

## Index

- absent qualia argument, 135  
 abstract proposition theory of the propositional attitudes, 151–3, 156–7, 170; objections to, 157, 160–2  
 adverbial analysis of sensory experience, 55, 57–9, 102  
 adverbs, *see* predicate operators  
 afterimages, 109, 122, 123, 124–6  
 analog–digital distinction, 197–8  
 appropriate paraphrase, 165, 175–7  
 argument from knowledge, 138–48
- belief (*see also* conceptual role, of belief predicates and operators; folk psychological generalizations, relationship to the meanings of psychological predicates; functionalism, with reference to the propositional attitudes), 151–81; *de re*, 177–80; *de se*, 180–1; holistic character of, 167–8
- Cartesian dualism, 9; *see also* psychophysical event dualism  
 causal connective, 36–9  
 causal role of mental, 11–12, 29–30, 35–8  
 causal theory of reference, 158  
 causation, 13–19, 210; analysis of causal statements, 35–43; and context relativity of “the cause”, 13–19; and general laws, 14–18; *see also* supervenient causation  
 central nervous system, 20  
 ceteris paribus clauses, 71–2, 96n, 166; *see also* conceptual role; folk psychological generalizations  
 chauvinism, 156, 159  
 Chisholm, R., 53  
 Churchland, P., 33
- cognitive capacities, 182; decomposition and analysis within the operator theory, 191–3  
 cognitive psychology, 23–5, 155–6, 173–4; explanations of, 183, 191–3; generalization schemata within, 190; methodology, 183–5; relationship to neurophysiology, 183  
 colors, 129–30  
 compositionality, 60–1, 63, 68–74; *see also* folk psychological generalizations, relationship to the meanings of psychological predicates  
 conceptual role (*see also* formal semantics, relationship to the theory of meaning; folk psychological generalizations, relationship to the meanings of psychological predicates; functionalism; meaning), 70–4, 95–8; of belief predicates and operators, 164–6, 180–1; of psychological predicates and operators generally, 96; of sensory predicates and operators, 95–6, 127–9
- Cornman, J., 59
- Davidson, D., 14–18, 26, 35, 52, 67, 69, 71–4, 107  
 Dennett, D., 33–4  
 Descartes, R., 9  
 descriptionalism, 196; *see also* quasi-linguistic mental representations  
 digital computers, 193–6; and the manipulation of symbols, 194–6; as a model for understanding the mind, 208–9
- eliminative materialism, 2, 33–4  
 emergence of mental states, 31–2

