

Index

Bold type indicates major references; minor references to these topics may not be included. P, Plate; Appx, Appendix.

- active sector of magnetosphere, 298, 306
- Adrastea, 312–16
- airglow, 289–91
- albedo of Jupiter, 4, 61, 66, 68, 248–9
- albedo of satellites, 315, 319, 345, 363–4, 371–2, 387
- Amalthea, 303, 312–17
- ammonia, 277–80 *see also* clouds
- Ananke, 312, 386–7
- anticyclonic features, 43, **51–4**, 120–3, **256–65** *see also* GRS; LRS; jetstream spots, ovals
- Antoniadi, E.M., 8, 128, 324, P4, P6
- aphelion, 4, 253
- apparition, 4
- asteroids, 23–4, 38–40, 336, 376, 387
- atmospheres of satellites? 331–2 *see also* Io
- aurora on Io, 346
- aurora on Jupiter, 82, 279, **286–90**, 294, 298
- barges, 50–2, **118–23**, 265, P16, Appx 2 (399)
- Barnard, E.E., 119, 316, 326, P3
- baroclinic effects, 260, 271, 273–5
- barotropic effects, 260, 265, 271, 273–4 *see also* shear-instability
- belts, 3, 5, **42–5**, 61, 64, 70–2, **77–8**, 235–7, 248–9, **270–1** *see also* named belts
- Bolton, S., P5, Appx 1 (391)
- bow shock, 292, 294–7, 300
- British Astronomical Association (BAA), 10, Appx 3
- brown colours; *see* colours
- Callisto, 312, **318–38**, 372, 377, **381–5**
- Carme, 312, 386–7
- Cassini, J.-D., 6–7
- Cassini's spot, 6–7, 188–9, 262–3 *see also* GRS
- Central Equatorial Current, 146–7
- chasma, 212–13, 248–9
- Circulating Current, 54, 160–1, 173, 198, 202–3, 216–17, 262–4
- clouds, **62–8**, **77–8**, 266–7, **279–80** *see also* white clouds
- coloration episodes, **55–6**, 101, **147–52**, 250–2 *see also* individual zones
- colours on Jupiter
 - blue & grey, 61, 67–8, 78, 115–16, 126, 134, 170, 280
 - brown, ochre, orange, red & yellow, **61–2**, 67, 78, 94, 114–18, 125–6, 141, **151–2**, 169–71, 252–3, **280–1** *see also* coloration episodes; EZ; GRS; LRS
 - observing, 12, **58–62**, 81
- colours on satellites, 316–17, 323–4, 330, 345, 355, 363–4, 372, 381
- Comet Shoemaker-Levy 9, 384, 388
- conventions, 13, 16, 42
- Coriolis effect, 256
- crater counts, 364, 375–7, 383
- currents (electric), 302, 307, 308, 336
- currents ('slow'), **42–9**, 81, 83, 86–91, 113–15, 160–2, 238–9, **269–70** *see also* named currents
- cyclonic features, 43, **51–4**, 256, 259–60, 266–7 *see also* barges; FFR; NEB rifts; SEB; STB
- Fade
- Dawes, W.R., 7, 325, P1
- Dawes limit, 11, 73, 325
- decametric emission; *see* radio emission
- Denning, W.F., 9, 107, P3, P5
- densities and diameters
 - of Jupiter, 4
 - of satellites, 319, 333–4
- dislocations of belts, 204–10, 229–31, 236–7, 247–9
- domains, **42–5**, 235–7, 270–1
- Earth, 40, 256–7, 272–3, 293
- eclipses of satellites, 75–6, 320–3, 332, 337, 350–2
- Elara, 312, 386–8
- Equatorial Band (EB), 145–6, 149
- equatorial currents, 133, 144–7, 152–4 *see also* NEC; SEC
- Equatorial Zone (EZ), **132–57**;
