

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Ackroyd, Dame Elizabeth, 143
 AEI Ltd, 17
 agricultural machinery, 128
 Aims of Industry, 139
 Alexander, A.V., 102–3
 Allen, G.C., 52, 56–7, 64, 70–1, 140, 217n.46
 ‘Americanisation’, 90–1, 103, 122, 226n.51
 Andrew, G.H., 57, 100, 146
 Andrews, P.H.S., 158–9, 167
 Anglo–American Council on Productivity, 92, 122, 141
 Anglo–American loan, 86, 91
 Antitrust Division, US Dept. of Justice, 74
 antitrust policies, function of, 3, 4–5, 6, 175–6
 Ashley, Percy, 12
 Ashley, William, 37
 Association of British Chambers of Commerce (ABCC), 67, 68, 129
 Association of Engineering Distributors, 160
- Bank of England, 29, 30, 145
 Barber, Anthony, 143
 Barlow, Sir Thomas, 40
 Baster, A.S.J., 69, 217n.46
 Beaverbrook, Lord, 66, 122
 Berge, Wendell, 85
 Berle, A.A., 36
 Beveridge report, 55
 Bevin, Ernest, 66
 Bevins, Reginald, 166
 Blackett, Sir Basil, 40
 Bloom, John, 165
 Board of Trade, 15, 18–19, 46, 50, 51, 52, 88
 and 1944 White Paper, 55, 56–7, 62–3, 64, 67, 69–72, 75, 77–8
 and 1948 Act, 94–5, 100–1, 102
 and 1956 Act, 145–6
 and MRPC, 109, 110–2, 113–120
 and RPM, 156–7, 160
 businessmen in, 88
 Booth, Alan, 33, 49
 Boots Ltd, 158, 160
 Bowater Ltd, 17
 Boyce, R.W.D., 48
 Boyle, Sir Edward, 127, 138, 144
 Brady, Robert, 17
 branded goods, 21, 156–7, 160–1
 brewing industry, 19, 20
 Bridges, Sir Edward, 145
Britain without Capitalists, 42
 British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers’ Association (BEAMA), 26, 30, 62, 130
 British Employers’ Confederation, 76
 British Engineers’ Association, 26, 27
 British Insulated Callender Cables (BICC), 108, 118
 British Iron and Steel Federation (BISF), 22, 25–6, 62
 British Match Corporation, 12, 15
 British Non-Ferrous Metals Federation (BNFMF), 26, 110, 118
 British Nylon Spinners, 116, 131
 British Oxygen Co (BOC), 108, 109, 116, 117
 Bruce-Gardner, Sir Charles, 68
 Bryant, R.C., 95
 building materials, 12, 13, 14, 22, 30, 106–7, 108
 Simon committee report on, 151
 see also rainwater goods
 buildings in London, MRPC report on, 106, 119, 121
 Burns, Duncan, 140
 businessmen, role in policy, 64–9, 71–2, 96–103, 172
 influence on MRPC, 109–119
 on 1956 Act, 143–6, 131–2, 146–7
 on Resale Prices Act, 149, 160–2, 167
- Cadbury, L.J., 69
 Cadbury Ltd, 21, 23

