

Index

- addressee, 62, 184, 185, 209, 216, 219
 adjective, 50, 66, 67, 90, 97, 98, 112, 113, 143,
 188, 210, 221, 223, 226, 227, 228, 229,
 230, 239, 240, 257
 stance, 228, 231, 239, 246
 adverb, 50, 66, 67, 90, 234
 adverbial, 229, 230, 255
 stance, 223, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231,
 234, 235, 246
 advertisement, 15, 34, 35, 137, 140, 157, 171,
 177, 180, 182–84, 185, 190–93, 194,
 197–203
 almanac, 5, 9, 15, 18, 32, 33, 35, 42, 95, 97,
 103, 114, 138, 183
 anatomy, 4, 13, 24, 70, 87, 107, 108, 120, 163,
 206, 208, 209, 223, 224, 228, 231, 234
 anonymity, 4, 15, 19, 20, 23, 35, 115, 136, 182,
 192, 201, 218
 apprenticeship, 46, 48
 appropriation, 6, 36, 94–95, 97–98, 109, 113
 argumentation, 3, 46, 96, 185, 187, 188, 190,
 191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 203
 Aristotle, 77, 78, 91
 ascription, 88–91
 attitude, 5, 8, 45, 46, 57, 72, 89, 94, 97, 113,
 135, 146, 176, 208, 213, 214, 218, 221,
 222, 225, 239, 245, 246, 255
 audience, 2, 7, 32, 46, 48, 94–97, 107, 108,
 113, 124, 126, 132, 138, 143, 147, 149, 157,
 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 189, 190–93, 197,
 199, 201, 202–03, 221, 222, 223–25, 233,
 235, 245
 illiterate, 33, 104, 137, 180
 involvement, 5, 7, 190, 191
 lay, 6, 55, 96, 114, 120, 125, 148, 156, 172,
 181
 learned, 151, 172
 professional, 114, 125
 specialist, 46, 96, 225
 target, 9, 19, 20, 23, 62, 101, 104, 115, 117,
 120, 123, 135, 137, 139, 140, 148, 149, 156,
 157, 180, 185, 197, 202, 223, 241
 women, 5, 104
 author, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15–16, 18, 19–20,
 36, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 48, 51, 54–57, 59,
 60, 61, 62, 68, 72, 73, 75, 79–82, 83, 87,
 88, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 104, 107, 108,
 109, 114, 115, 116, 119, 125, 127, 131, 135,
 136, 140, 141, 143, 145, 148, 149, 150, 151,
 155, 156–57, 159, 161, 162, 170, 178, 182,
 183, 184, 185–93, 195, 196, 197, 200, 201,
 202–03, 205, 208, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216,
 218, 220, 222, 224, 231, 233, 234, 237,
 238, 239, 243–45, 246–47, 268, 269,
 271
 authority, 19–20, 37, 38, 40, 45, 47, 57, 72,
 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 88–91, 100, 136, 143,
 148–51, 157, 163, 184, 187
 ancient, 4, 5, 48, 65, 163
 classical, 37, 149, 150
 definitional, 82, 87, 88
 divine, 143, 149, 150
 lay, 150
 medical, 59, 60, 62, 65, 149, 150, 157
 references, 59, 60, 89, 135, 148, 149, 150,
 152, 156, 157, 161
 Avicenna, 102
 ballad, 32, 34, 35, 141
 bilingualism, 117, 118, 205
 blood transfusion, 164, 217
 book, 5, 9, 17, 20, 23, 30, 32–33, 35, 36, 37,
 38–43, 45, 46, 49, 104, 107, 113, 114, 116,
 120, 131, 137, 138, 163, 164, 175, 187, 200,
 201, 224, 228, 246
 chapbook, 34, 35
 collections, 35–38
 format, 9, 14, 115, 140–41, 180
