

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Aachen
 condition of prisoners 213
 hostility to British prisoners 56
- Aarschot, prisoners shot 75
- Abbal, Odon 327, 357
- Ackerley, J. R. 322
- Acland, Sir Reginald 142, 219, 320
- Ain 44
- Aisne, battle of the 49
- Alexandra, Queen 291
- Alexandrinenstrasse hospital 214
- Allibaudières holding camp 241
- ambulance trains 210
- Amiens citadel camp 298
- amnesia, post-war
 315–16, 354–5, 356, 362
- Anbinden* punishment 140, 152
- Angersee camp 137
- Anglo-French conference (March 1917) 156
- Anthoine, General 298, 299, 301–2
- anthropological research in camps 362
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Vereinigung
 ehemaliger Kriegsgefangener
 Deutschlands* (VeK) 343
- archive sources *see* Bibliography
- Arendt, Hannah 161, 190
- Armin, General Sixt von 185, 186
- Armistice Commissions 218, 290, 300,
 305–6
- Armistice Treaty, 260, 308
- Army Discharge Certificates 291
- Arras, battle of 155
- Aschenbach, Doctor 95, 107–8
- Association of Ex-Prisoners of War
 British 323–4
- atrocities 326
 and British public 163
 and colonial peoples 46
 and colonial troops 74
 definition of 71
 deliberate use of 165
 denial in Britain 325, 354–5
 depictions 70
 expectation of 93
 and French public 163
 and governments 71–2
 how perceived 69
 representations of 70–100
 shooting wounded 118
 and Slavs 46
 and Turkey 46
 and voyeurism 119
- atrocities propaganda 311, 367
- Audoin-Rouzeau, Stéphane 83, 128, 261
- Auschwitz camp 109, 362
- Australian High Commission 156
- Austria-Hungary typhus outbreak 99
- Auxiliary Service Law 154
- Baines, Sir Frank 232, 233
- Baleycourt camp 146
- Balfour, Sir Arthur 85, 301
- Baralong incident 86–7
- Barrès, Maurice 302
- Barthas, Louis 45
- Barthélémy, Sergeant Paul 157
- battlefield brutalisation 128–9
- battlefield clearance work 296, 297
- Bazancourt camp 182
- Becker, Annette 83, 128, 261, 357
- bedding 145–6, 170, 242–3
- Belfield, Lieutenant-General Sir
 Herbert 88, 116–17, 138, 139–40,
 183, 230, 320
- Belfort labour unit 159
- Belgian civilians
 kindness to prisoners 212
 rations 206
 shot 206
- Belgian zones 169
- Bell, John Keble 56
- Benedict XV, Pope 38

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

441

- Berlin
 gifts to prisoners 51
 prisoner treatment in 88
 Berlin military graveyard 270, 325
 Berlin South-western Cemetery 270
 Berne Accord
 Article 25 183, 222
 Article 26 239–40, 247
 Article 32 183
 Berne Treaty 222, 255
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Chancellor Theobald
 von 367
 Biess, Frank 356
 Birmingham, Lance-Corporal M. 157
 black- market food 263
 Blanchet, Eugène-Louis 331
 Blanchin, Léon 52
 Blanesburgh, Baron *see* Younger,
 Sir Robert
 Bléigny 73
Boche (derogatory name) 257
 ‘Bocherie’ 257–8, 259
 Bochet, Louis 273
 Bond, Lieutenant-Colonel Reginald 52
 Borsig, Ernst von 88
 Bourke, Joanna 72
 Brandenburg an der Havel camp 265
 Brändström, Elsa 342, 347
 bread quality 171
 Briand, Aristide 294
 British airmen 317
 British army
 class-consciousness 59
 masculinity culture 59
 prisoner-killing 76, 83, 92
 seen as mercenaries 57, 63
 British camps 116, *see also*
individual camps
 British civilians 49, 50
 food rationing 230
 British Expeditionary Force 40
 British guards 48–9, 92
 fair treatment of Germans by 234–5
 fraternisation with prisoners 234
 how used in Britain 227–8, 233
British ‘Humanity’ against the Unarmed
 363–4
 British labour companies 225–38
 British Legion 323–4, 337
 British memory of prisoner mistreatment
 319–26
 British navy
 Admiralty policy on prisoners 85–7, 141,
 368, 373
 prisoner-killing 83–5, 86, 87–93
 British prisoners 40
 in Alexandrinerstrasse hospital 214
 associations 324
 at war crimes trials 295
 barter with guards 267–8
 condition after Armistice 211–15
 condition at Nancy 213
 condition left in by Germans 211
 conditions at eastern front 142–3
 death rate (1918) 269–80
 Dutch as protecting power 207
 in Germany 51–62
 hatred for 51–62
 ill-treatment in camps 90–1, 140,
 160, 196
 jocular accounts of escapes 321–2
 in mines work 265
 numbers taken 223–4
 and other wounded nationalities 48
 photographs of 214, 215
 rations 265, 266–9
 repatriation 210, 218, 257–314
 reprisals of 1917 against 127–66
 and Royal Family 291
 self-mutilation 143–4
 Swiss internment of 55
 treatment compared to German prisoners
 236–7
 British Red Cross 212, 288, 290
 Brittain, Vera 49, 80–1, 326
 bronchitis 272
 Brunswick, hostility to British prisoners 56
 Bryce report 82
 Buissey camp 182
 Bulkeley, Colonel 228, 230, 231
 Bullecourt, battle of 179
 Burley, Lance-Corporal Edward 265, 268
 Buronfosse camp 195
 Byrne, Private Frank 89, 90
 Cabaret Ferme camp 146
 Cahen-Salvador, Georges 288, 329–30
 Camberley camp 323
 Cambon, Ambassador Paul 141
 Cambrai, battle of 42, 207
 Camphin camp 175
 camps *see individual camps*
 Canadian High Commission 156
 Candace, Deputé Gratién 297
 Cannock Chase military graveyard 325
 Canterbury repatriation centre 290
 Carcassonne 45
 cartoons 364–5
 Caubet, Georges 195, 196
 Caudry camp 206

