

## INDEX

- Aborigines (Australian), 8, 12  
 Ngatatjara, 18  
 Acheulian, 7, 8, 11  
 acquisition, *see* procurement  
 activity failure rate, 35, 37, 45  
 adaptation, 6, 8, 12, 46, 67, 75  
 adze, 9, 13, 14, 15, 67–77  
 agriculture, 15, 38, 58, 64, 103  
 origins of, 6, 14  
 Ahler, S., 68  
 Allred Bluff Rockshelter, 68, 75  
 antler tools, 12, 79, 80, 83, 84, 87,  
 90, 91, 108, 109  
 Archaic period, 13, 14, 15, 68, 69,  
 75  
 Early, 48, 50, 68, 69  
 Middle, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 46–  
 56, 69, 70  
 Late, 27, 29, 50, 79  
 assemblage (*see also* complexity,  
 diversity), 21, 23  
 composition, 17, 22, 24, 26, 35,  
 61, 62, 85  
 organization, 8, 60, 84, 85, 88  
 size, 23  
 structure, 17, 18, 22, 26, 48, 57,  
 59, 60–3, 84, 85–6, 88  
 Aterian, 13  
 Atlantic period, 110  
 Australia (*see also* Aborigines, Tas-  
 mania), 13, 14, 58, 65  
*Australopithecus*, 14  
 awls, *see* piercing tools  
 axe, 14, 52, 65, 67–77, 79, 109  
 New Guinea, 75, 76  
 Baby, R., 38, 41  
 Bacon Farm, 68, 69  
 base camp, 18, 25, 36, 48, 50, 53,  
 54, 64  
 Basketmaker period, 19  
 Beeley Moor, 81  
 benefits, *see* costs  
 Best, S., 70  
 Beuronian, 108, 109  
 bifacial tool, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 23–  
 6, 29, 30–2, 33, 36, 38, 41–4,  
 47, 48, 52, 53, 63, 68, 69, 95–  
 105  
 Binford, L., vii, viii, 5, 29, 30, 36–8,  
 42, 43, 50, 62, 76  
 bipolar flake, 12  
 Birdsell, J., 36  
 Black Earth site, 27–33  
 blades 9, 11, 13, 14, 26, 30, 36, 37,  
 41–4, 65, 84, 87, 88, 108–11  
 blank (*see also* perform), 36, 88,  
 101  
 Bleed, P., 62–3, 86–7  
 Blubberhouses Moor, 82, 83  
 bone tools, 10, 79, 83, 84, 87, 90,  
 91, 108  
 Bordes, F., 13  
 Boreal period, 110  
 bow and arrow, 60  
 Boydston, R., 2–4, 6  
 Brand site, 68, 69, 75  
 Britain (*see also* England, Wales,  
 Scotland), 3, 57, 78–91, 106,  
 108, 110  
 British Columbia, 26  
 Brown, J., vii, 36, 41  
 Buikstra, J., 38  
 burial, *see* mortuary data  
 burin, 13, 52, 79, 111  
 Bushman, 18, 35, 59, 62–4, 94  
 butchery, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 106, 111  
 caching, 9, 15, 18, 22, 36, 47, 62, 85,  
 90  
 Callejón de Huaylas, 95, 96  
 calories, 3, 59, 71  
 Camilli, E., 3, 5, 6  
 Carlson, D., 48, 50, 52  
 Carlstein, T., 76  
 Carrier Mills, 27  
 Cashdan, E., 59  
 casual tools, *see* expedient tools  
 Cedar Mesa, 17, 19–26  
 celt, 15, 69, 70  
 ceramics 3, 38, 96, 97, 104, 107  
 ceremonial, *see* ritual  
 chert (*see also* Knife River chalced-  
 ony), 10, 27–30, 32, 33, 38,  
 40, 41, 47, 51, 68, 71, 74, 84,  
 97–9  
 Burlington, 51–3, 56  
 Cobden, 28, 29  
 Flint Ridge, 39, 40  
 Harrison County, 39, 41, 44  
 Kaolin, 28, 29  
 Mill Creek, 28, 29  
 chiefdom, 38  
 choice (*see also* decision-making,  
 problem-solving), 59, 76,  
 77, 94  
 chopper, 47  
 Christenson, A., 34  
 Clark, J., 74, 88  
 climatic change, *see* environmental  
 change  
 Clovis point, 48  
 Coles, J., 72  
 collectors, viii, 62, 63, 85, 87, 111  
 complexity  
 of society, 2, 3, 6, 28, 104  
 of tools, 2, 3, 35, 47, 51, 53, 57,  
 60–2, 65, 81, 84–7, 111  
 complex society, 3, 29, 92  
 Conkey, M., 75  
 consumption, *see* raw material,  
 subsistence, use  
 Cordilla Blanca, 95–7  
 Cordilla Negra, 95–7

