

Contents

Preface

ix **PART III: THE OBSERVATIONAL RECORD OF THE ATMOSPHERE**

PART I: OBSERVING JUPITER

1 Observations from Earth

- 1.1 A view of Jupiter
- 1.2 History of visual observation
- 1.3 Methods of visual observation
- 1.4 Professional and photographic observations

2 Observations from spacecraft

- 2.1 The Pioneer project
- 2.2 The Voyager project
- 2.3 The Galileo project

PART II: THE VISIBLE STRUCTURE OF THE ATMOSPHERE

3 Horizontal structure: belts, currents, spots and storms

- 3.1 Belts, zones, and dynamical domains
- 3.2 Currents and jetstreams
- 3.3 Spots and streaks
- 3.4 Three types of disturbance

4 Vertical structure: colours and clouds

- 4.1 The colours of the clouds
- 4.2 The heights of the clouds: viewing at an angle
- 4.3 Thermal radiation
- 4.4 The upper atmosphere: studies from infrared emission
- 4.5 The upper atmosphere: studies from occultations
- 4.6 How high do the winds extend?
- 4.7 Summary: the vertical structure of the atmosphere

5 The Polar Regions 81

- 5.1 Visual observations 81
- 5.2 Professional and spacecraft observations 81

6 North North Temperate Regions (57°N to 35°N) 85

- 6.1 Overview 85
- 6.2 Visual and photographic observations 91
- 6.3 Spacecraft observations 95
- 6.4 The NNTBs prograding jetstream 95

7 North Temperate Region (35°N to 23°N) 101

- 7.1 Overview 101
- 7.2 The NTB(N) and North Temperate Zone 102
- 7.3 Periodic behaviour of the NTB 105
- 7.4 The NTBs prograding jetstream 106

8 North Tropical Region (23°N to 9°N) 113

- 8.1 Overview 113
- 8.2 North Tropical Zone 114
- 8.3 Variations in the North Tropical Current 116
- 8.4 Spots on the NEB north edge 117
- 8.5 Activity in the NEB 123

9 Equatorial Region (9°N to 9°S) 133

- 9.1 Overview 133
- 9.2 The NEB south edge 134
- 9.3 Features on the equator 145
- 9.4 Colorations of the Equatorial Zone 147
- 9.5 The SEB north edge 153

10 South Tropical Region (9°S to 27°S) 159

- 10.1 Overview 159
- 10.2 The South Equatorial Belt 167
- 10.3 Revivals of the South Equatorial Belt 169
- 10.4 Long-running SEB activity and mid-SEB outbreaks 184
- 10.5 The Great Red Spot 188
- 10.6 The South Tropical Zone 197

10.7 South Tropical Disturbances and Dislocations	197	PART V: THE ELECTROMAGNETIC ENVIRONMENT OF JUPITER	
10.8 South Tropical Bands and shadings	213		
10.9 The STBn prograding jetstream	215		
11 South Temperate Region (27°S to 37°S)	219	17 Lights in the jovian night	287
11.1 Overview	219	17.1 Lightning	287
11.2 ‘SSTC invasions’ and the ‘South Temperate Disturbance’	219	17.2 Meteors	287
11.3 The three white ovals	222	17.3 Aurora	287
11.4 Fading of sectors of the STB	223	17.4 Airglow	289
11.5 The SSTBn prograding jetstream	228	18 The magnetosphere and radiation belts	293
12 South South Temperate Regions (37°S to 53°S)	231	18.1 Overview	293
12.1 Overview	231	18.2 Components of the magnetosphere	299
12.2 Spacecraft observations	235	18.3 The Io cloud and torus	303
12.3 History of the SSTB, 1900–1940	241	18.4 The Io flux tube and radio bursts	307
12.4 History of the SSTB, 1940–1990	242	PART VI: THE SATELLITES	
12.5 The S ⁴ TBn prograding jetstream and the edge of the polar region	244	19 The inner satellites and the ring	313
PART IV: THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF THE ATMOSPHERE		20 The galilean satellites	319
13 Possible large-scale and long-term patterns	247	20.1 Discovery and history	319
13.1 Dislocations of belts, zones, and jetstreams	247	20.2 Visual and photographic observations	320
13.2 Hemispheric asymmetry	249	20.3 The satellite surfaces	329
13.3 Global upheavals	249	20.4 The search for atmospheres	331
13.4 Possible periodicities	252	20.5 The satellite interiors	333
14 The dynamics of individual spots	252	20.6 The satellite orbits	334
14.1 Early theories of the Great Red Spot	255	21 Io	341
14.2 The GRS and other ovals as anticyclonic vortices	255	21.1 Overview	341
14.3 Jetstream spots as anticyclonic vortices	256	21.2 The active volcanoes	345
14.4 The formation and evolution of anticyclonic circulations	260	21.3 The dormant volcanoes	351
14.5 Waves and oscillations	261	21.4 The physics and chemistry of Io: interior, volcanoes, and atmosphere	353
14.6 Cyclonic disturbances and bright plumes	264	21.5 The plains and the mountains	360
15 Theoretical models of the atmospheric dynamics	266	22 Europa	363
15.1 The depth of the atmosphere: the evidence	269	23 Ganymede	371
15.2 Jetstream dynamics: What determines the global pattern?	269	24 Callisto	383
15.3 Jetstream dynamics: What provides the energy?	272	25 The outer satellites	387
15.4 Ten questions for future research	275	PLATES	between 388 and 389
16 The composition of the planet	276	APPENDICES	
16.1 The chemical composition of the atmosphere: observations	277	A1 Measurements of longitude	389
16.2 The chemical composition of the atmosphere: theory	277	A2 Measurements of latitude	396
16.3 The global composition	279	A3 Lists of apparitions and published reports	401
16.4 Beneath the clouds	281	A4 Bibliography (The planet)	405
	282	A5 Bibliography (Magnetosphere and satellites)	412
		INDEX	417