

INDEX

Numbers in roman type refer to pages. Numbers in italic type refer to folios in the text of the *Ragionamento* and in the translation.

- Absalom 36, 126–7, 126*n*
 Aesop 17, 21*n*
 Aetius 11, 11*n*, 15
 affability (*see* kindness, mercy) 126–32
 Agathocles 42, 42*n*
 Ahamat 105*n*, 106–8
 Alexander the Great 29, II, 32, 32*n*, 45, 90, 118, 119, 123
 Alexander VI (Borgia pope) 16*n*, 133, 133*n*
 Alfred, son of Ethelred 85
 Allen, J. W. 39
 Alphonso, king of Naples 124
 Alva, duke of 38
 Amir, emir of Ionia 92, 92*n*
 Ammianus Marcellinus 73*n*
 Andrés, G. de 1
 Androis (Androys), Richard 7, 8
 Andrich, I. A. 5*n*
 Anglesey, marquess of 14*n*
 Anglo-Saxon migration viii, 20, 21, 30–1, 30*n*, 37–8
 Antoninus Pius II, III
 Antony, Marc 92
 Apollonius of Tyana 6, 6*n*
 Apuleius 6*n*
 Archytas 6, 6*n*
 arms, one's own 16*n*, 17, 41
 Arras, bishop of, *see* Granvelle
 Ascanius, Silvius 10
 Ascham, Roger 19
 Ashton, Peter 23, 92*n*, 105*n*, 106*n*, 107*n*
 Astrology, stellar influence 18
 Attila 112, 112*n*
 Augustus Caesar 36, II, III, 92, 127
 Augustine, St ix, 64

 Baskerville, E. J. 5*n*
 Basset, James 9, 10, 10*n*, 13, 15, 33
 Bassinates, F. N. 23
 Bayazid II, sultan 105–9, 105*n*, 106*n*
 Beer, B. L. 14*n*
 Bindoff, S. T. 26*n*
 Blunt, Richard 7

 body politic compared to natural body 80
 Bohemia, king of, *see* Ferdinand I
 Boisot, Abbé 2, 15
 Boynton, Lindsay 118*n*
 Brahmans 6*n*, 7
 Bratli, C. 15*n*
 Britain, division into kingdoms 13
 Britain, name 11
 Britain, praise of 9–10
 British migration 13, 39
 Bruce, J. 10*n*
 Brutus, founder of Britain 22, 30, 10, 10*n*, 14

 Cade, Jack 57, 57*n*, 60
 Cadwallader 12, 12*n*
 Caesar, Julius II, 11, 14, 32, 32*n*, 119, 124
 Cambyses 112, 112*n*
 Camillus, Marcus Furius 20, 120–1, 120*n*
 Cantacuzene, John, *see* Constantinople, emperor of
 Canute 34, 85, 85*n*, 88
 Carlos, Don 27
 Casella, M. 16*n*
 Castan, A. 1, 1*n*, 2, 2*n*, 15*n*
 Charles V 3, 3*n*, 11–13, 15, 24, 26–8, 30–1, 32*n*, 36, 38, 13, 33, 135–7, 136*n*
 Christians contrasted with Turks 109
 Clapmar, Arnold 6*n*
 Cleopatra 92
 Cobades 73–4, 73*n*
 conspiracy against Edward II 70–1
 Constantinople, emperor of (John Cantacuzene) 23, 27, 27*n*, 92, 92*n*
 Corcuth 107–8
 counselors, evil 66–72
 Courtenay, Edward 24–5, 33, 114, 114*n*
 Craig, H. 18*n*
 Creighton, Mandell 3*n*
 Crivellucci, A. 20
 Cromwell, Thomas 7, 8, 9
 cruelty 16, 16*n*, 17, 20, 32, 34–5, 61, 85, 90, 93–4, 99–124
 Cyrus 119