## Index

- core, 23–6, 30, 31, 34, 36, 37, 87, 110  
 core tool, 9, 11, 12  
 cost–benefit analysis, 67–77  
 costs and benefits, 2, 5, 7–11, 13, 30, 32–7, 41–5, 47, 51–3, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67–77, 84–5, 89, 91, 95, 104, 107, 108, 110, 111  
 Cow Ridge, 83  
 craft specialist, *see* specialization  
 critical distance, 88  
 curated technology, viii, 8, 22–4, 28, 30, 31, 37, 56, 64, 76, 91, 110, 111  
 currency, vii, 1–4, 6, 34, 40, 67, 70, 71, 106, 107
- Dalton phase, 15, 68, 75  
 Danube, 108, 109  
 Darling, F., 88, 90  
 Davidson, D., 14  
 decision-making, 4, 5, 70, 84  
 debitage, 16, 23–5, 27, 30–3, 50, 56, 84, 107  
 debris, *see*debitage  
 deer, 27, 35, 88–90, 109  
 design, of tools, 1, 5, 22, 60–5, 77, 81–8, 91  
 Dickson, F., 72, 73  
 diet, *see* subsistence  
 diffusion, 14  
 digging stick, 12  
 discard, vii, 2, 3, 5, 18, 23, 25, 30, 35, 36, 44, 45, 47, 52, 56, 58, 65, 84, 85, 100, 101, 103, 107, 108  
 diversity, 35, 47, 57, 60, 61, 62, 65, 78, 81–7, 91, 101, 108, 110  
 Dobe, 18  
 domestication, 65  
 drill, 23, 52, 54
- Earle, T., 94  
 Early Horizon, 96–103  
 East Bilsdale Moor, 82, 83  
 ecology (*see also* evolutionary ecology), 1, 2, 59, 90, 107  
 economics, 2, 59, 107, 111  
 economic behavior, 34–48  
 edge angle, 11, 12, 14, 52, 54  
 edge-grinding, 7, 8, 14–15  
 efficiency, 2–4, 8, 10, 17, 22, 32, 34–8, 41, 45, 47, 54, 58, 61, 65, 71, 77, 88, 91, 101, 106, 108, 111  
 effort, *see* energy  
 elites, 37, 44  
 embedded procurement, *see* procurement  
 encounter hunting, 90  
 endscrapers, *see* scrapers  
 energy, 2–5, 7, 9, 10, 13–15, 28, 30, 32–5, 38, 40, 41, 45–7, 51–8, 60, 65, 70, 71, 84, 92–5, 99, 103, 104, 106, 107
- England, 78–91  
 environmental change, 89–91, 109, 110  
 Eskimo, 5, 8, 14, 15, 35, 36, 47, 62, 64  
 Nunamiut, viii, 18, 36, 62, 63, 90  
 ethnicity, 93  
 ethnoarchaeology, vii, 17, 22  
 Europe (*see also* Britain, England, Germany, Scotland, Wales), 14, 15, 16, 68, 110  
 evolution  
 human, 2, 3, 6, 7, 65, 67  
 of technology, 7–16  
 evolutionary ecology, vii, 6, 70, 107, 110, 111  
 evolutionary theory, 1–2  
 exchange, 1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 27–30, 32, 33, 39, 47, 53, 58, 59, 65, 76–7, 95, 106  
 expedient behavior, viii, 8, 22–6, 35, 37, 45, 58, 64, 65, 76, 87, 91, 100, 111  
 expedient tools, 17, 22, 23, 30, 32, 33, 47, 76  
 experiments, 6, 11, 56, 70, 72–4
- facility, 3, 10, 17, 47, 65, 85, 88  
 site-specific, 17, 22  
 tended, 60  
 untended, 60, 61  
 field camp, 18  
 flakes, 14, 26, 30, 31, 36, 47, 84, 87, 88, 94, 100, 110  
 flake tool, 13, 16, 23–5, 97–104  
 flint, 10, 71–4, 84  
 food-getting, *see* subsistence  
 foragers, viii, 61–3, 85, 87, 111  
 Formative period, 104  
 fracture mechanics, 1  
 function, tool, 5, 17, 22, 26, 41, 42, 45–7, 50–2, 54, 61, 64, 70, 80, 86, 93, 94, 104  
 functional unit, 41, 42, 52
- gearing-up, 58, 85, 90, 91  
 general purpose tools, 36, 52, 54, 56, 108, 111  
 Germany, 106, 108–11  
 Gero, J., vii, 2–4  
 goals, 2, 4, 5, 70  
 Goodyear, A., 29, 64  
 Graham Cave, 69  
 grinding tools, 109, 111  
 ground stone (*see also* edge-grinding), 47, 52, 54–6, 58, 65, 67–77, 96, 101, 103, 104
