

Index of subjects

(References are to page numbers)

```
abuse of protection. See loss of protection
                                                     sequential air campaign, 134
                                                     'shock and awe', 126
acid rain, 196
                                                     and situational awareness, 141
actus reus, 279
administrators, 136, 163-4, 166, 264
                                                     strategic bombings, 117-18
aerial photography, 241
                                                     surrender, 116, 161
Afghanistan War, 27, 29, 55-7, 122, 135, 151
                                                     'target area' bombings, 118–20, 137, 256
air warfare
                                                     unmanned aerial vehicles, 116, 140, 151
  air blockades, 223-4
                                                     zero casualties policy, 129, 141
  airborne troops, 162
                                                  airports, 97, 101, 105-7, 137, 145, 176-7,
                                                       250
  aircraft in distress, 116, 162-3, 168
  air-delivered incendiary weapons, 77
                                                  Algeria, 139
                                                  Al-Qaeda, 27, 55-7
  air-delivered mines, 72
  air-raid shelters, 166
                                                  allocation of risk, 141
  balloons, 15, 118, 241
                                                  Amazon River Basin, 201
  civilian aircraft, 101, 116-17, 224, 242,
                                                  ambulances. See medical units
                                                  ambushes, 103, 230, 240
  civilian airliners, 56, 106, 117
                                                  animals, 92
  direct participation in hostilities, 150-1,
                                                  Antarctica, 84
     154
                                                  archaeological sites, 174
  dirigibles, 116
                                                  archipelagic waters, 10, 111
  and espionage, 242
                                                  archives, 174
  exclusion zones, 229
                                                  Argentina, 228
  and explosive bullets, 69
                                                  armbands, 164
  helicopters, 114, 189
                                                  armed attacks, 3, 55-6
  high altitude bombings, 118, 128, 131,
                                                  armed forces, members of, 30-1, 33-4, 40-3,
     141-2
                                                       49, 51-3, 59, 121, 136, 157-60, 163-7,
  indiscriminate bombings, 128, 142
                                                       238, 245, 259, 263
  inspection, 251
                                                  arms control, 68
  medical aircraft, 116, 185, 189-90, 192-3,
                                                  arrows, 68
    296
                                                  arson, 37, 214-15
  and military advantage, 92-3, 95-6, 132,
                                                  art works, 71, 171, 174, 178-9, 182-3,
     137-8, 140-2
                                                       258
  military aircraft, 1, 40, 44, 97, 108, 111,
                                                  assassination, 230
     113-17, 131, 150-1, 192, 238-40, 242
                                                  assaults, 37, 115, 144, 156-8, 246, 252
  mistaken bombings, 127, 135, 281
                                                  atmosphere, 199
  no-fly zones, 229
                                                  attacks, definition of, 2
  parachutists from aircraft in distress, 162-3,
                                                  attribution of acts to a State, 289-90
                                                  Australia, 53, 93-4, 139
  and precautions, 138, 141, 143-4
                                                  Austria, 78, 80, 139
  and proportionality, 131-2, 134, 136-7
                                                  aut dedere aut judicare, 268-9
                                                  auxiliary ships, 111-13
  search and rescue operations, 193
```



h-h: 160	
babies, 160	and wounded and sick, 70
bacteriological weapons. See biological	books, 174, 183
weapons	booty of war, 117, 246–8, 252
balloons, 15, 118, 241	Bosnia-Herzegovina, 28, 265
barges, 106	bounty, 230
barracks, 94, 96, 145	bridgeheads, 101
bayonets, 67	bridges, 97, 101–2, 106, 132, 137–8, 181
Beirut, 155	broadcasting stations, 26, 106–7, 143–4,
Belgium, 26, 53, 94, 104, 139, 290-1	176
belligerent reprisals	Bulgaria, 78, 80
armed reprisals in peacetime, distinguished	bullets
from, 254	'dum-dum', 69
against civilian objects, 257–8	expanding, 69–70
against civilians, 257–8	explosive, 69
conditions of, 254–5, 260	high velocity, 67
and countermeasures, 254	tracer, 78
against cultural property, 258–9	bunkers, 68, 127
and customary international law, 254-5,	burden of proof, 47, 286
260–1	burial sites, 70
definition, 254	
against environment, 258-9	cables, 102, 111
and human rights, 259	camouflage, 44, 118, 207, 239-40
ICTY on, 260–1	Canada, 53, 94, 139
importance of, 254	canals, 97, 106
against installations containing dangerous	cardinal principles. See distinction,
forces, 258	unnecessary suffering
against medical personnel, 257	cargo, 112, 134, 193, 224, 248-51
mutation into law, 256	cartel vessels and aircraft, 188, 238
against objects indispensable to the survival	cease-fires, 93, 160, 163, 215, 232
of the civilian population, 258	cessation of hostilities, 93, 125-6
against places of worship, 258	chaplains. See religious personnel
against prisoners of war, 257, 259	charitable institutions, 171–2, 182, 246
and proportionality, 255-6	chemical weapons, 80-4, 208-9, 258 See also
protests and warnings, 255, 261	gas warfare, herbicides, tear gas
rank of decision-makers, 255	children
against religious personnel, 257	booby-traps against, 68, 70
and third states, 256	child-soldiers, 158–9, 264, 280
and weapons, 257–8	day-care centres, 100-1, 131
against wounded, sick and shipwrecked, 257	direct participation in hostilities by, 158–9,
biological weapons, 62–3, 82–4	168
bivouacs, 44, 96	loss of protection, 168
blackout measures, 135, 166	sexual offences against, 157–8, 168
blimps, 116	sieges, 221
blinding lasers, 65, 79, 296	special protection, 156–9, 226
blockades, 95, 113, 220, 223–7, 251	toys, 68, 70, 104
booby-traps	churches. See places of worship
against children, 68, 70	civil defence, 165–6, 168–70
and belligerent reprisals, 257	civil wars. See non-international armed
and civilians, 68, 70–1, 257	conflicts
against combatants, 71–2	civilian objects
and cultural property, 71	belligerent reprisals against, 257–8
and customary international law, 74–5	definition, 123
definition, 70–1	doubt, 98–100, 123
and emblems, 70	environment as, 123, 198, 204–5
and perfidy, 230	prisoners of war camps as, 123
	protection from attacks, 89, 124–8
and places of worship, 71	protection from attacks, 69, 124-6