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

442 Index

- Cave, Home Secretary Viscount George 320
 Châlons 46
 Chamberlain, Austen 227
 Chassé, Charles 333–4
 Château d'Anne 117
 Chatham camp 85
 Chemin des Dames offensive 159
 Chickering, Roger 374
 chivalry 33, 44
 cholera 107
 Churchill, Winston 83, 85, 86, 368
 civilian/prisoner contact 205
 civilians
 cycles of violence 38
 and escape 204–5
 media coverage of violence by 62–7
 and radicalisation 372–3
 representations of violence by 37
 violence by 33–69
 violence and international law 39
 violence patterns 67
 violence and propaganda 62
 Clarke, Rifleman Joe 204
 Clausewitz, Carl von 70
 Clemenceau, Prime Minister Georges 240,
 297, 300, 301, 302, 303
 Clermont-Ferrand 45
 collective reprisals policy 141, 160
 Cologne, hostility to British prisoners 56
 Cologne military graveyard 270, 325
 Cologne Red Cross War Help Group 111
 colonial peoples, and atrocities 35
 colonial troops, and atrocities 57, 74
Comité de Guerre 238
 Committee of Enquiry into Breaches of the
 Laws of War (Britain) 142, 219, 320
 Committee on the Treatment by the Enemy
 of British Prisoners of War (Britain)
 55–6, 155, 175, 180, 192, 226, 306,
 320, 321, 322
 Comrades of the Great War 324
 Condé camp 175
 Connantre camp 241–2, 297
 Connes, Georges 334–5, 363
 conscription 39
 consistency of prisoners' reports 180
 convalescent homes 202
 Cottbus I camp 283
 Cottbus II camp 265, 283
 countercharge 350
 Courchelettes camp 179, 181, 182
 Courland camps 136, 143, 149
 court martial of prisoners 78
 Cron, Hermann 176–7
 Crossen a. Oder camp 213
 Cru, Jean Norton 335
 crucifixion allegation 79, 80
 Cugny hospital 204
 culture of retribution 251
 Cuy, execution of cavalrymen at 77
 cycles of violence 129, 164
 Dänholm camp 284
 Daniel, Ute 60
 Danish Red Cross 280, 281
 d'Anthouard, Baron 261
 de Gaulle, President Charles 367
 denazification camps 361
 Debond, Adjudant Lucien 106
 decapitation, allegations against French
 colonial troops 57
 Dedon, Gustave 186
 delousing 171, 201
 Denain camp 169, 171, 187
 Dendermonde camp 210
 Deparis, Jean 186
 Department of Prisoners of War (Britain)
 86, 138, 139–40, 183, 230, 369
 Department of the Somme 298
 Dernburg, Bernhard 341
Deutsche Kriegsgefangenenliga 344
 Deuze camp 175
 d'Harcourt, Robert 214, 332–3
 disciplinary camps 189
 Dixon, Private John 204
 Döberitz camp 105, 106, 136, 213, 283
 Dodd, Private 56
 Doegen, Wilhelm 102, 267, 270, 307–8
*Does the British Navy Take
 Prisoners?* 87
 Donnington Hall officers' camp 361
 Dorchester camp 138, 228, 230, 231
 Douai camp 182, 187
 Dover repatriation centre 290, 291
 dum dum bullets, allegedly used
 by British 57
 Dupont, General 288, 331
 Dutch protecting power 207
 Dutch Red Cross 240
 Dyffryn Aled camp 91–2
 dysentery 113, 148, 167, 168, 175,
 204, 220
 eastern front conditions 142–3, 144
 Easton, William 206
 education in camps 361–2
 Eisner, Kurt 281
 Elberfeld 60
 Emden, Richard van 293
 Emerson, Private Henry 194