- hafting, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 23, 36, 51–5, 63, 67–70, 72, 73–5, 109  
 Hahn, J., 108  
 Ham Marsh, 81  
 hammer and anvil flaking, 35  
 hammerstone, 23–6, 94, 101  
 handaxe, 12
- harpoons, 47, 63, 109, 111  
 Hayden, B., 2, 3, 6  
 hearth, 19–22, 97  
 heat treatment, 40, 47, 51, 53, 55, 56  
 Helton phase, 27, 29, 50  
 Henauhof, 109–111  
 hoards, 81  
 Hodder, I., 3  
 Holiday Hill, 82  
 Holmes, W., 28, 30  
 Holocene, 10  
*Homo*, 14  
 Hopewell, 37, 39–41, 44  
 Huaricoto, 95–105  
 Hucknell, B., 12  
 hunter-gatherers (*see also* Eskimo, Bushman, collectors, foragers), 5, 6, 7, 9–12, 15, 27, 29, 34–56, 58–65, 78–91, 106–8  
 hunting stand, 18, 64  
 hypsithermal, 49
- Illinois River, 38, 46, 48–51, 56  
 information, 3, 48, 75, 92–105, 107, 108  
 instruments, 60, 61, 86  
 intercept hunting, 90  
 Intermediate period, 96–102, 104
- Jacobi, R., 84  
 Jefferies, R., 3, 5, 6  
 Jeske, R., vii, 3–6  
 Jochim, M., vii, 2–6  
 Jones, R., 16
- Keeley, L., vii, 23, 70  
 Kimball, L., 41  
 Kirk horizon, 15  
 Knife River chalcidony, 38, 41  
 knives, 16, 47, 52, 94, 101  
 Koster site, 46–56, 68  
*kula*, 39  
 !Kung, *see* Bushman
- labor (*see also* energy), 22, 30, 65, 74, 84, 94, 104, 111  
 Lee, R., 9  
 Lipe, R., 19  
 Lithic Studies Society, 57  
 logistical strategy, *see* mobility  
 Loshult, 81  
 Lurie, R., viii, 3–6  
 Lydstep Haven, 81, 82
- McCarthy, F., 14  
 McMillan, B., 68  
 McNerney, M., 28  
 Maglemosian, 81  
 maintainable technology, 62–5, 78–91, 110, 111  
 maintenance, of tools (*see also* recycling, resharpening), vii, 2–5, 13, 14, 17, 18, 23, 25, 30, 31, 35, 58, 59, 62–3, 65, 71–3, 75, 84, 85, 87, 88, 91, 101
- Malinowski, B. 75–7  
 manufacture, *see* production  
 material culture 1, 3, 59, 62, 65, 75, 92–4, 103–5  
 Matson, R., 19  
 maximization (*see also* minimization, optimization), 2, 4, 28, 57, 58, 62, 70, 85, 106, 108
- Maxwell, M., 28  
 May, E., 28  
 Maya, 8, 10  
 mental template, 8  
 Mesolithic, viii, 3, 58, 63, 78–91, 106, 108–11  
 metal, 15, 16, 29  
 microliths, 63, 78–91, 109–11  
 microwear, *see* use-wear  
 midden, 19, 96  
 Middle Horizon, 96, 97  
 Midwest, American, 27–56  
 migration, 88–90  
 minimization (*see also* maximization, optimization), 9, 57, 60, 62, 64, 70, 71, 74, 76, 84, 92, 108
- Mississippi River, 38, 48  
 Mississippian period, 29  
 Missouri River, 38  
 mobility  
 of animals 59–62, 84–7  
 of people (*see also* collectors, foragers), 4, 5, 18, 20, 27–30, 32, 33, 36, 40, 46–56, 67, 75–6, 78, 88, 91, 106–8  
 logistical, 9, 18, 22, 36, 38, 48–50, 52, 75, 76, 90, 110  
 residential, 36, 48–52, 61, 75  
 Money Howe, 83  
 Morrow, C., 3, 5, 6  
 mortuary data (*see also* mounds), 37, 38, 41–3, 48, 104, 109  
 Mound City, 34, 37–45  
 mounds, 37, 41–5, 96, 97  
 Mousterian, viii, 8, 13  
 Müller-Beck, H., 108  
 multi-component tool, 61, 63  
 multi-purpose tools, *see* general purpose tools  
 Myers, A., viii, 3, 4, 6, 106, 108
- natural selection, *see* selection  
 Nebo Hill, 69, 75, 76  
 Neolithic, 14, 58, 64, 65  
 Ngatjatjara, *see* Aborigines  
 normative view of culture, 8, 94  
 Nunamiut, *see* Eskimo
- obsidian 38, 41, 48, 97–9  
 Odell, G., 42  
 Ofnet, 109  
 Olausson, D., 73  
 Olduvai Gorge, 12  
 Olduwan, 7, 12  
 optimal foraging, 46