Index of subjects

removal from military objectives, 145, armed forces, members of, 30-1, 33-4, 40-3, 49, 51-3, 59, 121, 136, 157-60, 152 163-7, 238, 245, 259, 263 civilians See also children, direct participation in hostilities, private booby-traps against, 71-2 military contractors, women child soldiers, 158-9, 264, 280 accompanying the armed forces, 40–1, definition, 33-4, 146 49-50, 121, 136, 153, 167 'quasi-combatants', 136-7 as lawful targets, 33-4, 92 and anti-personnel landmines, 73 belligerent reprisals against, 257-8 reservists, 41, 106, 147-8 and booby-traps, 68, 70-1 right to attack the enemy, 33-4, 103 civilian population. See population, civilian women, 157 civilian superiors, 278-9 command and control centres, 97, 100, 127 definition, 33-4, 121 command responsibility doubt, 121, 151-2 civilian superiors, 278-9 employees of armed forces, 100, 131, 136 dereliction of duty, 271-2 famines and, 220 effective control, 276-8 feigning status of, 231, 233-4 knowledge, 272-5 and incendiary weapons, 77 prevention of war crimes, 272, 275-7 and light weapons, 122 punishment of war crimes, 272-3, 275-7 looting by, 246 commandos, 7, 162, 230, 233, 245 protection from attacks, 89, 121, 124-8 compensation, 253 removal of, 145, 152, 218, 221, 223 computer centres, 97 residential areas, 77, 102, 105, 131, 153 computer network attacks, 2, 240, 296 spreading terror among, 125-6 Congo, 23, 290 contact zones, 44, 98-9, 101, 108, 110, 115, starvation of, 218-27 war crimes and, 263-4, 278-9 117-18, 122, 149-51, 190, 204, 241, 245 warnings to, 144-5 continental shelf, 111 clausula si omnes, 13 contraband, 113, 224, 249-51 climate changes, 199, 201 contractors. See private military contractors clothing, 43-4, 70, 104, 122, 135, 218, 226, conversion of merchant vessels 233 to hospital ships, 188 cloud seeding, 202 to warships, 60-1 cluster munitions, 79-80, 128, 297 convoys, 112-13, 151, 186-7, 251 coal, 105 cooks, 33, 136, 149, 164, 169 coalition warfare, 13, 93, 256 corsairs, 34 coastal bombardment, 114-15, 144, 171-2 counterfeiting, 240 codes, 103, 190, 192, 240-1 countermeasures, 254 coercion, 153, 282 crimes against humanity, 266 collateral damage See also precautions, crimes against peace, 266 proportionality, targeting criminal negligence, 271, 273, 276, 279-80 and dangerous forces, 194-5 crops, 95-6, 218 definition, 128-9 cultural property and environment, 198, 200, 204-7 belligerent reprisals against, 258-9 lawful, when, 24, 94, 123, 125, 135-8, 146, and booby-traps, 71 181, 191, 198, 252 complementary protection, 180-1, 184-5 and medical units, 191 'cultural bridges', 181 minimizing, 137-8, 141-4 definition, 174-5 and nuclear weapons, 86 doubt, 170 and 'target area' bombing, 119 emblems, 174, 177 and timing of attacks, 143-4 enhanced protection, 184-5 collective punishment, 21 general protection, 175-6 combatants See also direct participation in heritage of peoples, 174-5, 178-9, 182-4, hostilities, hors de combat, lawful 258 combatancy, surrender, unlawful loss of protection, 180-2, 184-5 combatants, unnecessary suffering and military necessity, 174, 176-9, 183

307



```
cultural property (cont.)
                                                     precautions, 138, 145
  pillage of, 246
                                                     prisoners of war
  special protection, 176-8
                                                        denial of privileges of, 35, 147
  and war crimes, 182-3
                                                        entitlement to status of, 43
curfews, 135
                                                        protection of, 7
customary international law
                                                     privateers, 34
  Additional Protocol I, 7, 16, 52, 54, 90, 129,
                                                     prohibited weapons, 67, 297
                                                     proportionality, 129
     155, 194, 205-6
  anti-personnel landmines, 74–5
                                                     rape, 157
  belligerent reprisals, 254-5, 260-1
                                                     regional/bilateral, 11
                                                     restatements, 17
  biological weapons, 83
  blockades, 224
                                                     sieges, 222
  booby-traps, 74-5
                                                     spreading terror among civilians, 126
  booty of war, 247
  cartel vessels and aircraft, 188
                                                     starvation of civilians, 218
  chemical weapons, 81, 83
                                                     States specially affected, 11
  child-soldiers, 158
                                                     surrender, 161
  civil wars. See non-international armed
                                                     torpedoes, 77
    conflicts
                                                     treaty law, interaction with, 12-14
  command responsibility, 278
                                                     universal jurisdiction, 270
  compensation, obligation to pay, 253
                                                     unnecessary suffering, 8, 63
  contact zone, 44, 72, 98-9, 101-2, 108, 110,
                                                     war crimes, 266
     115, 117-18, 122, 150-1, 190, 204, 241,
                                                   customs, 117
                                                   Czechoslovakia, 104
  cultural property, 178–9, 183
  dangerous forces, works and installations
                                                   dams, 193-6, 258
    containing, 194
                                                   dangerous forces, works and installations
  definition, 10-11
                                                        containing, 193-6, 258
  distinction, 8, 62, 89
                                                   de facto Governments, 29, 55
  direct attacks against civilians, 124-5
                                                   dead persons, 20, 70, 246
  direct participation in hostilities, 146-7
                                                   death certificates, 20
  dissemination, 31
                                                   deception, 229, 238
  environmental protection, 198, 202, 205-6,
                                                   declarations of war, 28
    213 - 16
                                                   decoys, 239-40
  forests, 207
                                                   defences
  general practice of States, 5, 10-11
                                                     admissible, 280-7
  Hague Regulations, 15
                                                     defence of oneself and others, 286-7
  herbicides, 209
                                                     domestic law, obedience to, 287-8
  hors de combat, 159
                                                     duress, 282-4, 289, 293-4
  hostage-taking, 261
                                                     inadmissible, 280, 287-90
  'human shields', 152, 155
                                                     insanity, 284-5, 294
  incendiary munitions, 77
                                                     intoxication, 285-6, 294
  judicial guarantees, 38, 147
                                                     justifications and excuses, 280
  lawful combatancy, conditions of, 43, 54
                                                     mens rea, 206, 279-81, 289
  legal advisers, 31
                                                     mistake of fact, 280, 289, 294
  Martens Clause, 9
                                                     mistake of law, 281-2, 288-9, 294
  mercenaries, 57
                                                     mitigation of punishment, 270, 286, 288,
  military advantage, 94
                                                        292 - 4
  military objectives, 89-90, 98
                                                     official capacity, 289-90
  naval mines, 76
                                                     superior orders, obedience to, 270, 288-9,
  nuclear weapons, 84
                                                        292 - 3
  obedience to superior orders, 288-9
                                                   defended localities, 108-11, 115
  opinio juris sive necessitatis, 10, 213
                                                   degrading treatment, 22, 39
  perfidy, 230, 234
                                                   dentists. See medical personnel
  persistent objectors, 11
                                                   dependants, 100, 131, 136
  poison, 68
                                                   depleted uranium projectiles, 67
```



