

INDEX

Illustrations are indicated by italic page numbers.

- Aa, Pieter van der, 321n45
 Abbott, Guy Mannes, 335n126
 academies. *See* education, military
 Ackerman, James, 336n10
 Adams, Nicholas, 2, 30, 309n3, 314n48, 315n72
 Adorni, Bruno, 314nn52–53, 316n78, 329n16, 331n46, 332n76
 Affó, Ireneo, 329n16
 Alba, Duke of, 16–17, 40
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 116, 178, 198, 244–45, 330n41, 332n68, 332n75
 Aleotti, Giovanni Battista, 45
 Alessi, Galeazzo, 216
 Alexander, Dorothy, 321n48
 Allardt, Carel, 219, 221
 Allegri, Nicolo, 159
 Almagià, Roberto, 310n18
 almanacs, sieges illustrated in, 143, 151–53, 325n39
 Amiens (France), 39, 69, 319n17
 Amman, Jost, 91, 298
 Amoretti, Guido, 313n32, 314n58, 315n69
 Amsterdam, 217–22
 canals, 219, 221
 Driegrachtenplan (expansion plan), 217–22
 plans of, 218, 220, 221
 triumphal arches, 253, 255
 Anderson, M. S., 323n3
 Anderson, Stanford, 332n67
 Andersson, Henrik O., 322n67
 Angelucci, Angelo, 338n32
 Anthonisz, Cornelius, 218
 anthropomorphic scale, 9–10, 12, 39, 146
 Antonisz, Adriaen, 175, 329n28
 Antonucci, Micaela, 337n22
 Antwerp, 13–23
 Blijde Inkomst, 21, 23, 235
 bridge, blockade, 19
 citadel, 13, 13–21, 18, 19, 20, 40
 fortification of, 15, 18–19
 “New Town” in, 155
 oil sketch (Rubens), 13, 13–14, 21
 politics in, 15–16
Pompa Introitus, 14, 21–23, 23, 235, 242, 244, 246–47, 253–54
 representation of, 14, 14–21, 15, 19, 20, 23, 86, 110, 236
 siege of, 18–19, 40
 triumphal arches, 245–47, 253–54, 256
 Apostolidès, Jean-Marie, 338n45
 arches. *See* triumphal arches
 architects, military. *See* engineers
 Argenti, Agostino, 341n84
 Armani, Elena Parma, 311n26
 encampments, military, 87–88, 91, 128, 179
 Arpino, Cavaliere d’, 311n26
 Arras (France), 56, 57
 Astarita, Tommaso, 334n92
 Atıl, Esin, 323n20, 327n81
 Augsburg, 195, 204–6, 205
 Avram, Al, 320n31
 Axel-Nilsson, Göran, 323n71
 Babelon, Jean, 320n26
 Bakker, Boudewijn, 335n115
 Ballino, Giulio: *De’ disegni delle piu illustri città e fortezze del mondo*, 4, 314n54, 333n77
 ballistics, 11, 16, 63, 76, 118
 Ballon, Hilary, 325n39, 331n49, 332n64, 338n43, 341n82
 Balogh, Jolán, 320n31
 Barateri, Marc’Antonio, 200–201, 201
 Baratta, Alessandro, 5, 210–11, 211–12
 Barbagli, Danilo A., 336n11
 Barbari, Jacopo de’, 4
 Barberis, Walter, 310n13, 312n8
 Barberito, Manlio, 343n19
 Bardelli, Claudia Roggero, 313n32
 Barlaeus, Caspar, 255
 Bar-le-Duc, Jean Errard de
 and Amiens citadel, 39
 Fortification reduite en art et démontrée, 34, 69, 71, 72, 94, 94–95, 315n65
 Baroni, Costantino, 329n16
 Barrie-Curien, Vivienne, 322n55, 323n11
 Barrière, Dominique, 302, 302
 Bartoli, Cosimo, 337n21
 Bascapé, Giacomo, 320n31
 Bast, Pieter, 126, 220
 bastions, 69–70, 78, 80, 83, 90, 164, 168, 191, 193, 206, 223, 292, 297, 303, 313n41
 angled, 10–11, 25–26
 placement of, 28–29
 plan of, 70
 transforming cities, 9–13
 See also fortifications
 Baudier, Michel, 341n84
 Bazzotti, Ugo, 329n19
 Béatrizet, Nicolas, 161
 Becanus, Guglielmus, 254
 Bedoire, Fredric, 322n67
 Beer, E. S. de, 336n129
 Beham, Barthel, 324n21
 Beham, Hans Sebald, 112, 112–14, 120, 327n66
 Behringer, Wolfgang, 310n16, 321n46
 Bejor, Giorgio, 330n39
 Belfanti, Carlo Marco, 315n61, 317n87
 Belfort (France), 174
 Bella, Stefano della, 130–32, 131, 271, 271
 Bellart, Ghislaine, 318n124
 Benacci, Vittorio, 337n31
 Benedict, Philip, 340n78
 Benevolo, Leonardo, 309n6
 Bercé, Yves-Marie, 326n50
 Berckmans, Olivier, 329n23
 Berger, G. Ottone di’, 320n29
 Berger, Robert, 339n65
 Berkel, Klaas van, 311n28
 Berlin, 275–76, 277
 Birmingham, Anne, 339n50
 Bernard, Honoré, 318n124
 Bernini, Gianlorenzo, 156, 190, 267, 272
 Bers, Gunter, 316n77–78, 335n116, 342n13
 Bertazzoli, Gabriele, 33, 34, 293
 Bertelli, Francesco, 250, 338n32
 Bertini, Giuseppe, 311n26, 319n9

- Berwick-upon-Tweed, 10, 36
 Bettini, Simonetta Savino, 317n93, 318n103
 Bianco, Bartolomeo, 214
 Bidloo, Govert, 264, 338n46
 Bilotto, Antonella, 316n87
 Bingsohn, Wilhelm, 326n56
 Biondo, Flavio, 238, 336n11
 bird's-eye views, 5, 81, 116, 118, 207
 Biringuccio, Vanoccio, 294, 342n9
 Biskup, Krzysztof, 329n15
 Blaeu, Joannes
 Atlas Major, 98
 Novum ac Magnum Theatrum Urbium Belgicae Regiae, 98, 111, 138, 145, 323n14, 327n75
 Theatrum civitatum necnon admirandorum Neapolis et Siciliae, 334n97
 Theatrum Staatuum . . . Sabaudiae Ducis, 23, 24, 100, 313n29, 315n59, 316n80, 320n24
 Blanchard, Anne, 321n38
 Blicke, Gilles, 316n86, 318n116, 330n38, 333n76
 Blondel, François
 Maniere de fortifier les places, 322n57, 322n60
 Paris plan by, 190–91, 192, 194–95, 261, 274
 patronage of, 99–100
 Saint-Denis gate by, 194, 262
 triumphal arches by, 256, 261–62
 Bocklitz, Klaus, 335n124
 Bodin, Jean, 18
 Boetto, Giovenale, 255, 257
 Boinette, Alfred, 319n17
 Bologna, 248, 248, 337n31
 Boni, Armand, 330n29
 Bonner, Mitchell, 337n15
 Bonsignori, Stefano, 28, 314n49
 Bonvicino, Ambrogio, 317n103
 Boogaart, Ernst van den, 321n51
 Boorsch, Susanne, 342n12, 342n14
 Boot, Adrian, 317n97
 Bordoni, Gerolamo, 334n108
 Borgatti, Mariano, 314n46, 317n93
 Borgonio, Tommaso, 23, 24, 87
 Boriaud, Jean-Yves, 332n68
 Borsi, Franco, 309n6
 Bösel, Richard, 337n22
 Bosse, Abraham, 132, 297, 326n52
 Botero, Giovanni, 18, 88
 Boulet, Lucien, 329n22
 Boulogne (France), 27
 Bourg-en-Bresse (France), 39–40, 50, 313n38
 Bourtange (The Netherlands), 40–41
 Boyer, Abel: *Draughts of the Most Remarkable Fortified Towns of Europe*, 101, 326n51
 Boyer, Jean-Claude, 325n38, 327n71
 Boyle, Roger, Earl of Orrery, 109
 Bracco, Patrick, 342n5
 Bramante, Donato, 181
 Brambilla, Ambrogio, 295
 Brandi, Karl, 324n32
 Brault, Yoann, 332n62
 Braunfels, Wolfgang, 332n71
 Braun, Georg and Frans Hogenberg: *Civitates Orbis Terrarum*, 4, 13, 38, 62, 67, 85, 95–96, 118, 335n117
 Amsterdam, 219
 Antwerp, 15, 20
 Milan, 199
 Oradea (Varadinum), 89
 Palmanova, 328–29n14
 Parma, 41
 Philippeville and Mariembourg, 168
 Rome, 189
 Valletta, 161
 Vienna, 198
 Breda (The Netherlands), 125, 127, 127–28, 141
 Brentel, Friedrich, 178
 Bresc-Bautier, Geneviève, 332n66, 339nn50–51
 Brett-James, Norman G., 335nn125–26
 Breu, Jörg, 116
 Brewer, John, 339n50
 Briançon (France), *plan-relief* of, 52
 Brissac, Catherine, 321n38, 327n74
 Brock, Alan St. H., 341n2, 342n15
 Brogini, Anne, 328n8
 Brohl, Elmar, 315n66
 Brown, Clifford M., 329n16
 Bruges, 34
 Brunelli, Elvira, 311n25
 Brussels, 237, 301
 Bryant, Lawrence, 338n41
 Buccaro, Alfredo, 334n93
 Bufalini, Leonardo, 184, 189, 199
 Buisset, David, 316n80, 319n17
 Bullet, Pierre, 190–91, 192, 194–95
 Buontalenti, Bernardo, 165, 319n19
 Buratelli, Claudia, 342n8
 Burke, Peter, 272, 311n24, 322n55, 327n69, 335n113, 336n2
 Burrati, Giulio, 46, 48