 guidebook, 48, 55, 103
 handbook, 20, 96, 99, 108, 110, 111, 113,
 115–16, 209
 history, 2, 6, 18, 33, 37, 38, 119
 hornbook, 176
 jest-book, 32, 34
 market, 35, 49, 138, 180, 183
 motto, 115, 129–31

- newsbook, 180
 notebook, 4, 10, 130
 ownership, 36–37, 38, 40, 130
 production, 4, 9–16, 32, 35, 37, 40, 206, 219
 recipe, 5, 7, 15, 36, 129, 140–43, 180
 remedy, 18, 36, 106, 131, 135, 136–37, 138, 160, 161, 223
 review, 5, 7, 24, 108, 209, 217–18, 219, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 233, 237, 238, 241, 243, 244, 246
 surgical, 48, 51, 107
 textbook, 22, 23, 51, 55, 99–104, 135, 176, 228
 Boorde, Andrew, 40, 83, 206
 Boyle, Robert, 18, 163
 Braunschweig, Hieronymus, 86, 136
 Bright, Timothy, 81, 89, 90, 104
 Bullein, William, 34, 82, 92

 Cambridge, 18, 34, 36, 40, 47, 116
 case history, 51, 161, 169, 171, 177, 219
 censorship, 14, 180
 certainty, 5, 52, 99, 187, 213, 222, 226, 227, 234, 239, 241, 243, 245
 adjective, 239
 adverbial, 226, 234, 235
 markers of, 222, 226, 235, 239, 243
 verb, 226, 237, 241, 243, 244
 charity, 38, 41, 137, 148
 circulation
 of manuscripts, 9, 10, 11, 13
 of medical texts, 11, 12, 39, 114, 223, 225, 241
 clause, 64, 66, 67, 120, 122, 126, 170, 226, 228, 243, 247
 complement, 223, 226–27, 230–31, 237–38, 239, 241, 243, 244, 246
 clergy, 30, 32, 138, 223
 closet, 15, 35–36, 37, 38, 49, 115, 116, 141
 Clowes, William, 39, 41, 81
 code-mixing, 118
 code-switching, 116, 117, 118–20, 121–22, 123, 127, 129, 131–32, 205
 College of Physicians, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 34, 39, 40, 47, 137, 142, 187
 collocate, 97, 98
 commentary, 40, 89
 commitment, 2, 3
 markers of, 221, 226, 227, 246
 commonplace, 44, 49, 94, 96, 103, 110, 113
 homo signorum, 96, 103
 communication, 1, 2, 10, 19, 22, 97, 98, 185, 205, 212, 224, 226, 244
 oral, 10, 145, 148
 written, 4
 communicative purpose, 223, 224, 225, 241, 243, 246
 comprehension aids, 7, 180, 193, 194, 196, 202, 203, 211
 consumer, 7, 30, 182
 context, 1, 6, 19, 23, 24, 35, 53, 57, 67, 75, 77, 94, 95, 97, 103, 110, 113, 116, 117, 119, 120, 131, 148, 160, 161, 184, 190, 199, 211, 212, 224
 cultural, 1, 95, 185
 disciplinary, 17, 96, 123
 discourse, 1, 57, 63, 72, 116, 119, 123, 131, 144, 241
 keyword in context (KWIC), 98, 229
 linguistic, 1, 63, 98, 233
 (non-)institutional, 4, 31
 sociohistorical, 2, 25, 57, 95, 165
 continental Europe, 10, 12, 37, 182, 205, 218
 controversy, xii, 7, 43, 45, 57, 67, 88, 91, 172, 177, 180, 181–82, 185–90, 191, 194, 195–97, 201, 202–03, 216, 268
 alkali and acid, 182, 187, 189
 blood circulation, 181
 Copernican, 181
 tobacco, 181, 182, 195
 conversation, 82, 92, 216, 221
 corpus, 5, 22–25, 150, 163, 229
 categories, 18, 50, 53, 71, 95, 100, 120, 125, 177, 239
 CED, 98, 110
 Corpus of Early English Medical Writing, 16, 119
 definition of, 16