Index of subjects

deployment, 44, 50, 52-3, 84, 87, 96, 102, diversion of ships, 114, 117, 249-51 Djibouti, 291 148, 154 docks. See ports and harbours deportations, 265 depots, 97, 105, 114, 187 doctors. See medical personnel derogations domestic law from human rights law, 21-3 duty to enact, 263 from LOIAC, 21, 36, 38, 147, 219 obedience to, 287-8 deserters, 25, 50, 146, 240 prosecution pursuant to, 37, 39, 243, deserts, 86 267 - 8despatches, 241-2, 245 doubt civilian objects, 98-100, 123 destruction of property See also booty of war, civilians, 121, 151-2 during combat, 5-6, 231, 252 cultural property, 170 and military necessity, 6, 213, 252 direct participation in hostilities, of vessels after capture, 113-14 wanton, 6, 213, 252-3 prisoners of war, 47, 50-1, 56 detention drivers, 33, 150-1, 164 of civilians, 25, 40-1, 147-8, 153, 261 drugs, 286 of prisoners of war, 25, 34-6, 40-1 'dual-use' targets, 105, 194-5 and retention, 41-2, 165 Dubrovnik, 180 of unlawful combatants, 36-9 due diligence, 139, 275 deterrence, 39, 233, 254, 258-9 due regard, 10, 111, 198 'dum-dum' bullets, 69 diplomatic immunity, 291-2 direct participation in hostilities dummies, 240 armed groups, 149 duress, 154, 282-4, 289, 293-4 attacking landing aircrews, 163 dykes, 193-6, 258 children, 158-9, 168 concrete activities, 149-52 earthquakes, 199-201 cooks, 149 educational institutions, 171, 173-4, drivers, 150-1 182-3 See also schools doubt, 151-2 Egypt, 260 'for such time', 33, 92, 147-9, 154 electricity grids, 105 and 'human shields', 153-4 embarkation points, 96 loss of civilian protection, 33-4, 121, 124, emblems 146 - 7and booby-traps, 70 mercenaries, 57-9 civil defence, 166 police officers, 104 cultural property, 174, 177 'revolving door', 148-9 dangerous forces, works and installations as unlawful combatancy, 35-6, 92, 147, 154 containing, 195 weapons and, 149-50 enemy, 237-8 women, 168 fixed distinct, 39-40, 43-5, 47-9, 55-6, dirigibles, 116 233-4, 242, 245, 267 disabled aircraft, 116, 161-3 hospital ships, 188 discipline, 45, 47, 51-2, 60, 115, 263, 271-2, improper use of, 235-6 medical aircraft, 189-90 discrimination, 3-4, 22, 159, 171 medical personnel, 164 disease, 62-3, 160, 163, 187-8, 224, 285 medical units, 186 disinformation, 240 neutrals, 231, 234, 237-8 dissemination, 30-1, 281 Red Cross etc., 164, 186, 189, 235-6, distinction, principle of, 8, 43, 52-3, 57, 60, 62-3, 68, 75, 89, 120, 127, 145, 296 religious personnel, 165 distinctive emblems. See emblems UN, 231, 234, 237 distress encryption aircraft in, 116, 161-3, 168, 264 and hospital ships, 192

and medical aircraft, 192-3

309

signals, 236-7, 240



enemy character of vessels,	fixed
249	distinctive emblem, 39-40, 43-4, 47-9,
environment	55-6, 233, 242, 245
belligerent reprisals against,	medical units, 186-7, 191
258–9	military installations, 96, 109, 111, 144
as a civilian object, 123, 198, 204-5	wings, 116
customary international law, 198, 202,	flags of truce, 231–6, 239, 265
205–6, 213–16	flame-throwers, 77–8
definition, 205	'fog of war', 127, 139, 275
environmental modification techniques,	foodstuffs, 68, 135, 150, 218, 221–3, 226
198–202	force protection, 141–2, 286–7
and nuclear weapons, 197–8, 201, 205–6	Foreign Legion, 47, 59
proportionality, 197–8, 206–7, 212–13	forests, 201, 205, 207–8, 214
and protection of population, 198, 201–5,	fortifications, 66, 96, 108, 222, 252
210–11	fragments, non-detectable, 70
as victim and as weapon, 210	France, 47, 53, 55, 94, 97–8, 104, 115, 205, 260, 291
widespread, long-lasting, severe damage to,	
198–200, 202, 204–8, 210–12, 214	'francs-tireurs', 43 freedoms
equal application of LOIAC, 3–4, 85	
Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, 74–5,	of navigation, 75
89–90, 93, 95–6, 99, 105–6, 135–6,	from slavery, 22–3
138–9, 145, 179, 218, 247	of thought, conscience and religion, 23
escape, attempts to, 7, 61, 144, 163, 168–9,	from torture, 12, 22, 24–5, 159, 168
221–2	fuel air explosives, 65
espionage. See spies European Court of Human Pights, 25, 6	function versus use, 183–4
European Court of Human Rights, 25–6	gas warfara 80 3 258 Saa also chemical
'excessive' injury/damage <i>See also</i> collateral damage	gas warfare, 80–3, 258 See also chemical
appraisal of, 132–3, 154–5, 281	weapons General Assembly, 59, 82, 84, 91, 158, 198,
and 'extensive', 131, 136–8, 194, 198	213
expectation of, 132–3	General Belgrano, 228
prohibition of, 77, 86, 102–3, 105, 112,	'Geneva law', 14–15, 18
130–4, 136, 143, 152, 155, 184, 191, 194,	genocide, 266
206–7, 213, 225	T
exclusion zones, 227–9	Germany, 42, 47, 53, 55, 78, 80, 94, 97–8, 119, 128, 137, 139, 221, 224–5, 237, 243–4,
exclusive economic zones, 10, 111	260, 264, 287, 291 Government offices, 107
expanding bullets, 69–70	Government offices, 107
expectant mothers, 160, 226	grave breaches, 125, 213, 223, 252–3, 261,
experiments, medical or scientific, 22, 25	263–4, 266, 268–70, 'Great Schism', 16, 295
explosive bullets, 69	guerrillas, 42, 47–9 Gulf War
explosive remnants of war, 73, 80	
exports, 95, 112, 215, 224, 251	aerial bombings in, 105–6, 127
external marking of vehicles, vessels and	and blockade, 224
aircraft, 44–5, 60, 115 extradition, 268–9	and bridges, 105
extradition, 200–9	cease-fire, 215
factories See industrial plants munitions	and electricity grid, 105
factories. See industrial plants, munitions	and indiscriminate attacks, 127
factories Folkland Islands War 228	and looting, 246
Falkland Islands War, 228	oil wells put on fire, 212–16
false signals, 240	retreating troops in, 103
famines, 220, 225 <i>See also</i> starvation of civilians	Scud missiles in, 128
	'shock and awe' tactics in, 126
fire-fighting, 166 first-aid treatment, 187	Ur temple, 176 wanton destruction in, 212–13, 252
fishing vessels, 172, 189	Gurkhas, 59
1000010, 1/2, 10/	