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

443

- Epidemics and Genocide in Eastern Europe, 1890–1945* (Weindling) 94
- Erzberger, Matthias 107, 218, 219, 300, 303, 305–6
- escape 180, 181, 188, 204–5, 209
jocular accounts of 321–2
- Escapers All* (Ackerley ed.) 322
- eschatological fears by Allies 260–1
- Esmery-Hallon camp 194
- Étaples, prisoners at 80–1
- Etappengebiete* (rear areas) 169, 170, 171
- Ethe, prisoners shot 75
- Eutin camp 284
- evidence of ill-treatment 162–3
- Ewart, General 290
- exchange of prisoners 74, 116, 180
- Falsehood in Wartime* (Ponsonby) 325
- famine swellings 214, 215
- famine symptoms 214
- Farrant, Able Seaman James 140, 142
- Fédération nationale des anciens prisonniers de guerre* 328–9, 333
- Fédération nationale des anciens prisonniers de guerre, évadés et otages* 328–9
- Feldintendanturen* (Field Administrations) 169
- Ferguson, Niall 72
- Ferryville camp 112, 113
- field service postcards 179, 180
- Finck, Arthur 363–4
- Findlay, Captain John 213
- Fisher, Admiral Sir John 83, 368
- Flavy-le-Martel camp 167, 168, 189, 220–1, 294
- flu epidemic *see* influenza epidemic
- Foch, Marshal Ferdinand 218, 301
- Folger, Karl 138
- food black market 263
- food parcels 175, 180, 192–3, 195, 202, 225, 240–1, 263–6, 287, 296, 373
theft from 267, 281
- food supplements 197
- forced labour in twentieth century 374
- Foreign Office (Britain), and reprisals 135–6
- Foreign Office (Germany), and atrocity stories 74, 77
- Fort Douaumont 146, 147
- Fort Flines camp 189, 213
- Fort Macdonald camp 189
- Foucault, Michel 150
- France, occupied France zones 169
- Franco-Prussian war 33
- Frankfurt, hostility to British prisoners 56
- Fransecky, General Eduard von 105, 281, 307
- Freiburg camp 275
- French army
departure (love) gifts 61
mutinous behaviour 159
prisoner-killing 82–3
and surrender 78–9
violence by prior to 1917 spring reprisals 144–50
- French camps 110–16, 238–48
- French civilians 33–69
begging for souvenirs 45
public opinion 159
- French colonial troops, allegations against 57
- French, Field Marshal Sir John 47, 82
- French government prisoner policy 149–50
- French guards 48–9
prisoner discipline 233
- French High Command, and surrender 78–9
- French labour companies 238–48
failure to investigate abuses in 312
- French memory of prisoner mistreatment 327–38
- French North Africa
camps in 111
disease in 111, 116, 118
German prisoners in 136
- French post-war expectations of Germany 288
- French prisoners 40
combatant status 327–8, 333–4
condition after Armistice 211–15
conditions for 171
cowardice suspicions 327–8
death rate (1918) 269–80
food parcels for 90
in Germany 51–62, 89
in mines work 265
and other wounded nationalities 48
pensions for 327
rations 265
remaining in Germany 293
repatriation 257–314
reprisals of 1917 against 127–66
in Russia 136
thefts from 46, 65–6
to Latvia 136
treatment after Armistice 291–3
under fire 153
- French public opinion 159
- French Red Cross 207, 261, 267, 289

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

444 Index

- Friedrich, General Emil von 264, 281
 Friedrich der Große mine 294
 Friedrichsfeld, hostility to British prisoners 56
 Friedrichsfeld camp 175, 257, 265, 284
 Frimley Common camp 49, 50
 Frith Hill camp 49, 66
 Fry, Major W. B. 94–5
 Furter, Frank 309–10
- Gallinger, August von 310, 350
 gangrene 48
 Gardelegen camp 97, 98
 Garrett, J. M. 86, 87–93
 Gärtner, August 101, 102, 271–2, 274
 Gay, Commandant 149
Die Gegenrechnung (von Gallinger) 310
 Geneva Convention (1864) 35, 39, 59, 76, 134, 336
 Geneva Convention (1906) 35, 39, 59, 76, 134, 336, 372
 Geneva Convention (1929) 67, 336, 337, 344
 George V, King 291
 Gerald, Géó 141
 Gerard, Ambassador James W. 97
- German army
 at Boxer rebellion 78
 in Berlin 61
 in Gardelegen 61
 in Hamm 61
 ill-treatment of civilians in Warsage 73
 jeering soldiers 51–62
 in Lehrte 61
 in Linden-les-Hanovre 61
 prisoner-killing 78, 82
 in Rathenau 61
 in Scharnhorst 61
 spring reprisals of 1917 by 127–66
 in Stendal 61
 sympathy for prisoners 158
 wounding prisoners 160
- German camp inspections 171, 172, 175
- German civilians
 behaviour on Sedan day 58
 children's book on prisoners 54
 conduct reported in *The Times* 63
 feeding prisoners 51
 hostility to Leipzig trials 310
 opinion of prisoner treatment 246
 penalty for friendliness 60
 possible retaliation against 210
 spitting by 52, 57, 59, 67
 violent behaviour by women 59
- German denial of abuses 311–12
- German ex-prisoners of war veterans' associations 339–48
- German guards
 age of 268–9
 condition of 268–9
 quality of 190
 shortages 190, 209
- German international reputation 163
- German labour companies
 blanket shortage 170
 clothing provided 170
 dandelion eating 196
 death of prisoners 167, 168, 170, 194–5
 delousing 171
 dysentery in 167, 168
 food rations 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 192, 194
 food supplements 197
 living conditions during Ludendorff Offensive 178–209
 nettle eating 167, 168, 196
 numbers of 176–7
 prisoners' wages 171, 174
 punishment lock-ups 174
 responsibility for 220–1
 sanitation 167, 169, 170, 220
 sickness rate 172–4
 snail eating 194
 Sundays off 174
- German postal system 193
- German prisoner policy 152, 168, 182, 190–1, 197–8, 198–9, 200, 201, 203–4
- German prisoner of war camps 86, 87–93, *see also* German labour companies
- German prisoners 41, 42–50
 anti-French feeling 339
 atrocities by 82
 as bargaining tool 260
 battlefield clearance work 296, 297
 and Bolshevism 339
 in British camps 225–38
 and British trade unions 227
 complaints of ill-treatment 237–8
 death rate (1918) 271–2
 deterioration in treatment 249
 extra rations for 228–31
 on farms 227–8
 fraternisation with guards 234
 in French camps 238–48
 hatred for France 302
 interrogation of 47
 interwar history of 338–52
 in labour units 137–8, 145, 167–222