 EEMT, 2, 6, 7, 8, 16–25, 30, 33, 50, 53, 72, 75, 79, 89, 95, 97, 98–99, 109, 112, 113, 116, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 131, 139, 143, 162, 163, 165, 184, 222, 225, 227, 228, 230–31, 237, 241, 246, 258
 HC, 118, 120
 Lampeter Corpus of Early Modern English Tracts, 194, 195, 197, 199, 200
 MEMT, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 79, 95, 97, 98, 119
 PCEEC, 98, 109, 112
 representativeness, 16–18
 structure, 18–19
 corpus linguistics, 2, 8, 17, 91, 98, 116, 119, 177, 229
 correspondence, 6, 95, 98, 109, 113, 204, 209, 215
 co-text, 95, 98
 criticism, 42, 200, 206, 215, 216, 224
 Culpeper, Nicholas, 14, 20, 48, 137, 139, 141, 142, 144, 147, 149, 150, 155, 157, 162
 cultural practices, 5, 95, 113
 culture, 1, 3, 6
 classical, 131
 high, 96, 116
 literate, 95, 123

296 Index

- culture (*cont.*)
 medical, 5, 12, 43, 114, 118, 135
 of knowledge, 123, 131, 215
 popular, 95, 96
 print, xvii
- Daffy, Anthony, 15, 35, 184, 192, 199
 debate, 30, 74, 107, 138, 182, 185, 205
 deixis, 195–202, *See also* discourse deixis
 Dekker, Thomas, 176
 description, 12, 17, 24, 48, 63, 77, 78, 83, 84,
 85, 88, 98, 102, 103, 107, 110, 135, 138,
 183, 196, 201, 209, 210, 213, 214, 218,
 220, 225, 247
 diachronic
 corpus, 118
 development, 6, 54, 60, 71, 116, 131
 linguistics, 5
 shift, 16, 49, 55, 72
 diagnosis, 23, 38, 43
 dialogue, 34, 99–101, 181, 185, 188, 189, 194,
 205, 219, 244
 dictionary, 74–79, 83, 84, 86, 87
 diet, 24, 107, 115
 discourse, 1, 17, 45, 46, 51, 52, 53, 63, 67, 70,
 97, 98, 100, 102, 115, 117, 119, 129, 136,
 143, 148, 193, 194, 196, 200, 219, 241,
 243, 245, 247
 academic, 25
 analysis, 45, 53, 73, 97
 community, 3, 46, 72, 117, 123, 129, 205,
 221, 225, 245
 context. *See* context
 deixis, 180, 193, 194, 197, 199, 202, 203
 discursive practices, 46, 49, 53, 63, 71,
 116
 form, 67, 99, 101
 function, 49, 63, 64, 65, 119, 120
 organization, 63, 120, 233, 238
 participants, 189, 190, 191, 193, 238
 political, 39, 43, 63
 professional, 109, 119, 123, 129
 specialized, 7, 46, 109, 125, 205, 209
 strategy, 73, 118, 205, 219
 style, 25
 topoi, 46, 49, 64, 70, 71, 72
 unit of, 95
 disease, 12, 13, 23, 25, 33, 34, 39, 40, 47, 66,
 78, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 90, 100, 101, 104,
 141, 151, 160, 161, 162, 169, 192, 200,
 258, 260
 ague, 23, 80, 81
 fever, 23, 83, 88
 madness, 12
 plague, 12, 13, 15, 19, 23, 32, 33, 99, 260
 struma, 23
disputations, 45, 181
 drama, 6, 95, 97, 98, 99, 111, 222
Edinburgh Medical Journal, 219
 efficacy, 7, 148, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 169,
 170, 171, 177
 phrase, 36, 129, 155, 158–60, 161–62,
 165–78
 Elyot, Thomas, 32, 33
 empiricism, 108, 113, 175, 225
 enumerative text strategy, 99, 101
 epidemics, 13
 epistemology, 2, 7, 125
 essay, 74, 182
