

## CONTENTS

I	INTRODUCTION	<i>page</i> 1
II	FROM HOMER TO HIPPOCRATES	8
	The Homeric pattern; Expansion of the known world; Greeks and barbarians; First theories of unity; Late fifth-century changes; The Sophists; Thucydides and the medical writers	
III	SOCRATES AND THE FOURTH CENTURY	52
	Socrates; Democritus; The fourth century; Xenophon; Isocrates; Plato; Aristotle; The Cynics	
IV	ALEXANDER AND HIS INFLUENCE	113
	Alexander the Great; After Alexander; Menander	
V	THE HELLENISTIC PHILOSOPHERS	141
	The Peripatetics; The Epicureans; The Early Stoics	
VI	THE IMPACT OF ROME	167
	Eratosthenes; Polybius; The Middle Stoa; Cicero	
	<i>Notes and References</i>	204
	<i>Index of Passages Quoted or Referred to</i>	213
	<i>General Index</i>	219