

## Index

- adaptive neutrality, of melanism, 26  
 Adélie Penguin (*Pygoscelis adeliae*), 30  
 age distribution, 124, 126, 275: geometric, 124, 126  
 age at maturity  
   of Arctic Skua, 14, 130, 131, 132–6, 140, 279: and phenotypes, 132, 133–5, 140  
   natural selection of, 132  
   of Wandering Albatross, 133  
 aggressive behaviour, *see* agonistic behaviour  
 agonistic behaviour  
   of Arctic Skuas: *Aggressive Upright* posture, 151, 152, 155; in defence of territory, 146–51, 160, 164; towards different intruders, 160; *Intimidated Upright* posture, 151, 152; the *Jump*, 147–9; the *Long Call*, 150; *Pursuit Flights*, 147; the *Short Call*, 150; the *Swoop*, 146–9; towards a stuffed Bonxie, 11; the *Yelp*, 150  
 Alaska,  
   Arctic Skuas of, 37  
 Albon, S.T., 190, 310  
*Alca torda*, *see* Razorbill  
 analysis of  $\chi^2$  (chi-squared), 53–5, 134–5, 252, 254, 292: of assortative mating, 301–4; null hypothesis of, 301, 303  
 analysis of variance: 285–90: of environmental and genetic effects, 111–2; *F* ratio of, 195, 288, 289; mean squares in, 195, 288–9; null hypothesis of, 195, 196, 288; orthogonal, 96–7, 196; of regression, 115  
 Andersson, M., 60, 61, 63, 64, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 146, 173, 309  
 androgen, 212  
*Anser caerulescens*, *see* Lesser Snow Goose  
 Anxolabehere, D., 293, 311  
 apostatic selection: of Arctic Skuas as predators, 28, 67–9; frequency-dependence of, 67, 69  
 Arctic Foxes, predation on Arctic Skuas, 28  
 Arctic Tern, 46, 60, 62: agility in flight of, 63; on Foula, 63; migration of, 48  
 Argus pheasant, 182, 187  
 Arnason, E., 28, 60, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 309  
 Ashkenazi, Shoshana, xv, 34  
 assortative mating, 187, 188, 215, 238–43, 255–9, 263, 291–308  
   analysis of data of, 297–308; and  $\chi^2$ , 301–4  
   in Arctic Skua, 215, 242, 243, 256–9, 292, 304–6  
   correlation between mates in, 295–6, 298  
   evolution of, 239–40, 255, 259, 263, 291; by ethological isolation, 291  
   genetic models of, 238–43  
   of Lesser Snow Goose, 239, 243, 292; by imprinting, 230, 292  
   and polymorphism, 291  
   assortment of phenotypes, 239, 292  
   atmospheric pollution, and melanism in *Biston betularia*, 27–8  
 auks, 37, 43, 60  
  
 BTO (British Trust for Ornithology), 16  
 banding, *see* ringing  
 Barlow, G.W., 161, 162, 309  
 Barrington, R.M., 39, 309  
 Baxter, E.V., 40, 41, 309  
 Bear Island, Arctic Skuas on, 50  
 behaviour, *see* agonistic behaviour, sexual behaviour  
 Bengtson, S.A. 33, 37, 309  
 Berry, R.J., xiv, 309  
 bird of paradise, 182  
 Bishop, J.A., 28, 309  
*Biston betularia*  
   melanism of, 27–8; and atmospheric pollution, 28  
   relative fitness of melanic, 28  
 Blue Tit, 46

316 *Index*

- Bonxie (*Catharacta skua*)  
 breeding dates of, 43–4, 81: on Fair Isle, 9, 44, 81; on Foula, 1, 39, 43–7; on Hermaness, 1, 40, 43, 81, 266  
 in competition with Arctic Skuas, 43–7, 277; for territories, 43–4, 160, 266  
 evolutionary relationships to other skuas, 30  
 measurements of, 29  
 nests of 9  
 predation on Arctic Skuas by, 44–7, 92, 173, 266, 277  
 rate of increase of, 46, 266  
 Bourne, W.R.P., 37, 41, 309, 310  
 Brathay Exploration Group, 34, 39  
 breeding date  
 of Arctic Skua, 18–9, 43, 81–3, 86, 115, 194–203, 245, 247, 254, 261–2: and clutch size, 86; of established pairs, 81–3; and fledging period, 93–4; fitness function of, 115, 175–6, 203–6; and male experience, 200–1, 261–2; of males in new pairs, 81–2, 194–203, 245, 247; and preferential mating, 245; of second-year pairs, 198–200; skewed distribution of, 18, 254  
 of Bonxies, 43–4, 81  
 and female choice, 192, 245  
 measured by hatching date, 19, 89–90, 247  
 and reproductive success, 166, 173, 191  
 and territory size, 165, 169–72, 174–9  
 breeding range, of Arctic Skua, 1, 37, 38: in Northern Hemisphere, 37, 38; in Spitzbergen, 1, 37  
 breeding season  
 of Arctic Skua, 18–9, 81–4  
 extended season, of feral pigeon, 23–7, 165, 212: and melanism, 23–7, 165, 212  
 Bressay, Arctic Skuas of, 1  
 British Trust for Ornithology (BTO), 16  
 Broad, Roger, 2, 93;  
 broodiness, of Arctic Skua, 12  
 Brown, J.L., 72, 73, 309  
 Bulmer, M.G., 124, 132, 275, 309  
 Burger, J., 145, 159, 309  
 butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*), 8  
  
