

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11494-3 - Undermining the Japanese Miracle: Work and Conflict in a Coalmining Community

Matthew Allen

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- accident rates, Chikuho, 137–8, 175
- accidents
- compensation, H-san, 143; Y-san, 204–6
  - H-san flooding disaster, 124–44
  - management responses to H-san, 142–4, 147–9
  - management responses to Y-san, 203–4, 206–7, 209
  - revivalists' responses to Y-san, 222
  - Y-san gas explosion, 201–4
- asseiyama* (pressure mines), 108, 124
- badger holes (*tanuki bori*), 52, 53, 108
- baths (M-san), 154–7
- Benjamin, Walter, 9, 10, 155
- bōsōzoku* (car gangs), 25–6
- Buraku Kaihō Undō* (Buraku Liberation Organisation), 42, 212
- burakumin*, 3, 11, 47, 51, 52, 53
- mainstream society attitudes towards, 238
  - relations with *kami shibai*, 101–2
  - work in *tanuki bori*, 108
- car gangs, *see* *bōsōzoku*
- Caravan Movement, 46
- Chikara Konosuke, 258–62
- Chikuho, 12–27
- coalmining history of, 54–95
  - economics, 263–4
  - future, 238–9, 263–4, 269
  - history, 32–3, 54–95
  - land development, 15
  - Meiji era development, 55
- chūkōkigyō* (small-medium-sized mines), defined, 107–8
- city-building movement (*machi zukuri*), 29, 268, 271–2
- coal industry
- accident rate increases, 63
  - attempts to save, 73, 82–3
  - bankruptcies, 64, 67–8, 196–8
  - closures, 74–6, 76–7, 89–90, 91
  - compensation, 44, 74
  - control, 4–5, 57–8
  - 'divine prosperity' (*jimmu keiki*), 67
  - government rationalisation of, 62–5, 89–92, 93
  - history, 54–94
  - housing, 13
  - mine types, 107–8
  - safety, 199, 200–1
  - sale of, 197–8
- coal mine, *see* coal industry
- coal museums, 34–9
- Coal Priority Production Law, 57
- crime
- in Kawasaki-town, 258–9, 266–7
  - management, 182–5
  - in Tagawa-gun, 23–6, 27
- D-san mine, 181–92
- labour conflict, 181–190, 267
  - management, 182–5
  - working conditions, 182–3
- daikigyō* (large mines), defined, 107–8
- dialects, Tagawa-ben, 26–7
- drinking, 156

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11494-3 - Undermining the Japanese Miracle: Work and Conflict in a Coalmining Community

Matthew Allen

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

289

- forced labour  
 POWs, World War II, 56–7  
 Koreans, post World War II, 114–6  
 Fukuoka Mining Safety Council (FMSC),  
 138  
 and H-san disaster, 126, 147  
 and Y-san disaster, 195
- health insurance, 228, *see also* welfare  
 H-san mine, 124–52, 266  
 disaster, 124, 126–51, 210–12, *see also*  
 accidents  
 union action, 127, 143–4  
 union ties with management, 147–9  
 working conditions, 145–7
- Idegawa Taiko, 31–2, 39–45, 51–3  
 Ishizaki Shigeko, 125
- Japan Communist Party (JCP), 42, 45, 46,  
 118–9, 158  
 Japan University of Welfare Studies (*Nihon*  
*Fukushi Daigaku*)  
 study of Kawasaki town, 23, 238  
*jimmu keiki* (divine prosperity), *see* coal  
 industry
- K-san mine, 158–91  
 labour conflict, 158–78, 266  
 management 164–5, 172  
 working conditions, 120  
*kami shibai* (picture show) man, 34, 97–105  
 Kashiwama Isao, 125  
 Kawasaki town  
 description, 19  
 history, 236–7  
*tanju*, description, 242–3  
 welfare dependence, 238–9, 241–8  
 work ethos, 249–51
- Koreans, 47, 51  
 in coal mines, 56  
 forced labourers, 2, 56, 114–6  
*Kyōsei Renkō*, (Korean Forced Labourers’  
 Association), 47, 57  
 miners’ attitudes towards, 156, 161  
 Tagawa attitudes towards, 238  
*Kuroi Hane* (Black Feather) Movement, 52,  
 72–3  
*Kyōsei Renkō*, *see* Koreans
- labour  
 assistance, 117  
 conditions, 118–20, 140–8  
 conditions, H-san, 146–8  
 conditions, K-san, 158–78  
 conditions, Y-san, 198–9, 200–1  
 control, 63, 113, 114–6  
 and welfare, 251–2, *see also*  
 unemployment  
 women, 18  
 labour conflict, 5–6, 62–3, 66, 265–6  
 D-san, 183–8  
 K-san, 158–78  
 M-san Miike, 69–72  
*see also* labour unions  
 labour unions, 11, 66, 91–2, 110–11,  
 158–60, 160–1, 185–6, 189–90, 199,  
 200  
 D-san, 183–88  
 H-san, 127, 143–4, 147–9, 150–1  
 K-san, 158–9, 163–72, 172–5  
 repression, 159–60, 161–2  
 responses to accident, 127  
*Tanrō* (National Coalminers’ Union),  
 58, 63, 69–72, 81, 159–60, 170–2, 176  
 women, 18  
 Y-san, 196–7, 199–200, 204–6  
 litigation, D-san, 188–91; Y-san, 204–10
- machi-zukuri* movement, *see* city-building  
 movement
- M-san  
 coal museum, Tagawa, 34–7  
 economic investment, 17  
 industrial development, 53–6  
 relations with Y-san colliery, 195–7
- M-san Miike  
 disaster 1963, 209  
 labour unrest, 69–73  
 mine accidents and deaths, 84, 85–6
- Manchuria, coal production, 55–6  
 mass media, 29–30, 124, 126–42, 216
- newspapers, *see* mass media  
*Nishi Nihon Shinbun*, reports of H-san  
 disaster, 126–42
- Ogata Shigeru, 153–7  
 Oguchi Keisuke, 34, 97–105  
 oil, 63, 65–6, 69, 73, 78–9  
 Onga River, 14  
 old age pension scheme (*kokumin nenkin*),  
 228, 230
- power, powerlessness, 2, 4, 106–7, 120–2,  
 211, 214–15, 217, 221, 265  
 public protests, 42–3