- empiricism, 148  
 event theory of sensory experience, 106–13  
 events, 29–52; and adverbs, 49–51; event-free paraphrase, 46; fuzzy, 27; redescription of, 43; *see also* event theory of sensory experience  
 extension assignments, 70–1, 97, 165, 180, 189, 212; ineliminable indeterminacy with respect to, 73n, 97n, 129n; naturalness of, 73n, 129n
- Fodor, J., 199–200  
 folk psychological generalizations: fit with neurophysiology, 22–4; relationship to the meanings of psychological predicates, 95–8, 127–8, 164–6, 180–1, 186–7; rough and ready nature of, 21, 166; schemata from which generated, 127–8, 164–6, 187  
 formal semantics, 60–1, 63; relationship to the theory of meaning, 67–74; 180  
 Frege, G., 161  
 functionalism (*see also* folk psychological generalizations): folk psychological versus scientific, 92–3; reconstruction within the operator theory, 95–7, 126–9; with reference to pain, 91–7; with reference to phenomenal qualities, 94; with reference to the propositional attitudes, 152, 165–6; with reference to visual sensations, 126–8, 131  
 functions, 59–60, 61–3, 75n, 81, 118–19, 122–6
- Geach, P. T., 47  
 generative connective, 37, 38, 42, 43, 49, 98, 171, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196  
 Goldbach's conjecture, 137
- holism, *see* belief, holistic character of  
 Horgan, T., 145–6 n14
- identity problem, 104, 106, 122–3  
 imaginability, 136–8; and possibility, 136  
 implicit definition, 70–1, 128–9, 193, 202  
 indicator theory of belief content, 167–8
- Jackson, F., 80, 115
- Kim, J., 29–30  
 knowing what it is like, 98, 140–1  
 Kosslyn, S., 184, 185  
 Kripke, S., 158
- learnability, *see* predicate operators, learnability of language containing logical form, 35, 105, 176; of folk propositional attitude objects, 155, 172–3  
 long-term memory, 188–90
- Mackie, J., 203, 204  
 many-property problem, 80, 83, 104, 109, 119–20  
 meaning (*see also* compositionality; conceptual role; formal semantics): one popular analysis of, 157–8; truth-theoretic, 68, 69, 72–4, 158, 164  
 mental events, *see* events  
 mental imagery, 184–5, 203–7; map-scanning experiment on, 184–5, rotation experiment on, 203–4  
 mental representations, 154, 182–212; arguments against the existence of, 207–12; arguments for the existence of, 186–207; storage in and retrieval from long-term memory, 188–90; subpersonal, 182–3  
 metaphysical commitment, *see* ontological commitment  
 Metzler, N., 203, 204  
 Mill, J. S., 13–15, 18  
 Minsky, M., 23–4  
 misleading grammatical form, 2, 52, 105  
 multigrade operators, 123–6  
 multiple realizability: of mental states, 99; of qualia, 135–8
- Nagel, T., 139, 140  
 naturalness, *see* extension assignments  
 negators, 62
- ontological commitment, 4–6, 38–9, 43–6, 120, 186
- pain location, 84–8, 99–101  
 pain qualia, 94–5, 98  
 Parsons, T., 115

- physical determination, *see* supervenience
- physicalism, 4, 133, 134, 138, 139, 143, 144, 148, 150
- pictorialism, *see* quasi-pictorial mental representations
- predicate operators: detachment of, 62, 64, 66–7, 169; iteration of, 64, 82, 116–17; learnability of language containing, 69–74, 164–6; operators that form predicate operators (*see also* multigrade operators, variable-binding operators), 65, 81–2, 89–90, 122, 163–4, 169, 178–80, 201; operator simplification, 90, 114, 124; *see also* negators
- proper names, 70
- properties: existence of, 43–6; as functions from possible worlds to sets, 61–3
- psycho-physical event dualism, 2, 29–32
- Putnam, H., 129
- quasi-linguistic mental representations, 198–9, 207–10
- quasi-pictorial mental representations, 76–7, 185, 196–9, 207–10; and mental rotation, 205–7
- Quine, W. V. O., 4, 178
- Ramsey, F., 96–7
- rational action, 156–7
- realism, 129
- Rorty, R., 33
- Russell, B., 139
- Schiffer, S., 45n
- Sellars, W., 120
- sense-datum theory, *see* sensory object theory
- sensory object theory, 53–7, 102; identification of sensory objects with neural entities, 56–7; puzzles with, 55
- sentence token theory of the propositional attitudes, 151–6, 170; objections to, 157–60
- sets, 4, 44n, 64–6
- Shepard, R., 203, 204
- short-term memory, 173–4, 188–90
- space–time regions, 47, 81, 83
- speech acts, 153
- Stalnaker, R., 166
- Stampe, D., 166
- Stich, S., 23–4
- substitutability of synonyms in belief contexts, 161–2, 175–7
- substitutional quantification, 5–6, 43–4, 169, 171, 197
- supervenience, 30–1, 108, 149
- supervenient causation, 30
- tacit knowledge, 166
- Tarski, A., 158
- Taylor, B., 74–5n
- theoretical unity, 210
- token identity theory, 2, 9–28, 56
- truth, 171
- unstructured predicate theory of sensory experience, 103–5
- variable-binding operators, 178–80
- visual sensations and conceptualization, 130–2, 140
- Von Eckardt, B., 191