 Caithness, Arctic Skuas in, 50  
*Calidris melanotos* (Pectoral Sandpiper), 162  
 catching Arctic Skuas, xiv, xv, 4, 10–4, 19, 157: in clap-nets, xv, 12, 157; dummy eggs for, 13; fledglings, 19; in funnel traps, xiv, 12, 13; in mist net, 11  
*Calluna vulgaris* (heather), 4  
 calorific value, of food of Arctic Skua, 69–70  
  
*Cardamine pratensis* (lady's smock), 8  
*Catharacta maccormicki*, *see* McCormick's Skua  
*Catharacta skua*, *see* Bonxie, Southern Skua  
*Cepaea nemoralis*, 67, 267  
 Charlesworth, B., 232, 233, 309  
 Charlesworth, D., 232, 233, 309  
 $\chi^2$  (chi-squared), 53–5, 134–5, 204–5:  
 analysis of, 53–5, 134–5, 252, 254, 292, 301–4  
 chicks  
 of Arctic Skuas, 19, 21–3: with barred plumage, 21; death of, by drowning, 91; first flights of, 79, 92; fledging of, 19, 82–4, 92  
 choice, *see* female choice  
 circadian oscillator, 26  
 Clarke, B., 67, 309  
 Clarke, C.A., 28, 309  
 cline  
 of Arctic Skua, 10, 47–59, 260, 269–70:  
 map of, 51; movement of 55–8;  
 phenotypic frequencies of, 10, 50, 52–6, 260  
 balanced by selection and migration, 47–8, 269–70  
 balanced by selection pressures, 48, 57, 58, 59, 269–70  
 and gene flow, 47–8, 270  
 neutral zone of, 50, 55, 57–8, 269–70  
 S-shaped curve of, 50, 53, 57, 270  
 as wave of advance, 56, 57, 269  
 cloaca, of Arctic Skua, 18  
 clutch, of Arctic Skua, 17: and breeding date, 86; size of, 85, 86  
 Clutton-Brock, T.H., 190, 310  
 coefficients  
 of sexual selection, *see* sexual selective coefficients  
 of natural selection, *see* selective coefficients  
 cohort, 14–15, 120, 123, 124, 275  
 colonial breeding  
 and distribution of food, 73  
 of terns, 73  
*Columba livia*, *see* feral pigeon  
 Common Tern, 60, 62, 63: agility in flight of, 63  
 competition  
 of Arctic Skuas and Bonxies, 43–7, 277:  
 for territories, 43–4, 160, 266  
*and see* male competition  
 Cooch, F.G., 239, 310  
 Cooke, F., 239, 291, 292, 304, 310  
 copulation, of Arctic Skua, 156–8  
 correlation  
 in assortative mating, 295–6, 298