 - coloration episodes, 6, 8, **147–52**, 170
 - stratospheric oscillations, 73–6
 - see also* NEBs plumes; waves
- Europa, 302, 312, **318–38**, **362–9**
- false Red Spot, 173, 216
- folded filamentary region (FFR), 51–3, 80, 94–6, 227–8, 230, 240–1, 275
- following (F.), 16
- formation of Jupiter, 282–3
- formation of satellites, 333–4, 388
- Fox, W.E., 10, P8, P10
- galilean moons, 5, 32, 302–3, 312, **318–38**
- Galilei, Galileo, 5
- Galileo (spacecraft), **35–40**
- Galileo Regio, 328, 338, 371–5
- Ganymede 302–3, 312, **318–38**, **370–81**
- Gilgamesh, 377, 378
- global asymmetry, 249, 262
- global upheavals, **249–52**
- Great Red Spot (GRS), 6–8, 17, 51, 52, 64, 65, 71, 78, 158–60, 171–82, **188–97**, 200–2,
- helium, 277, 282–3, 290, 296–7
- Himalia, 312, 386–8
- Hooke, R., 5–6
- Hubble Space Telescope, 288, 333, P24
- Huggins, W., P1, P2
- hurricanes, 256
- hydrocarbons, 277–9
- infrared observations
 - of Io, 346–7, 349–53
 - of Jupiter, 58, 62, **64–78**, 82, 142, 191, 265–6, 278–9, 289
 - of satellites, 315, 330–1, 369, 387
 - see also* IRIS; thermal emission
- Infrared Interferometer Spectrometer (IRIS), on Voyager, 28–9, 68, 70–3, 278, 331, 346, 349, 357
- International Ultraviolet Explorer (IUE), 288, 291, 305, 330, 331
- Io, 32–3, 302–3, 312, **318–61**;
 - atmosphere, 304, 331–3, 356–8
 - flux tube, 307–10 *see also* radio emissions
 - ionosphere, 332, 346, 358
 - torus, 287, 288, 295–9, **303–8** *see also* sodium cloud
 - volcanoes, 32–3, 303, 334–7, 341–61
- ionosphere of Jupiter, **287–91**, 310
- irradiating spots, 147, 175, 176, 179
- jetstreams (jets), **42–50**, 76–7, 83, 235–7, 250–2, 260, **262**, 265, **270–6** *see also* named jetstreams
- jetstream spots, **53–5**, 94–9, 186–7, 257, **260–2**, 265–6, 273, 275
- latitude measurements, 12, 44–5, 51, 85–9, 113, 115, 126–7, 166–7, 219, 236, 241–3, Appx 2
- Leda, 312, 386–7
- life, 281, 369
- lightning, 95, 286, 287
- limb, 3
- limb darkening, 3, 62–3
- little red spots (LRS), 14, 51–2, 104, **117–18**, 197–8, 206, 257, **261**, Appx 2 (398)
- longitude measurements, 11–12, Appx 1
- Lowell Observatory, 16
- Lunar and Planetary Laboratory (LPL), 16, 65, P13, P14

- Lyman- α bulge, 291
 Lysithea, 312, 386–7
- magnetic field
 of Io and flux tube, 308, 354
 of Jupiter, 288, 292–4, 308–10
- magnetic poles, 82, 288–9, 294–5, 299–300, 308–10
- magnetopause, 292, 294–7, 300
- magnetosheath, 292, 294–7
- magnetosphere, 24–6, 31–3, 288, 292–310
- magnetotail, 292, 294–7, 302
- mass of Jupiter, 3–4
- masses of satellites, 319
- Mayer, S. (Marius), 319
- merging of vortices, 119, 257–64, 275–6
- meteoroids, 287, 313, 315, 329, 376
- Metis, 312–15
- methane, 62–8, 73, 78, 277–8
- Molesworth, P.B., 9, 91, 172, 194, 324, P4, Appx 1 (391)
- mutual phenomena of satellites, 304, 321–4, 333, 350, 351
- Neptune, 34, 257, 272, 289