 Burroughs, Charles, 331n54
 Bury, Michael, 317n96, 333n85, 337n14, 338n32
 Busca, Gabrio
 Della espugnazione et difesa delle fortezze libri due, 21, 21, 312n12
 triumphal arch by, 248–50
 Bussman, Klaus, 309n4, 325n44
 Call, Pieter van, 54
 Callot, Jacques
 party-views by, 278–82, 280, 281–86, 282–85, 292–93, 341n88
 patronage of by Louis XIII, 99, 320n26
 siege views of, 111, 125, 127–30, 129, 130, 325n45
 Calvi, Battista, 30, 52
 Cámara, Alicia, 2, 309n3, 313n44, 316n83
 Cambrai (France), siege view, 145
 Campana, Cesare, 312n15
 Campen, Jacob van, 335n118
 Campi, Bernardino, 16
 Cancellieri, Francesco, 336n7
 Candia (Heraklion, Crete), 32, 132, 132
 Cantagallina, Remigio, 166
 Caprarola (Italy), palace-fortress, 25, 36–39, 38
 Caracha, Giovanni, 17, 17
 Cardini, Franco, 323n12
 Carlier, Jeannie, 340n76
 Carpani, Roberta, 333n80
 Carpeggiani, Paolo, 314n55, 317n92, 329n19
 cartography, role in military urbanism
 albums of, 4, 96
 atlases, 4, 85–86, 98, 105, 132, 138–39
 germanographia, 95–96
 ichnographic views, 3–5, 21
 in siege views, 109–10, 119–20, 141
 Casale Monferrato (Italy), 43–44, 44, 131–32
 Casali, Luigi, 324n26
 Cascetta, Anamaria, 333n80
 Castellamonte, Carlo di, 317n95
 Castelli, Enrico, 337n25
 Cataneo, Pietro: *I quattro primi libri di architettura*, 9, 311n3, 314n54, 319n6, 330n42, 332n72
 on streets, 181
 “tortoise” plan with pentagonal citadel, 18, 20, 26, 29, 36, 64, 161–62, 177
 Cavazzi, Lucia, 342n10
 Ceen, Allan, 336n128
 Çelik, Zeynep, 331n50, 331n54
 Cellarius, Andreas: *Architectura militaris*, 78, 79, 90
 Charlemont (France), 167
 Charles I, King of England, 253
 Charles V, Emperor
 funeral of, 239–40
 military influence, 36, 40, 117–18
 patronage by, 6, 99
 and siege views, 117–18
 triumphs of, 235–39
 war trophies of, 116–17
 Charles X Gustavus, King of Sweden, 101, 138, 240
 Charleville (France), 172–74, 173
 Chartier, Roger, 325n38
 Chastel, André, 328n7
 Chastillon, Claude
 Place de France design, 193, 194
 siege views of, 122–23, 123
 Vitry-le-François, 36, 37, 39
 Chevalier, Jacques, 321n36
 Chiappini, Luciano, 317n93, 318n103
 Chiarini, Marco, 314n49, 320n27, 337n28
 Chittolini, Giorgio, 329n16
 Choné, Paulette, 325n45, 330n38, 341nn88–90
 Christiana (Oslo, Norway), 170
 Christina, Queen of Sweden
 coronation of, 103, 106
 triumphal arch of, 103, 106, 246, 255, 257
 triumphal entry of, 46, 236
 Christout, Marie F., 341n2
 citadels. *See* fortresses
 cities, military urbanism
 cartography of, 1–6, 34, 78–86, 195–96
 concentric, 195–206
 revealed by fireworks, 293–94
 “ideal,” 45, 64, 188
 siting of, 88–89
 as theater, 276, 288–89
 as trophies of war, 1, 5, 9, 62, 118–20, 124, 234–35
 See also fortress-cities
 city views, 4–6, 13, 98, 105–6, 132–33, 287
 Clarici, Giovan Battista, 333n77
 Clasen, Armin, 335n124
 Claude (Claude Gellée, called Lorrain), 303–7, 304–6, 343n22
 Cleary, Richard L., 340n68

- Clement VII, Pope, 27, 30
 Clement VIII, Pope, 44
 Clerville, Nicolas de, 53
 Clough, Cecil H., 321n50
 Co, Francesco dal, 333n77
 Cochin, Nicolas and Noel, 149, 261, 289, 327n64
 Cochrane, Lydia G., 325n38
 Cock, Hieronymus, 324n36
 Coehoorn, Menno van, Baron
 and Naarden, 175
 New Method of Fortification, 80, 80
 Coevorden (The Netherlands), 49, 50, 100, 149, 169
 Colletta, Teresa, 317n98
 Collignon, François, 286, 287, 302–3
 Colmar (France), 52
 Colombière, Vulson de la, 340n80
 Colonna, Prospero, 6
 Colvin, H. M., 313n40, 314n45
 Conforti, Claudia, 309n3, 329n14, 334n99
 Connors, Joseph, 343n21
 Conti, Giordano, 337n31
 Cooper, Michael, 335n127
 Cooper, Richard, 340n76
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertz, 324n29
 Copenhagen, 47, 139–42, 140–41, 168
 citadel of, 10, 46–47, 47
 expansion of, 176
 Coppa, Alessandra, 312n20, 319n4, 329n24, 331n55, 332n76
 Corbella, T., 333n77
 Corbie (France), 137–38, 139
 Cornette, Joel, 321n54, 323n13
 Corrazi, Ercole, 310n15
 Cortelyou, Jacques, 316n86
 Corvisier, André, 321n54
 Coryat, Thomas, 25
 Cosantino, Giovanni Battista, 204, 333n85
 Costa, Antonio Guido, 46
 court entertainments
 horse ballets, 272, 280, 286–87
 opera, 288
 representations of, 124, 278–86
 See also fireworks; jousts; *naumachia* (mock naval battles); processions
 Covens, Joannes, 197, 321n45
 Cranach, Lucas (the younger), 118, 120, 120
 Cresti, Carlo, 312n15, 313n24, 328n5, 332n76, 334n90
 Cricke-Kuntziger, Marthe, 325n43
 Criegher, Johann, 17, 17
 Croix, Horst de la, 2, 309n3, 319n2, 328n3
 Cruciani, Fabrizio, 336n6, 336n8, 337n22
 Cruyl, Lieven, 334n98
 Cuneo (Italy), 255, 257
 Dahlbergh, Erik Jönsson, Count
 album of cities collected by, 47
 Karlskrona by, 101
 library of, 322n63
 as military architect, 102–6, 106, 138–39
 patronage of, 102–3, 107
 and Stralsund, 102
 Suecia antiqua et hodierna, 101–2, 104–6, 106, 139–42, 140–41, 142, 240, 242, 326n64
 as topographer, 7, 105–6
 Dainville, François, 316n80
 Dall'Acqua, Marzio, 317n87
 Danish fortress-cities, 170–71
 Danish-Swedish conflict, 139–42, 222–24
 Dapper, Olfert, 335n114, 335n119
 David, Jérôme, 73
 Decker, Conraet, siege view of, 146
 Dectot, Xavier, 332n66
 Dejean, Joan, 322n56, 323n4
 Delacroisette, François, 340n77
 Dellepiane, Riccardo, 334n101–3
 Depluvrez, Jean-Marc, 325n45
 Derens, Jean, 331n56
 Descartes, René: *Discours de la méthode*, 7, 77, 271, 320n23, 339n60
 Descheemaeker, Bernard, 312n13
 Désile, Patrick, 341n3
 Desjardins, Martin, 267, 273
 Detleffen, D., 330n31, 335n123
 Dilich, William
 Peribologia, 72, 75, 91–92
 Hessische Chronica, 92, 321n46
 Dögen, Matthias: *Architecture militaire moderne/Architectura militaris moderna*, 50, 62, 63, 69, 83, 93–94, 315n67, 319n13, 321n40
 on Antwerp, 313n30
 on irregular fortification, 91
 and pentagons, 35
 Dollar, Jacques, 327n74, 327n76
 Dömitz (Germany), 39, 328n4, 335n122
 Doose, Conrad, 316nn77–78, 335n116, 342n13
 Dubreuil, Jean, sieur de Bitaineview: *L'Art universel des fortifications*, 79, 83, 319n18
 Duchet, Claude, 341n85
 Duerloo, Luc, 316n85
 Duffy, Christopher, 323n1, 324n22, 326n61, 327n74
 Dunkirk (France), 148
 Dupérac, Etienne, 211, 212, 237, 241
 Dürer, Albrecht, 26
 Hohenasperg siege view, 120, 121
 Melancholia, 313n41
 triumphal arch designed by, 246
 Dyck, Anton van, 253
 education, military
 and cannon, 61–62
 Collegium Mauritanum, 98
 and draughtsmanship, 81, 109–10, 141
 and engineers, 3, 7, 67
 gardens in, 48
 equestrian academies, 100, 172
 French royal academies, 100
 Madrid academy of mathematics, 69
 and mathematics, 75
 officer training, 61–62
 royal, 61, 84, 98–99
 Royal Military Academy (Brussels), 100
 and siege views, 98–99
 Stockholm school of fortification
 engineering, 100
 and surveying, 219
 Ehrenstrahl, David Klöcker, 327n66