- optimization (*see also* maximization, minimization), vii, viii, 1–6, 9, 47, 58, 70, 71, 75, 106–11  
 Oswalt, W., 1, 57, 60, 61  
 Palaeo-Indian, 13, 14, 29, 63  
 Palaeolithic, 7, 11–13, 16, 58  
 Pashash, 104  
 pastoralism, 58, 64  
 percussion-flaking, 102  
   hard-hammer, 7, 8, 11–12, 15, 16, 101  
   soft-hammer, 7, 8, 11–13, 15, 16, 101  
 personal gear, 17, 22–6  
 Peru, 2, 3, 95–105  
 pestle, 52  
 Phillips, W., 28  
 piercing tools, 47, 79, 94  
 plants, 8, 12, 27, 35, 38, 47, 60, 84, 90, 111  
 Pleistocene, 8, 11, 40, 95, 108  
 point (*see also* projectile point), 16, 23, 26, 79–81, 87, 99, 109  
 polished stone, 65, 109  
 Pond, A., 73  
 population, 110  
   density, 36, 49  
   size, 28, 47, 106  
 portability, 62, 93, 108, 111  
 Porter, J., 28  
 pottery, *see* ceramics  
 power, 92, 103, 108  
 Preceramic period, 96–102  
 preform, 30–2, 36, 101  
 pressure-flaking, 7, 8, 13–16, 94, 101–3  
 prestige, 4, 5, 8, 65, 93, 94  
 problem-solving, 1, 4–5, 78, 85, 87, 91  
 procurement  
   of food, *see* subsistence  
   of raw material, 3, 4, 7, 8–11, 14, 15, 27–33, 47, 51, 55, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 71, 72, 75, 78, 84, 85, 91, 92, 101, 107, 108, 111  
   direct access, 10, 28, 29  
   embedded, viii, 5, 27, 30, 32, 33, 36, 47, 53, 64, 85, 88, 91  
   special-purpose trips, 12, 27, 29, 30, 32, 47, 51, 53  
 production  
   of tools (*see also* edge-grinding, percussion-flaking, pressure-flaking), vii, 2–5, 7–18, 23, 25, 30–2, 35, 45, 47, 48, 51–2, 55, 58–60, 62–5, 67, 70–6, 78, 84, 85, 87, 92–4, 97, 101–4, 108, 110, 111  
   additive technique, 91, 104  
   restrictiveness of, *see* specialization  
   subtractive technique, 3, 104  
   production stage, *see* reduction sequence  
 progress, 2, 7, 57, 58, 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 77  
 projectile point (*see also* points, Turkey Tail point, Clovis point), viii, 23, 26, 30–2, 35, 38, 47, 52, 87, 88  
 projectile technology, 79, 80–1, 83, 90, 91, 97, 101–3, 110, 111  
 Pueblo period, 58, 64  
 Pule Bents, 81  
 quarry, 11, 15, 51, 58  
 quartz, 9, 97–9, 104  
 rank, *see* status  
 ranked society, 38  
 Rathje, W., 95  
 raw material (*see also* minimization, maximization, optimization, procurement, quarry, use), 3–5, 8, 12, 13, 47, 70, 91, 107, 110  
   access to, 3, 34–6, 47, 93, 97, 98, 106, 108  
   availability, 3, 5, 9–11, 16, 28–9, 34, 47, 69, 93, 95, 97–9, 103, 104, 107, 110  
   conservation of, 3, 5, 7–16, 34–45  
   consumption, 8, 30–45, 52–5, 58, 84, 88, 91  
   quality, 10, 29–33, 51, 56, 58, 84, 107, 108  
   selection of, 29, 51, 59, 64, 65  
   sources (*see also* quarry) 28, 31, 38, 39–41, 51, 56, 95–6, 108  
 Readycon Dene, 81, 82, 87  
 reciprocity, 59  
 recycling, 3, 23, 30–3, 52, 63–5, 74, 97, 101  
 redistribution, 38  
 reduction sequence, 30–1, 47, 58, 64, 65, 91, 94, 101–4, 106  
 redundancy, 62, 94  
 Reeder, R., 75  
 reliable technology, 62–5, 76, 78–91, 110, 111  
 reoccupation, *see* site  
 repair, 23, 36, 37, 62–5, 71, 87, 88  
 replacement, 52  
 reproductive success, 2, 3, 46, 47, 89, 106, 107, 111  
 resharpening, 7–16, 36, 52, 68, 71–4, 76, 100, 107, 108, 111  
 residential camp (*see also* base camp), 50, 54  
 residue analysis, 1  
 retooling, 57, 69, 75, 76  
 retouch, 31, 53–5, 100–2, 107  
 reuse, of tools (*see also* recycling, resharpening), 4, 5, 37, 65  
 reworking, *see* recycling, resharpening  
 Rick J., 47  
 Risby Warren V, 81, 82  
 risk, 3, 4, 9, 47, 57–65, 67, 76–9, 84, 86–91, 107, 108, 110, 111  