- New Mexico State University Observatory (NMSUO), 10, 16
- North Equatorial Belt (NEB), 112–14, 117–30, 265
- NEB activity cycles, 113, 123, 128–30, 250–1
- NEB Revivals, 122, 127–8, 251–2
- NEB rifts, 112, 120–5, 129, 130, 132, 139–42, 159
- NEBn jetstream, 113, 116, 120–3
- NEBs projections and plumes, 132–45, 265–7
- North Equatorial Current (NEC), 144–6
- North Intermediate Current (NIC), 113, 124–5, 127, 128
- N.N.N. Temperate and N.N.N.N. Temperate Belts (N^3TB , N^4TB), 84–9, 93–5
- Currents (N^3TC , N^4TC), 86–93
- N^3TBs , N^4TBs , N^5TBs jetstreams, 84–6, 94–6
- North North Temperate Belt (NNTB), 84–9, 91–6, 105
- Current (NNTC), 86–93
- NNTBs jetstream, 55, 84–6, 94–9, 103–4, 250, P20
- North Polar Region (NPR), 26, 77–8, 81–6, 94–5, 279, 286–9
- North Temperate Belt (NTB), 84–9, 100–2, 105–6
- Current (NTC), 86, 102–3
- Disturbance (NTD), 103–5
- NTBn jetstream, 86, 101
- NTBs jetstream, 55, 84–6, 100–2, 106–10, 127, 250, P20
- periodicity, 105–6, 252–3
- Zone (NTZ), 98–9, 100–5
- North Tropical Band, 115–16
- Current (NTropC), 113–17, 124–5
- Zone (NTropZ), 113–18
- occultations
 of satellites, 320–3, 352
 of spacecraft, 25, 31, 75–6, 289, 332
 of stars, 74–5, 332
- opposition, 4, Appx 3
- orbit of Jupiter, 4
- orbits of satellites, 312, 318, 334–7, 386–8
- oscillations, 73–6, 120, 194, 216, 266 *see also* periodicity
- ovals, white, 51–2, 54, 82, 83, 87, 96, 118, 154–7, 197–8, 204, 205, 218, 220, 223–30, 234, 236–8, 240, 256–61, 263–5, Appx 2 (398–9)
- palimpsests, 364, 365, 372–4, 384
- Pasiphae, 312, 386–8
- Peek, B.M., 10, 11, 179, 255, P6–P8
- Pele, 327, 328, 342–3, 346–7, 351, 353, 361
- perihelion, 4, 144, 253, Appx 3 (401)
- periodicity, 144, 222, 225–6, 252–3, 264–6 *see also* oscillations; waves
- phase angle, 3, 62–3, 330
- Phillips, T.E.R., 9–10, 45, 174–5, 203, 256, 325, P4–P7
- Pic du Midi, 13, 16, 17, 326–9, P9, P14, P15, P19, P21, P23
- Pioneer 10 & 11 spacecraft, 20–7, 35, 294–7
- plasma, 293–303 *see also* Io torus
- plasma sheet, 292, 295–8, 302
- plasma waves, 287, 299
- plumes, *see* Io volcanoes; NEBs projections
- Pluto, 34, 282
- polar hoods, 78, 80, 82, 279
- polar hotspots, 73, 82, 279, 289
- polar regions, *see* NPR; SPR
- polarisation of light, 63–4, 77–8, 329, P21
- preceding (P), 16
- pressure, 62
- prograding, 16, 42–3
- Prometheus, 326, 338, 342, 347, 349
- radar, 330
- radiation belts, 25–6, 293, 298–303, 313, 329
- radio emission, 298–301, 307–10
- rapid changes, 168–9, 174
- red colour, *see* colours
- red spots, *see* GRS; LRS
- red streak (STB), 200, 220–1
- Reese, E.J., 10, 13, 136, 178, 183, 204, 220, 223, P8, P10
- Reese sources in SEB, 183–6
- retrograding, 16, 42–3
- ring, 303, 312–16
- Roche limit, 313, 388
- Saturn, 26, 34, 257, 272, 284, 289, 291
- scale height, 68, 74
- Schroeter, J.H., 6–9
- Schwabe, S.H., 6–7, 188, P1, P2
- shear-instability, 129–30, 257, 260–1, 265, 273
