

## CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
<b>INTRODUCTION . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>GENERAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
Vegetative . . . . .	1
Nucleus . . . . .	2
Cell Wall . . . . .	4
Sexual Reproduction . . . . .	4
Incompatibility . . . . .	5
Meiosis . . . . .	6
Alternation of Generations . . . . .	6
Spores and Spore Mother Cells . . . . .	6
Accessory Spores . . . . .	7
Morphology of the Spore . . . . .	9
Classification . . . . .	9
<b>PHYSIOLOGY . . . . .</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>SAPROPHYTISM . . . . .</b>	<b>12</b>
Aquatic Fungi . . . . .	12
Fungi on Wood . . . . .	13
Fungi in Soil . . . . .	14
Coprophilous Fungi . . . . .	16
Fungi on Fatty Substrata . . . . .	17
Fungi producing Fermentation . . . . .	17
<b>PARASITISM . . . . .</b>	<b>19</b>
Facultative Parasites . . . . .	19
Obligate Parasites . . . . .	20
<b>SYMBIOSIS . . . . .</b>	<b>22</b>
Endotrophic Mycorrhiza . . . . .	22
Ectotrophic Mycorrhiza . . . . .	27
<b>SPECIALISATION . . . . .</b>	<b>29</b>
Biologic Species . . . . .	29
Heteroecism . . . . .	30
<b>REACTIONS TO STIMULI . . . . .</b>	<b>30</b>
Chemotaxis . . . . .	30
Chemotropism . . . . .	31
Aerotaxis . . . . .	33

## xii

## CONTENTS

Aerotropism . . . . .	<i>page</i> 33
Hydrotropism . . . . .	33
Phototaxis . . . . .	34
Phototropism . . . . .	34
Formative Influence of Light . . . . .	36
Geotropism . . . . .	36
Formative Influence of Gravity . . . . .	37
Interaction of Stimuli . . . . .	38
Heterothallism . . . . .	40
<b>FORMS RESEMBLING FUNGI</b> . . . . .	43
<b>MONADINEAE ZOOSPOREAE</b> . . . . .	43
<b>MYXOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	45
<b>PLASMODIOPHORALES</b> . . . . .	46
<b>PHYCOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	49
<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	49
The Thallus . . . . .	49
The Sporangium . . . . .	51
The Spore . . . . .	54
Sexual Reproduction . . . . .	55
Phylogeny . . . . .	56
Classification . . . . .	57
<b>ARCHIMYCETES</b> . . . . .	57
<b>CHYTRIDIALES</b> . . . . .	58
Olpidiaceae . . . . .	60
Synchytriaceae . . . . .	65
Woroninaceae . . . . .	67
Rhizidiaceae . . . . .	71
Cladophytriaceae . . . . .	78
Hypochytriaceae . . . . .	82
<b>ANCYLISTALES</b> . . . . .	83
Ancylidaceae . . . . .	83
<b>PROTOMYCETALES</b> . . . . .	87
Protomycetaceae . . . . .	87
<b>OOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	89
<b>BLASTOCLADIALES</b> . . . . .	91
Blastocladiaceae . . . . .	91

## CONTENTS

xiii

	<i>page</i>
<b>MONOLEPHARIDALES</b>	94
<i>Monoblepharidaceae</i>	94
<b>LEPTOMITALES</b>	98
<i>Leptomitaceae</i>	98
<b>SAPROLEGNIALES</b>	103
<i>Saprolegniaceae</i>	104
<b>PERONOSPORALES</b>	111
<i>Pythiaceae</i>	111
<i>Albuginaceae</i>	120
<i>Peronosporaceae</i>	122
<b>ZYgomycetes</b>	125
<b>MUCORALES</b>	125
<i>Mucoraceae</i>	129
<i>Choanephoraceae</i>	136
<i>Chaetocladiaceae</i>	137
<i>Mortierellaceae</i>	137
<i>Endogonaceae</i>	138
<i>Cephalidaceae</i>	139
<i>Zoopagaceae</i>	141
<b>ENTOMOPHTHORALES</b>	142
<i>Entomophthoraceae</i>	143
<b>ASCOMYCETES</b>	149
<b>GENERAL</b>	149
The Ascospores	149
The Ascus	150
The Ascocarp	153
Sexual Reproduction	155
Cytology	158
Spore Formation	164
Phylogeny.	164
<b>PLECTOMYCETES</b>	166
<b>PLECTASCALES</b>	166
<i>Endomycetaceae</i>	167
<i>Saccharomycetaceae</i>	173
<i>Gymnoascaceae</i>	176
<i>Aspergillaceae</i>	178
<i>Onygenaceae</i>	184
<i>Elaphomycetaceae and Terfeziaceae</i>	185