INDEX

- D'Andrea, A. 19n
 Danish invasion and occupation of Britain 24, 13, 84-6
 Darius 118
 Dasent, J. R. 7n
 David 63, 63n, 126
 Davies, C. S. L. 56n
 deception 133-4
 Dickins, B. 2n
 Diogenes Laertius 6n, 77n
 discord 16n, 24, 89-93
 Dodds, M. H. and R. 56n
 Domitian 38
 Doria, Andrea 20n
 Dudley, Edmund 23
- Edward II 17, 21-2, 42, 67-73, 67n, 75
 Edward IV 22, 53n, 94, 94n, 103
 Edward VI 19, 22, 23, 30, 33, 13, 26, 44, 61, 74-5, 75n
 Elizabeth I vii, 33, 35, 114n
 Elton, G. R. ix
 Elyot, Thomas 8, 9
 Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy 10n, 29
 Empedocles 76-7, 76n
 Empson, Richard 23
 English constitution, mixed, not absolute 118-19
 English, nature of the 25, 44, 47-8, 51-2
 Ethelred 85
 Eusebius 22, 10n
 execution, preventive 32-3, 35, 104
 Exeter, Henry Courtenay, marquis of 114n
 exiles, refugees, *fuorusciti* 14, 16, 16n, 24, 29-30, 96-8
- Fabius 25, 25n, 115n, 116, 116n, 136
 Fabricius 120n, 121-2
 factions of the English nobility 32, 36, 52, 58-60
 Fairbank, A. 2n
 Falerii, schoolmaster of 20, 120
 fear and love 113-14
 Ferdinand I, king of Bohemia and Hungary 11, 12
 Ferdinand of Aragon 13, 104, 104n
 Fetherston, J. 4n
 Ficino, Marsilio 6n
 Firpo, L. 18n
 fortresses 16n, 17, 100, 109, 123
 fortune 16, 16n, 18, 29, 41, 98, 137
 Foxe, John 33
 François I 24, 24n
- Frederick III, emperor 136, 136n
fuorusciti, see exiles
- Gachard, L. P. 2n
 Gammon, S. R. III 14n, 26n
 Ganges 7n
 Gardiner, Stephen I, III
Ragionamento vii-ix; Mss 1-2; date 2-3; transmission of text 9-15; sources 16-23
 relation to Rainsfords 4-9
 career, 1553-5 23-39
 Gauls invade Rome 34-5
 Gaveston, Piers 68-9
 Gentillet, Innocent 19, 19n
 Gildas 11n
 Giovio, Paolo 23, 105n
 Glascock or Glastock, John 5
 Gomez da Silva, Ruy 10n
 Goths and Vandals invade Rome 33, 33n, 35
 Granvelle, Antoine Perrenot de vii, 2, 15, 15n, 24
 Greece, ruin of 23, 27
 greed 80-4, 113-14, 133
 Grenville, Honor, see Lisle
 Griffet, H. 33, 33n
 gymnosophists 7
- Hall, Edward 7
 Hannibal 25n, 87-8, 115-17, 115n, 116n
 Harbison, E. H. 3n, 14n, 15n, 25, 26, 26n, 27n, 29, 29n, 30n, 32n, 36n, 37, 37n, 38n
 Harold II of England 21, 29, 89, 89n, 95-6, 98
 Harold of Norway 29, 89n, 95-6, 95n, 98
 Harrison, C. J. 13n, 14n
 Hastings, Sir Francis 32n
 hatred 41, 101-2, 114
 Hay, D. 22n
 Hebrew migration 36-7
 Hengest 17, 11, 28, 28n, 37, 38, 40, 42
 Henri II 24, 29, 30, 24, 24n, 33, 97
 Henry IV 83-4
 Henry VI 17, 22, 53n, 54-6, 57n, 58-60, 103, 111, 134
 Henry VII 22, 23, 33, 93, 104, 130
 Henry VIII 4, 6, 9, 14, 16n, 21, 22, 23, 36, 37, 24, 24n, 50-1, 50n, 56, 127-32, 135
 Heraclitus 77n
 Hercules II