- Sinope, 312, 386–7
- sodium cloud, 295, 297, 303–4
- solar wind, 25, 292, 295–7, 298, 300
- solitons, 257–8
- South Equatorial Belt (SEB), 158–62, 166–88; mid-SEB outbreaks, 32, 158, 160, 184–8, 267
- SEB Revivals, 65, 130, 152–4, 158, 160–3, 170–84, 250–2, 266
- SEBn spots, 133, 153–7
- SEBs jetstream, 161–3, 166, 170, 184–8, 208–12, 262
- South Equatorial Current (SEC), 152–4, 171
- South Polar Region (SPR), 75–6, 77–83, 239, 244, 279, 288–90
- S.S.S. Temperate Belt (S^3TB), 86, 234, 241–4
- Current (S^3TC), 86, 238–9
- S^3TBn & S^4TBn jetstreams, 86, 236, 241, 244
- South South Temperate Belt (SSTB); 86, 234–7, 240–4, 247–9; true SSTB, 229–31, 235, 240; southerly SSTB, 235
- Current (SSTC), 86, 222–3, 237–9
- SSTBn jetstream, 86, 231–2, 236
- South Temperate Belt (STB), 86, 200, 219–21, 231, 242–4, 247–9
- Current (STC), 86, 220–3
- Disturbance, 222–3
- STB Fades, 51, 54, 56, 205–10, 228–31, 234, 243–4, 247–9
- STBn jetstream, 86, 214–17, 236, 250
- STBs jetstream, 86, 219, 236
- Zone (STZ), 221, 231–2, 241–4
- see also* ovals
- South Tropical Band, 213–17
- Current (STropC), 161, 164–7
- Dislocations, 15, 20, 158–60, 199, 205–12, 230, 247–8
- Disturbances (STropD), 51, 54, 158, 160–6, 172–6, 193–4, 198–213, 247–9, 258, 261–4, 270, 320; Voyager observations, 208–12, 261–2, P21
- Zone (STropZ), 171, 197–216
- spectrum
 of Jupiter, 61, 66–8, 277–9
 of satellites, 324, 330–1, 345, 355, 363–4, 372
see also colours
- stars, 284
- stratosphere, 70, 73–7, 82
- sulphur and compounds
 in Io, 331, 341, 345, 355–8
 in Jupiter, 277, 279–82
 in magnetosphere, 295–7, 304–8, 330
see also colours of satellites
- Systems I, II & III (longitude), 4, 11, 16, 182–3, 264, 269, 293, Appx 1
- System IV, 306
- telescopes, 4, 8, 11
- terminator, 3
- Thebe, 312–17
- thermal emission
 from Jupiter, 66–73, 275, 283–4, 299
 from satellites, 331, 336, 341, 350–1
- thermal wind equation, 76, 271
- thermosphere, 70, 289
- thunderstorms, 256–7, 266–7, 280 *see also* lightning
- tides, 313, 335–7, 367–9
- transit timings, 11–12, Appx 1
- transits of satellites, 320–3, 325–7, 335, 363
- tropopause, 70
- troposphere, 70–2
- ultraviolet observations, 62, 75, 141, 149–51, 288–91, 305
- Ulysses (spacecraft), 36, 295, 297
- Uranus, 34, 272, 289, 291
- Valhalla, 384–5
- Venus, 40
- vorticity, 197, 212, 256
- Voyager spacecraft, 20, 27–35, 60, 295–6
- water (in Jupiter), 277, 279–82 *see also* clouds
- water-ice (in satellites), 330–1, 334, 366–9, 380
- waves, 264–6;
 in NEB, 116, 120–3, 129; in EZ, 143; in SEB, 169; in STZ, 229
- white clouds, 56, 142–3, 249, 279–80 *see also* ovals; zones
- Williams, A.S., 8, 9, 11, 13, 59, 108, 189, 252–3
- Williams, G., 273
- X-ray emission, 289
- yellow colour, *see* coloration episodes; colour; EZ zones, 3, 42–5, 61, 64, 70–2, 77–8, 235–7, 248–9, 270–1 *see also* named zones