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

268 Index

- Cadbury, Paul, 68, 160
 Cairns, Sir David, 111, 117
 calico printing, MRPC report on, 30, 108, 110, 111, 112, 118, 132, 140
 cartels, 8–9, 10–12, 12–15, 22, 29–30, 147, 201n.374, 202n.21, 207n.114
 as focus of British policy, 75–6
 business commitment to, 131–2
 causes of, 28–30, 33, 209n.9
 consequences of, 30–4
 general enquiry into, 62–3
 government support for, 48, 49–50
 government surveys of, 11–12, 202n.26
 supplying public authorities, 21–2, 118–19
 see also cartels, international; RPM; trade associations; collective discrimination; uniform tendering; information agreements; Germany; patent agreements, sole agency agreements
 cartels, international, 11–12, 15–16, 17–18, 32, 133–5, 178–85,
 government support for, 28, 48, 50–2
 and MRPC, 115, 118, 119
 national security, 74–5
 under 1956 Act, 126, 134
 Carter, Sir Archibald, 111
 cement industry, 112, 116
 Census of Distribution, 151
 Central Committee of Export Groups, 62, 67
 see also Industrial and Export Council
 Central Price Regulation Committee (CPRC), 151
 chemical fertilisers, MRPC report on, 116, 117,
 chemical industry, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 27, 33, 67
 and MRPC referrals, 115, 116
 see also ICI, Germany
 chemists' goods, 20, 27, 164
 see also PATA
 Cherwell, Lord, 76
 Churchill, Winston, 62, 136, 141
 civil servants, role in policy, 64, 69–71, 94–5, 129, 130, 156–7, 173
 see also Board of Trade and other ministries
 Clay, Sir Henry, 40, 56, 62, 64, 67, 217n.46
 clothing industry, 14, 20
 coal industry, 12, 14, 26, 29, 400, 59
 Coalition government
 anti-monopoly Bill, 84–5, 87, 100
 general policies, 54–5
 J.P. Coats Ltd, 11, 46, 116
 Coates, William, 97
 Cold War, 6, 90
 Cole, G.D.H., 41
 Colonial Office, 134
 Cohen, Ruth, 56, 64, 77, 140, 217n.46
 collective discrimination,
 MRPC report on, 120, 121, 126–7, 136, 137–8, 152
 see also cartels; resale price maintenance
 collective RPM, ban on, 19, 129–130, 156
Commission of Enquiry into Industrial Unrest (1917), 44–5
 Common Wealth Party, 59
 Communist Party (CPGB), 60–1, 139, 211n.40
 competition, 1–2, 3, 4, 9, 28–9, 114–5, 158–9, 170
 desirability of, 2–3, 37, 61–2, 121–2, 138–9, 140
 theories of, 39–40, 36–7, 42–3
 see also monopoly
 competition policy, histories of, 4–5, 199n.13
 see also, antitrust policies
 'competitive order', 1–4, 36, 42–3, 55, 71, 94, 139–40, 175
 concentration, 10, 12, 16–17, 18–19
 in the Press, 123
 see also mergers
 Conservative governments 1951–64
 antitrust legislation, 125–7, 165–8
 relations with businessmen, 135–6, 143–6
 see also Conservative Party; Peter Thorneycroft
 Conservative Party, 61, 62, 98, 99, 101, 126, 143
 divisions over policy, 136–7, 138–40, 166–8
 'conservative planners', 40–1
Control of Monopoly, The (1943) 56–7, 60, 64
 convertibility of sterling, 91, 132–3
 Co-operative Societies, 93, 118, 122–3, 171
 business hostility to, 150, 154–5
 'Co-op boycott', 122–3, 130–1, 150, 154, 162
 and effect of policies on, 126, 165–6
 political organisation, 153–4
 relations with Labour Party, 155–6
 role in policy, 102, 130, 149, 150, 153–6, 167, 168
 copper semi-manufacturers, MRPC report on, 22, 106, 110, 118, 121
 'corporate bias', theories of, 6, 103, 172
 corporatism, 41, 43, 47–8, 65–6
 Cotton Board, 67, 90