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

445

- as major political issue 338
- as military instructors 259
- mistreatment by nun 61
- Nazi ideology and prisoners 347–8
- NCOs as paid supervisors 234
- numbers employed in Britain 226–7
- numbers taken 223–4
- and other wounded nationalities 48
- in Partington Steel and Iron Company 228
- pay for 228–31
- policy towards in Britain 228–31
- post-Armistice attitude to 251
- prisoners' morale 245–6
- rations 230–1, 239–40, 243, 244, 247
- on reconstruction work 260
- ReK (*Reichsvereinigung ehemaliger Kriegsgefangener*) 339–48, 349
- repatriation 257–314
- retention by Allies 302–5
- seen as barbarians 47
- treatment by British 225–38
- treatment compared to British prisoners 236–7
- violence to 243
- Volksbund* campaign 304
- where employed 226–7
- work on Murman railway 349
- working day 230, 243
- German Red Cross 52, 53, 57, 59–60, 63, 158
- German revolution 271, 275, 280–2, 313
- German U-boat crews as war criminals 83–5
- German/French prisoner negotiations 140–1
- German/Russian negotiations 177
- Geyer, Michael 128, 153
- Giessen camp 90, 162
- Giessen hospital 274
- Gilbertson, Surgeon-Lieutenant Commander A. J. 48, 55
- Givens, Joachim 337, 344, 347
- Gleich, Lieutenant-Colonel Gerold von 74
- Goméry, prisoners shot 75
- Grafenwöhr camp 332
- Grand, Captain 112
- Grangeot, Gendarme 89
- Grassick, Trooper 56–7
- Gregory, Adrian 324
- Grey, Sir Edward 141
- Grippe* 280
- Group for the Defence of Former Prisoners of War (France) 329
- Gut Schreiberhmühle sanatorium 342
- Gutehoffnungshütte Aktiengesellschaft* 88
- Güth, Friedrich 304
- Gwynne, Bishop Llewellyn H. 48
- Hague Conferences on prisoners of war (1917 and 1918) 186, 222, 236, 255
- Hague Convention on Land Warfare (1907) 35, 39, 59, 88, 134, 145, 199, 264, 372
- Haig, Field Marshal Sir Douglas 137, 156
- Hall, Alfred 162
- Hallereau, Constant 275
- Halluin camp 184, 185, 205
- Ham camp 195
- Hamburg military graveyard 270, 325
- Hameln camp 106, 162
- Hammelburg camp 214
- Hanover, hostility to British prisoners 56
- hard labour prisons 189
- Harvey, Private 59
- Herero mutilation stories 74
- Herigsohn, Hermann 147
- Hermann-Paul, René Georges 257–8, 259
- Hersent, Nestor 132
- Herstal, prisoners shot 75
- Hesper, Stabsarzt (surgeon) Dr 117
- Heydrich, SS-Obergruppenführer Reinhard 368
- Heynen, Karl 294
- Himmeler, Reichsführer Heinrich 53
- Hindenburg, Field Marshal Paul von 104, 152, 346, 347
- Hindenburg/Siegfried line 153
- Hinz, Uta 87, 88, 90, 94, 105, 109
- Hirschfeld, Magnus 346
- historical amnesia 315–16, 354–5, 356, 362
- Hitler, Adolf 346, 367, 368
- HMS *Baralong* 86–7
- Hock, Arthur 146
- Hofmeister, Eugen 138
- holding camps 179, 184
- Hollain camp 175
- Holmes, George 160
- Holocaust planning 357
- Hôpital de l'Arsenal 117
- Hordain camp 206
- Horne, John 128
- Horsham camp 91–2
- hospitals 143–4
- Huch, Gregor 74
- Huit mois dans les lignes allemandes* (Relange) 332
- Hull, Isabel V. 128, 191, 363