Index of subjects

'Hague law', 14-15, 18 ICRC (International Committee of the Red Hague Rules of Air Warfare, 17, 69, 89, 92, Cross) 116, 118, 126, 162, 172-3, 240, 250 on anti-personnel landmines, 73 Hague Rules for the Control of Radio in Time on blockades, 225 of War, 236-7 on command responsibility, 274, 277 hand grenades, 45, 70 on cultural property, 179-80 harbours. See ports and harbours customary international law study, 16, 31, 77, 83, 129, 146, 152, 158–9, 162, 168, Heads of States, 103, 107-8, 290-2 helicopters, 114, 189 179, 194, 198, 202, 205, 209, 213, 258, herbicides, 82, 208-9, 215 261 on derogations, 36 high altitude bombings, 118, 128, 131, on environment, protection of, 205 on 'excessive' collateral damage, high seas, 60, 75, 86, 111, 201, 203, 229 high technology, 75, 104, 139, 142-3, 296 131 high velocity bullets, 67 on feigning civilian status, 234 highways, 97, 101, 105 on 'human shields', 153-4 hindsight, 139, 274-5 Interpretive Guidance on direct participation historical monuments. See monuments in hostilities, 146-51 Holland. See Netherlands on loss of protection, 192 homicide, 37 on military advantage, 133 hors de combat, 24, 34, 63, 66, 103, 159, 162, on military objectives by purpose, 99 168-9, 223, 233, 262 on mistake of fact, 280 horses, 92 on new weapons, 87 hospitals, 25, 90, 94, 98, 100, 102, 105, on perfidy, 234 163-4, 171-2, 182, 185-7, 191-2, 226, on precautions, 140 on relief consignments, 226 hospital ships, 75, 102, 111, 172, 185, 187-9, on targeted killings, 103 192, 228, 238, 249 on unlawful combatants, 34, 36, 51, 54, hostage-taking, 70, 261-2 146 - 7hostilities, definition of, 1-2 ignorantia facti excusat, 280 HPCR Air and Missile Warfare Manual, 17, ignorantia juris non excusat, 281 45, 97, 106, 115–17, 150, 169, 189–90, illuminants, 78 193, 229, 238-9, 242, 250-1 immunities, 290-2 human rights law incendiary weapons, 68, 77-8, 207-8, and belligerent reprisals, 259 214-15 derogations from, 21-3 incidental injury/damage. See collateral limitations on, 21 damage and LOIAC, 19-26 incitement to rebel, 240 indiscriminate attacks, 126-8, 130 and punishment for crimes of others, 21, 259 Indonesia, 42, 46, 49 industrial plants, 97, 104, 136, 143-4 'human shields' categories of, 153 inhuman treatment, 22 consequences of, 153-5 insanity, 284-5, 294 insignia, 43-4, 229, 234-5, 237-9, 244 as direct participation in hostilities, instruction, 10, 30-1 intelligence gathering, 2, 97, 100, 112-13, 117, involuntary, 153-5 prisoners of war as, 152-3 127, 135, 140–1, 143, 151, 192, 241–2 and proportionality, 152, 154-5 intentions, 64, 66, 74, 99-100, 106, 116, 118, voluntary, 153-4 125-6, 146, 152, 159, 161, 166, 182, 186, war crime, utilizing 'human shields' as a, 204, 206, 209–10, 216, 223, 231, 234–5, 238, 241, 267, 279-80 152 - 3humanitarian assistance, 166, 220, 225-7 interdiction fire, 127 humanitarian considerations, 4-7 intermingling of civilians and combatants, 145, Hungary, 78, 80 152, 167, 296 See also 'human shields'

internal waters, 10, 75, 111

311

hunting, 122



```
International Committee of the Red Cross. See
                                                     immunities, 290-2
     ICRC
                                                     passive personality, 269–70
International Court of Justice, 8-10, 18-19,
                                                     protective principle, 269
     23-4, 27, 38, 62, 64, 67, 75, 84, 124, 197,
                                                     territoriality, 269-70
     206, 213, 290-1, 297
                                                     universality, 269-70
International Criminal Court (ICC), 66, 265,
                                                  jus ad bellum, 3, 85, 216, 266
     292, 295
                                                  jus cogens, 12-13, 24-5, 157
                                                  jus dispositivum, 13
International Criminal Tribunal for the Former
     Yugoslavia (ICTY)
                                                  jus in bello. See LOIAC
                                                  jus standi, 21
  Judgments, 9, 24-5, 28, 46, 122-6, 128,
     131-3, 153, 157, 167, 178-9, 182-3, 253,
     260-2, 264, 270-2, 274-5, 277, 279-80,
                                                  kamikaze pilots, 39
     283-6, 289-90, 293-4
                                                  kitchen utensils, 70
  Statute, 66, 69, 108, 182, 253, 261-2, 275-6
                                                  knowledge, 127, 131, 139, 198, 206, 272-5,
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda,
                                                       278-9, 288-9
                                                   Korea, 53, 74, 153
     146
International Humanitarian Law. See LOIAC
                                                  Kosovo air campaign
International Military Tribunal (IMT), 15, 61,
                                                     bridges, attacks on, 101, 106
     68-9, 228, 235, 264-5, 282, 285, 287-8,
                                                     broadcasting stations, attacks on, 26, 106-7,
     290, 293
                                                        143 - 4
International Military Tribunal for the Far East
                                                     high altitude bombings, 141-2
     (IMFTE), 15, 264-5, 274, 291
                                                     oil refineries, attacks on, 197
inter-State character of armed conflicts, 26-8
                                                     trains, attacks on, 106
intoxication, 285-6, 294
                                                   Kuwait, 113, 212-16, 252
Iran, 117
Iran-Iraq War, 81, 113, 197, 228
                                                  laboratories, 87, 97
Iraq, 214 See also Gulf War, Iran-Iraq War
                                                  land warfare, 15, 108-11, 115, 159, 171,
Ireland, 53, 139
                                                        247-8, 265
irregular forces, 40, 47-8, 54, 56, 234
                                                  landmines
irrigation works, 218-19
                                                     and belligerent reprisals, 257
                                                     anti-handling devices, 74
  Beirut bombardment by, 155
                                                     anti-personnel, 72-4, 297
  and booty of war, 247
                                                     anti-vehicle, 70, 74
  and condition of belonging to a Party to the
                                                     recording of minefields, 72-3, 75
     conflict, 45-6
                                                     remotely delivered, 72
                                                     self-deactivation of, 72
  Church of the Nativity, 181-2
                                                  lasers, 65, 79, 296
  and direct participation in hostilities,
     147
                                                  lawful combatancy, conditions of
  legislation on unlawful combatants, 38
                                                     belonging to a Party to the conflict, 40, 43,
  Scud missiles against, 128
                                                       45-9, 51-2, 56
  and targeted killings, 147, 149
                                                     carrying arms openly, 39-40, 43-4, 47-9,
Italy, 53, 94, 97, 104, 139, 260, 267
                                                       52 - 4
                                                     conduct in accordance with the laws of war,
Japan, 39, 103, 264-5, 291
                                                       39-40, 43, 45, 48, 50-3, 56
Jordan, 46
                                                     fixed distinct emblems, 39-40, 43-5, 47-9,
journalists
  dangerous missions, 167-8
                                                     groups and individuals, 49-50
  definition, 166-7
                                                     nationality (allegiance to the Detaining
   'embedded', 167
                                                       Power), 46-9, 59
  loss of protection, 168
                                                     organization, 40-1, 43, 45, 48-9, 51-2, 56
  war correspondents, 167
                                                     regular forces and, 42-3
judicial guarantees, 22-3, 38-9
                                                     subordination to responsible command,
jungle trails, 101, 127
                                                       39-40, 43, 45, 48-9, 51, 56
                                                  leaflets, dropping of, 2, 240
jurisdiction
  active personality, 269-70
                                                  League of Nations, 17
```