## xiv

## CONTENTS

<b>ERYSIPHALES . . . . .</b>	<i>page</i> 186
Erysiphaceae . . . . .	187
Perisporiaceae . . . . .	194
Microthyriaceae . . . . .	196
<b>EXOASCALES . . . . .</b>	197
Exoascaceae . . . . .	197
<b>DISCOMYCETES . . . . .</b>	200
<b>PEZIZALES . . . . .</b>	201
Pyronemaceae . . . . .	202
Pezizaceae . . . . .	207
Ascobolaceae . . . . .	216
Helotiaceae and Mollisiaceae . . . . .	226
Celiidaceae, Patellariaceae and Cenangiaceae . . . . .	228
Cyttariaceae . . . . .	229
<b>HELVELLALES . . . . .</b>	231
Rhizinaceae . . . . .	231
Helvellaceae . . . . .	232
Geoglossaceae . . . . .	233
<b>TUBERALES . . . . .</b>	234
Tuberaceae . . . . .	236
<b>PHACIDIALES . . . . .</b>	238
Stictaceae . . . . .	238
Phacidiaceae . . . . .	238
<b>HISTERIALES . . . . .</b>	242
<b>PYRENOMYCETES . . . . .</b>	243
<b>HYPocreales . . . . .</b>	244
Nectriaceae . . . . .	245
Hypocreaceae . . . . .	248
<b>DOTHIDEALES . . . . .</b>	254
<b>SPHAERIALES . . . . .</b>	254
Chaetomiaceae . . . . .	256
Sordariaceae . . . . .	257
Sphaeriaceae . . . . .	261
Ceratostomataceae . . . . .	262
Amphisphaeriaceae . . . . .	264
Lophiostomataceae . . . . .	265
Mycosphaerellaceae . . . . .	265
Pleosporaceae . . . . .	266

## CONTENTS

xv

	page
Gnomoniaceae . . . . .	267
Valsaceae . . . . .	268
Xylariaceae . . . . .	269
<b>LABOULBENIALES</b> . . . . .	<b>274</b>
<b>BASIDIOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	<b>284</b>
<b>GENERAL</b> . . . . .	284
The Basidium . . . . .	284
The Basidiospores . . . . .	284
Reproduction . . . . .	286
The Sporophore . . . . .	290
Phylogeny . . . . .	291
<b>HEMIBASIDIOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	291
<b>USTILAGINALES</b> . . . . .	292
Ustilaginaceae . . . . .	296
Tilletiaceae . . . . .	299
<b>PROTOBASIDIOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	302
<b>UREDINALES</b> . . . . .	302
Pucciniaceae . . . . .	322
Cronartiaceae . . . . .	323
Melampsoraceae . . . . .	323
Coleosporiaceae . . . . .	323
<b>AURICULARIALES</b> . . . . .	324
<b>TREMELLALES</b> . . . . .	325
<b>AUTOBASIDIOMYCETES</b> . . . . .	326
<b>HYMENOMYCETALES</b> . . . . .	332
Thelephoraceae . . . . .	334
Clavariaceae . . . . .	336
Hydnaceae . . . . .	337
Agaricaceae . . . . .	338
Polyporaceae . . . . .	343
<b>GASTEROMYCETALES</b> . . . . .	345
Hymenogastraceae . . . . .	347
Phallaceae . . . . .	347
Lycoperdaceae . . . . .	351
Sclerodermaceae . . . . .	353
Nidulariaceae . . . . .	354

## xvi

## CONTENTS

FUNGI IMPERFECTI . . . . .	<i>page</i> 359
MYCOLOGICAL TECHNIQUE . . . . .	
CULTIVATION . . . . .	361
Isolation . . . . .	361
Solid Media . . . . .	362
Liquid Media . . . . .	363
Sterilisation . . . . .	363
Inoculation . . . . .	364
Tube and Flask Cultures . . . . .	364
Single Spore Cultures . . . . .	365
MICROSCOPIC EXAMINATION . . . . .	365
Examination . . . . .	365
Fixation . . . . .	367
Preparation of Slides . . . . .	370
Staining . . . . .	373
Safranin and Light Green . . . . .	374
Methylene Blue and Erythrosin . . . . .	375
Haematoxylin . . . . .	375
Safranin, Gentian Violet and Orange G . . . . .	376
Safranin, Polychrome Methylene Blue and Orange Tannin . . . . .	376
Gentian Violet and Light Green . . . . .	377
Iodine Gentian Violet . . . . .	377
Congo Red . . . . .	377
CULTURE MEDIA, preparation of . . . . .	378
FIXATIVES, preparation of . . . . .	378
ALBUMEN, preparation of . . . . .	379
GASTRIC JUICE, preparation of . . . . .	379
STAINS, preparation of . . . . .	379
CLEANING SLIDES AND COVERSLEIPS . . . . .	381
BLEACHING AGENTS . . . . .	381
LIST OF LITERATURE . . . . .	383
INDEX . . . . .	425