 experimental, 5, 24, 108, 209, 211–15, 216,
 217, 218–20, 224
 etymology, 87, 88
 evaluation, 2, 5, 148, 150, 214, 217, 218, 221,
 224, 225, 228, 231, 239, 246
 evidentiality, 213, 221
 experiment, 5, 12, 109, 209, 212, 214, 215,
 220, 237
 experimental science, 149, 187, 204, 205, 210,
 211, 212, 213, 215, 220, 223, 224, 227
 experimenter, 212, 213, 214, 222
 family, 23, 36, 137, 139, 223
 Fennymore, Elizabeth, 34, 39
 fiction, 95, 97, 98
 Fioravanti, Leonard, 51, 99, 101
 folklore, 23
 Forman, Simon, 40
 formulaic language, 151–56, 158–60, 161,
 162, 169, 170, 174, 177, 189, 199
 set expression, 131, 151–56
 stock phrase, 159, 161, 162, 168, 170, 173–77
 tag phrase, 159, 161
 Gale, Thomas, 48, 82, 92
 Galen, 3, 55, 65, 80, 100, 102
 Galenism, 43, 47, 70, 96, 142, 150, 157, 163,
 164, 165, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178
 genre, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 16, 18, 23, 95, 97, 111, 117,
 118, 119, 120, 128, 129, 135, 136, 160, 177,
 180, 182, 202, 203, 209–20
 Grey, Elizabeth, 15, 20
 guilds, 19
 handwriting, 4, 10–11, 33, 130
 Harvey, William, 4, 18, 48, 65, 164
 healing, 35, 46, 119
 health guide, 24, 48, 120, 223, 228
 hedging, 213, 214, 221, 222
 Helmontianism, 19, 43, 164, 172, 175, 177
 herbal, 13, 14, 24, 105, 139, 160, 163
 Hippocrates, 3
 historical pragmatics, 2, 97
 historical semantics, 97
 hospital, 453n, 20
 humoral theory, 6, 44, 94–95, 96–97,
 98–114, 122

Index 297

- identity, 39, 118, 125, 127, 182
 ideology, 2, 5, 6, 43, 131, 175, 181, 185
 imperative, 62, 66, 100, 108, 160, 192, 193, 202
 institution, 3, 4, 20, 22, 117, 121, 204
 Church, 20, 34
 institutionalization, 19
 instruction, 10, 13, 20, 22, 24, 54, 70, 72, 105, 114, 128–29, 140, 145, 146, 155, 160, 162, 171, 199, 209, 246
 interpersonal, 7, 119, 125, 135–36, 143, 145, 147, 148, 156, 157, 180, 184, 185, 190, 192, 193, 202
 intertextuality, 123, 125–27, 129, 130, 131, 195–96, 197, 201, 202
- Jones, John, 80, 81, 87, 92
 Jonson, Ben, 34, 111
 Jorden, Edward, 47, 82
Journal des Sçavants, 204, 217
- knowledge, vii, 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 17, 38, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48–50, 52, 53, 55, 57, 61, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 76, 77, 89, 94, 95, 99, 104, 106, 111, 117, 118, 123, 124, 125, 131, 136, 138, 149, 150, 151, 154, 163, 184, 218, 224, 225, 227, 241
 access to, 20, 41, 69
 ancient, 3, 47
 assertions of, 48, 49, 65, 68
 assertive, 64, 68
 attitude to, 5, 7, 8, 45, 46, 57, 150
 base, 8, 123
 claim to, 68, 70
 communication of, 3, 7, 16
 dissemination of, 4, 6, 7, 9–10, 12, 38, 45, 46, 48–49, 70, 114, 125, 223
 epistemic, 44, 67
 epistemology of, 7, 44, 45, 47, 48
 lack of, 55–57
 organization of, 6, 124
 practical, 44, 47, 53, 66, 68, 69, 70
 professional, 48, 61, 124
 references to, 45–46, 48, 49, 51, 60–63, 67, 72, 150