Index of subjects

legal advisers, 31-3, 281 maritime warfare. See naval warfare 'maux superflus', 63-4 letter bombs, 71 levée en masse, 40, 43, 48, 121, 147 Martens Clause, 8-9, 11, 260 mass destruction, weapons of. See biological lex specialis, LOIAC as, 23-4 libraries, 174 weapons, chemical weapons, nuclear life, human right to, 22-4 weapons lifeboats, 114, 160, 188 matériel, 1, 97 light weapons, 61, 122, 169-70, 193 maternity cases, 160, 164, 186, 188, 221, lighthouses, 115 226 LOIAC media. See journalists, broadcasting stations breach of, 253-4, 263 medical cardinal principles of, 8 aircraft, 116, 185, 189-90, 192-3, as a checks-and-balances system, 5 customary law and treaties, 10-14 equipment, 186, 193, 221 derogations from, 21, 36, 38, 147, 219 experiments, 22, 25 dissemination of, 30-1, 281 personnel, 20, 33, 41-2, 51, 163-5, 168, driving forces of, 4–8 191, 257 equal application of, 3-4, 85 units, 90, 102, 165, 168-9, 185-93, 257 'Great Schism' in, 16, 295 medications, 226, 251 history, 10, 35, 62, 125-6, 129 mens rea, 206, 279-81, 289 mental disorder, 160 See also insanity and human rights law, 19-26 lex specialis, as, 23-4 mercenaries, 47, 51, 57-60 main current problems of, 296-7 merchant vessels major premises of, 2-4 armed, status when, 60-1, 112-13 review of, 295-6 belligerent acts, 112-13 semantics of, 18-19 blockades, 113, 224, strata of, 10-18 capture of, 112-13, 224, 248-50 and technology, 75, 86, 104, 139-40, 142-3, contraband, 112-13, 249, 251 192, 241, 296 converted to hospital ships, 188 converted to warships, 60-1 and the UN, 29-30 looting, 246 convoys, 112-3, 251 loss of protection See also direct participation crews, 41, 60–1, 114, 250 in hostilities destruction after capture, 113-14, children, 168 250 civil defence personnel and organizations, diversion of, 112-14, 249-51 168 enemy character of, 249 cultural property, 180-2, 184-5 and exclusion zones, 227-8 dangerous forces, works and installations intelligence gathering, 112-13 containing, 193-5 as military objectives, 112-13 hors de combat, 168 in military ports, 101 journalists, 168 neutral, 112-13 medical personnel and units, 168–9, 191–3 orders to stop, 112-13, 224 parachutists in distress, 162, 168 and prize law, 112, -14, 248-9, 251-2 parlementaires, 232 and unlawful combatants, 34, 60 relief personnel, 168 visit and search of, 113, 249, 251 shipwrecked, 168 methods of warfare, 1, 4, 9, 64, 66, 82, 201, women, 168 215, 218-62 midwives, 164 wounded and sick, 168 Lusitania, sinking of, 134 military advantage calculation of, 93-5, 133-4 major premises of LOIAC, 2-4 and cultural property, 183 Malaysia, 42, 46, 49, 286 definite, 92-5 malfunctions, mechanical or technical, 125, 'overall', 94-5, 133-4, 206 not political, 93 135

313

manuscripts, 174

and unnecessary suffering, 64-5



```
military aircraft
                                                  mistake
  crews of, 44-5, 106, 116, 134, 137, 141-2,
                                                    of fact, 280, 289, 294
     162 - 3
                                                    of law, 281-2, 288-9, 294
  definition, 115-16
                                                  mitigation of punishment, 270, 286, 288,
  in distress, 116, 162-3, 168
                                                       292 - 4
  surrender of, 116, 161
                                                  mock operations, 239-40
  explosive bullets, use by, 69
                                                  Monte Cassino Abbey, 100
  as military objectives, 97
                                                  Montreux Document, 122
military bases, 96, 100-1, 131
                                                  monuments, 71, 171-4, 176, 178-9, 182,
military manuals, 10
                                                       258-9, 282
military necessity
                                                  moral choice, 282-4, 288
  and cultural property, 174, 176-9, 183
                                                  morale shattering, 125-6
  and destruction of property, 6, 213, 252
                                                  mosques. See places of worship
  and environmental protection, 213
                                                  mountain passes, 101, 127
  and humanitarian considerations, 4-6
                                                  mules, 92
  as a legal justification, 6-8
                                                  munitions
  and 'scorched earth' policy, 219-20
                                                    dumps, 97
  and wanton action, 6, 213, 252-3
                                                    factories, 97, 104, 110, 131, 136-8, 143,
military objectives
                                                       145
  air warfare, 97, 105-6, 115-16
                                                    trucks, 106, 150-1
  bridges, 97, 101-2, 106, 132, 137-8, 181
                                                    workers, 131, 136-7
  broadcasting stations, 26, 106-7, 143-4,
                                                  murder
                                                    and duress, 283-4
  dangerous forces, works and installations
                                                    of prisoners of war, 7, 35
    containing, 193-6, 258
                                                    of surrendering combatants, 161–2
  definition, 90-1
                                                    and warfare, 37
  electricity grids, 105
                                                    of wounded and sick, 159
  industrial plants, 97, 104, 136, 143-4
                                                  museums, 98, 173-4
  lighthouses, 115
  by location, 90-1, 95, 100-2, 130, 181, 205
                                                  napalm, 68, 77, 215
  by nature, 90-1, 95-7, 99, 101-2, 106, 111,
                                                  Nativity, Church of, 181-2
     116, 130, 181, 280
                                                  national law. See domestic law
  naval warfare, 97, 111
                                                  NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization),
                                                       26, 106, 145, 206
  oil, coal and other minerals, 105
  ports and airports, 97, 105-6, 114-15, 137,
                                                  naval mines, 75-7
                                                  naval warfare
     145, 224, 250
  and proportionality, 128-30
                                                    areas of, 111
  by purpose, 90-1, 95, 99-102, 130, 181,
                                                    blockades, 95, 113, 220, 223-7, 251
    205
                                                    coastal bombardment, 114-15, 144, 171-2
  targeting, 140-1
                                                    contraband, 113, 224, 249-51
                                                    exclusion zones, 227-9
  trains and trucks, 106
  transport arteries, 97, 106, 137
                                                    false colours, 238, 240
  by use, 90-1, 95, 97-9, 101-2, 130, 181,
                                                    hospital ships, 75, 102, 111, 172, 185,
    204-5
                                                       187-9, 192, 228, 238, 249
military supplies, 40-1, 97, 101-2, 111, 150,
                                                    merchant vessels, 41, 60-1, 101, 112-14,
    238
                                                       188, 224, 227-8, 248-52
militias, 39-41
                                                    military objectives, 97, 111
minerals, 105
                                                    mines, 75-7
mines. See booby-traps, landmines, naval
                                                    neutrals, 10, 75, 112-13, 228, 251
    mines
                                                    passenger liners, 75, 106, 112-14, 134, 238,
minimizing injury to civilians, 87, 137-8,
                                                       250
     140-3, 184
                                                    privateering, 34, 60
Ministries of Defence, 97, 107, 145
                                                    prize, 112-14, 117, 246-52
miscalculations, 135
                                                    shipwrecked, 34, 53, 159-62, 168, 187-8,
missiles, 97, 128, 135, 190
                                                       193, 257, 264
```