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

- Council on Prices, Productivity and Incomes (Cohen committee), 143, 152, 168
- Courtauld, Sir Samuel, 68, 218n.62
- Courtaulds Ltd, 17, 22, 116, 131–2
- Cripps, Stafford, 58, 80, 88, 160
- Crosland, C.A.R., 93
- Currys Ltd, 160, 163
- Daily Herald*, 122
- Daily Mirror*, 122
- Daily Telegraph*, 136
- Dalton, Hugh, 58, 60, 63, 69, 71, 73, 75, 76–9, 85
- Dennison, S.R., 71, 217n.46
- dental goods, MRPC report on, 30, 106, 108, 118
- Development councils, *see* Industrial Organisation and Development Act
- Distillers' Co., 12, 17, 23
- Docker, Dudley, 47
- Dominion governments, 6, 76–7
- Douglas-Home, Sir Alec, 168
- Duncan, Sir Andrew, 79
- Dunlop Ltd, 117, 120, 131
- Durbin, Evan, 60
- Düsseldorf agreement, 51, 74–5
- Economic and Social Council, United Nations, 134
- economic appeasement, 51–2, 75
- Economic Section (War Cabinet), 56, 58, 75, 87
- The Economist*, 22, 27, 43, 51, 61, 141, 144
- economists,
 - role in policy, 38, 64, 94, 167, 173–4, 217n.46
 - research under American aid, 140
 - views on RPM, 158–9, 161
 - see also* neo-classical approach; historical economists; Fabian approach; Marxist approach; 'competitive order'
- Eden, Sir Anthony, 136, 146
- Electric Lamp Manufacturers' Association (ELMA), 46
 - see also* electric lamps
- electric lamps, 11
 - MRPC report on, 46, 106, 108, 111
 - see also* ELMA
- electric street-lighting equipment, MRPC report on, 107, 119
- electric wires and cables, MRPC report on, 30, 108, 110, 111, 118, 121
 - see also* BICC
- electrical engineering, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 33
- electrical goods, 21, 163–4
- electrical machinery, MRPC report on, 106, 110, 118
 - see also* BEAMA
- electronic valves,
 - MRPC report on, 107
 - CPRC report on, 151
- EMI Ltd, 17
- empire trade, 15, 17–18, 32–3, 40, 81
- Engels, Friedrich, 175
- engineering, trade associations in, 26, 33
- Eucken, Walter, 139
- European Economic Community, 133, 168
- European Recovery Programme (ERP), 86, 91, 98, 118
- Evely, Richard, 140
- excess capacity, 28, 29–30
- export agreements, *see* under cartels, international
- export groups, 25, 70
 - see also* cartels
- Fabian approach, 38–9, 41–2, 53
- Fair Trading Congress, 158
- Federal Trade Commission (US), 73, 104–5, 176
- Federation of British Industries (FBI), 11, 47, 62, 88, 137
 - influence on policy, 49–50, 53, 97–101, 129, 143–4, 162
 - and MRPC, 108–9, 117
 - views on trade associations, 23–4, 41, 65, 69, 134, 135
- Federation of British Rubber and Allied Manufacturers' Ass., 26
- Fine, B., 31
- Finer, S.E., 50
- First World War, 41, 47–8
 - development of cartels, 11–12, 23
 - industrial unrest, 44–5
 - Profiteering Acts, 44–6, 62
- Fisons Ltd, 23
- food-processing industry, 10, 13, 20
- Forbes, Sir Archibald, 145
- Foreign Exchange Control Committee, 52
- Foreign Office, 86, 115, 134
- Foxwell, Henry, 37, 38
- free trade, 6, 37, 39, 44, 47, 55, 125, 132, 133, 147–8, 174
 - see also* ITO; USA
- Freiburg school, 41
 - see also* 'competitive order'
- Friday, Frank, 158–9, 167
- Gaitskell, Hugh, 56–7, 59–60, 64, 71, 217n.46