 sources of, 119, 123, 125, 127, 185
 special, 1, 3, 116, 123, 142, 162, 218, 219
 theoretical, 44, 47
 topoi of, 62, 63, 67, 70
 transmission of, 9, 121
 verbs of, 6, 49, 50
- Langton, Christopher, 20, 76–77, 80, 84, 90, 92, 206
- language
 Arabic, 7, 75, 83, 121, 151, 207
 French, 39, 117, 121, 142, 204, 205, 225
 German, 116, 118
 Greek, 7, 75, 83, 121, 124–25, 128, 131, 136, 151–54, 207
 Italian, 118, 121, 140
 Latin, 3, 4, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 22, 24, 37–38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 75, 76, 80, 83, 115, 116–18, 119, 121, 122, 124–25, 126, 127, 128–29, 131, 136, 139, 141, 142, 151–56, 159, 160, 168, 174, 177, 205–06, 207, 208, 209
 Middle English, 16, 22, 25, 50, 60, 77, 79, 95, 97, 119, 161, 208
 language contact, 117
 language-mixing, 118
 lapidary, 24, 106, 160
 lay
 audience. *See* audience
 authority, 143, 150
 people, 5, 9, 36, 38, 48, 59, 60, 61, 69, 95, 98, 99, 108, 110, 114, 135, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 150, 156, 157, 162, 165, 223, 224, 225
 readership, 19, 23, 137, 138–39, 140, 143, 144, 145, 148, 156
 writing, 94, 98, 109–12, 113, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 155, 157, 162, 165–68, 169, 171, 172, 174, 177
 letter, 4, 10, 24, 35, 36, 97, 109–10, 209, 215–17, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 233, 238, 241, 243, 244
 lexical borrowing, 208
 lexico-grammatical features, 51, 221, 222, 223, 225, 241
 lexicography, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 91, 92
 library, 17, 18, 37–38
 lifestyle, 36, 107
 likelihood, markers of, 226, 227, 234, 239, 241, 243
 lingua franca, 117, 121, 151, 205
 literacy, 2, 6, 30–33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 104, 138, 154
 cultural, 32, 33
 functional, 31–32
 practices, 6, 123, 129–30, 131, 132
 subscriptional, 30–31
 London, 4, 7, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 31, 34, 39, 40, 138, 183, 204, 210
- magic, 23, 106, 164
 Malpighi, Marcello, 164, 205
 manual, 9, 20, 36
 manuscript, 4, 9–11, 13, 36, 40, 48, 117, 122, 130, 136, 137, 138, 148, 205, 209
 marker, 22, 33, 155, 221
 deictic, 180, 193–202, 203
 stance, 7, 221, 222, 225–27, 231, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246
materia medica, 23, 105, 120, 160, 161, 177, 228

298 Index

- meaning, 1, 8, 53, 74, 76, 78, 87, 94–95,
 97–98, 99, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115,
 116, 117, 165, 206, 207, 208, 226, 227,
 228, 233, 241, 243
- media, 9, 18
- medical marketplace, 39, 45, 48
- medical practitioner, 6, 10, 15, 20, 23, 25, 34,
 39, 40, 44, 47, 48, 57, 84, 89, 105, 108,
 114, 135, 137, 139, 223, 224, 225
- apothecary, 10, 13, 14, 20, 38, 39, 43, 44,
 45, 46, 47, 48, 61, 137, 139, 142, 156,
 157
- barber-surgeon, 19, 38, 39, 43, 46, 70, 91