 Eichberg, Henning, 2, 309n4, 311n30, 319n5, 321n35, 321n37, 321n42, 322nn58–59, 335n122
 Eimer, Gerhard, 317n99, 330n29
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 46
 Ellenius, Allan, 322n70
 Elter, René, 330n38
 Emanuele Filiberto, Duke of Savoy, 6, 61, 121, 164, 239
 and Bourg citadel, 39–40
 and Turin, 14, 16, 25
 engineers (military architects)
 and the armaments race, 46, 61–62
 grasp of strategic situations by, 92–93
 Italian, 2, 110, 155, 167–68, 202
 patronage of, 61, 95–96, 99–100
 and praxis, 86–95
 and urban knowledge, 61–78
 equestrian statues
 in ancient Rome, 265–66
 in central squares, 30, 265–76
 in fireworks display, 303, 306, 307
 and military commanders, 235, 266–67
 and triumphal arches, 247
 Evelyn, John: *Diary*, 111, 138, 321n52, 323n14, 332n61, 336n128, 337n19, 341n4
 and Antwerp, 20–21, 23, 242, 313n30
 on fireworks, 292
 on equestrian academies, 98
 and reconstruction of London, 227, 229–31
 on Milan, 10
 Faber, Conrad, 134–35
 Fagiolo, Marcello, 331n48, 336n9, 337n31, 339n54, 343n19, 343n20–21
 Fähler, Eberhard, 342n9, 342n15
 Fairfax, Thomas, General, 48
 Falda, Giovanni Battista, 184–86, 185, 247, 247–48
 Faletti, Bartolomeo, 32
 Fantoni, Marcello, 339n54
 Fara, Amelio, 2, 309n3, 310n14, 319n2, 319n19, 329n20, 332n69
 Farnese, Alessandro, Cardinal, 38, 319n4
 Farnese, Alessandro, Duke of Parma
 and Antwerp, 18–19, 40, 110
 “*Commentarij*,” 62, 319n4, 321n33
 as military architect, 2, 6–7, 88
 and Parma citadel, 41–42
 patronage by, 6–7, 96
 statue of, 268, 270
 Farnese, Pier Luigi
 and Piacenza, 36
 and the papal army, 29
 Farnese dynasty, 16, 29, 30, 36, 45
 ducal properties of, 41–43
 and residential architecture, 37–39
 Farnese palace-fortress. *See* Caprarola
 Félibien, André, 300, 342n16
 Fenton, Edward, 342n14
 Fer, Nicolas de, 167, 169, 332n61, 333n87
 Ferdinand I, Emperor, 268
 Ferramolino, Antonio, 161
 Ferrara (Italy), 44–46, 45
 Ferrari, Daniela, 315nn61–62

- Ferrari-Caverivière, Nicole, 322n55
 Ferraro, Mercedes Viale, 340n79
 Festini, Carlo, 317n94
 Filarete, Antonio Averlino, called 158–59
 Fillitz, Hermann, 337n22
 Fiocca, Alessandra, 317n92, 319n2
 Fiorani, Luigi, 336n6
 Fiore, Francesco Paolo, 310n13, 312n8, 314n55, 315n74, 316n76
 fireworks, 289–307
 and architectural compositions, 292
 and Claude Lorrain, 303–7, 304–6
 engineer, 297
 as public entertainments, 294
 representation of, 291, 296–307
 treatises on, 294, 297
 as urban spectacles, 5
 Fischer, Lucia Frattarelli, 329n20
 Flemming, Johann Friedrich von, 91–92
 Florence
 citadel (Fortezza da Basso), 27–30, 28
 equestrian statues in, 267
 naumachia, 282, 282–84
 party-views of, 279–80, 280, 281
 squares, 269, 279–80
 suburb demolition, 10
 Floriani, Pietro Paolo, 45, 162
 Florimi, Matteo, 31
 Fogel, Michelle, 332n63
 Folin, Marco, 329n20
 Foncin, Myriam, 310n19
 Fontana, Domenico, 183–84, 188
 Forster, Kurt W., 329n19
 Fortezza Urbana, papal citadel, 46
 fortification, regular vs. irregular, 86–95, 92
 fortifications, components
 curtain wall, 80–81, 91, 175–76, 178–80
 glacis, 27, 80, 136, 139, 163, 197, 222
 moats and water defense, 10–11, 20, 27, 36, 59, 81, 176, 206–7, 222, 224
 ramparts, 26, 55, 224
 ravelins, 45, 79–80, 163, 174–75, 197, 222, 224
 See also bastions
 fortress-cities, 155–76
 as “ideal” cities, 155, 160
 plans of, 20, 29, 37, 50, 66–68, 71, 93, 101, 158–60, 164–65, 167–68, 170, 172–73, 177
 prototypes of, 163
 public spaces in, 176
 See also individual city name
 fortresses (citadels)
 as cities, 12, 26, 64
 and civilians, 11–18, 28, 56–58
 construction of, 11, 25, 52–56, 68–69
 dissemination of, 18, 39–59
 early urban, 27–34
 eleven-bastioned polygon, 115–16
 as emblems of warfare, 17–18
 heptagonal, 47, 72
 hexagonal, 22, 34–35, 44, 44, 72
 hospitals in, 51, 55
 rectangular, 35–36
 symbolic importance of, 46
 and urban renewal, 12, 43–44, 55
 See also pentagonal citadels
 Foss, Ulrike Valeria, 326n55, 333n87
 Fossati, Paolo, 315n71, 329n21
 Francastel, Pierre, 2, 309n6, 315n73
 Franceschi, Girolamo, 314n49
 François I, King of France, 34, 36, 40
 Frank, Christoph, 338n42
 Frankfurt-am-Main, 35, 133, 133–37, 134–35, 136, 137
 suburb of Sachsenhausen, 133, 135, 136, 137
 Frankfurt-an-der-Oder, 326n59
 Frederick the Great, Elector of Brandenburg, 275–76, 277
 Fredericksz, Crijjn, 41
 Frederiksodde (Fredericia, Denmark), 139–40, 142, 170
 free-fire zones. *See spianata*
 Freiberg, Jack, 318n103
 Freitag, Adam: *L'Architecture militaire ou la fortification nouvelle*, 64–65, 65, 77, 90, 93, 319n7
 plan of Antwerp, 14
 Frézier, Amadée-François, 341n3
 Frommel, Christoph Luitpold, 309n3, 314n48
 Frommel, Sabine, 316n77
 Fronsperger, Leonhart: *Von kayserlichem Kriegsrechten Ordnung und Regiment*, 87–88, 91
 frontispieces. *See* treatises, military, title pages
 Frysius, Simon, 78
 funerals. *See* processions
 Furck, Sebastian, 75
 Gabel, Lorena C., 310n12
 Gady, Alexandre, 332n66
 Galestruzzi, Gian Battista, 296, 296
 Galilei, Galileo, 7, 75–76, 320n22
 Galle, Philips, 19
 Gambi, Lucio, 333n77, 334n100
 garden fortresses/citadels
 bastioned, 87
 in court entertainments, 84
 hexagonal, 88
 in military education, 48, 83, 98
 Garin, Eugenio, 328n7
 garrisons
 barracks, 11–12, 26, 163, 174
 and citadels, 11–12
 construction and labor, 51, 53, 55
 costs of, 55–56
 as riot police, 42–43
 gates
 and equestrian statues, 266
 and fortified perimeters, 180
 of Gothenburg, 193
 of Paris, 192–95, 259
 of Rome, 178–94
 and streets, 162–74
 and triumphal arches, 244–51, 255–62
 Gavazza, Ezia, 334n104
 Gazoldi, Bernardino, 204, 333n85
 Geisberg, Max, 320n32, 323n21, 324n29, 324n35, 324n31–33
 Genga, Bartolomeo, 161
 Genoa
 Alessi, Galeazzo and, 216
 Bianco, Bartolomeo and, 214
 fortifications of, 212–16
 Fra Firenzuola and, 214
 Molo, 216, 217
 Olgiati, Gian Maria and, 212
 representation of, 213, 214–15, 216–17
 Spinola, Gerolamo and, 215
 streets of, 216–17
 topography of, 212–15
 geometry, as foundation of military architecture, 21–28, 32–34, 37, 39–49, 78–93, 138, 160, 168–69, 178, 189, 192, 196, 221, 230, 270–71
 and military treatises, 63–78, 81–82
 Geraghty, Anthony, 336n128
 Gerbino, Anthony, 322n57, 336n131
 Gevartius, Caspar, 23, 244
 Ghent (Belgium), 252, 254
 Gheyn, Jacob (Jacques) II de, 125, 206, 207, 311n28
 Ghirardo, Diane, 336n11
 Giambologna, 267–68, 269
 Giedion, Siegfried, 2, 309n5
 Giesey, Ralph, 340n76
 Gigante, Amelia Ioli, 317n98
 Gigli, Giacinto, 343n19, 343n21
 Gil, Maria Concepción Porras, 316n83
 Girardon, François, 273, 274, 274–75
 Giunti, Domenico, 163–65, 165, 202
 Glückstadt (Germany), 170, 170–71, 222–23
 Goldman, Nicolas: *La Nouvelle Fortification*, 10, 72, 76, 311n4
 sciagraphia, conception of, 81