INDEX

- Hereford, Humphrey, earl of (reign of Edw. II) 70–1
 Hermes Trismegistus 6*n*
 Hezekiah 62–3, 62*n*
 Horrocks, J. W. 19*n*
 Howard, Thomas, 2nd duke of Norfolk (earl of Surrey) 51*n*
 Howard, Thomas, 3rd duke of Norfolk 3, 3*n*
 Howard, Thomas, 4th duke of Norfolk 3, 3*n*, 140, 140*n*
 hunting 43
- Iarchas, avatar of Ganges 7, 7*n*
 informers 130–2
 insult, opprobrium, vituperation 16*n*, 38, 72–6
 Isabella of Castille 13
- Jack, S. 14*n*
 James III of Scots 21, 78–9, 79*n*
 James IV of Scots 51, 51*n*
 Janelle, P. vii, 35*n*
 Javitch, D. ix
 Jenkinson, H. 2*n*
 Jerningham, Henry 11
 John of England 21–2, 42, 79, 82–3, 83*n*
 judgment, secret, of God on tyrants 61
 Julius II, pope 93*n*
- Kett, Robert 26*n*, 57–8, 57*n*
 kindness (*see also* affability, mercy) 16, 16*n*, 20, 32, 119–23
 king (*see also* prince) should imitate God 122; wicked, ordained for sins of people 64
 kingship 15
 kingship, elective 21, 15
 kingship, origin of 76–7
 kingship, sacred III, 62–6, 122
 Kirk, G. S. 77*n*
 knowledge 2–8, 44, 49–50
 Koffler, R. M. ix
 Kristeller, P. vii, ix
- Lancaster, Henry, duke of, *see* Henry IV
 Lancaster, John, duke of (John of Gaunt) 83
 Lancaster, Thomas, earl of (reign of Edward II) 70–1
 Larder, Andrew 6
 Lautrec, Odet de Foix, seigneur de 20, 20*n*
 law (alleged) of Edward VI against opprobrium 22–3, 75
- law, divine 19, 35, 103
 law, contempt for, defiance of, respect for, violation of 16, 16*n*, 28, 33, 35, 35*n*, 41, 72, 76–80, 133
 laws, origin of 77
 laws, severe English 47–9, 100–1
 Leland, John 2
 Lemasters, G. A. 14*n*, 26*n*
 Linacre, Thomas 2
 Lisle, Lady (Honor Grenville) 4, 8*n*, 9
 Lisle, Lord (Arthur Plantagenet) 4, 8*n*, 9
 Livy 17, 20, 25*n*, 29*n*, 33*n*, 115*n*, 116*n*, 120, 120*n*
 London, Dr John 7
 Louis VIII (Louis the Dauphin) of France 82–3
 Louis XII of France 93*n*, 104, 104*n*
- Machiavelli viii, 15*n*, 16–21, 22, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34*n*, 35, 36, 38, 16*n*, 18*n*, 23*n*, 24*n*, 27*n*, 29*n*, 32*n*, 33*n*, 34*n*, 36*n*, 41*n*, 42*n*, 43*n*, 61*n*, 73*n*, 76*n*, 77*n*, 79*n*, 81*n*, 90*n*, 96*n*, 101*n*, 102*n*, 103*n*, 104*n*, 109*n*, 111*n*, 113*n*, 115*n*, 116*n*, 118*n*, 120*n*, 124*n*, 125*n*, 132*n*, 133*n*
 Mackie, J. D. 26*n*
 Mary of Hungary 24
 Mary Stuart 24
 Mary Tudor 2, 3*n*, 10–15, 15*n*, 23–38, 32*n*, III, 13, 114*n*
 Maximilian I 93*n*, 136
 Maynard, Richard 5
 Mazzeo, J. A. ix
 Mazzoni, G. 16*n*
 mercenaries and auxiliaries 16, 16*n*, 20, 22, 34, 19–28, 26*n*, 27*n*, 39, 40, 46
 mercy, harmful or helpful to a prince 101–5
 Meyer, E. 19*n*
 migration (*see also* Anglo-Saxon, British, Hebrew, Moorish 16, 16*n*, 34
 military discipline 41–4, 43*n*, 49–50
 military self-sufficiency, *see* arms, one's own
 monasteries, dissolution 14, 36, 37, 127–30
 Moorish migration 20, 36–7
 Morison, Richard 19
 Moses 18, 20, 6*n*, 36–7, 36*n*
 Muller, J. A. vii, 2, 3*n*, 9*n*
 Mustapha Pasha 107*n*
- name, how territories change 16*n*, 36*n*, 37