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

270 Index

- 'Gaitskellites', 93, 140
 Galbraith, J.K., 3
 'gateways', *see* 'justiciable issue'
 Geddes, Sir Auckland, 47
 General election 1945, 84
General Support for Trade (Board of Trade paper on), 70–1
 Germany
 cartels in, 10, 13, 31–2, 48, 207n.112
 chemical industry, 31
 trading methods, 51, 74–5
 see also West Germany, IG Farben
Germany's Master Plan (1943), 74
 glass-making industry, 12, 14, 16
 see also Pilkington
 Greenwood, Arthur, 59
 groceries, associations in, 20, 46, 161–3, 164
 'growth consciousness', 141
- Halifax, Lord, 73, 78, 86
 Hall, Sir Robert, 128, 131, 157
 Hannah, Leslie, 5, 9, 213n.76
 Harcourt-Johnstone, 58, 76
 hard fibre cordage, MRPC report on, 107
 Hayek, Friedrich, 2, 42
 Heald, Sir Lionel, 136
 Heath, Edward, 153, 167, 168
 H.J. Heinz Ltd, 135, 161
 Helmore, Sir James, 162
 Hill, A.C., 111, 113, 119–20
 Hilton, John, 11, 46
 historical economists, 37–8, 40–1, 53
 see also 'conservative planners'
 Hobson, C.K., 73
 Hobson, J.A., 39, 42
 Home and Colonial Stores Ltd, 160
 Hoover Ltd, 161
 Horne, Sir Robert, 45
 Hughes, William, 64, 69
 Hutchinson, Sir Hubert, 50
- ICI, 18, 62, 77, 79, 115, 116, 131–2
 cartel arrangements, 17, 22–3, 202n.21
 trading with the enemy, 75, 222n.121
 and US antitrust indictments, 15, 75, 223n.136
 IG Farben, 31, 75
 imperial preference, 28, 48, 72–3, 78, 122
 see also protectionism
 imperialism, 39
 Import Duties Act 1932, 28
 Import Duties Advisory Committee (IDAC), 28, 29, 33, 50, 71
 individual RPM, 19, 129–30, 156, 164–5
Industrial Charter, 98
- Industrial and Export Council, 62, 67, 219n.69
 industrial and medical gases, MRPC report on, 107, 117
 see also British Oxygen Co.
 Industrial Organisation and Development Act 1947, 89–90
 Industrial Reorganisation League, 40–1, 49, 65
 'industrial self-government', 50
 inflation, 136, 141–2
 information agreements, 17, 108
 Innes, Sir Charles, 56, 62, 67
 Institute of Economic Affairs, 139, 153
 insulin, MRPC report on, 106, 108, 114
 International Trade Organisation (ITO), 86, 91, 96–9, 228n.90
 Iron and Steel Board (ISB), 119, 144–6
 Iron and Steel Holdings and Realisation Agency, 145–6
 iron and steel industry, 29, 32, 33, 59, 67
 cartels in, 12, 13, 16, 25, 144–6
 privatisation, 119, 144–6
 see also BISF, ISB
- Japan, antitrust laws, 6
 Jay, Douglas, 59, 69, 125, 140–1
 Jefferys, J.B., 21, 140, 158
 Jewkes, J., 2, 4, 42, 94, 139
 Jowitt, Sir William, 58, 76–9
 'justiciable issue', 128, 144
- Kaldor, N., 21
 Keynes, J.M., 4, 40, 79
 Keynesianism, 41, 55, 60, 75, 89, 92, 174
 Kilmuir, Lord (David Maxwell-Fyfe), 98, 99, 109, 127, 129
 Kilroy, Alix, 64, 69, 70, 85, 86, 119, 123, 157, 218n.53
 Kipping, Sir Norman, 88, 162
 Kirby, M., 49
 Kolko, G., 104–5, 175–6
- Labour Governments
 competition policies, 83, 87–8, 105, 150–1, 156–7
 economic policies 145–51, 34, 35, 83, 87, 89–90
 relations with businessmen, 88–90, 171–2
 relations with Co-ops, 155–6
 Labour party
 and 1956 Act, 125, 136, 140–1
 divisions on anti-monopoly policy, 41–2, 59–60, 87–8, 92–4
 and Resale Prices Act, 149
 Lancashire Cotton Corporation, 29