 Goldring, Elisabeth, 336n3, 338n42, 340n76
 Gomboust, Jacques, 190, 331n60
 Gonzaga, Carlo, Duke of Nevers, 172
 Gonzaga, Ferrante
 and Guastalla, 34, 163
 Milan plan commissioned by, 202
 and pentagonal citadels, 33–34
 Gonzaga, Vespasiano
 as a general, 61
 Naples plan, 210–11
 and Pamplona, 40
 and Sabbioneta, 33, 163–65
 Gonzaga, Vincenzo, Duke, 7, 44
 Gorse, George L., 334n99, 334n107, 336n4
 Gothenburg (Sweden), 104, 105, 171, 171, 193, 222
 Goudeau, Jeroen, 319n19
 Goujon, Jean, 260
 Gozzoli, Maria Cristina, 333n77
 Graav, Hans, 134–35
 Gradisca (Italy), 125
 Gragg, Florence A., 310n12
 Granada (Spain), 39
 Grapheus, Cornelius Scribonius, 337n23
 Greca, Felice della, 315n58
 Greca, Vincenzo della, 317n96
 Grell, Chantal, 338n42
 Grestenberger, Erwin Anton, 332n72
 Greuter, Matheus, 82
 Griffiths, Anthony, 322n60

- Grodecki, Louis, 340n72
 Grol, Hans van, 208
 Groll (The Netherlands), 124–25, 126, 138
 Groningen (The Netherlands), 40–41, 156
 Grotius, Hugo, 325n42
 Gualterotti, Raffaello, 337n28
 Guarini, Guarino: *Trattato di fortificazione che ora si usa in Fiandra, Francia et Italia*, 62, 319n5
 Guastalla (Italy), 34, 163–65, 165
 Guérout, Guillaume: *Epitome de la corographie d'Europe illustré des portraits des villes plus renommées d'icelle*, 4
 Guerra, Andrea, 335n110
 Guerra, Giovanni, 187
 Guicciardini, Luigi, 27
 Guidoni, Enrico and Angela Marino, 2, 313n34, 315n60, 315n69, 315n71, 316n83, 316n86, 317n91, 317n97–100, 319n8, 319n10, 320n21, 321n33, 322n67, 326n53, 328n2, 328n5, 328n9, 328n12, 328n14, 329n15, 329n20, 329n22, 329n26, 330n29, 331n46, 333n77, 335n120, 335n127
 Guillaume, Jean, 320n22, 333n80
 Gustavus Adolphus, King of Sweden, 96, 97
- Haarlem (The Netherlands), 156, 157, 176
 Haddington (Scotland), 36, 312n16
 Haestens, Henrick van, 126, 325n41
 Hager, Helmut, 343n18
 Hainhofer, Philip von, 311n28
 Hale, Sir John (J.R.), 26–28, 27, 28, 309n3, 312n8, 313n40, 313n42, 313n45, 314n46, 314nn50–51, 315n64, 315n73, 321n33, 321n50, 322n60, 323n15, 323n20, 324n26, 324n32, 324n34, 333n83, 333n85
 Halle (Germany), 297, 299
 Halter, Alphonse, 330n35
 Hamburg, 222–24, 223
 Hamer, Stefan, 324n33
 Hanau (Germany), 176–77
 Hardouin-Mansart, Jules, 273–74
 Harrison, Stephen, 250–52, 252, 338n35
 Harsdörffer, Georg Philipp, 342n9
 Hart, Vaughan, 315n74, 316n75
 Hatt, Thierry, 318n126
 Haverkamp-Begemann, Egbert, 321n43
 Hearn, Karen, 338n36
 Heckel, Brigitte, 341n88
 Heimbürger Ravalli, Mina, 317n96, 317n102, 318n104
 Heinrich, Duke of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 118
 Heirat, Anton and Abraham Hogenberg: *Theatri praecipuarum totius mundi urbium*, 89
 Held, Julius S., 312n14, 312n22, 313n30, 337n27
 Henderson, Paula, 318n107
 Henrat, Philippe, 309n8, 328n7
 Henri II, King of France, 278–79
 Henri IV, King of France
 monumental projects of, 193
 Paris fortifications and, 190
 siege of Montmélián by, 122
 statue of, 267, 267–68
 Henry VIII, King of England, 26–27
 Hesdin (France), 137
- Heuvel, Charles van den, 312n15, 312n21, 316nn85–86, 320n21, 329n24, 334n90
 Hickenlooper, George, 341n85
 Hicks, Peter, 316nn74–75
 Himmelein, Volker, 309n4
 Hipschman, Sigismund, 57
 Hirschvogel, Augustin, 115–16, 115, 120, 196, 332n70
 Hoefnagel, Georg (Joris), 85, 324n30
 Hofstede, J. Müller, 312n14
 Hogenberg, Abraham. *See* Heirat
 Hogenberg, Frans
 Antwerp citadel view by, 18
Broadsheets, 110–11, 313n23, 323n10, 324n36, 340n78
 “city books” by, 13
 joust illustrated by, 245, 340n78
 patronage of, 95
 siege view by, 122
 Hogenberg, Nicolas: *Entry of Charles V into Bologna*, 117–18
 Hohenasperg (Germany), 121
 Hohrath, David, 322n60
 Hollar, Wenceslas, 224–26, 225–26
 Hondius, Hendrick: *Description et breve declaration des regles generales de la fortification*, 69, 313n31, 313n37
 patronage of, 7
 pentagonal citadel, 21, 22, 26
 siege views of, 81, 86, 125, 126
 Hoof, J. P. C. M van, 316n84, 330n28
 Hooghe, Romeyn de
 Amsterdam plan, 219, 221
 fireworks in engravings by, 299–301, 301, 343n17
 Haarlem plan, 156, 157
 and Louis XIV, 147–48
 and Luxembourg, 146–47, 148
 siege views by, 146–48, 148, 149, 150, 151
 triumphal arches by, 264, 264
 Hooke, Robert, plan for reconstructing
 London, 226–28, 227
 Hoppen, Alison, 328n9, 328n13
 Horn, Hendrik J., 324n21, 324n27–30
 Horolloggi, Francesco, 16
 horse ballets. *See* court entertainments
 Hubala, Erich, 340n72
 Huchtenberg, Jan van, 149
 Hugger, Paul, 342n6
 Hughes, Quentin, 312n8
 Huguenev, Jeanne, 309n8, 328n7
 Humbert, Henry, 341n88
 Huningue (France), 52, 53
 Hutton, Richard, 335n125
 Huusman, Johan, 47
- Ingersoll, Richard, 331n50
 Ingolstadt (Germany), 118, 119
 Ippoliti, Alessandro, 331n51
 Iribarren, Victor Echarri, 316n82
 Isacker, Karel van, 312n15
- Jacquot, Jean, 340nn79–80, 341n2
 Jäger, Thomas, 328n11
 Janson, H. W., 339n48
- Jansson, Joannes, 321n45
 Jardine, Lisa, 335n128
 Jarrard, Alice, 317n95
 Johann Albrecht, Duke of Mecklenburg, 39
 Johnston, Stephen, 336n131
 Join-Lambert, Sophie, 326n52
 Jones, Inigo, 251–52
 Jonson, Ben, 338n35
 jousts and *carrouels*, 245, 278–80, 282–83, 286–87, 288
 Julius II, Pope, 181, 235
 Juarra, Filippo, 320n20
- Kagan, Richard, 321n43, 323n19, 324n37
 Karling, Sten, 322n64
 Karlovac/Karlstadt (Croatia), 35, 49, 171–72, 172
 Karlskrona (Sweden), 101, 104
 Keller, Dominick, 342n16
 Keller, Ulrich, 340n72, 340n74
 Kendrick, Robert L., 333n81
 Kepler, Johann, 77
 Kernodle, George, 340n75, 341n94
 Kessel, Peter van, 335n113
 Kilian, Wolfgang, 204–5, 205
 King, Catherine, 313n34
 Klein, Robert, 328n7
 Knight, Valentine, plan for reconstructing
 London, 226, 226, 335n127
 Kohler, Georg, 341n4, 342n9, 342nn15–16
 Kostof, Spiro, 3, 310n10, 311n1
 Kovács, András, 320n31
 Kruff, Hanno-Walter, 319n2, 319n8, 328n6
 Krüger, Peter, 343n22
 Kühn, Margarete, 340n72–73
 Kunzle, David, 321n48, 321n49
- Lafrery, Antonio, 31, 183, 200, 310n16, 341n85
 and Salamanca, 4
 Lallemand, Marcel, 319n17
 Lamberini, Daniela, 3–4, 313n24, 315n71, 332n68
 Lanci, Baldassare, 161
 Lancisi, Antonio Matteo, 317n94
 Landau, David, 114, 323nn17–18, 324n23, 324n25, 332n63
 Landrecy (France), 7, 51–52, 166
 Landskrona (Sweden), 46, 317n99
 Landwehr, John, 327nn77–80
 Lang, Susan, 328n7
 Lanteri, Iacomo, 313n39
 Laparelli, Francesco, 30, 33, 161–62, 315n58, 328n11
 Lapointe, François de, 326n64
 L'Aquila (Italy), 36, 36, 66, 210, 315nn71–72
 Larmessin, Nicolas de, 297, 297
 La Rochelle (France), 128–31, 129–30
 Laugier, Marc Antoine, 275, 340n71
 Lavagetto, Paola Ceschi, 339n54
 Lavedan, Pierre, 2, 309n6, 309n8, 328n7, 331n48
 Leach, Neil, 330n41
 Lebovici, Elisabeth, 342n5
 Lebrun, Charles, 143
 Leclerc, Sébastien
 allegory of military education, 64
Grandes Conquêtes du Roi, 151