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

446 Index

- Humphrys, Walter 196
Hun speech (Kaiser Wilhelm II) 78
Hüppauf, Bernd 70
- Ibrügger, Fritz 351
Imperial War Graves Commission 95, 270, 324–5
infections 43
influenza epidemic 211, 262, 269–74, 275, 276, 279–80, 296, 313
Inspection Général des Prisonniers de Guerre 239
inspections in camps 361
Inter-Allied Armistice Commission
 repatriation plan 287, 288, 289, 290
Inter-Allied Federation of Ex-Combatants 336
Inter-ministerial Commission on German
 treatment of prisoners (France) 297
Isle of Man camp 362
Italian prisoners, death from starvation
 265, 266
- Jannasch, Lili 309
Jewish prisoners 358
Joffre, Marshal Joseph 328
Journey's End 326
- Kahns, Generalmajor Hans 342
Kassel military graveyard 270, 325
Kassel-Niederzwehren camp 78, 98, 101, 103, 107–9, 273
Keil, SPD Deputy 159
Kenna, Rifleman T. M. 157
Kensington Palace Gardens interrogation
 centre 369
Khanga-Sidi-Nadgi camp 113
Kickert, Peter 138
killing of prisoners 76, 78, 82–3, 92, 118, 206
Kitchener, Field Marshal Horatio Herbert
 Lord 137
Knackfuss, Hermann 103
Koebke, Major 77
Kottbus camp 99, 103
Kramer, Alan 128
Krebs, Engelbert 268
Krefeld camp 62
*Kriegsgefangene Völker. Der Kriegsgefangene
 Haltung ...* (Doegen) 307
Kruska, Generalmajor Benno 108–9
Kuhr, Piete 54, 101, 376
Kyffhäuserbund veterans' association 347
- La Grande Illusion* 315, 317–19, 337
La Tombe camp 175
- labour companies
 on battlefield 131, 132–3, 165
 brutality to Russians 143
 casualties in 146
 company number 53 146
 development 127–66
 in hazardous conditions 128
 thirty-kilometre agreement 160, 166, 182–3, 200, 222, 223, 234, 235, 241, 255
- labour mobilisation 88
Landau camp 283
Landshut station 53
Langensalz camp 101, 262, 285, 286
language difficulties 58
Lasausse, Gilbert 157
Latvia *see* Courland
Lauder, Captain 94
Le Hamage camp 172, 174
Le Havre camp 137, 140
Le Havre hospital 48–9
Le Purgatoire 334
Le Puy station 46
*Le Régime des prisonniers de guerre en
 Allemagne* 64, 67
League of Nations 321
League of Wartime Escapees 318
Lechfeld camp 53, 276
Lecomte, Pierre 136
Leggett, Arthur 175, 257, 265
Lehrbach, Captain 280, 281
Leigh camp 92
Leipzig war crimes trials 78, 108–9, 167, 168, 219, 220–1, 258, 259, 293–5, 309–10, 319–20, 321, 322, 324, 331, 350, 365–7
Leith repatriation centre 290
Lennaitre, Louis 89
Lersner, Freiherr Wilhelm von 339, 341, 344–5, 346–7
Les Prisonniers de guerre en Allemagne 63
letters from prisoners 71, 136, 140, 150, 156, 159, 179, 180
Leven, Karl-Heinz 104
Libau camp 137
Limoges station 46
Lithuanian camps 149
Livingstone, Dame Adelaide 155, 293, 320–1
Lloyd George, David 137, 227
Locarno Treaty 336, 355
Loffler, Wilhelm 303
Lorraine, prisoners killed at 71
Lourdes 117
Louveau-Rouveyre, Marcel Eugène 62

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

447

- Lovat, Director of Forestry Major-General Lord 234
 Ludendorff, General Erich 152, 154, 161, 350
 Ludendorff Offensive 178–209, 223
Lusitania, sinking of 50
 Luxembourg Congress 336, 337, 344
 Lyautey, Governor-General Louis Hubert Gonzalve 111

 McCarthy, Daniel 41
 McDonagh, Michael 49
 McGinley, Private J. 269
 Mackenzie, Simon Paul 356
 Macpherson, Sir Ian 225, 230–1
 Mainz camp 281
 Mainz, hostility to British prisoners 56
 Mair, Colonel 228, 233
 malaria 113–14, 116, 118
 Mann, T. E. 295
 Mannheim camp 262, 286
 Maquard, Lieutenant-Colonel 146, 147, 298
 Marchienne-au-Pont monument 369
 Marchiennes camp 169, 171, 181–2, 193, 206, 207
 Marienborn sanatorium 342
 Marne, battle of the 41, 77
 Marquin camp 175
 Martleton, Private Thomas 187
 Marval, Dr de 114
 Maubeuge, fall of 40
 Mauthausen camp 99, 362
 media coverage
 of civilian violence to 62–7
 of punishment 151
Mein Kampf 367
 Meschede camp 89
 Meurthe-et-Moselle 45
 Meyer, Alfred 368
 Michael, Adolf 46
 Middlebrook, Martin 178
 Middleditch, Lieutenant R. D. 76
 Miliana camp 113
Militär-Gefangenen-Kompagnien system 176
 Military Office for the Investigation of Breaches of the Laws of War (German) 348
 Minden camp 106, 265
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs (France) 141, 145
 Ministry of War (France) 141, 145, 149
 Mitau camp 137
 Mitchell, Reid 337
 Möhle, Otto 47
 Moltke, General Helmut von 40–1

