

INDEX

- Adams' Theorem, 285, 315 (No. 15)
 amount, 6
 angle, 47, 98
 angle-bisectors, 52, 70
 Apollonius, 102, 297
 area, 14, 125
 areal coordinates, 18
 astroid, 368 (No. 49)
 asymptote, 128, 313, 318
 auxiliary circle, 125
 axes, 4, 20
 axioms, 207
 axis of conic, 119, 126, 128
 axis of projection, 179
- Barycentric, 3, 19
 bilinear, 193
 bipolar, 13, 25
 bisector, 52, 70
 Brianchon, 350 (No. 10)
- Cardioid, 366 (Nos. 35–47)
 cartesian, 4, 24
 Cassini's Ovals, 364 (No. 7)
 central conic, 168
 centre, 126, 128, 226, 228, 239
 centroid, 9, 10
 change of axes, 36, 183
 chord, 223, 227
 chord t_1t_2 , 120, 130, 249, 272, 306, 318
 chord of contact, 221, 226
 circle, equation of, 90–92, 165, 169
 circular points, 169
 cissoid, 365 (Nos. 14–25)
 class m , 152
 coaxial circles, 100, 171
 coincidence, 142, 171
 collinearity, 14, 133, 135
 common cartesian geometry, 158
 common lines of envelopes, 83, 153, 171
 common points of loci, 78, 151, 171
 complex geometry, 160, 168
 conchoid, 107
 concurrence, 46
 concyclic points, 294, 340
 conic, 65, 148, 159, 164, 168, 238
 conic section, 184, 280, 309
 conical projection, 179
- conjugate axis, 128
 conjugate diameters, 290, 315
 conjugate hyperbola, 316
 conjugate lines, 234
 conjugate points, 227
 contact, 65, 233, 237
 contact, double, etc., 333–337
 conventions, xiii, 142, 171
 coordinate, 1, 21, 62
 coordinates, areal, 18
 barycentric, 3, 19
 bipolar, 13
 cartesian, 4, 20
 cylindrical, 21
 homogeneous, 16, 163, 168
 polar, 12
 ratio, 3
 spherical polar, 21
 cross-ratio, 187, 193, 195, 197
 cubic curve, 28, 133–139, 361
 cubical parabola, 361 (No. 1)
 curve, 26, 41, 65, 141
 cusp, 133, 135, 139, 145, 173
 cylindrical coordinates, 21
- Degeneracy, 66, 75, 169, 333, 336
 degree of freedom, 26
 Desargues, 210
 Descartes, 4
 determinant, xiii
 diameter, 228, 257, 289, 315
 director circle, 287, 311
 directrix, 121, 265, 282, 310
 distance, 1, 7, 13, 50, 159, 161, 164
 double contact, 333, 348
 double generation of conic, 238
 double point, 133–139, 144, 161, 173
 duality, 61, 64, 153, 208, 336
- Eccentric angle, 125, 274, 341
 eccentricity, 281, 310
 ecentre, 10
 ellipse, 124, 165, 271
 geometrical properties, 126, 279
 envelope, 64, 247
 envelope coordinates, 59, 165
 epicycloid, 366 (No. 26)
 equal roots, 142
 equation of line, 43, 54–59
 equation of locus, 28, 40, 159, 164