Index of subjects

submarines, 61, 75, 111 open cities, 110 surrender, 161 opinio juris sive necessitatis, 10, 213 warships, 1, 60-1, 75, 97, 111-14, 192, orderlies. See medical personnel 228-9, 238, 248, 251 orders, issuance of, 270-1 See also command necessity, 282 See also military necessity responsibility, superior orders Netherlands, 53, 94, 139, 243-4 Organization of African Unity, 59 outer space, 84, 199 neutral ozone layer, 199 emblems, 231, 234, 237-8 hostages, 262 Palestinians, 45-6, 181-2 internment, 41 merchant vessels, 112-13 Pan American Union, 173 shipping, 75, 228 parachutists from aircraft in distress, 162-3, territories, 10, 41, 75 168, 264 warships, 113, 251 parlementaires, 163, 232, 235 partisans, 42, 48, 242 neutrality, principle of, 9-10, 85 neutralization, 90-1, 93, 101-2 passenger liners, 75, 106, 112-14, 134, 238, neutralized zones, 110-11 250 New Zealand, 53, 93-4, 139 penal sanctions. See prosecution and punishment Nicaragua, 27, 38, 75 no-fly zones, 229 peremptory norms. See jus cogens no-quarter policy, 162 perfidy non-combatants. See civilians capture, 231-3 definition, 229, 231 non-defended localities, 108-11 non-derogable human rights, feigning civilian status, 233-4 22 - 5feigning incapacitation, 233 non-detectable fragments, 70 feigning protected status, 234 non-international armed conflicts, feigning surrender, 232-3 killing or injuring, 231-2 non-lethal weapons, 65, 82 and ruses of war, 229, 239-40 nuclear electrical generating stations, 193-6, and treachery, 103, 229-31 258 petrochemical industries, 104, 194 nuclear weapons petroleum, 97, 105, 135, 215 See also and the environment, 197-8, 201, 205-6 oil 'clean', 85-6 pharmaceutical stores, 187 in the desert, 86 philanthropic missions, 172 International Court of Justice and, photographers. See journalists 84-6 pillage, 246-8, 264 pillboxes, 78 indiscriminate effects, 84 lawful use of, 84-6 pipelines, 111 LOIAC applicability, 83-4 pirates, 34 in mid-ocean, 86 places of worship and neutrals, 85 belligerent reprisals against, tactical, 85 treaties dealing with, 84 and booby-traps, 71 nurses. See medical personnel special protection, 170-2, 178-80 use by the enemy, 98, 100, 170, 181-2 objective/subjective elements, 4, 10, 64, 79, poison, 68-9, 80-82, 84, 197, 265 88, 119, 132, 154, 175, 281-2 police, 104, 110, 117 occupied territories, 36, 40-1, 45-6, 48, 53, political 147, 171, 181–2, 212–13, 225–6, 244–5, considerations, 30, 93 leadership, 107-8, 264 official position, 289-90 pollution air, 197, 200, 212-15 installations, 105, 197 sea, 197

water, 68, 197

315

tankers, 197



```
population
                                                    and war crimes, 267
  civilian, 8, 21, 45, 48, 52, 77, 89, 92, 105,
                                                    women, 157
     119-20, 122-7, 133, 138, 142, 144, 152,
                                                  private gain, 57-8, 246
     155, 166, 193-5, 198, 213, 218-23, 257,
                                                  private military contractors, 58, 122, 264
    259-60, 264-5
                                                  privateers, 34, 60
                                                  prize, 112-14, 117, 246-52
  general, 203, 205
ports and harbours, 75, 96-7, 101, 105-7,
                                                  propaganda, 106-7, 240
                                                  property. See booty of war, cargo,
     113-14, 145, 176-7, 227, 249-51
postmen, 136, 169
                                                       contraband, destruction of property,
power plants, 97, 105, 193-6, 258
                                                       pillage, prize, seizure of property
                                                  proportionality
precautions
  active, 138-45
                                                    in belligerent reprisals, 255-6
                                                    calculation of, 131-4, 136, 141-2, 153,
  feasible, 131, 138-9, 141, 143, 145
  passive, 131, 145, 196
                                                       155
precision-guided munitions, 104, 142-3, 296
                                                    and collateral damage, 128-34
pregnant women, 220
                                                    expectation and anticipation, 128-33
prescription of crimes, 268
                                                    and the environment, 197–8, 206–7, 212–13
                                                    importance of principle in practice, 130
presumptions
  and bridges, 102
                                                    and involuntary 'human shields', 154-5
  and cargo, 249
                                                    and military advantage, 129-34, 141
  and civilian objects, 98-9
                                                    precautions in attack, 138-41
  and enemy character, 249
                                                    and unnecessary suffering, 65
  and 'human shields', 154
                                                    as a relative concept, 129
  irrebuttable, 281
                                                  prosecution and trial
  and mistake of law, 281
                                                    by domestic courts, 37, 39, 242-3, 267-9
  and places of worship, 170
                                                    by international courts and tribunals, 264-5
  and prisoners of war status, 42-3, 51
                                                  prostitution, enforced, 156-7
  rebuttable, 99, 102, 249
                                                  protests, 255
  and regular armed forces, 42-3
                                                  psychological warfare, 2, 106, 240
  of sanity, 285
                                                  public emergency, 22
  and schools, 102, 170
                                                  pumps, 105, 219
prisoners of war
  and belligerent reprisals, 257, 259
                                                  'quasi-combatants', 136-7
  camp as a civilian object, 123
  conditions of status, 43-48
                                                  radio communications, 116, 161, 190-1,
  and certain civilians, 40-1, 49, 61, 121, 167
                                                       236-7, 241-2
  doubt, 47, 50-1, 56
                                                  rafts, 160
                                                  railways, 97, 106, 110, 132, 140, 176-7,
  entitlement to status of, 36-7, 39-48, 159
  escape of, 7, 238
                                                       219 See also trains
                                                  ranks, 4, 57-8, 103, 107, 141, 177, 183, 277,
  exchange of, 188
                                                       290, 293
  as hostages, 262
  as 'human shields', 152
                                                  rape, 156-8
  life versus liberty, 34-5
                                                  rationing, 135
  medical experiments, 25
                                                  rear zones, 44, 108, 110, 115, 118, 151, 245
  medical and religious personnel, 41-2, 165
                                                  recognition
  mercenaries, 51, 57
                                                    of belligerency, 28
  and military necessity, 7
                                                    of Governments, 29, 40, 55, 121
                                                    of state of war, 28-9
  murder of, 7, 265
  personal effects of, 247
                                                    of States, 29
  privileges of, 35-7, 233, 267
                                                  reconnaissance, 112, 117, 140, 241-2, 245
  repatriation of, 267
                                                  Red Crescent emblem, 186, 235
                                                  Red Cross emblem, 164-5, 186, 188-90, 235
  spies, 51, 244
  and tear gas, 82
                                                  Red Cross Societies, National, 164, 188
  treatment of, 35
                                                  Red Crystal emblem, 186
  and unlawful combatants, 35-8, 267
                                                  Red Lion and Sun emblem, 186, 235
```