 Monastir camp 114
 Monceau-sur-Sambre monument 369
 Mons, battle of 40
 Montauban camp 92
 Monvoisin, Doctor Georges 96–7, 106–7
 Moore, Bob 356
 Morgan, J. H. 220, 365–7
Morning Post 179
 Mortagne camp 169, 170
 Moynier, General 109–11
 Müller, Emil 167, 220–1, 294
 Mullins, Claud 294
Münchener Medizinische Wochenschrift 109
 Munich, gifts to prisoners 51
 Münster camp 266
 Murman railway 349
 mutilation allegations 57, 68, 73–5

 National Association of Discharged Sailors and Soldiers 324
 National Federation of Discharged and Demobilised Sailors and Soldiers 324
 national mobilisation 38–9
 nationalism 39
 nationality mixing of prisoners 105
 Nazis
 camps run by 362, 375
 conduct linked to First World War 356–70
 in denazification camps 361
 treatment of prisoners 347–8, 352
 and Treaty of Versailles 352
 Néchin camp 172, 174, 175
nettoyeurs des tranchées 83
 Neumann, Robert 294
 Neusorge orphanage 342
 neutrals, alienation by violence 163
 Newbolt, Henry 237
 Newton, Lord 183, 368–9
 Niegel, Paul 48–9
 Nivelle, General Georges Robert 150, 154, 155, 156, 159
 Nivelle Offensive 154
 Nocht, Bernhard 103
 Nomain-Delmez camp 172, 174
 Nudant, General Alphonse 218, 289
 Nuremberg Association of Ex-Prisoners of War 257, 265, 313–14

 occupied France zones 169
 Oeder, Georg 147
 Oehme, Walter 309
 officer class hierarchies 59, 143, 297
 Officers' Association 324

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

448 Index

- Ohain, Major Pabst von 115
 Ohrdruf camp 362
 Operation Alberich 153
Operationsgebiete (front areas) 169,
 171, 177
 Orchies camp 175
 Orcq camp 175
 Orléans station 46
 Osborne, Lithgow 97
 Overmans, Rüdiger 356, 358
- Page, Corporal Joseph 193
 Parchim camp 349
 Parliamentary Commission for the
 Investigation of Human Rights
 Violations Committed by the Enemy
 (Italian) 217
 Parliamentary Paper (Britain) 67
 Parliamentary Report (Britain) 59
 'A Parting Word' leaflet 282–3
 Partington Steel and Iron Company 228
 Pasqual, Captain 52
 Pasqual, Député Léon 292
 Peck, Annah 212
 Pecq camp 175
 Peebles, Major 57
 Permanent Inter-Allied Armistice
 Commission 218
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe 144, 150
 PGRL companies 297, 298–9
 Plassmann, Clemens 308
 pneumonia 272, 273
 Pommerensdorf Chemical Works 294
 Ponsonby, Sir Arthur 325
 Pöppinghege, Rainer 340
 post-Armistice confusion 215–18
 postcards 179, 180
poteau punishment 140, 152
 Powell, Rifleman E. 204
 Prefect of the Ain 44
 Prefect of Meurthe-et-Moselle 45, 156
 Priestley, Major 94
 prisoner exchange 74, 116, 180
 prisoner labour, extent of German
 dependency on 175
 prisoner massacre, fear of 262
 prisoner mistreatment
 as leverage 136
 and previous conflicts 118
 prisoner number disparity 40, 41
 prisoner shooting, post-war 262,
 285, 286
 Prisoner of War Employment Committee
 (Britain) 225, 226, 227, 228–31, 232,
 233, 234, 250
- Prisoner of War Information Bureau 303
 prisoner/war criminal distinction 78
 prisoners
 amnesia about conditions 315–16, 354–5,
 356, 362
 battlefield clearance work 296, 297
 cartoons about 364–5
 condition after Armistice 211–15
 death rate (1918) 269–80
 depiction on film 317
 eschatological fears regarding 260–1
 evolution of attitudes to 249–50
 labour companies *see* labour companies
 as perpetrators of war crimes 71
 rations 89, 127, 136, 140, 144, 157, 265,
 266–9
 repatriation 218, 257–314
 special categories in France 239
 symbolic image of 259
 working 89, 117
 working on Hindenburg/Siegfried
 line 153
 wounded 143–4
 prisoners' reports consistency 180
 'The Prisoners Were Combatants' 327
Prisonniers de Guerre des Régions Libérées
 297, 298–9
 propaganda 57, 62, 63, 66, 68, 70,
 72, 90, 152, 164, 311, 348, 349,
 367, 371
 Prost, Antoine 71
 Prowazek, Stanislaus von 103
 Prussian army archive destruction 217
 Prussian Ministry for War, and reprisals
 135–6
 Puchheim camp 276, 280
 punishment
Anbinden (poteau) punishment
 140, 152
 British prisoners tied to posts 90
 crucifixion 79, 80
 and the media 151
 prisons/camps 189
 as spectacle 151
tambour punishment 111
- The Quality of Mercy. How British Prisoners
 of War Were Taken to Germany in
 1914* 56
 Quartes camp 175
 Quevaucamps camp 175
- Rabasteus, Jean-Celestin 89
 radicalisation 37, 70–1, 72, 135, 168, 255,
 259, 305–6, 372–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

