

CONTENTS

List of illustrations	page ix
Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiv
Map	xv
Introduction	1
Lesson 1	16
1.1 Case endings of noun and adjective; <i>a</i> -stems	16
1.2 Pronoun generalities: personal pronoun first person; enclitic personal pronoun	18
1.3 Verb generalities: person, number, voice, tense, mode, aspect; conjugations; present active indicative; verbs with unchanging stem	20
1.4 Syntax: case functions; connectives <i>nu</i> , <i>šu</i> , <i>ta</i> ; conjunction <i>-a/-ya</i> ; sentence particles; future; article	23
1.5 Phonology: dentals *-TT- > -TsT-; vowels; plene spellings; bound transcription	26
1.6 Sumerian and Akkadian: Sumerian plural; genitival relations; Akkadian prepositions	28
1.7 Cuneiform signs: a e i u ú aš páť/BE nu ḫal tar an/DINGIR, determinatives: ^m LÚ ^f /MUNUS ^d KUR URU É	29
1.8 Exercises; KBo 3.4 i 1–7	30
Lesson 2	35
2.1 <i>i</i> -stem nouns and adjectives	35
2.2 Third person enclitic pronoun	37
2.3 Preterite indicative active	37
2.4 Syntax and word formation: subject clitic <i>-aš</i> and transitive verbs; <i>-nu-</i> and <i>-aḫ-</i> causatives, <i>-ešš-</i> fientives and statives; verbal tense system; clitic conjunctions <i>-ma-</i> and <i>-a-</i> ; stem forms of names	39
2.5 Phonology: <i>-aya-</i> > <i>-a-</i> , sonorants, and glides	40
2.6 Akkadian: noun cases masculine	41
2.7 Cuneiform signs: ka/qa páť/maš iz/GIŠ pa/ḫat ti en/EN na ARAD/İR ni DÙ ir, determinatives: ḪUR.SAG ÍD PÚ GIŠ NA ₄ URUDU DUG	41
2.8 Exercises; KBo 3.4 i 8–18	42

vi	Contents	
	Lesson 3	46
3.1	<i>u</i> -stem nouns and adjectives	46
3.2	Second person personal pronoun: free-standing personal pronoun; enclitic pronoun	48
3.3	Present and preterite indicative medio-passive	48
3.4	Syntax and semantics: particles <i>-za</i> , <i>-wa(r-)</i> ; slots in the clitic chain; particle <i>-pat</i> ; neuter plural subject = singular verb	51
3.5	Phonology: <i>-uw-</i> › <i>-um-</i> , <i>-wu-</i> › <i>-mu-</i>	53
3.6	Akkadian: noun cases feminine	54
3.7	Cuneiform signs: LÚ ŠEŠ LUGAL up pí/KAŠ GU ₄ ga DUG ša ta ap at la, determinatives: TÚG SÍG GADA KUŠ IM	54
3.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 i 16–35	54
	Lesson 4	60
4.1	<i>ai-</i> and <i>au-</i> noun diphthong stems	60
4.2	Demonstrative pronoun <i>kā-</i> ; <i>tamai-</i>	61
4.3	Ablauting verbs Ib (type <i>epp-/app-</i>)	62
4.4	Syntax: <i>eš-/aš-</i> “to be”; nominal sentences; possessive constructions	63
4.5	Phonology: double vs. single writing of consonants (Sturtevant’s Law)	64
4.6	Akkadian: status constructus	65
4.7	Cuneiform signs: am ne e kal/dan un/UN ma ku ba URU i ia, determinatives: NINDA URU TU ₇ Ú GI	65
4.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 i 36–ii 6	66
	Lesson 5	72
5.1	<i>-nt-</i> and <i>-t-</i> noun stems	72
5.2	Demonstrative pronoun <i>apā-</i>	74
5.3	Thematic verb stems Ic, including <i>-ške-</i> imperfectives; participles	74
5.4	Semantics: <i>-ške-</i> imperfectives	77
5.5	Phonology: <i>-ške-</i> imperfectives	78
5.6	Akkadian: possessive suffixes	78
5.7	Cuneiform signs: GAM tén ḫi im eš še pu zi uz aḫ/eḫ/iḫ/uḫ ḫar/ḫur/mur, determinatives: SAR KAM MUŠEN KI	79
5.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 ii 7–32	79
	Lesson 6	85
6.1	<i>n</i> -stem nouns	85
6.2	Relative and interrogative pronoun <i>kui-</i>	86