Index of subjects

reflagging, 113 submarines, torpedo boats, warships, refugees, 94, 152-3, 220 yachts regular forces, 33, 40-3, 52, 54-5, 103, 121, shipwrecked, 34, 53, 159-62, 168, 187-8, 193, 257, 264 reinforcements, 48, 101, 236 shipyards, 131 relief consignments. See humanitarian short of war hostilities, 21, 28-9 shot guns, 67 assistance sick. See wounded and sick, relief personnel, 166, 168 religious See also places of worship sick-bays, 188, 192 institutions, 171, 182 siege warfare, 171, 181-2, 220-4, 242 objects, 70, 171, 226 Sierra Leone Special Court, 158 missions, 172 signals, 186, 190, 235-7, 240, 242 personnel, 33, 41-2, 165, 193, 257 Singapore, 42 renunciation of rights, 20 slavery, 22-3, 157 reservations to treaties, 53, 93-4, 104, 139, 'smart bombs'. See precision-guided 234, 258, 260 munitions reservists, 41, 106, 147-8 smoke, 78, 212 snipers, 1, 94, 99, 103, 134, 205, 230 resistance movements, 40, 42, 48, 121 sonic booms, 2 restatements, 17, 297 retention, 41-2, 165, Spain, 53, 94, 139, spears, 68, 72 retreating troops, 102–3, 183, 213, 219–20 riot control, 29, 82 Special Forces, 7, 43 rivers, 45, 97, 102, 106, 181, 201, 220 spies roads, 97, 101, 105, 110, 152 and air warfare, 242 rubber bullets, 65 capture after rejoining armed forces, 238, Ruhr, 119, 137, 194 243-4, 268 Rules of Engagement, 30 civilian, 241-5 ruses of war, 144, 229, 239-40 clandestine nature of activities, 241-2, 244-5 sabotage, 42, 45, 215, 242 and despatches, 241-2, 245 safe passage, 222-3, 228 definition, 241, 244 San Remo Manual, 17–18, 61, 75–7, 91, 95–6, and occupied territories, 244-5 111-14, 134, 160, 172, 192, 224-5, and prisoners of war status, 51, 244 227-8, 238, 248-51 and reconnaissance, 241-2, 245 schools, 98, 100, 102, 153, 170, 182-3, 280 as unlawful combatants, 51, 243, 268 scientific not war criminals, 242-3 collections, 174, 183 zone of operations, 241, 245 institutions, 171-2, 182-3 Stalingrad, 109, 118 vessels, 172 starvation of civilians, 218-25 'scorched earth' policy, 213, 219-20 State responsibility, 26, 46, 60, 155, 216, sea warfare. See naval warfare 246-7, 253-4, 263, 289-90 sea-bed, 76, 84, 86, 111 State rights, 20-1 secession, 28 statehood, 29 Security Council, 4, 29-30, 168, 215-16, 264, statutes of limitation. See prescription of crimes seizure of property, 6, 182, 245, 247-8, 252-3 straits, 10 self-defence stretcher-bearers. See medical personnel individual, 122, 170, 286-7 submarines, 61, 75, 111 State, 4, 85 Subsequent Proceedings (Nuremberg), 6, 221 self-destruct mechanisms, 68, 72, 76-7, 80 Sudan, 292 sexual offences, 156-8 'suicide bombers', 39, 70, 192, 296 shelters, 111, 166 superfluous injury. See unnecessary suffering, ships. See auxiliary ships, enemy character of principle of vessels, fishing vessels, merchant superior orders, obedience to, 270, 288-9,