449

- railway transport of prisoners 38, 42, 43–4, 51–62
 conditions in wagons 65–6
 crowds jeering at prisoners 63
 prisoners sketched during 62
 ventilation in 58
- Rasmussen, Gustav 336
- Rastatt camp 281
- Rathenau, Walther 304
- rations 89, 127, 136, 140, 144, 157, 265, 266–9
- Rawe, Kai 265
- Rawlinson, Captain 76
- Read, James Morgan 367
- reciprocal treatment of prisoners 134
- Red Cross 66, 71, 113–14, 115, 117, 136, 156, 180, 193, 204, 206, 207, 213, 214, 267, 273, 279, 280, 282, 283, 284, 285, 288, 292, 298, 299, 301–5, 331, 336, 369, *see also* British Red Cross; Danish Red Cross; Dutch Red Cross; French Red Cross; German Red Cross; Red Cross doctors; Swiss Red Cross
- Red Cross doctors 214
- refusal to work 89
- Reich Association of Ex-Prisoners of War 308
- Reichstag inquiry into German conduct 67
- Reichsvereinigung ehemaliger Kriegsgefangener (ReK)* 339–48, 349, 351, 352
- Relange, Fernand 195–6, 332
- relations between wounded 48
- Renault, Louis 34, 135
- Renoir, Jean 315, 317–19
- repatriation 218, 257–314
- Report on the Transport of British Prisoners of War to Germany, August–December 1914* 56
- reprisal camps 127–66
- reprisals
 collective reprisals policy 141
 conditions for eastern front prisoners 142–3, 144
- retribution, culture of 251
- Reusch, Paul 88
- Riou, Gaston 52
- Ripon repatriation centre 290
- Robinson, Private Arthur 266
- Rodenwalt, Ernst 74, 116
- Rodewald, Hans 45
- Roisel camp 186
- Rose, Gerhard 304, 311
- Roubaix camp 207
- Rouen camp 137–8, 140
- Rouen station 46
- Roussel, Lucien 89
- Royal Army Medical Corps 76, 94–5
- Royal Navy *see* British navy
- Rudd, Drummer Leslie 187
- Russian overthrow of Tsarist regime 159
- Russian prisoners 40, 54
 cartoon depiction 105
 death from starvation 265, 266
 ill-treatment of 89, 130, 132, 133, 143
 in labour companies 127, 130, 132–3
 post-war 219
 in the Second World War 359–60
 in war zones 132–3
- sabotage by prisoners 188
- Sagan camp 286
- Sagan Reserve camp 273
- Sailly camp 187
- St Amand camp 175
- St Hilaire camp 243
- St Nazaire docks 48
- Saint Quentin camp 196
- St Saulve camp 169, 170
- Saint-Étienne station 44
- Saint-Pierre, Sister 61
- Salengro, Roger 328
- Sandre, Thierry 334
- Sangnier, Marc 336
- sanitation on ships 116
- Sarrebourg military graveyard 331, 332
- Sarrebrück 52
- Sassoon, Siegfried 326
- Scheidemann, Chancellor Philipp 304
- Scheler, Alfred 112, 113
- Scheuer, Max 138
- Schlagk, Otto 49, 92
- Schlieffen plan 41
- Schneidemühl camp 38, 54, 55, 101, 273
- Schubert, Gustav 43, 45
- Schücking, Walther 107, 305–7
- Schücking Commission 305–7, 351
- Scotland, Lieutenant Colonel Alexander 369
- Scott-Tucker, Major 232
- Second World War links 356–70, *see also* Nazis
- secret prison belief 261
- Sedan, prisoners captured at 33
- Sedillot, Doctor 75
- self-harm by prisoners 143–4, 200–1, 257, 265
- Sennelager camp 89, 106
- Serbia, typhus outbreak 99
- Service Général des Prisonniers de Guerre* 238, 288, 329–30