 ritual, 1, 2, 8, 29, 37, 42, 44, 75, 96, 97, 104  
 Rodgers Shelter, 68, 69  
 Rolland, N., 13  
 San, *see* Bushman  
 saws, 47  
 scheduling, 45, 62–4, 88, 91  
   of manufacture 47, 63–64, 87, 88  
   of raw material procurement (*see also* procurement, embedded), 15, 63–4, 76, 89  
   of subsistence, 38, 41, 79, 85, 88  
 Schoener, T., 70  
 Scioto River, 37–9, 41  
 Scotland, 79, 88  
 scrapers, 8, 13, 31, 32, 47, 55, 79, 111  
 Seamer Carr, 81, 82  
 seasonality, 10, 16, 30, 32, 35, 37, 50, 60, 63, 75, 76, 85, 90, 91, 110  
 sedentism, 10, 14, 27–30, 33, 36, 47–8, 50–3, 56, 75, 76  
 Seeman, M., 38  
 selection, 3, 4, 9, 89, 106, 107, 111  
 settlement pattern (*see also* collectors, foragers, mobility, scheduling, site), 2, 4, 17, 22, 27, 29, 34, 36–8, 40, 48–51, 75–76, 78, 84, 90, 91, 106, 108–11  
 Shafer, H., 95  
 shale, 97–9  
 Shang bronzes, 94  
 sharing, 59  
 Shawnee Hills, 28, 29, 33  
 Shott, M., 47, 61–2  
 Simonsen, 68, 69  
 site (*see also* base camp, caching, field camp, hunting stand)  
   function, 17–26, 50, 96, 99  
   observation station, 18  
   occupational history, 17–26, 30, 50  
   reoccupation of, 18, 21, 50, 55, 90, 107, 110  
   size, 19–22, 24, 84, 90, 108  
   structure, 17–26, 59  
 site furniture, 22–4  
 situational tools, *see* expedient tools  
 Skarlem, H., 73  
 skill, 13, 14  
 slate, 15, 96–9, 101, 103  
 Smith, E., 46  
 social factors, 1, 4, 5, 35, 44, 58, 59, 92–105  
 social organization, 1–3, 34, 36–8, 40, 41, 45, 92–105, 107  
 social reproduction, 2  
 Sohn, 68, 69  
 Solutrean, 13, 16  
 Southeast Asia, 13, 15, 16  
 spatial patterns, *see* settlement pattern, site structure  
 spears, 12, 60, 94  
 specialization  
   of people (*see also* task groups), 37, 38, 44, 62, 94–5, 103  
   attached specialist, 95  
   independent specialist, 94–5  
   of sites, 19, 23, 25, 50  
   of tasks, 61  
   of tools, 3, 13, 22, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 61, 62, 108  
 special-purpose tools, *see* specialization of tools  
 Spielbauer, R., 28  
 standardization, 34, 36, 45, 52, 57, 58, 65, 81, 82, 84, 88, 95, 100, 103, 105, 108  
 Star Carr, 88  
 status, 8, 29, 37, 38, 44, 48, 75, 92, 93–5, 104, 108  
 Stone Age *see* Palaeolithic  
 storage (*see also* caching), 22, 59, 90  
 style, viii, 3, 7, 38, 46, 48, 59, 67, 75, 92, 105  
 subsistant, 85–6  
 subsistence (*see also* collectors, foragers), 1, 2, 4, 15–17, 22, 29, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 45–51, 58, 59, 64, 75, 78, 84–91, 106–8, 110, 111  
 symbols, 2, 75, 92, 93  
 task-groups, 18, 22, 30, 85  
 Tasmania, 16  
 Taute, W., 108  
 technounit, 86  
 territoriality, 38, 39, 59, 92, 103  
 theory, viii, 2, 3, 6, 17, 37, 57–66, 78, 106  
   building, vii, 1, 2, 5, 34, 58, 60, 62, 91, 107  
 thermal alteration, *see* heat treatment  
 Thomas, C., 28  
 Tika-tika, 18  
 time, 1–5, 9, 10, 13, 22, 28, 30, 32–5, 37, 38, 40, 46, 47, 51–3, 57, 58, 65, 67, 70–8, 85, 91, 92, 94, 95, 100, 106–8  
 time-budgeting, 60, 78, 84–5  
 time constraint model, 67–8, 70–4, 77  
 time stress, 35–7, 41, 45, 67, 76, 85–7, 91, 108  
 tool, *see* bifacial tool, design, discard, expedient tools, function, general purpose tools, maintenance, production, specialization, use  
 tool-kit, 59, 60, 62, 63, 78, 86, 87  
 tool size, 9, 10, 42–3, 45, 93–4, 100, 102  
 Torrence, R., 2–4, 6, 36, 85, 95  
 Townsend, R., 74  
 trade, *see* exchange  
 Tringham, R., 42  
 Trobriand Islands, 75–7  
 Turkey Tail point, 29, 48