- bone-setter, 46, 48
- empiric, 20, 40, 43, 224
- healer, 44, 48, 143, 145
- herbalist, 20, 224
- midwife, 15, 20, 38, 41, 46, 48
- mountebank, 34, 224
- physician, 10, 13, 14, 19–20, 22, 34, 38, 39,
 40, 43, 44, 45, 46–47, 48, 49, 67, 68, 71,
 74, 76, 82, 91–92, 95, 99, 110, 114, 115,
 127, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143, 149, 151, 164,
 175, 176, 182, 185, 187, 210, 223
- quack, 41, 47, 140
- surgeon, 19, 20, 24, 34, 38, 41, 44, 45, 47,
 48, 51, 61, 67, 91, 92, 101, 139
- unlicensed, 39, 40, 41, 137
- wise women, 20, 149
- medicines, 5, 7, 13, 19, 23, 34–35, 39, 66, 90,
 137, 141, 142, 164, 170, 171, 172, 176, 183,
 184, 190, 191, 192, 200
- proprietary, 35, 180, 182–84, 190
- tobacco, 5, 181
- merchant, 32, 37, 38, 138, 183
- metatext, 7, 99, 104, 144
- metacommentary, 79, 80, 82
- Middle Ages, 3, 43, 44, 96, 121, 176, 178
- midwifery, 12, 15, 20, 23, 260
- modality, 213, 241
- deontic, 53, 66, 70
- Moore, Philip, 49, 107
- multidimensional analysis, 222
- multilingualism, 7, 115, 116, 117, 118, 132
- multilingual practices, 7, 116, 118, 123,
 128, 131–32
- multilingual resources, 116, 117, 130,
 131–32
- narration, 212, 213, 214, 220
- narrative, 141, 200, 210, 214, 219
- news, 5, 7, 33, 180, 204, 209–11, 215, 216, 219,
See also book
- newspaper, 182–84, 222
- noun, 50, 54, 67, 79, 120, 121, 122, 124, 143,
 196, 200, 223, 226, 227, 228, 229, 239
- stance, 231, 239, 246
- noun phrase, 120, 122, 124
- observation, 3, 5, 163, 170, 177, 206, 209, 212,
 213, 215, 237
- Oldenburg, Henry, 22, 204, 217
- Oxford, 18, 40, 47, 142
- pamphlet, 7, 14, 15, 35, 39, 45, 95, 140, 176,
 180–84, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193,
 194, 195, 196, 197–203
- Paracelsianism, 43, 47, 150, 164
- paraphrase, 44, 125, 127, 160, 168, 170, 177,
 208, 211
- paratext, 41–43
- patient, 10, 38, 39, 46, 48, 49, 51, 82, 110, 143,
 145–48, 149, 156, 157, 162, 164, 168, 176
- patron, 34, 42, 189, 190, 202
- Pepys, Samuel, 32, 210
- perception, 46, 213, 221
- persuasion, 7, 43, 46, 115, 131, 148, 158, 164,
 170, 171, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 216
- Pharmacopoeia Londinensis*, 13, 14, 137, 139
- Philosophical Transactions*, 4, 7, 16, 24, 51,
 53, 72, 73, 108, 120, 204, 222, 262
- philosophy, 37, 44, 77, 175
- natural, 44, 47, 48
- phlebotomy, 23, 107
- phrase, 77, 79, 100, 111, 112, 115, 116, 122,
 124, 126, 130, 131, 154, 187, 204, 228
- efficacy, 158–78
- epistemic, 187
- phraseology, 63
- physiognomy, 96, 108
- physiology, 4, 24, 86, 96, 97, 98, 99, 103, 108,
 110, 111, 113, 223
- polarity, 46, 52, 54, 55, 57, 112
- negative, 55, 56, 57, 65, 113
- positive, 65
- politeness, 5, 97, 216, 245
- political writing, 39, 97
- power, 44, 49, 106, 162
- pragmatics, 2, 51, 56, 72, 94, 95, 97, 98, 113,
 135, 219
- prepositional phrase, 120, 122