Contents

vii

6.3	Ablauting verbs: Id (type <i>ḫuek-/ḫuk-</i>) and Ie (type <i>link-/lik-</i>); If (<i>ḫar-/ḫark-</i> “to have, hold”), and <i>ḫark-</i> “to perish”	87
6.4	Syntax and semantics: relative clauses; periphrastic perfect	89
6.5	Phonology: nasals	90
6.6	Akkadian: some verb forms	91
6.7	Cuneiform signs: tu te li in šar me MEŠ a za ḫa	91
6.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 ii 33–56	91
Lesson 7		97
7.1	-r/-n- or heteroclitic noun stems	97
7.2	Indefinite pronoun <i>kuiški</i>	99
7.3	Ablauting verbs: IIb (type <i>šakk-/šekk-</i>); Ig (type <i>tamašš-/tamešš-</i>); infinitive II	100
7.4	Syntax and semantics: conditional clauses and indefinite pronouns; relative pronouns; modal particle (-)man (optative, irrealis, potentialis)	101
7.5	Phonology: /r/, -tn- > -nn-	104
7.6	Numerals: 1, 2, 3	104
7.7	Cuneiform signs: iš uš du da it ḫu ri ar kán 1 2 3	105
7.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 ii 57–78	105
Lesson 8		110
8.1	r- and l-stem nouns	110
8.2	Distributive pronoun <i>kuišša</i>	111
8.3	Half-consonantal verb stems: IIc (type <i>išša-/ešša-</i>); Ih (<i>pai-</i>) and Ii (<i>uwa-</i>); imperative active and medio-passive	112
8.4	Syntax and semantics: prefixes <i>u-</i> and <i>pe-</i> ; phraseological construction; prohibitive; indefinite <i>kuiš-aš imma kuiš</i>	115
8.5	Phonology: abl. -z and particle -za + conjunction -a/-ya	117
8.6	Numerals: 4–10	117
8.7	Cuneiform signs: ra al ka ši wa ul kum ru ut di ki 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	118
8.8	Exercises; KBo 3.4 iii 10–38	118
Lesson 9		124
9.1	s-stem nouns	124
9.2	Suffixed possessive pronoun	124
9.3	Verb class II d (<i>pai-</i> , <i>dai-</i> , <i>nai-</i>), IIe (<i>mema-</i>); Ij (<i>te-/tar-</i>), IIIa (<i>auš-/au-/u-</i>); supinum	126
9.4	Syntax and semantics: supinum; ergative in -ant-	129
9.5	Numerals: higher than 10	130

viii	Contents	
9.6	Cuneiform signs: mu mi lum lam dam šu ik/GÁL ak šir lu/UDU kat mar az/uk ḫé zé	131
9.7	Exercises; KBo 3.4 iii 39–72	131
	Lesson 10	136
10.1	Irregular nouns <i>ker, per, utne</i>	136
10.2	Demonstrative and anaphoric pronoun <i>aši</i>	136
10.3	Verb class II _f (type <i>dā-</i>); infinitive I, verbal noun; infinite verb	137
10.4	Syntax and semantics: verbal noun; <i>genitivus quasi</i> <i>gerundivalis</i> ; infinitives; similes; comparative and superlative; adverbs in <i>-ili</i> ; local or dimensional adverbs	139
10.5	Cuneiform signs: rad gi nam pal/BAL liš tàš ib ur gur zu kiš	146
10.6	Exercises; KBo 3.4 iii 73–95, iv 22–48	146
	Appendix 1: Paradigms	152
	Appendix 2: Sources of exercise material	177
	Appendix 3: Grammatical index	179
	Appendix 4: Cuneiform sign list	183
	Appendix 5: Glossary	189