INDEX

- Naudé, Gabriel *6n*
 Nelson, W. ix
 Nero *38*
 Newton, K. C. *6n*
 Nichols, J. G. *3n, 10n*
 Nifo, A. *viii*
 Noailles, François de *29*
 nobility, English, factions *32, 36, 52, 58-60*; would lead people against a tyrant *119*
 Norfolk, dukes of, *see* Howard
 Norman invasion *viii, 23, 13, 89-90, 98-103*
 Norris, John *7*
- obedience *62-6*
 Olympiodorus *6n*
 opprobrium, *see* insult
 Orchan, emir of Bithynia *27n*
 Osorio, Girolamo *18, 18n*
- Paget, William, lord *11-15, 13n, 14n, 25-6, 31, 36*
 Panella, A. *18n*
 Parks, G. B. *5n*
 Parma, Margaret, duchess of *15n*
 Paul, St *63-4, 63n, 64n*
 Paul the Deacon *20, 34*
 peace *3, 3n, 14, 24, 28-30, 33, III, 45, 111, 123, 138*
 peasants, character of *45-7*
 people, character of a *16, 16n, 17, 44*
 Perrenot, *see* Granvelle
 Philip II of France *82*
 Philip of Macedon *90-2, 90n, 109n*
 Philip I of Spain *136, 136n*
 Philip of Spain (Philip II) *vii-viii, 1-3, 3n, 6, 10-15, 10n, 15n, 23-40, 32n, II-IV, IIIn, 7, 114n, 125n, 135, 136n, 137-40, 139n*
 Philostratus *6n*
 Plantagenet, Arthur, *see* Lisle
 Plato *6, 6n*
 Pole, Reginald (cardinal) *9, 12, 18, 18n, 19, 36-7*
 Politi, A. *18*
 Pollard, A. F. *25, 26*
 Pollard, John *32, 37*
 Polybius *25n*
 Powell, Sir John of *8n*
 preventive detention *35, 114*
 Prezzolini, G. *18n*
 prince, duties of (*see also* king, kingship) *65-6, 125-6*; hereditary *32, 103, 123*;
 matrimonial *32, 123*; new *16, 19, 32, 38-9, 103, 110, 112, 123-4*; useful qualities *132-3*
 Procopius *36n, 73n*
 prudence *18-19, 45, 50-1, 75, 102*
 Pyrrhus *120n, 121*
 Pythagoras *6n*
- Quiclet, Etienne *15n*
 Quirini, A. *18n*
- Raab, F. *19n*
 Rainsford family *4-9*
 Rainsford, George *vii-ix, 4-11, 4n, 8n, 14-15, 15n, 21, 30, 31, 38, 40, I, IIIn, IV, 36n, 125n*
 Rainsford, John, father of George *4*
 Rainsford, John, brother of George *5, 8, 8n, 9, 10*
 Rainsford, Richard *6*
 Rainsford, Thomas *4n*
 Rainsford, Thomas, nephew of George *8n, 9, 10*
 Rainsford, William *6-9, 8n*
 Raven, J. S. *77n*
 rebellion, revolt *14, 17, 21-3, 27, 36, 26, 26n, 44, 54-62, 128*
 refugees, *see* exiles
 religion *6, 8n, 19, 25, 26, 31, 35, III, 4, 134, 135*
 Renard, Simon *15n, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32n, 33, 34, 36, 38*
 reputation *36, 16-18*
 Reusch, F. H. *18n*
 Rice, E. ix
 Richard II *22, 57n, 60, 83-4, 111*
 Richard III *22, 33, 93-4, 104-5*
 Ronix *28, 28n, 37*
 Rose-Troup, F. *26n*
 royal line, new prince must extinguish *16n, 18, 19, 32-3, 99-100, 104-9, 124*
 Royce, D. *8n*
 Rufus, king of England *21, 81-2, 81n*
 Ruggieri, J. I, *1n*
 Russell, F. W. *26n*
 Rymer, T. *27n*
- Sallust *20, 34n*
 sapience *4*
 Saul *63*
 Savoy, duke of, *see* Emmanuel Philibert
 Scipio *115-17, 115n, 116n, 120n, 121*
 Scriveners' Company *2*
 Selym I, sultan *23, 33, 105-9, 105n, 106n*