- Leclerc, Sébastien (*cont.*)
Histoire du Roy, 148–49
 siege views of, 123, 124, 151–53, 152–53
- Lefevre, Renato, 315n71
- Le Goff, Jacques, 310n10, 323n8, 333n87
- Lemoine-Isabeau, Claire, 322n58
- Leone, Stephanie C., 341n92, 343n19
- Leo X, Pope, 182, 235–36
- Lepautre, Jean
 arches and statues, 258, 259, 267
 frontispiece, 79
 portrait of Louis XIV by, 146
 royal funeral illustrated by, 243
 siege views of, 140–41, 147, 152–53
 Versailles fireworks, 300
- Lepautre, Pierre, 273, 275, 340n67
- Lewis, A. R., 339n48
- Liedtke, Walter, 339n48
- Lieure, Jules, 325n48, 326n49
- Ligne, Charles Joseph de, 327n82
- Lille (France)
 fortification of, 51–56, 54, 78
 siege of, 142–45
 strategic role of, 50, 53
- Lister, Martin, 275, 340n70
- Livorno (Italy), 163, 165–66, 167
- Llewellyn, Nigel, 340n67
- Lochom, Michiel van, 139
- Lomazzo, Giovanni Paolo: *Trattato dell' arte della pittura, scoltura et architettura*, 324n36
- Lombaerde, Piet, 335n109, 335n116
- London
 and project by John Evelyn, 229–31
 fortification of, 224, 225
 Great Fire, 224
 reconstruction of, 226–29, 226–31
 Tower of London, 32, 224, 230
 triumphal arches, 250–52, 252
 veterans' hospitals, 231
 and project by Christopher Wren, 229–31
- Lorenz, Helmut, 332n73
- Lorini, Buonaiuto: *Fortificationi*, 67–69, 68, 71
 and plans for Udine, 203–4
- Lotz, Arthur, 341n4
- Louis XIII, King of France, 98–99
 and La Rochelle, 129–30
 patronage by, 99–100, 128
 and Pluvinel, Antoine de, 90, 98
 statue of, 271
- Louis XIV, King of France
 academies founded by, 100
 and fireworks, 298
 fortifications of, 12–13, 49–59, 111
 patronage by, 98–99
 plans-relief of, 48, 53, 56
 royal imagery of, 5, 99, 146, 147, 153, 272–76
 sieges of, 84, 85, 99, 109, 142–53
 statues of, 270, 272–76, 273, 275
- Lucini, Antonio Francesco, 159
- ludic war. *See* war games
- Luijten, Ger, 313n23, 323n10
- Luxembourg, 34, 50–51, 146–47, 147, 148, 151
- Lynne, John A., 321n54
- MacGregor, William B., 328n1
- Machault, Jean-Baptiste, 338n40
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 18, 27
- Maculano, Vincenzo, 162
- Madonna, Maria Luisa, 331n48, 336n9, 339n49, 339n54
- Maggi, Giovanni, 311n26
- Maggi, Girolamo: *Delle Fortificationi delle città*, 30, 159, 160, 188, 314n51, 314n54, 332n76
- Maggiorotti, Leone Andrea, 319n14
- Magne, Emile, 341n82, 341n95
- Magnusson, Börje, 322n68, 322n70–71, 326n64, 327n66
- Maier, Jessica, 331n55
- Maison, Françoise, 318n124
- Mallet, Allain Manesson: *Les Travaux de Mars ou L'Art de la guerre*, 92
- Mallett, M. E., 333n83
- Malthus, Francis, 297
- Mamone, Sara, 341n89
- Mandracci, Vera Comolli, 312n21
- Manger, Michael, 324n31
- Mannheim (Germany), 47
- Manno, Antonio, 321n39, 333n83
- Mannocci, Lino, 343n22–23
- Mantua (Italy), 32–35, 34, 35, 293
- Manzi, Pietro, 310n22
- Marabottini, Alessandro, 314n49, 320n27, 337n28
- Marani, Ercolano, 317n92
- Marazzoli, Marco, 296
- Marchi, Francesco de'
 and Antwerp's citadel, 16
Della architettura militare, 4, 29, 36, 64–67, 67, 71, 88–89, 330n43, 333n79, 333n84
Cento lettere del capitano Francesco Marchi, 310n21
 on Fortezza da Basso, 29
 Parma plan by, 41, 41
 on Piacenza, 30, 314n54
 portrayals of, 311n26
 on streets, 181
 on suburb demolition, 10, 311n5
- Marcigliano, Alessandro, 342n6
- Marconi, Paolo, 312n10, 313n35, 314n55
- Marder, Tod A., 331n54, 343n18
- Mari, Ansaldo de, 217
- Mariategui, Eduardo, 319n14
- Mariembourg (Belgium), 35, 167, 168
- Marin, Brigitte, 334n96
- Marini, Girolamo, 34, 36, 315n73
- Marino, Angela, 2, 310n9, 316n77, 334n94
See also Guidoni
- Marle, Raimond Van, 323n7
- Marolois, Samuel: *Fortification ou Architecture militaire*, 7, 73, 78
- Marot, Jean, 258, 259, 259–60, 261
- Maroteaux, Vincent, 325n40
- Martin, Jean, 261
- Martin, John Rupert, 337n18, 338n38–39
- Martin, Michel, 339n64, 340n66
- Martini, Antonio, 336n6, 337n29
- Martini, Francesco di Giorgio, 110, 159, 312n12, 328n7
- Marvell, Andrew, 48
- Mary of Hungary, Queen, 26, 35
- Massar, Phyllis Dearborn, 326n51
- Matham, Adriaen, 76
- Matham, Theodor, 63
- Mauclair, Louis-Placide, 322n57
- Maurits of Nassau, Prince of Orange
 and the art of siegecraft, 124
 fortification of United Provinces by, 26
 glorification of in siege views, 62, 124
 and The Hague, 206
 patronage by, 6, 7, 96, 98
Warhafftige Beschreibung und eigentliche Abbildung aller Züge und Victorien, 96, 123–24
- Maximilian I, Emperor, 235
- McGowan, Margaret M., 336n3
- McGrath, Elisabeth, 338n37
- Medici, Cosimo I de, Duke, 268, 269
- Medici, Ferdinando de', 163
- Medrano, Sebastian Fernandez de, 100
- Meijer, B. W., 316n87
- Meldemann, Nicolaus, 112, 112–14, 323n21
- Melloni, Antonio, 27
- Menestrier, Claude François, 342n7
- Merian, Caspar, 142
- Merian, Mathaeus (the elder): *Theatrum Europaeum*, 4, 98, 132, 226
 view of Frankfurt by, 133–34, 136
 Paris views by, 190, 191, 194, 195, 279, 293, 332n64
 siege views of, 132–37, 133, 137
Topographia Sveciae, 333n87
- Merian, Mathaeus (the younger), 102–3
- Merriman, Marcus, 312n16, 313n45, 315n70
- Messina (Italy), 46
- Métézeau, Clément, 130, 172
- Metz (France), 27, 36
- Metzger, Christoph, 177
- Meulen, Adam Franz van der, 142–44, 145, 148
- Meyer, Daniel, 327n68, 327n70
- Meyer, Jean, 327n67
- Meyer, Lucas, 324n31
- Meyer, Martin, 326n64, 327n65
- Michelangelo
 design for the Capitoline square, 237, 241, 245
 gate designed by, 186
- Micker, Jan, 335n115
- Mielich, Hans, 118–19, 119
- Mielke, Ursula, 313n23, 323n10
- Mignot, Claude, 318n112
- Milan
 cartography of, 5, 195, 198–202, 199, 200, 201
 fortifications of, 5, 10, 198–202
 and Lafrery, 198–201
 and Ricchini, Francesco, 198–202
 Riva, Bonvesin de la, 198, 332n74
 streets of, 200–202
 suburbs, 200
- Milesi, Francesco, 341n95
- Miller, Naomi, 332n75
- Millon, Henry A., 320n26, 332n73, 335n116, 335n118, 339n59
- Milot, Jean, 318n121, 318n117–19
- Mochi, Francesco, 267–68, 270
- mock sieges, 277–79

- models, *plans-relief*, 4, 13, 48–49, 53, 56, 58, 105, 143–44
- Moël, Michel, 331n56, 331n60
- Molteni, Elisabetta, 335n110
- Mons (Belgium), 151–53, 153
- Montagu, Jennifer, 339n55
- Montdauphin (France), 52
- Mont-Louis (France), 52
- Montmélian (France), 122–23, 123, 150
- Moore, John E., 336n132
- Morachiello, Paolo, 332n68
- Morando, Bernardo, 49
- Moreau, Edmé, 172, 173
- Morolli, Gabriele, 328n5
- Morris, A. E. J., 309n7
- Morrogh, Andrew, 339n52
- Mortier, Cornelis, 197
- Mortier, Pieter, 214–15, 321n45
- Möseneder, Karl, 342n6
- mountain fortresses, 52, 88, 91
- Mout, M. E. H. N., 321n51
- Moxey, Keith, 323n16
- Mozzarelli, Cesare, 329n16
- Mulryne, J. R., 336n3, 338n42, 340n76
- Mumford, Lewis, 2, 309n7, 330n40
- Munshower, Susan Scott, 336n4, 337n26, 339n59, 343n18
- Münter, Georg, 309n6