- prestige, 4, 35, 38, 83, 116
- professional. *See also* audience
- communities, 5, 31, 45, 46, 47, 57, 64, 95,
 109, 120, 148, 156, 219, 224
- knowledge. *See* knowledge
- readership, 6, 96, 101, 124, 128, 129,
 138–39, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 154, 180,
 202, 224, 225
- services, 42, 140, 148
- treatise. *See* treatise
- writing, 5, 94, 95, 98, 103, 105, 112, 113,
 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150,
 155, 156, 157
- professionalism, 9, 104, 118, 123, 124, 155,
 157, 210, 214
- professionalization, 19, 62

- prognostication, 9, 32, 33, 35, 103, 161
 pronoun, 54, 60, 61, 148, 184, 185, 191, 192, 193, 202, 203
 first person, 63, 64, 100, 180, 184, 185, 188, 190–92, 193, 202, 213, 216, 222
 possessive, 143, 184, 187, 188, 189, 190
 relative, 143
 second person, 52, 63, 66, 67, 100, 143, 145, 180, 184, 185, 190, 192–93, 202, 216
 third person, 184
 public health, 33, 34
 publishing, 4, 12, 14, 18, 182, 224
- reception of texts, 1, 2, 8, 119
 recipe, 7, 10, 24, 34, 36, 39, 107, 113, 120, 123, 128, 129, 131, 147, 158–78, 183, 223, 224, 231, 232, 233, 234, 241
 collection, 10, 20, 23, 36, 53, 54, 55, 61, 105, 115, 125, 131, 135–57, 228
 Recorde, Robert, 85, 91, 92
 regimen, 12, 13, 24, 48, 50, 54, 55, 57, 62, 107, 114, 160, 223, 224, 228, 231, 241
 register, 6, 16, 119, 194, 197, 200, 221–22
 legal, 199
 medical, 16, 180, 194
 scientific, 195, 199
 religion, 25, 32, 39, 96, 97, 119, 131, 138, 181, 197, 218
 remedies, 10, 12, 13–14, 15, 18, 20, 24, 35–36, 39, 40, 89, 90, 106, 107, 114, 115, 135, 136, 138, 141, 142, 147, 149, 158, 160, 164, 170, 175, 176, 206
 Renaissance, 44, 45, 75
 report, 209, 212–13, 214, 219–20, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 237, 241, 243
 research article. *See* scientific journal
 rhetoric, 46, 49, 52, 62, 220
 rhetorical function, 63, 81, 125, 127, 138, 185, 222
 Royal Society, xvii, 4, 5, 7, 16, 20, 22, 24, 43, 204–05, 210, 212, 216, 222, 223, 225
- Salmon, William, 106, 142, 144, 147, 149, 154, 155, 171
 scholasticism, xvii, 46, 47, 49, 57, 60, 70, 71, 72, 96, 99, 101, 159, 172, 175, 181, 206
 scientific community, 62, 163, 205, 210, 215, 218, 219, 224, 237, 246
 scientific journal, xvii, 4, 7, 22, 24, 160, 219–20, 224, 227
 articles in, xvii, 17, 22, 24, 62, 209, 212, 219–20, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227
 scribe, 10, 40
 semantics, 58, 60, 62, 87, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 112, 113, 123, 127, 208, 221, 225, 226, 227, 228, 231, 233, 237, 239, 241
 sentence, 52, 65, 97, 115, 116, 120, 122, 126, 130, 131, 154, 188, 189
- Sharp, Jane, 15, 20
 social class, 31, 89
 gentry, 31, 32, 37, 38, 138
 middle, 38, 48, 138
 upper, 110, 138
 Society of Apothecaries, 13
 speech, 10, 118, 184, 188, 194, 197
 stance, 5, 7, 55, 221–23, 225–27, 230–47