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

Index

271

- Laski, H., 59
 Lee, Sir Frank, 108, 163
 Lend-Lease arrangements, 72, 79, 96
 Levy, H., 2, 209n.9
 Liberal Industrial Enquiry, 40, 61
 Liberal Party, 61, 62
 Lindblom, C., 3, 5
 linoleum, MRPC report on, 107
 Lloyd George, David, 44
 Lloyd Jacob committee, 19, 120, 131, 151–2, 153, 155, 160–2
 see also resale price maintenance
 location of industry, 85
 Locock, Sir Guy, 66
 London Builders' Conference, 121
 London County Council 21–2
 Lyttelton, Oliver (Lord Chandos), 61, 79–80, 84–5
- McGowan, Lord, 65, 66, 221n.116
 McLean, John, 68, 219n.80
 Macmillan, Harold, 40–1, 145
 MacGregor, D.H., 36–7, 40, 73
 Macrosty, H.W., 38–9
 Maier, C., 91–2
 Management Research Group, 42, 65
 Manningham-Buller, Reginald, 127, 130, 144
- Marks and Spencer Ltd, 20, 157, 163
 Marshall, Alfred, 32, 36, 39, 153
 Marxist approach, 39, 42, 53, 60
 see also Communist Party
 matches, MRPC report on, 106, 114
 see also British Match Corporation
 Maudling, Reginald, 127, 166, 167
 Maxwell-Fyfe, David, *see* Lord Kilmuir
 Meade, James, 41, 56, 64, 74, 77, 217n.46
 mechanical engineering, 13, 14, 16, 22, 67
 mergers,
 in Britain, 10–12, 16–17, 31, 133, 141
 in retailing, 21, 157–8
 see also concentration
 Mergers and Monopolies Act 1965, 17
 Metal Box Co, 17, 112, 116, 203n.41
 metal manufacture, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 22
 see also BNFMF; copper
 semi-manufactures
 metal windows and doors, MRPC report on, 107, 119
 Meynell, Dame Alix, *see* Kilroy, Alix
 Mill, J.S., 36
 Ministry
 of Agriculture, 80, 100
 of Aircraft Production, 84
 of Food, 116
 of Fuel and Power, 115, 117, 119, 154, 157
 of Health, 108
 of Labour, 143
 of Supply, 80, 84
 of Transport, 100, 117
 of Works, 80, 108
 Monckton, Walter, 142–3
 Mond, Sir Alfred, 45
 Mond–Turner talks, 41, 48
 Monopolies Commission, 17, 129
 Monopolies and Restrictive Practices Act 1953, 111
 Monopolies and Restrictive Practices Commission (MRPC), 95, 105–9, 111–12, 125, 129, 137
 business reaction to, 101–2, 108, 110–11
 choice of referrals to, 112–7, 117–9, 232n.3
 complaints system, 113–4, 118–9
 functions of, 120–4, 139
 procedure of, 109, 110–2, 112–5, 196–7
 reports of, 13, 15, 16, 100, 105–8, 110, 152
 Monopolies and Restrictive Practices (Inquiry and Control) Act 1948, 4, 54, 58, 82, 83, 87, 93
 terms of, 87–8, 94–5, 99–102
 monopoly, 1–3, 31, 36, 43, 52, 55, 59, 60, 84, 91–2
 general enquiry into, 62–3
 and inflation, 141, 142
 and MRPC enquiries, 114, 117
 theories of state control of, 3–4, 5–6, 36
 see also nationalisation; *The Control of Monopoly*; neo-classical approach, historical economists; Fabian approach; Marxist approach; 'competitive order'
 monopsony, 21–2
 Mont Pelerin Society, 139
 see also 'competitive order'
 Morris, William, 39
 Morrison, Herbert, 46, 62, 80, 85, 94
 motor industry, 13, 14, 15, 20, 26, 121
 'muck-raking', 74–5, 172–3
 multiple retailers, 21, 154, 157–9, 160–1, 163–4, 172
 Multiple Shops Federation (MSF), 160, 161
 see also multiple retailers
 Mutual Aid Agreement 1942, 72–3
 Mutual Security Act (US) 1952, 133, 134
- Nathan, Lord, 59, 84
 National Economic Development Council, 139, 152, 168
 National Farmers' Union, 117, 155
 National Foreign Trade Council (USA), 133