INDEX

- Sforza, Francisco 27, 27*n*
 Soliman I, sultan 118, 137
 Solomon 36, 63, 63*n*, 127
 Solon 77, 77*n*
 Somerset, Mary duchess of Richmond and 7
 Spanish occupation of Milan and Naples 88
 Spenser family (reign of Edw. II) 69–72
 Stephen, king of England 17, 34, 36, 87, 88, 87*n*, 124, 126
 Straw, Jack 57, 57*n*, 60
 Suffolk, Charles Brandon, duke of 9
 Sulla 112, 112*n*
 Surrey, earl of (*see* Howard, Thomas, 2nd duke of Norfolk)
- Tacitus 41*n*
 Tamerlan 112, 112*n*
 Taverner, Christopher 5
 Taverner, John 5
 Taverner, Katherine 5, 6
 taxes 36, 61, 125
 Thomas, William viii, 4*n*, 19
 Tilley, M. P. 7*n*
 Tirel, Walter 81*n*
 Titus II
 Tostig 21, 29, 89, 89*n*, 95–6
 Townsend, G. 33*n*
 Tridon, M. 15*n*
 Trojan occupation of Latium 39
 Turkish presence in Europe 93
 Turner, W. 4*n*
 Tyler, R. 11
 tyranny 105
- Valentian 11
 Valesio, P. ix
 Vandals, *see* Goths
 Vatro 25
- Vega, A. C. 15*n*
 Venice, ambassadors of ix, 11
 Venice, loss of possessions 27
 Venn, John and J. A. 4*n*
 Vergil, Polydore 20–3, 22*n*, 10*n*, 11*n*, 12*n*, 14*n*, 19*n*, 21*n*, 28*n*, 30*n*, 53*n*, 54*n*, 60*n*, 67*n*, 81*n*, 83*n*, 87*n*, 89*n*, 98*n*, 100*n*
 vices sometimes useful 16, 16*n*, 18, 19, 133–4
 virtue (*virtù*) 18
 vituperation, *see* insult
 Vortigerius 17, 21, 22, 34, 11, 14, 14*n*, 15, 17–23, 27–31, 28*n*, 37–8, 40–1, 45, 51, 66, 75–6, 84
- Walker, Father L. J. 36*n*
 Walker, D. P. 6*n*
 War of the Roses 58–60
 wars of avarice 33
 wars of necessity, wars of ambition 20, 31–9
 Warwick, Edward, earl of (reign of Hen. VII) 33, 103–4, 104*n*
 Warwick, Richard, earl of (reign of Edw. IV) 22, 94*n*
 Watson, W. ix
 Watts, William ix
 Whetell, Gilbert 8*n*
 William the Conqueror 17, 19, 21, 23, 30, 31, 13, 44, 88, 89, 89*n*, 98–102, 100*n*, 109–11, 122–3, 135
 Worliche, Thomas 10*n*
 Wyatt, Sir Thomas the younger 3, 27, 33, 114*n*
 Wybred, John 5
- Yates, F. A. 6*n*
 York, Richard, duke of (reign of Henry VI) 22, 52–9