- public works projects, 66–7, 227
- revivalists, 6–8, 29–49, 212–14, 215–16, 218, 266–9  
ideology of, 31, 33–4
- 'Scrap and Build' plans, 65–7, 68, 74, *see also* TCRB
- shokugyō anteisho* (Job Introduction Centre), 251, 254–5
- Social Welfare Service Law, 226, *see also* welfare
- story-tellers, 9, 51–3, 97–105, 153–7, 192–4, 220–3, 258–62
- students' movement, 43, 45–7, 181–3, 211
- superannuation schemes, 79–81, 226, 228
- Tagawa city, 16–19, 235–6
- tanjū* (coalmining villages), 1, 12, 17, 35, 242–3  
H-san, 146–7  
K-san, 174  
layout, 113
- Tanrō*, *see* labour unions
- tatemaie*, 44, 239, 248
- TCRB (Temporary Coal Rationalisation Bills)  
company responses, 62, 159  
community responses, 77–80  
mine closures, 74–5, 138  
union responses, 70–2  
television, *see* mass media
- Temporary Unemployed Coal Workers' Measure 1959, 88–9
- Ueno Eishin, 32–3, 120, 162, 167
- ultranationalists, 42
- unemployment, 15, 16, 22, 59, 64–5, 66–7, 68, 79, 86–9, 225  
allowance (*seikatsu hōgo*), 228, 242  
*see also* welfare
- violence, 2, 3, 106–22, 184, 265–6  
against unions, 109–12, 183–4  
as legal defence, 187, 188–9  
as retribution for escape from mines, 115–6
- incidences, D-san, 186–7  
incidences, H-san, 124, 144–7, 149–51  
incidences, K-san, 168–70  
incidences, Kawasaki, 20  
incidences, Kurate, 163  
incidences, Tagawa, 26  
labour-related, 62, 114–6
- welfare, 8–9, 23–5, 224–234  
123 Legislation, 22, 229–30, 231, 236, 237, 244, 269  
123 Legislation and *yakuza*, 250  
aged, 228, 229, 231  
attitudes towards, 238–42, 254–5, 269  
case study, 241–52  
caseworkers, 245–8  
Chikuhō, 235–256  
dependence, 15–6, 23, 27, 236–9, 241, 249–51, 253–4, 269  
disposal of assets, 243–4  
distribution and structure, 235–6, 269–70  
Kawasaki, 21–3, 249–51, 252–4  
*minseihin*, 216, 251  
national health insurance, 228  
Occupation Army involvement, 225–6  
privatisation, 230  
unemployment benefits, 69, 228, 251–4  
*see also yakusa*
- work, *see* labour
- working conditions, *see* labour, conditions
- Y-san  
disaster, 195–210, 267–8, *see also* accidents  
Widows' Movement (YWM), 207–10, 214  
working conditions, 198, 210–12
- yakuza*, 4, 23–5, 104, 182–4, 258–62  
violence, D-san, 184, 188  
violence, K-san, 168–70, 221  
and welfare, 23, 241, 249–51, 253–4
- zaibatsu*, 55, 57
- zengakuren* (All Japan Federation of Student Self-Governing Associations), 45–7