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

272 Index

- National Institute of Economic and Social Research, 19
- National Policy for Industry, A*, 65–68, 193–5
- National Union of Manufacturers (NUM), 68, 162
- nationalisation, 2, 53, 59, 81, 88–9, 91, 140, 155, 171
 effect on cartelisation, 21–2, 26
 and MRPC reports, 93, 109
see also Labour Party, CPGB
- Neale, Alan, 140, 238n.33
- neo-classical approach, 2–3, 36–7, 39–40, 53
- Net Book Agreement, 20, 152, 208n.4
- New Fabian Essays*, 140
- New Fabian Research Bureau, 41, 60
- News Chronicle*, 122, 141
- newspapers,
 role in policy 46, 121, 173–4
 views of, 61, 122–3, 138, 141, 166–7, 173–4
- Nuffield Conference, 61–2
- oil industry, 19, 115, 119, 128
- oils and fats, 16, 22, 112
see also Unilever Ltd
- Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), 91, 134
- organised labour, 5, 41
 effect of antitrust policies on, 168, 169, 175
 involvement in cartels, 11, 40, 41, 66–7
 role in policy, 44–5, 59–61, 80–1, 168, 171–2, 176
see also Labour Party; TUC; Co-operative Societies; CPGB; restrictive labour practices
- Overton, Sir Arnold, 57, 63, 70, 71
- paper making and printing industry, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22
- patent agreements, 32–3
- Pengelly (member of SCT), 45
- People's Convention, 60–1
- Pickering, J., 130, 165
- Pigou, Arthur, 39, 40
- Pilkington Ltd, 17, 51–2, 108, 116, 131–2
- Pilkington, Sir Harry, 144
- Polanyi, Karl, 176
- Policy Studies Institute, *see* Political and Economic Planning
- Political and Economic Planning (PEP), 23–7, 40–1, 49, 135
- Press, Royal Commission on, 122–3
see also newspapers
- price controls, 84, 89, 213n.69
- private enterprise, future of, 55, 63–72, 81, 83–9, 92–3, 174
- productivity, 31, 65, 91–2, 133, 141, 155
see also Anglo-American Council on Productivity
- profits, 22, 31, 33–4, 45, 49
- profiteering, 44, 46, 59, 84–5, 171, 223 n.3
see also Profiteering Acts; first world war; second world war
- Profiteering Acts 1919 and 1920, 44–6, 105, 122
see also First World War
- Progress Trust, 61
- Proprietary Articles Trade Association (PATA), 20, 162
- protectionism, 37–8, 40–1, 47–9, 66, 69, 78, 174
 effect on cartelisation, 28, 29, 33, 50, 206n.96
see also imperial preference
- public interest, definition of, 100, 101, 109, 144
- 'public opinion',
 education of, 45, 109, 121–4, 126
 role of in policy, 4–5, 44, 58, 63, 80–1, 85, 120, 136, 137, 138, 147, 149, 152, 169, 170–1, 174
 summaries of, 62, 74, 84, 92, 141–2, 156–7
- quarrying, 12, 14
- radios, trade associations in, 25, 151
- rails and rolling stock, 11, 32
- Railway and Canal Commission 1888, 43–4
- railway rates, 11
- rainwater goods, MRPC report on, 106, 108, 114
- rationalisation, 29–32, 40, 41, 42, 48, 49–50
- Reconstruction Committee, 55, 57, 58, 76–80, 82
- Reconstruction Unit (Board of Trade), 56
- registration procedure, 47, 55, 77, 95, 128, 131, 137, 146–7
- regulation,
 future of, 176–7
 theories of, 4–6, 104–5, 109, 110, 175–6
- Report of the Committee on Commercial and Industrial Policy* (1918), 47–8, 50, 65
- Report of the Committee on Trusts* (1918), 11–12, 44, 59, 62
- Report on the recovery of post-war export markets and the export trade* (1943), 63, 69–70
- resale price maintenance (RPM), 18–21, 30, 129, 158–9, 160–1, 163–5, 204n.46