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

450 Index

- Sherriff, R. C. 326
 ship sanitation 110
 sickness as violence 110
 Sigl, Georg 146
 skeleton analogy 213
 slavery analogy 374
 Slavs and atrocities 35
 Smart, Private Jack 156
 Soltau camp 265
 Somme, battle of the 83, 153
 Souilly
 camp 148, 150, 241–2, 243
 Pétain's army HQ 150
 Soviet prisoners in the Second World War 359–60
 Spa German Armistice Commission 290
 Spa sub-commission for prisoners of war 289, 290
 Spain as neutral protecting power 265, 266
 Speed, Richard 357–8
 Speight, Corporal Arthur 194–5
 spitting by civilians 52, 57, 59, 67
 Spriggs, Thomas 196
 spring reprisals of 1917 (by Germany) 127–66
 Sprottau hospital 273
Stammlager 201–2
 Stanley, Sir Arthur 212
 starvation fears post-war 261
 Steel, John 227–8
 Stein, Hermann von 158, 165
 Stenger, Major-General 78, 331
 Stevens, Ernie 196
 Stübbe, Matthew 57
 Stralsund camp 262, 286
 Strasbourg camp 284
 Stratford camp 311
 Stresemann, Gustav 158
 Stroheim, Erich von 317
 Stuttgart camp 273, 285, 286
 Supreme Inter-Allied Council 301
 surrender
 of prisoners 71, 72–87, 327–8
 and threat of violence 163, 164
 Swianiewicz, Stanislaw 374
 Swiss Medical Commission 115
 Swiss Red Cross 240, 369
- tambour* punishment 111
 Tannenberg, battle of 44
 Tannenberg Memorial Committee 342
 Tannenberg National War Memorial 342
 Tarbes station 46
 Templemore, Co. Tipperary 38
 Theresienstadt camp 362
 thirty-kilometre agreement 160, 166, 182–3, 200, 222, 223, 234, 235, 241, 255
 Thomas, Captain R. W. 76
 Thomas, Undersecretary Albert 137
 Thompson, Leonard 160
The Times History of the War 63
 Tizi Ouzou camp 112, 114
 Tockoe camp 100
 Toilliez, Adolphe 186
 Torgau camp 42, 52
 total war 128
 Toul labour unit 159
 Tournai camp 175, 196
 Townley, Sir W. 208
 Traunstein camp 367
 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 177
 Treaty of Versailles 257, 301, 305, 342–4
 Article 214 300
 Article 215 300
 Articles 228–230 219, 293
 campaign against 342–4
 and Nazi party 352
 revised in Germany's favour 338
 Trouville Convalescent Depot 301
 Tucholsky, Kurt 310
 Tucker, W. A. 212, 234–5, 291
 Tulloch, Private 179
 Turkish atrocities 35
 typhoid 95, 114, 116, 118
 typhus 93–110, 116, 118
 as German atrocity 94
- U-boat crews as war criminals 83–5
 Uhlan guards 140
Union des Évadés de Guerre 329
Union Fédérale 328–9
Union Nationale de Combattants 328–9
 USPD (Independent Socialists) 309
- Vadelaincourt camp 243
 Vandaleur, Major 62
 Vansittart, Robert 368–9
 Vassaux, Eugène 34, 35, 36
Vaterländische Frauenvereine 60
 Vatican 38, 71, 113, 156
 VeK *see* *Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Vereinigung ehemaliger Kriegsgefangener Deutschlands*
 Verdun
 battle of 145, 146, 148, 150, 153, 155, 163, 243
 fortress 144
 Verdun demonstration (1936) 336
 Verlag ReK 345
 Vervillers camp 243

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11758-6 - Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War:
Britain, France and Germany, 1914–1920

Heather Jones

Index

[More information](#)

Index

451

- Victoria, Princess 291
 Vidal, Captain 94
 Vieslet, Yvonne 206, 369
 Villers camp 168
 violence
 acceptable levels 130
 and alienation of neutrals 163
 cycles of 129, 164
 depiction of 73, 79, 151, 256
 effect on surrenders 163
 from lower ranks 190, 191
 as geo-political leverage 164
 heterogeneous nature of 164
 interwar historicisation of 315–55
 legitimation of 191
 as military problem 255
 selective amnesia about 315–16, 354–5,
 356, 362
 spontaneity of 190
 suppression of 256
 totalisation 128–9, 140, 152, 164, 165
 violence to prisoners at time of surrender
 71, 72–87
 ‘Vital Lampada’ 237
 Vitre station 46
Völkerrecht im Weltkrieg 67, 308
Volksbund 304, 311, 340, 341
 Vraincourt-Auzeville camp 148

 Wace, Controller of Labour Colonel 232
 Wachler, Oskar 112
 Waidonen camp 137
 Wallace, Robert 262
 Wannsee conference 368
 War Committee (France) 238
 war crimes definition 161
 war graves 95, 270, 324–5

The War Illustrated 50
 War Office (Britain) 137, 156
 Warnod, André 63–4
 Warsage, ill-treatment of civilians 73
 wartime mobilisation culture 40
 Waugh, Alec 269, 312
 Waymark, Sapper George 189, 213
 Webb, Private Henry 213
 Weberstedt, Hans 350
 Weimar National Assembly Commission
 of Enquiry 308–9
 Weindling, Paul 94, 104, 109
 Werner, Anton von 33, 36, 63
 Wernicke, Professor 104
 Wez-Welvain camp 175
 Wharton, Edith 112
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser 78
 Wilkinson, Private William 187
 Wilson, President Woodrow 262
 Wilton Park denazification camp 361
 Winter, Captain 76
 Winter, Jay 71, 273, 319
 Winterfeld, General von 218
 Wittenberg camp 56, 94, 95, 96–8, 101,
 107–8
 Woodward, Private William 90
 Worms camp 213
 wound dressing neglect 55

 xenophobia 39

 Younger, Sir Robert (Baron
 Blanesburgh) 320
 Ypres, battle of 175

 Zeiss, Heinz 104
 Zossen camp 106