- Murray, John J., 312n15
- Naarden (The Netherlands), 175, 175
- Nagler, Alois Maria, 341n85
- Nancy (France), 93, 176–77, 179, 268, 280–81, 282–83
 Place de la Carrière, 282
- Naples
 fortifications and plans, 207–12, 209
 and Genoa, 217
 Sant' Elmo, fortress of, 161
 street grid of, 207, 209–10
 views of, 5, 210–11
- naumachia* (mock naval battles), 281–87, 282–84
- Necipoglu, Gülru, 336n3
- Neuf-Brisach (Germany), 52, 174, 174–75
- Neumann, Hartwig, 309n4
- New Amsterdam (New York), 41
- Newcourt, Robert, plan for reconstructing
 London, 226, 228
- news- and broadsheets, 5, 13, 20, 30, 110–11, 121, 130, 151, 175, 235, 256, 313n23, 313n28, 323n10, 324n36, 340n78
- Nicolai, Bernd, 340n72
- Nicosia (Cyprus), 10, 48–49, 115–16
- Niemeyer, Wilhelm, 321n46 n46
- Nissirio, Cesare, 320n26
- Noël, Paul, 329n25
- Nuremberg (Germany)
 city council, 113–14
 pyrotechnics, 297, 298
- Nuti, Lucia, 310n20, 321n44
- Oechslin, Werner, 309n6
- Olgiate, Gian Maria, 198, 212–13
- Onians, John, 337n24
- Onofrio, Cesare d', 331n50
- Oradea. *See* Varadinum
- Oraeus, Heinrich, 326n57, 326n59
- Orden, Kate van, 339n61
- Orenstein, Nadine, 311n28, 325n42
- Orgeix, Emilie d', 325n40
- Orlers, Johan, 126, 325n41
- Ortelius, Abraham: *Theatrum Orbis Terrarum*, 85
- Osti, Francisci Ornella, 339n57
- Ostrow, Steven F., 317n96, 317n103
- Ottenheim, Konrad, 335n116
- Outreau (fort near Boulogne), 27, 37, 38, 49
- Paas, John Roger, 321n48–49
- Paciotto, Francesco
 and Antwerp, 12, 16, 39–40
 and pentagonal citadels, 25–26, 30
 and Rome, 182, 189
 and Tunis, 315n69
 and Turin, 12, 16, 39
- Pagan, Blaise: *Les Fortifications*, 70, 78
 patronage of by Louis XIII, 99
 and Valetta, 162
- palace-fortresses
 Caprarola, 19, 25, 36–39, 38
 as defense installations, 31
 hexagonal, 87
 pentagonal, 27–30
- Palagiano, Cosimo, 331n55
- Palearo, Giacomo, 40
- Palladio, Andrea, 62, 67, 180–81, 186, 331n44
Commentarii di C. Giulio Cesare, 180–81, 319n5, 331n44
 triumphal arches by, 239, 241
- Palmanova (Italy)
 as fortress-city, 162–63
 nine-sided figure of, 34, 68, 157, 158, 159
 and military urbanism, 49, 86, 156–58
 strategic placement of, 162
- Pamplona (Spain), 27, 40, 40
- Panvinio, Onofrio, 238
- Papagno, Giuseppe, 316n87
- papal citadels, 44–46, 48
- papal *possessi*. *See* processions
- Parent, Michel, 318n112, 318n125
- Parigi, Alfonso, 341n86
- Parigi, Giulio, 280, 341n86
- Paris
 boulevards and streets, 182, 190–92, 257
 bridges, 182
 equestrian statues in, 267, 270–75, 275
 fireworks in, 292–94, 293
 fortification plan of, 190, 191, 192, 193
 gates of, 193–95, 259
 party-views of, 240, 279, 288–89, 289
 squares of, 90, 132, 193, 194, 271, 271–74, 273, 275
 triumphal arches, 255–62, 258, 261, 263
 war games in, 278–79, 284–85, 285–86, 288
- Parisel, Renald, 318n116
- Parker, Geoffrey, 321n48, 323n1, 324n22
- Parma (Italy)
 citadel of, 41–43, 42, 43
 and Farnese, Alessandro, Duke, 41–42
 streets of, 42, 42–43
 Teatro Farnese, 61
- Parrott, David, 316n87, 317nn89–90
- Parshall, Peter, 114, 323nn17–18, 324n23, 324n25
- Partridge, Loren, 336n5, 337n12, 341n84
- Passe, Crispijn de (the younger), 90
- Patetta, Luigi, 314n55
- Patrini, Giuseppe, 42
- Paul III, Pope, 29, 30, 38
- Pavan, Gino, 309n4
- Payne, Robert, 339n47
- Pecchiai, Pio, 336n6
- Pellicanó, Antonio, 320n22
- Pellizuoli, Donato Boni di, 15
- Penna, Pierlorenzo La, 312n19, 328n6, 333n83
- Penni, Giacomo, 337n22, 337n29
- pentagonal citadels and fortresses, 9–78
 chain of in France, 12–13, 49–59
 dissemination of, 39–49
 and domestic architecture, 25, 37–39, 39
 in military treatises, 63–66
 origins of, 25–39, 30
 plans of, 20, 22, 29, 47, 69
- pentagons
 in art, 47–48
 engineering advantages of, 25–26
 as design preference, 25–26, 35, 36
- Pepper, Simon, 2, 309n3, 315n72, 318n114, 323n1, 329n14
- Perelle, Nicolas, 327n64
- Perez-Gomez, Alberto, 319n2, 320n23
- Pernot, Jean-François, 312n12, 323n11, 325n40
- Perpignan (France), 52
- Perrault, Charles: *Festiva ad capita annulumque decursio*, 341n93, 342n16
 Paris joust, 288
 Versailles fireworks, 300
- Perrault, Claude: *Les Dix Livres de Vitruve*, 261–62, 263
 gates and arches by, 194, 261–62
- Perrero, Domenico, 313n33, 317n95
- Perret, Jacques: *Des Fortifications et artifices, architecture et perspective*, 65, 66, 71, 319n8
- Perrissin, Jean, 340n78
- Peruzzi, Baldasare, 25, 37
- Pesaro (Italy), 32
- Pessolano, Maria Raffaella, 334nn93–95
- Petersen, Arendt, 223, 223
- Pettiti, Patrizia, 315n69
- Phalsbourg/Pfalzburg (France), 47, 52
- Philip II, King of Spain
 defensive program of, 26–27
 patronage of, 95
- Philippeville (Belgium), 26, 167, 168
- Piacenza (Italy)
 equestrian statues in, 268, 270
 fortress of, 4, 29–30, 31
Stradone, 181–82
- Picon, Antoine, 320n29, 331n58, 331n60
- Pittarello, Liliana, 314n58
- Pius, II, Pope, 310n12
- Plaisance, Michel, 340n77
- plans-relief*. *See* models
- Pluvinel, Antoine de, 90, 98, 272
- Polano, Sergio, 310n14
- Poleggi, Ennio, 334n104, 334n108, 335n111

- Pollak, Martha, xv, 6, 311n29, 313n27, 316n80, 336n11, 339n59
- Pontault, Sébastien de, 149–51
- Poppe, Martin, 324n31
- Porchères, Honoré Laugier de, 278, 340n80
- Porta, Giovanni della, 311n26
- port-cities, 88, 196, 206–7
See also Amsterdam; Genoa; Hamburg; London; Naples
- Possevino, Antonio, 320n31
- Pozzo, Cassiano del, 316n81
- Préaud, Maxime, 325n39, 326n52, 327n84, 328nn85–86, 337n17, 338n42, 338n46
- Priorato, Galeazzo Gualdo, 6, 10, 101, 109, 200, 222
- Prisciani, Pellegrino, 336n11
- processions
 entries, *Joyeuse Entrée*, *Blijde Inkomst*, 21, 23, 133, 235, 237, 241, 244, 250, 254
 funeral, 107, 238–40, 242, 243, 246
 Papal *possessi*, 235–39, 238
 triumphs and military parades, 235–39, 244, 276–77
 and urbanism, 235–37
See also triumphal arches
- Prost, Philippe, 331n59
- Proust-Perrault, Josette, 332n64
- Pufendorf, Samuel von: *De rebus a Carolo Gustavo Sueciae regis gestis*, 140–41, 243, 322n66, 327n65, 330n30, 330n37, 337n17
- Rabb, Theodore K., 323n5, 323n19, 324n32, 327n69
- Ragni, Nadia, 316n78
- Rainaldi, Carlo, 302, 302
- Rascicotti, Donato, 333n85
- Rasmussen, Jorg, 340n73
- Ratliff, Floyd, 323n5
- Ravenna, Paolo, 317n93
- Re, Sebastiano di, 209, 211
- Reddaway, T. E., 336n128
- Reed, Sue Welsh, 325n48, 341n81
- Rees (Germany), 152
- Reeves, William, 335n125
- Regensburg (Germany), 6, 137
- Reggiori, Ferdinando, 333n77
- Regteren, I. Q. van, 311n28, 333n88
- Reiniger, Wolfgang, 327n83
- Reinle, Adolf, 342n6
- Reni, Guido, 338n31
- Reps, John W., 316n86
- Rhodes (Greece), 113
- Ricchini, Francesco, Maria, 5, 198–200, 199
- Ricci, Giovanni, 313n25
- Ricuperati, Giuseppe, 313n32
- Rimpler, Georg, 92
- Rizzi, Aldo, 333n85
- Roberts, Michael, 322n58