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

Index

273

- business opinions of, 129–30, 149, 160–1, 166
- committees of enquiry into, 149, 150, 151–2, 120, 166–7
- effect on Co-ops, 93, 102
- margins given, 155, 161
- see also* collective RPM; individual RPM; collective discrimination, Resale Prices Act, Lloyd Jacob committee
- Resale Price Maintenance and Shoppers' Choice* (1964), 158, 166
- Resale Prices Act (1964), 149, 165, 167–8
- Restraint of Trade, committee on, 150
- restrictive labour practices, 54, 76, 82, 84–5, 126, 128, 142–3, 148, 175
- restrictive practices, 32
- see under* cartels; trade associations
- Restrictive Practices Court, 17, 125, 126–8, 152
- Restrictive Trade Practices Act (1956), 4, 16, 23–4, 109, 110, 125, 126, 128–9, 164
- Richardson, H.W., 33
- Ritschel, D., 50
- Robbins, Lionel, 2, 42, 58, 64, 139–40, 217n.46
- Robinson, Joan, 1, 3, 39, 119, 177
- Roosevelt, F.D., 85
- Rowntree, B.S., 41
- Royal Commission on the Depression in Trade and Industry (1885), 10–11
- rubber footwear, MRPC report on, 107
- sand and gravel in central Scotland, MRPC report on, 106, 119
- Saunders, Sir A.L., 111
- Shuster, Sir George, 160
- Second World War, 6, 27, 38, 51
- development of cartels, 12, 15, 23, 24–7
- Select Committee on Estimates, report on MRPC, 110–1, 113
- separation of ownership and control, 36, 38, 41
- shipbuilding industry, 13, 14, 32
- shipping conferences, 11, 12, 43
- Sieff, Israel, 40
- W.H. Smith Ltd, 132
- 'social imperialism', 37, 209n.10
- socialism, 38, 39, 41, 42, 53, 92, 174
- soap industry, 10, 22, 44
- see also* Unilever
- Standing Committee on Trusts, 12, 44–6, 48, 149
- Statement on Resale Price Maintenance* (1951), 120, 152, 156, 163
- Steel frames for buildings, MRPC report on, 107, 119
- Steering committee on Employment (1943–44), 56, 57, 58, 63, 64, 70, 72, 76
- Stewart, S., 129
- Stigler, G., 2
- Stonehouse, John, 153
- Strabolgi, Lord, 59
- Survey of International and Internal Cartels (1944 and 1946)*, 70, 202n.26
- tea, MRPC report on, 107, 112
- Tesco Ltd., 165
- textile industry, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 59, 118
- rationalisation, 29, 40, 90
- see also* Lancashire Cotton Corporation; calico printing; YSA; Cotton Board
- The Times*, 46, 61, 141
- Thorelli, Hans, 5
- Thornycroft, Peter, 98, 167
- and MRPC, 109, 110, 112, 115, 117, 120
- and RPM, 120, 163–4, 167
- and RTP Act, 125–7, 129, 131, 135–8, 141, 142, 143, 145–6, 147
- timber industry, 14
- MRPC report on, 106, 108, 119
- tobacco industry, 13, 14, 20
- Tolliday, S., 29
- Tory Reform Group, 61, 62, 98
- trade associations, 9, 12, 23–7, 30, 135–6, 188–92
- plans to make statutory, 40, 47, 49–50, 65–9
- political functions, 24, 34, 206n.90
- trading with the enemy legislation, 51–2, 75
- see also* ICI
- transnational firms, 17, 114, 125, 133–4, 148
- Treasury, 50–2, 45–6, 128, 145
- Truman, Harry, 91
- TUC, 66, 92–3, 140, 156, 162–3
- Interim Report on Post-war Reconstruction*, 59, 62
- Tyre Manufacturers' Conference, 26, 32
- tyres,
- MRPC report on, 106, 110, 117, 120, 121, 152
- RPM in, 164
- unemployment, 33, 40, 41, 49
- uniform tendering, 22, 119, 121
- Unilever Ltd, 17, 22, 23, 116–17, 132, 160, 202n.21
- see also* oils and fats; soap industry
- United States of America,
- influence on British policies, 72–82, 85–6, 90–2, 132–4, 147, 172–3
- antitrust laws, 3, 5, 37, 96, 175
- competition from, 44, 66, 78–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-12005-0 - Constructing a Competitive Order: The Hidden History of British Antitrust Policies

Helen Mercer

Index

[More information](#)

274 Index

United States of America, (*cont.*)

Düsseldorf Agreement, 51

indictments against British firms, 15, 79,
223n.136

investment in Britain, 133

USDAW, 93, 156

USSR, 74, 90, 91

Walker-Smith, David, 136

Watkins, W.H., 45–6

Watkinson, G.L., 57, 69, 71

Webb, Beatrice, 153

Webb, Sidney, 45, 46

Weir, Cecil, 67

Wells, H.G., 5

West Germany, antitrust policies, 5–6

White Lead Convention, 30, 52

White Paper on Employment Policy (1944),
54–5, 72, 82Wilson, Harold, 89, 93, 94, 95, 140, 152,
156, 162

Woolton, Lord, 76, 98, 127

Wootton, Barbara, 52

working parties, 95, 155

World Trade Alliance, 65, 66

XYZ Club, 41, 60

Yamey, Basil, 19–20, 140, 149, 152, 157,
158, 166, 167

Yarn Spinners' Association, 112, 117