 style, 5, 17, 23, 46, 54, 55, 57, 59, 68, 70, 71, 79, 96, 99, 101, 128, 157, 181, 185, 187, 192, 196, 203, 216
 surgery, 13, 20, 24, 82, 107, 206
 Sydenham, Thomas, 18, 71
 synonymy, 74, 83–84, 90
 syntax, 17, 45, 46, 52–53, 62, 63, 67, 70, 72, 120, 122
- terminology, 35, 48, 75–76, 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 98, 109, 110, 111, 112, 118, 119, 121, 123–25, 128, 129, 131, 135, 136, 151–56, 157, 162, 164, 175, 176, 202, 206, 207, 208, 211
 text-organizing device, 159, 175, 177
 text type, 18, 94, 95, 97, 161, 194, 209, 215, 216
 theory, 1, 22, 47, 59
 medical, 3, 6, 8, 13, 18, 44, 46–48, 70, 94–114, 116, 120, 122, 136, 148, 159, 164–65, 176, 177, 225
 scientific, 7, 125, 182, 184, 193, 215, 220, 225, 244
 thought-style, 2, 3, 5, 6, 22, 46, 49, 53, 57, 67, 70, 72, 73, 91
 topos, 46, 62–72, 73
 tradition, 16, 17, 20, 24, 44, 47, 70, 75, 80, 83, 84, 88, 106, 131, 136, 137, 142, 164, 176, 181, 195, 223, 224, 225, 241
 learned, 116, 127, 131, 148, 151
 translation, 4, 12, 14, 15, 16, 37, 81, 89, 117, 118, 127, 135, 139, 142, 155, 168, 205, 206, 207, 209
 transmission, 9, 25, 48, 121, 125, 137, 148, 224
 treatise, 49, 114, 205, 209, 223, 241
 anatomical, 24, 107, 120, 224, 228, 231, 234
 comprehensive, 22, 120
 general, 22, 23, 50, 54, 55, 99, 104, 224, 228, 232
 medical, 48, 50
 on specific topics, 23, 104, 120, 224, 228, 231
 professional, 102, 108
 specialized, 18, 22, 53, 54, 55, 61, 70
 surgical, 12, 24, 50, 54, 55, 107, 121, 223
 theoretical, 160, 206
 Tudor, 39, 45
 typography, 32, 33, 140, 141

300 Index

- uncertainty, 187, 222, 227, 245
- university, 6, 20, 34, 37, 44, 46, 47, 48, 76, 91, 95, 99, 148, 206, 223, 224
- van Leeuwenhoek, Antonie, 164, 205
- variation, 2, 6, 16, 31, 72, 95, 125, 148, 158, 165–71, 175, 177, 202, 227, 231, 241, 246
- veracity, 47, 49, 53, 57
- verb, 52, 53, 64, 73, 79, 170, 185, 188, 213, 222, 223, 226, 229, 237, 238, 239, 241, 243, 244, 246
- attitudinal, 226, 237, 245
- certainty, 226, 237, 243, 244
- communication, 226, 227, 237–38, 241, 243, 244, 246
- epistemic, 187
- knowing, 45, 46, 49–50, 53, 55, 63, 66, 67, 72
- likelihood, 226
- mental, 187
- modal, 52, 53, 54, 63, 66, 70, 185, 189, 222, 226, 228, 229, 230, 231–34, 243, 244, 246
- non-communication, 237, 246
- reporting, 60, 218
- semi-modal, 223, 226, 228, 230, 246
- speech-act, 188, 199
- stance, 223, 226, 228, 231, 237, 238, 243, 246
- verb phrase, 120, 159
- vernacularization, 3, 117, 206
- Vesalius, Andreas, 3, 48, 163
- voice
 - active, 52, 53, 64, 212, 222
 - passive, 52, 53, 64, 66, 160, 190, 192, 193, 202, 212, 213, 220
 - textual, 39, 120, 127, 129, 191, 192, 195
- Winter, Salvator, 140, 154, 155, 156, 191, 192, 199, 201
- Woolley, Hannah, 20, 141, 150, 154, 155, 156
- word formation, 207, 208
 - borrowing, 75, 87, 207–08
 - neologism, 208
- world view, xvii, 9, 46, 96, 97, 164