- Robles, Vito Alessio, 317n97
- Rocroi (France), 27, 166, 167
- Rodinis, Giuliana Toso, 311n23
- Roeck, Bernd, 313n25, 333n87
- Rogers, John, 27
- Rojas, Cristobal de, 25–26, 69
- Tèrica y practica de fortificacion*, 69, 313n36, 319n14
- Rolland, Paul, 318n123
- Romani, M. A., 316n87
- Romano, Giulio, 32
- Romano, Ruggiero, 310n13
- Rome
 Campidoglio, 241, 266
 Castel Sant'Angelo, 27, 30–32, 32, 33, 188–89
 court entertainments in, 286, 287
 fireworks in, 295, 295–97, 296, 301–7, 302, 304–6
 gates of, 178, 186, 246
 illustrations of, 31–32, 187, 189–90
 plan of, 183–85, 198
 processions in, 236–38, 238–39
 and Sistine streets, 178, 181–89, 186, 296
 triumphal entries and arches, 236–37, 246, 247, 249
 walls of, 188–89
- Ronchini, Amadio, 310n21, 312n18
- Roosens, Bernhard, 329n24
- Rorive, J. P., 321n54
- Rosenthal, Earl, 340n78
- Rosset, François, 340n80
- Rossetti, Giovanni, 315n70
- Rossi, Iacomo de', 314n49
- Rossi, Marco, 333n80
- Rotberg, Robert I., 323n19, 324n32, 327n69
- Rothrock, George A., 319n4
- Rott, Herbert W., 335n109
- Rouleau, Bernard, 332n62
- Rousseray, Dominique, 321n38
- Routier, Jacqueline, 321n38
- Roveri, Elisabetta Vasumi, 315n58
- Rowen, Herbert H., 325n41
- Rubens, Peter Paul
 Antwerp, oil-sketch by, 13–14, 21, 62
Palazzi di Genova, 216–17, 335n109
Pompa Introitus, illustration for, 246, 253–54, 256
- Rubinstein, Nicolai, 309n3, 314n46, 319n11
- Russell, Diane, 325n45
- Rykwert, Joseph, 330n31, 330n41, 332n67
- Saalman, Howard, 310n11
- Saarlouis (Germany), 52, 174
- Saavedra, Diego de: *Idea di un principe politico-cristiano*, 48, 84–85
 and the fortress-garden, 84–85, 88
- Sabbadini, Roberto, 339n54
- Sabbioneta (Italy)
 design and construction of, 33, 166
 as fortress-city, 49, 163–65
 Saint-Omer (France), 131, 131
 Saint-Quentin (France), 120–21, 122
- Salamagne, Alain, 318n117
- Salatino, Kevin, 342n6, 343n19
- Salerno, Luigi, 331n45
- Salvadori, Andrea, 341n85
- Sánchez, Carlos José Hernandez, 329n16, 329n24
- San Friano, Maso da, 311n26
- Sangallo, Antonio da (the elder), 11, 30
- Sangallo, Antonio da (the younger)
 and Caprarola, 25, 37
 and Castel Sant'Angelo, 30
 and Fortezza da Basso, 27–29
- Sangallo, Giuliano da, 11
- Sanger, Victoria, 318n112, 318n114, 322n67
- San Juan, Rose Marie, 341n92
- Sanmicheli, Michele, 29
- Santini, Giuseppe, 320n27
- Sardi, Pietro, 42
- Sartélet, Alain, 330n33–34
- Sautai-Dorsin, Anne-Véronique, 330n38
- Savorgnan, Germanico, 43–44, 48, 49
- Savorgnan, Giulio, 203
- Sawicka, Stanislaw M., 326n50, 341n81
- Scamozzi, Vincenzo, 165
- Scarabelli, Orazio, 282, 337n28
- Scherpenheuvel (Belgium), 169–70
- Schilling, Heinz, 309n4, 325n44
- Schlachtbücher* (battle books), 111, 117
- Schlütter, Andreas, 267, 276, 277
- Schmidlapp, Johann, 342n15
- Schmits, Henricus, 113, 114–15, 146–47
- Schoen, Erhard, 323n21, 324n29, 324n31
- Schofield, Richard, 331n44
- Schoonbeke, Gilbert van, 15
- Schütte, Ulrich, 309n4, 342n6
- Scofienza, Roberto, 315n68
- Scotin, Gérard, 263
- Scribanus, Carolus, 313n30
- Scully, Vincent, 318n122
- secrecy, military
 and city plans, 3–4, 100
 and publication, 99–101
- Seebass, Friedrich, 330n31
- Seipel, Wilfried, 324n27
- Seng, Eva-Maria, 321n46
- Serlio, Sebastiano, 37, 39, 245–46, 315n73, 316n75
- Seta, Cesare de, 310n10, 310n16, 310n18, 313n25, 321n46, 323n8, 324n26, 332n68, 333n87, 334n97, 335n112, 335n115
- Settara, Giorgio, 52
- Severini, Giancarlo, 2, 309n2, 319n2–3, 321n34
- Severini, Gino, 314n47
- Sforzinda (city project), 159
- Shelby, L. R., 314n45
- siege views, 108–153
 albums of, 149–50
 audiences for, 142, 144
 Austrian, 112, 117
 as city representation, 116, 118
 Dutch, 126, 127, 128
 French, 123, 125, 127–32, 136–37
 German, 110, 120, 121, 134, 152
 as journalism, 119–20
 in treatises, 69, 72, 86
 serial depictions, 97, 148–51
 Swedish, 104–6
 and tapestries, 125, 143–44, 149
See also artist's name; individual city name
- Siena (Italy), 36, 88, 294, 315n72
- Signorotto, Gianvittorio, 332n74
- Silva, Angelo, 338n32
- Silver, Larry, 337n26
- Silvestre, Israel
 fireworks, 298

- party-book by, 342n16
 play fortress illustrated by, 85
 royal appointment of, 7, 99
 view of Milan by, 83
- Simienowicz, Casimir, 342n11
 Simoncini, Giorgio, 188, 331n51–52
 Sixtus V, Pope, 183, 186–88, 331n51, 331n53–54
 Sluiter, Engel, 317n97
 Snayers, Pieter, 125
 Snodin, Michael, 340n67
 Soldini, Nicola, 314n52, 329n17–18
 Soly, Hugo, 312n15
 Soo, Lydia M., 336n128
 Sorte, Cristoforo, 318n109
 Spada, Bernardino, Cardinal, 46
 Spagnesi, Piero, 314n57
 Spain
 citadel building of, 40, 46
 defenses of, 26–27
 Spalato (now Split, Croatia), 179
 Spandau (Germany), 10
 Spannocchi, Tiburzio, 46, 69
 Speckle, Daniel, 6, 7, 16, 47, 58–59, 61
Architectura von Vestungen, 16, 82
 hexagonal fortress designed by, 72, 78
 models of cities by, 48
 and Strasbourg, 7, 58
 and use of geometry, 82
 plan for Wolfenbüttel (attrib.), 49, 51
spianata (free-fire zone), 10, 83, 155, 191, 197
tagliate, 10
 Spini, Giorgio, 329n21
 Spinola, Ambrogio, Marchese, 96, 97, 198
 Spinola, Gerolamo, 215
 Spiteri, Stephen C., 328n8
 St. Augustine (Florida), 36
 Stade (Germany), 222–23
 Stade, Arne, 322n69
 Staets, Hendrick, 219
 Starcky, Laure C., 327n70, 327n75
 Starn, Randolph, 336n5, 337n12, 339n57, 341n84
 Stegmann, André, 340n80
 Steinmann, Erich, 339n50
 Steins, Anna, 342n13, 342n15
 Stella, Jacques, 279–80, 281
 Stenay (France), 50, 52, 69
 Stevin, Simon, 7, 75, 98, 334n90
 Stinemolen, Jan van, 334n98
 Stinger, Charles, 337n20
 Stober, Karin, 315n73
 Stock, Jan van der, 312n15, 312n22, 313n27, 337n23
 Stockholm, 106, 243, 265, 265
 Stokes, Isaac Newton Phelps, 316n86
 Stone, David M., 317n102
 Stopendaal, Bastiaen, 334n97
 Storchi, Stefano, 329n18
 Stoye, John, 324n22, 326n61
 Stralsund (Germany), 102–3
 Strasbourg (France)
 citadel of, 57, 58, 58–59
 plan of, 57, 58, 72
plan-relief of, 58, 59
 and Speckle, Daniel, 7, 58–59, 82
 and Vauban, 49–50, 52, 58
 Strauss, Walter, 320n32, 321n48, 324n21, 324n31, 324n33
 streets
 axial, 38, 41, 185
 concentric composition of, 168–69
 and fortified perimeters, 178–80, 195
 and gates, 162–74
 military, 180–81, 186–87, 230
 orthogonal, 35–36, 56, 155, 157–59, 171
 porticoed, 179, 182, 191
 radial plans, 46, 157–59, 178–80, 182–83
 trident plan, 182–83
 Stroffolino, Daniela, 332n68, 333n78
 Strong, Roy, 337n25, 338n36, 341n83, 341n86, 341n94
 Stückman, D. V., 342n11
 Stylianou, Andreas and Judith, 318nn107–8
 suburbs, 10, 56, 155, 200
 Suchtelen, Peter, 316n79
 Summerson, John, 315n70
 surveying
 in architecture, 76–80
 by Blaeu, 145–46
 historical, 132–33
 instruments of, 72
 and city plans, 196, 199–200, 217
 in siege views, 116–17
 triangulation in, 219
 urban, 2–3