*Index*

typology, 34, 41, 46, 57–9, 64, 82  
 uncertainty, 3, 4, 67, 76–7, 88  
 unifacial technology, 23, 25, 53–5  
 Urra Moor, 81–3  
 use, tool (*see also* curatorial behavior, expedient behavior, function, reuse), vii, 1–5, 23, 44, 45, 47, 51, 53, 55, 56, 58–62, 67, 70, 74, 75, 78, 92, 100, 103, 107, 111

intensity of, 23, 53–6, 100, 104  
 use-life, 7, 11–14, 22, 30, 34–7, 71, 74, 94, 100–101, 103, 107  
 use-wear, vii, 1, 42, 56, 101, 107  
 Vale of Pickering, 81  
 valuables, 76  
 Vickery, K., 41  
 Voytek, B., 42  
 Wagner, P., 60

*124*

Wales, 79  
 Walker, P., 14  
 Warm Withens, 81, 82  
 wealth, 37, 75–7  
 weapons, 60, 61, 63, 84–7, 110  
 Weissner, P., 59, 94  
 Whitman, A., 42  
 Wilmsen, E., 94  
 Winterhalder, B., 46, 61  
 Winters, H., 28  
 Wobst, M., 3, 75

wood  
   tools, 12, 13, 15, 16, 81  
   working, 9, 10, 13–15, 67–77  
 Woodburn, J., 75  
 Woodland period, 29, 34, 37–45, 58, 64  
 Yanomamo, 62  
 Yellen, J., 18  
 Zvelebil, M., 63, 87