Contents

Figures and Maps ................................................................. vii
Crimes Against Humanity Initiative: Steering Committee ..................... viii
Biographies of Contributors .................................................. ix
Foreword ............................................................................. xvi
    Richard J. Goldstone
Preface and Acknowledgments .................................................... xix
    Leila Nadya Sadat
Crimes Against Humanity and the Responsibility to Protect ................. 1
    Gareth Evans, Keynote Address delivered June 11, 2009
1. History of Efforts to Codify Crimes Against Humanity: From the Charter of Nuremberg to the Statute of Rome .............................. 8
    Roger S. Clark
2. The Universal Repression of Crimes Against Humanity before National Jurisdictions: The Need for a Treaty-Based Obligation to Prosecute .................................................. 28
    Payam Akhavan
3. Revisiting the Architecture of Crimes Against Humanity: Almost a Century in the Making, with Gaps and Ambiguities Remaining – the Need for a Specialized Convention .................. 43
    M. Cherif Bassiouni
    David M. Crane
5. Gender-Based Crimes Against Humanity ........................................ 78
    Valerie Oosterveld
6. “Chapeau Elements” of Crimes Against Humanity in the Jurisprudence of the UN Ad Hoc Tribunals .................................................. 102
    Göran Sluiter
## Contents

7. The Definition of Crimes Against Humanity and the Question of a “Policy” Element 142
   Guénaël Mettraux

8. Ethnic Cleansing as Euphemism, Metaphor, Criminology, and Law 177
   John Hagan and Todd Haugh

9. Immunities and Amnesties 202
   Diane Orentlicher

10. Modes of Participation 223
    Elies van Sliedregt

11. Terrorism and Crimes Against Humanity 262
    Michael P. Scharf and Michael A. Newton

12. Crimes Against Humanity and the International Criminal Court 279
    Kai Ambos

13. Crimes Against Humanity and the Responsibility to Protect 305
    David Scheffer

14. Re-enforcing Enforcement in a Specialized Convention on Crimes Against Humanity: Inter-State Cooperation, Mutual Legal Assistance, and the Aut Dedere Aut Judicare Obligation 323
    Laura M. Olson

15. Why the World Needs an International Convention on Crimes Against Humanity 345
    Gregory H. Stanton

### Appendices

I. Proposed International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Humanity 359

II. Proposition de Convention Internationale sur la Prévention et la Répression des crimes contre l'humanité 403

III. A Comprehensive History of the Proposed International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Humanity 449
    Leila Nadya Sadat

### Testimonials and Endorsements

1. Washington Declaration on Crimes Against Humanity 533
2. Kigali Declaration 542
3. The Fourth Chautauqua Declaration: August 31, 2010 545

Index 549