 Suttinger, Daniel, 116, 117
 Swaneburgh, Willem van, 311n28
 Sweden
 citadels in, 46–47
 Danish conflict, 139–42, 222–24
 fortress-cities of, 171–72
 siege warfare by, 138
 Swidde, Willem, 104–5, 265, 327n65
 Tacca, Pietro, 267–68, 269
 Tafuri, Manfredo, 311n27, 331n45
 Tallett, Frank, 322n54, 323n3
 Tamaglia, Raffaello, 329n19
 Targone, Pompeo, 6, 45, 48
 Tartaglia, Niccolò, 16, 76, 118, 312n16
 Taverne, Ed, 334n90
 Tavernier, Melchior, 338n40
 Tavernor, Robert, 330n41, 331n44
 Tempesta, Antonio, 317n96, 343n20
 Tensini, Francesco: *La Fortificazione, guardia, difesa et espugnatione delle fortezze*, 74, 81, 81–82, 140
 hexagonal fortress design, 72, 81
 Terán, Concepción Alvarez, 316n83
 Terminiello, Giovanna Rotondi, 334n104
 Tessin, Nicodemus, 104, 106, 265
 Testaverde, Anna Maria, 331n48
 Testi, Fulvio, 25, 317n95
 Tetti, Carlo, 6, 69, 115, 310n22
Discorsi delle fortificazioni, 70
 Naples plan, 209, 211
 pentagonal fortress-city, 71
 The Hague, 195, 206, 207, 208, 264
 Thiébaud, Jacques, 329n23
 Thionville (France), 168, 169
 Thirty Years' War, 44, 46, 58, 96, 98, 100, 222
 Thomas, Werner, 316n85
 Thomasz, Thomas, 175
 Thuillier, Jacques, 341n87
 Thulden, Theodor van, 23, 244, 256
 Tijs, Rutger, 313n30
 Tilbury (England), 46
 Tintelnot, Hans, 337n25
 Toledo, Pedro de, Viceroy of Naples, 208–10
 Tolnay, Charles de, 337n30
 Tooley, R. V., 310n16
 topography, military
 and architecture, 87–89
 and fortification design, 25–26, 36, 49, 52, 88
 and fortress siting, 45, 156
 Torelli, Giacomo, 288, 289
 “tortoise” plan. *See* Cataneo
 Tosini, Aurora Scotti, 313n32, 332n76, 333n77, 333n80
 Tournai (Belgium), 50, 55–57
 Tracy, James D., 310n11, 311n2, 325n39
 treatises, military
 collections of, 74–75
 and education, 62, 95
 on fireworks, 294, 297
 and geometry, 25, 34–35, 63–78
 on architecture, 37, 45, 64–78, 88–89
 publication of, 61, 86, 96, 101
 Roman influence on, 158–59
 theory and praxis in, 86–95
 title pages in, 62, 63–4, 73–79, 82, 83, 94, 125
 and urban knowledge, 63–78
 Trenard, Louis, 318n117
 Trevisi, Antonio, 184
 triumphal arches, 244–51
 as gates, 244–46
 in *Pompa Introitus*, 246–47
 in processions, 235, 257–60
 serial, 258–60
 in state receptions, 248–50, 262–65
 and triumphal entries, 252–56
 Tronçon, Jean, 260–61
 trophies of war
 cities as, 1, 5, 9, 118–19, 235
spolia, 238
 tapestries as, 116–17
 Tunis (Tunisia)
 Imperial campaign in, 120
 siege views of, 6, 117–18
 Turin (Italy), 17, 23–25, 24, 34–35, 64, 155, 168
 citadel of, 12, 16, 21, 23, 25, 32
 fortifications of, 15–16
 model of, in firework display, 291
 triumphal arches in, 248–50, 250
 Turks, Ottomans, 324n20, 337n3
 incursions by, 171
 sieges of Vienna, 113–14, 113, 116, 117
 Turner, James Grantham, 313n42, 338n35
 Tuttle, Richard, 309n3, 316n78, 329n14, 334n99, 337n31
 Tyacke, Sarah, 312n16
 Ucello, Paolo, 110
 Udine (Italy), 195, 202–4, 203, 204

- Uppenkamp, Barbara, 318n111, 329n15
 Urban VIII, Pope, 46
- Valerio, Vladimiro, 334n96
- Valkenburgh, Johann van, 223–24
- Valletta (Malta), 159, 161
 fortress-city, 160–62
 orthogonal layout of, 157–62
 strategic importance of, 160
- Vänersborg (Sweden), 46
- Vanuxem, Jacques, 340n79
- Varadinum/Oradea (Romania), 85, 89
- Varni, Angelo, 315n58
- Vasari, Giorgio, 29, 309n6
- Vauban, Sébastien Le Prestre de
 and French defenses, 49–59, 111
 and Lille, 144–45
Manual of Siegecraft and Fortification, 319n4
 patronage of by Louis XIV, 99
 and Strasbourg, 49–50, 52, 58
Treaty on Sieges, 144–45
- Veenhoven, Adriaan, 329n28
- Vekene, Emile van der, 327n76, 328n87
- Veneziano, Agostino, 324n29
- Venice (Italy), reception at Lido, 241
- Venneberg, Erik, 322n63, 322n70
- Vennekool, Jacob, 335n118
- Venturi, Adolfo, 317n103
- Venuti, Filippo de', 328n10
- Verga, Ettore, 333n77
- Vérin, Hélène, 311n28
- Vermeyen, Jan
 patronage of by Charles V, 99
 siege views of Tunis by, 117–18
- Verrocchio, 266
- Versailles, 298, 300
- Verstegen, Ian, 336n128
- Vertue, George, 225, 335n126
- Vesme, Alexandre de, 326n51
- Vienna (Austria)
 circular form of, 34, 195–98
 and fireworks, 298–99
 fortifications of, 113, 115–16, 197, 197–98, 202
 plans of, 5, 115, 116
- sieges of, 113–14, 196–97
- siege views, 112, 112–16, 113, 117, 146–47, 196
- suburbs of, 197, 198
- Viganò, Marino, 2, 309n3, 316n85, 320n31, 333n76
- Viglino, Micaela Davico, 313n32
- Vignola, Giacomo Barozzi da, 30, 38–39, 182, 248
- Vigoreux, Charles, 322n57
- Villamena, Francesco, 38
- Ville, Antoine de
De la Charge des gouverneurs des places, 73
Les fortifications, ou l'ingénieur parfait, 7, 11, 28, 69, 110, 312n9, 313n38, 314n48
 hexagonal fortress design, 22
 and Mantua, 33, 35, 110
 patronage of by Louis XIV, 99
 on pentagonal form, 21, 26
 siege descriptions by, 137–38
- Villon-Lechner, Alice, 341n4, 342nn15–16
- Vinci, Leonardo da
 on circular bastions, 26
 Milan sketch, 198
 plan of Imola, 195
- Vingboons, Philip, 221
- Vitruvius
 modes of architectural representation of, 21, 39, 81, 158–59
 treatise by, 88–89, 181
- Vitry-le-François (France)
 bird's-eye view of, 37
 in French fortifications, 27
 pentagonal fortress of, 36, 37, 64
- Vittorio Amadeo I, Duke of Savoy, 317n95
- Vivanti, Corrado, 310n13
- Voet, Léon, 312n21
- Volterra, Daniele da, 271
- Vrankrijker, A. C. J., 330n36
- Vries, Jan Vredman de, 7
- Wagner, Anne, 339n50, 339n64
- Wagner, Johann Christoph, 326n58
- Wagner, Marie-France, 340n69
- Wallhausen, Johann Jacob von, 321n51
- Wallin, Sigurd, 323n71
- Walters, Wolfgang, 337n13
- war games, 234, 276–92
See also jousts; *naumachia* (mock naval battles)
- Warmoes, Isabelle, 316n80, 318n112, 318n114, 322n67
- Washington, DC, 10, 231
- Watanabe-O'Kelly, Helen, 341n4, 342n16
- Watson, Katherine, 339n50, 339n53, 339n56
- Wauwermans, Henri Emmanuel, 313n26
- Wedgewood, C. V., 324n32
- Weightman, Christine B., 333n89
- Whaley, Joachim, 335n123
- Wieder, F. C., 316n86
- Wilkinson, Catherine, 320n22
- William the Silent, 40–41
- Wirth, Karl-August, 342n6
- Wisch, Barbara, 336n4, 337n26
- Wit, Frederick de, 321n45
- Wolfe, Michael, 310n11, 311n2
- Wolfenbüttel (Germany)
 expansion plan, 51, 164
 as fortress-city, 49, 163
 representations of, 83, 86–87
 siege views of, 118, 120
- Wolff, Zacharias, 91
- Wren, Sir Christopher, plan of London, 224, 226, 228–29, 229–30
- Wüthrich, Lucas H., 326n54, 326n58, 331n57, 332n64
- Wyckoff, Elisabeth, 337n26
- Wyngaerde, Anton van den, 95, 334n108
- Ypres (Belgium), 52
- Zaccagni, Benedetto, 30
- Zamość (Poland), 49
- Zandvliet, Kees, 325n41, 334n90
- Zeri, Federico, 310n9, 315n71, 329n21
- Zeiller, Martin: *Topographia Hassiae*, 326n58
- Ziarnko, Jan, 240, 279
- Žmegač, Andrej, 318n110, 330n32
- Zurawski, Simone, 325nn45–46
- Zwikipf, Christoph, 119