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Figures in heavy type indicate that the topic in question is discussed at some length. Figures in italics indicate that a reference is given. Where the reference is to a modern book or article, the name of the author follows in brackets. With a few exceptions such as Petrarch, names of writers after the sixth century A.D. are given in the form used in their country of origin, but where this might lead to difficulties, cross-references have been provided.

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