292 - 3

317

vessels, naval warfare, passenger liners,



```
surgeons. See medical personnel
                                                     inter se application, 13, 81, 270
surprise, 44, 48, 144, 240
                                                    jus cogens, conflict with, 12–13
surrender See also no-quarter policy, white
                                                     material breach of, 258
    flags
                                                     reservations to, 53, 93-4, 104, 139, 234,
  in air warfare, 116, 161
                                                       258, 260
  calls for, 2
                                                  trucks, 74, 105-6, 150-1
  duty to accept, 116, 161
                                                  tsunamis, 199-201
  feigning, 232-3
                                                  tunnels, 97
  hors de combat, 24, 34, 63, 66, 103, 159,
     162, 168-9, 223, 233, 262
                                                  undefended localities, 108-11
  in land warfare, 161
                                                  UNESCO (United Nations Educational,
  in naval warfare, 161
                                                       Scientific and Cultural Organization), 17
survival of the population, 202-4, 218-19, 258
                                                  uniforms
synagogues. See places of worship
                                                     civilians in, 122
swamps, 101
                                                     combatants and, 39, 42, 44, 47, 49, 52,
Switzerland, 139
                                                       54-6, 104, 233-4, 267
                                                     escaped prisoners of war, 238
Taliban, 27, 29, 55-6
                                                     improper use of, 229, 231, 234-5, 237-9
tanks, 1, 44, 68, 72, 97, 104-5, 134, 153, 191,
                                                     manufacture of, 104
    238, 240, 252
                                                     spies and, 242, 244-5
tankers, 112, 116, 197
                                                     sub-standard, 43
'target area' bombings, 118-20, 137, 256
                                                  United Kingdom, 53, 61, 94, 139, 205, 248-9,
targeted killings, 103-4
                                                       260
targeting, 87, 103-4, 107, 117, 124-5, 128,
                                                  United Kingdom Manual, 10, 68, 78, 91, 99,
     135, 140-3, 191, 238, 260
                                                       110, 140-1, 155, 162-3, 203, 242, 248-9
                                                  United Nations
tear gas, 82
technology and LOIAC, 75, 86, 104, 139-40,
                                                     emblems, 231, 234, 237
     142-3, 192, 241, 296
                                                     forces, 29-30, 234
telephone exchanges, 97
                                                     LOIAC applicability to, 29-30
television. See broadcasting stations
                                                     Organs. See General Assembly, Security
temples. See places of worship
                                                       Council
territorial sea, 10, 75, 111
                                                  United States See also Afghanistan War, Gulf
terror, spreading among civilians, 125-6
                                                       War, Kosovo air campaign, Vietnam War
terrorism, 21, 56
                                                     and Additional Protocol I, 16, 54, 90, 95,
threats, 22, 84-5, 124, 126, 162, 261, 282-3
                                                       295
                                                     American Civil War, 95
timing of attacks, 137, 143-4
tornadoes, 199
                                                     and anti-personnel landmines, 74
torpedoes, 76-7
                                                     and broadcasting stations, 106
torture, 12, 22, 24-5, 159, 168
                                                     and command responsibility, 273-4
toys, 68, 70, 104
                                                     and doubt rule, 98
tracer bullets, 78
                                                     and gas warfare, 81
tractors, 74, 104, 142
                                                     and herbicides, 208-9
training, 30-1, 33, 47, 59, 96, 122, 149, 164
                                                     interstate roads system, 97
trains, 106, 132, 135, 137, 153, 186 See also
                                                     and military advantage, 93
    railways
                                                     and military objectives, 90, 95
trauma, 160
                                                     on nuclear weapons and the environment,
treachery, 103, 229-31, 235, 239, 279 See also
                                                       205
                                                     Pentagon, 56
    perfidy
                                                     and reflagging, 113
treason, 230, 235, 243
treaty law See also Table of Treaties
                                                     September 11, 2001, 27, 55-6, 117, 238
                                                     and Taliban, 27, 29, 55-6
  customary law, interaction with, 12-14
  declaratory, 12, 14-5, 67, 78, 81, 202
                                                     and targeted killings, 103
  definition, 11-12
                                                     and unlawful combatants, 36, 42
  general participation clause (clausula si
                                                     and 'war-sustaining' capacity, 95
    omnes), 13
                                                     Vincennes incident, 117
```



Index of subjects

and 'war on terrorism', 56 war effort, contribution to, 95, 97, 104, 112 White House, 107 war-gaming facilities, 97 'war-sustaining', 95-6 unlawful combatants consequences of status of, 35-9 war trophies, 248 definition, 33-6 warnings, 71, 111, 117, 144-5, 166, 168, 185, detention of, without trial, 36, 38 191-2, 228-9, 255, 260-1 warships and direct participation in hostilities, 35-6, as booty of war, 248 92, 147, 154 Israeli legislation on, 38 and deception, 238 and judicial guarantees, 38-9 definition, 111 mercenaries as, 57 as military objectives, 97, 111 and merchant vessels, 34, 60 neutral, 113, 251 prosecution and trial of, 36-9 surrender by, 161 spies as, 51, 243, 268 water, drinking, 68, 105, 194, 197, 219-23 'suicide bombers', 39, 70, 192, 296 weapons (in general) See also specific war criminals, distinction from, 37, 266-70 weapons and unnecessary suffering, unmanned aerial vehicles, 116, 140, 151 principle of unnecessary suffering, principle of, 8-9, 63-7, definition, 1 70-2, 77-9, 84, 87, 295 direct participation in hostilities and, urban warfare, 99, 109, 138, 143, 154 149-50 light, individual, 61, 122, 169-70, 193 Vatican City, 107, 177 new, development of, 86-8, 97 vehicles weapons of mass destruction. See biological medical, 186-7, 257 (bacteriological) weapons, chemical military, 78, 97, 105, 142, 238 weapons, nuclear weapons weather, 114, 116-19, 128, 131, 135, 140, mines anti-, 74 relief, 166 199, 202, 214 unmanned aerial, 116, 140, 151 wells, 68, 212-16, 219, 252 veterinary personnel, 165 white flags, 161, 232-3, 235 Victory HMS, 91 white phosphorous, 78 wire tapping, 241 Vietnam War, 224 Vincennes incident, 117 women violence, 1-2, 4, 37, 124, 150-1, 157, 169, 233 as combatants, 157 visibility, 53, 118-19, 128, 131, 142, 212 enforced prostitution of, 156-7 visit and search, 113, 249, 251 pregnant, 220 maternity cases, 160, 164, 186, 188, 221, waiver, 175-6, 178, 183, 233, 291-2 226 wanton destruction, 6, 213, 252-3 sexual offences against, 156-7 war correspondents. See journalists World War I war crimes See also command responsibility blockade of Germany, 224-5 civilians and, 263-4, 278-9 exclusion zones, 228 as customary international law, 266 gas warfare, 80 defences, 280-7 Lusitania, sinking of, 134 definition, 263-6 peace treaties, 78, 80 and grave breaches, 266 World War II prosecution and trial, 264-5 Battle of the Bulge, 237 prescription of, 268 dams, 194 distinction principle, 124 and prisoners of war, 267 specific, 66, 69, 81, 94, 108, 124-5, 130, exclusion zones, 228 146, 152, 157-8, 161-2, 166, 182, 186, flame-throwers, 78 206, 213, 223, 230, 239, 246, 252-3, hostage-taking, 261 261-2, 264 kamikaze pilots, 39 unlawful combatants, distinguished from, Monte Cassino Abbey, 100 37, 266-70 morale shattering, 125

319

universal jurisdiction, 269-70

overall military advantage, 95



320 Index of subjects

World War II (cont.) prize, 249 resistance movements, 48 Ruhr, 137, 194 'scorched-earth' policy, 219 spies, 243-4 Stalingrad, 109, 118 'target area' bombings, 118-19, 137, 256 targeted killings, 103-4 unrecognized Governments, 55 V-1 and V-2 rockets, 128 war crimes trials, 263-4 worship, places of. See places of worship wounded and sick belligerent reprisals against, 257 and booby-traps, 70 cease-fires for the collection of, 160

definition, 159–60
feigning of incapacitation, 231, 233
loss of protection, 168
neutralized zones, 110–11
pillage, 246
renunciation of rights, 20
special protection of, 159–60
shelters, 111
siege warfare, 221

X-rays, 70, 191
yachts, 106, 249
Yugoslavia (former), 9, 28, 106, 197, 206, 264–5, 290

'zero casualty policy', 129, 141