- Factorisation of s , S , 74, 169
 focal chord, 254
 focal distance, 283
 focus, 121, 281, 310
 Folium of Descartes, 358 (No. 70)
 form of equation, 325, 344
 freedom, 26
 Freeth's nephroid, 363 (No. 91)
 Frégier's point, 149, 267, 300, 325
- G_1 to G_7 , 158–177
 general equation, 141, 148, 217
 generalisation, 156, 170
 gradient, 43
 graph, 24, 361
- Harmonic condition, 202
 harmonic construction, 207, 209
 harmonic property, 204
 harmonic section, 201
 homogeneous coordinates, 16, 163, 165, 168
 homogeneous parameter, 192
 hyperbola, 127, 129, 165, 305
 geometrical properties, 128, 308
 hypocycloid, 366 (No. 27)
- I and J , 169
 incentre, 10, 52
 inflexion, 135, 172
 in general, xiv
 initial line, 12
 intercept form, 54
 internal and external, 220
 intersection, curves, 78, 151, 171
 line and curve, 171, 249, 272, 306, 318
 lines, 45, 170
 inverse, 105
 isolated point, 145, 161, 173
 isotropic line, 161, 168
- Joachimsthal, 218, 225, 231
 join of O to intersections, 81
 join of point to meet of lines, 79
 join of points, 57, 61
- $\kappa_2 : \kappa_1$, 2, 8, 218, 225
- Latus rectum, 252, 283, 310
 lemniscate, 364 (No. 8)
 length of perpendicular, 50
 limaçon, 367 (No. 47)
 limiting point, 101
 line, xiii, 28, 41, 43, 159, 164, 168
 coordinates of, 59, 165
 line at infinity, 164, 168
 line-pair, 66, 68, 73
 lines through O , 76
 locus, 29–34, 40, 159, 164, 168
- Magnitude, 6
 major and minor axes, 126
 meet, 61, *and see* intersection
 metrical geometry, 184
 multiple point, 146
- Neighbourhood, 142
 nephroid, 367 (No. 48)
 net, 346
 Newton, 28, 292, 361
 normal, 121, 249, 260, 273, 297, 306, 319
 normals, concurrent, 260, 297, 313 (Nos. 28–31)
 notation, xiii, 219, 232
 numbers of geometries, 158, 176
- Oblique axes, xiii, 4, 20, 38, 258, 292, 316, 348
 order n , 141, 150, 182
 ordinary point, 144
 origin, 1, 4, 20
 orthocentre, 71, 255, 320, 328
 orthogonal curves, 98, 102
 orthogonal projection, 123, 183
 Ovals of Cassini, 364 (No. 7)
- Pair of tangents, 221, 226
 parabola, 119, 165, 249, 263, 348
 geometrical properties, 121, 251
 parallel, 46, 159, 164, 168
 parameter, 27, 191
 parametric equations, 27, 41, 90, 119, 124, 127, 130, 138, 243, 246, 265, 271, 305
 Pascal, 347, 367 (No. 47)
 pedal, 108, 252, 283
 envelope property, 253, 284, 311
 equation, 253, 284, 291, 311
 pencil, 196, 199, 327
 perpendicular distance, 50
 perpendicularity, 47, 69, 159, 161, 164, 168
 perspective, 210
 plane, 41
 point, xiii, 43, 62, 159, 161, 164, 168
 point at infinity, 164, 166, 168
 point-pair, 67, 73, 166
 polar, 213, 221, 226, 229, 239
 polar coordinates, 12

INDEX

409

- polar equation, 55, 104, 267
 polar graphs, 24, 363
 pole, 215, 233, 235, 239, 250, 273, 306, 319
 pole (origin), 12
 power, 96, 97
 product, scalar, 6
 projection, 179
 projective geometry, 184
 projective property of cross-ratio, 198
 proper representation, 191
 Ptolemy, 107
- Quadrangle, 204, 240
 quadrilateral, 15, 205, 241
 quintic curve, 230
- Radical axis, 99
 radius, 90, 165
 range, 187, 194
 ratio, 2, 8
 ratio-coordinate, 3
 ratio equation, 219, 226
 ray, 196
 real homogeneous geometry, 162
 reciprocal property of polar, 227
 rectangular hyperbola, 130, 168, 313, 328
 rotation of axes, 37
- $s = ks'$, $S = kS'$, 325, 330
 scalar product, 6
 section of cone, 184, 280, 309
 self-polar triangle, 240
 semi-cubical parabola, 361 (No. 6)
 sign of $ax + by + c$, 50
 similarity, 107
- simple point, 144
 special curves, 361–368
 spherical polars, 21
 surface, 40
 symmetry, 29
- Tangent, 65, 143
 equation of, 94, 120, 131, 132, 221, 226, 236, 249, 272, 306, 319
 length of, 97
 tetrahedron, 21
 three-point contact, 333
 transformation, 36, 107, 183
 transverse axis, 128
 triangle, area of, 14, 159
 triangle of reference, 17
 triangles in perspective, 210
 trident, 361 (No. 7)
 trilinear coordinates, 16
 triple point, 145
- Uniqueness of harmonic point, 209
 unit vector, 6, 21
- Vanishing line, 179
 vector, 5, 21
 vertex of conic, 121, 126, 128
 vertex of pencil, 196
 vertex of projection, 179
- Witch of Agnesi, 364 (No. 2)
 wo, xiii
- x and y axes, 4
- z and Z coordinates, 163, 165