## Index

317

- correlation (*cont.*)  
 of breeding date and territory size, 170, 171, 176, 178: homogeneity of, 171; hypothetical, 176, 178  
 of parents and offspring, 117  
 cotton grass (*Eriophorum augustifolium*), 8  
 courting males, 211, 212, 215: female encounters with, 211  
 courtship, *see* male courtship, sexual behaviour  
 Cramp, S., 37, 310  
 Crook, J.H., 73, 310  
 Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*), 4, 60: in diet of Arctic Skua, 60
- Dactylorhiza fuchsii* (spotted orchid), 8  
 Darwin, Charles, 1, 14, 27, 152, 166, 172, 173, 180–4, 186, 187, 190, 193, 203, 208, 219, 263, 310  
 on natural selection, 14, 166, 180–4  
 on sexual selection, 14, 166, 180–4: in monogamous birds, 14, 152, 173, 191, 203, 208, 219, 263  
 data records, of Arctic Skua: on nest record cards, 17, 194; on ring number cards, 15  
 Davis, J.W.F., xiv, 2, 10, 11, 34, 39, 43, 44, 73, 85, 86, 89, 93, 125, 127, 129, 135, 136, 165, 166, 168, 169, 171, 176, 179, 212, 239, 275, 292, 304, 306, 307, 310, 313  
 Davis, P.E., xiv, 1, 10, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 309, 313  
 Dawkins, R., 183, 310  
 Dawson, W.R., 70, 312  
 Dean, F.C., 37, 310  
 death rate, *see* mortality  
 defence, of territory of Arctic Skua, 146–51, 160, 164  
 demography, of Arctic Skua, 10, 120–3, 136, 155, 265, 267  
 diet, of Arctic Skua: of Crowberries, 60; in Norway, 76–9, 146; and territoriality, 74, 76–9  
*Diomedea exulans* (Wandering Albatross), 133  
 disassortative mating, 239, 291–308:  
 analysis of, 297–308; of Eleonora's Falcon, 243, 292, 307–8; of feral pigeon, 26, 212–3, 239, 243, 291–2, 306–7  
 distraction behaviour, *see* injury feigning  
 divorce, of mated Arctic Skuas, 154–5, 156, 199, 200  
 Dixon, T.J., 41, 309  
 domain of attraction, to gene fixation, 143  
 dominance, defined, 216–7
- Dott, H.E.M., 41, 310  
*Drosophila*, 190, 211: 'rare male' effect in, 190  
 Dublin, L.I., 274, 310  
 dummy eggs, for catching Arctic Skuas, 13
- ecology, population, 264–5  
 Edge Land, Arctic Skuas in, 52  
 Edwards, A.W.F., 248, 250, 310  
 eggs, of Arctic Skua: hatching dates of, 18–9, 81–3; laying dates of, 81–2, 84  
 Ehrman, L., 190, 211, 310  
 eider ducks, 8  
 Eleonora's Falcon (*Falco eleonora*):  
 disassortative mating of, 243, 292, 307–8; melanism of, 23, 292  
*Empetrum nigrum*, *see* Crowberry  
 energetics, of Arctic Skua: and energy balance, 70–2; energy produced, 67–70; and energy used, 70  
 equilibrium, genetic  
 defined, 218  
 with male competition, 235–6  
 with preferential mating, 218–22, 223–5, 251; and natural selection, 227–8, 229–31  
 stability of, 219, 236, 251; and heterozygous advantage, 236  
 unstable, 142–3, 268; and heterozygous disadvantage, 142, 268  
*Eriophorum augustifolium* (cotton grass), 8  
 estimates, maximum likelihood, 103, 104, 248–9, 253, 292, 294, 295–7: of female preferences, 249, 257–8, 268, 295–7  
 evolution  
 adaptive, 27  
 of assortative mating, 240, 255, 259, 263, 291  
 of breeding date, 115  
 of early maturity, 133  
 of female preference, 116, 182–9, 214, 255, 259, 260, 263  
 of intelligence, 112  
 non-adaptive, 27  
 and protected polymorphisms, 267  
 of reproductive rate, 117  
 of sexual dimorphism, 180  
 of territoriality, 72, 74, 79, 173–4, 179; by sexual selection, 174, 179  
 evolutionary relationships, of Arctic Skua, 30  
 extermination, of Arctic Skuas on Fair Isle, 129, 130, 265
- F* ratio, 195, 288, 289  
 FSH, *see* follicle-stimulating hormone  
 Fabritius, H.E., 39, 310

318 *Index*

- Faeroe, Arctic Skuas in, 37, 57
- Fair Isle
- airstrip on, 2, 4, 41–3
  - Arctic Skuas of, 1: colonization by, 2, 3; exponential increase of, 42, 121, 125, 265; extermination of, 129, 130, 265; numbers of, 33, 41–3, 125; shooting of, 1, 18, 42, 43, 127–31, 140, 155, 265
  - bird observatory on, 8, 9
  - Bonxies of, 9, 44, 81
  - human population of, 4
  - peat cutting on, 4
  - plantacruvs of, 8
- Falco concolor*, 23
- Falco eleonorae*, see Eleonora's Falcon
- Falconer, D.S., 112, 113, 116, 310
- Farr, J.A., 190, 310
- feeding
- of Arctic Skua, 46, 60–9: energy yield of, 69–72; and food defendability hypothesis, 74–80
  - of Long-tailed Skua, 30
- female arousal, 210, and see female sexual response
- female choice, 181–2, 187, 191–3, 215, 232, 243, 245–7, 255, 259–63
- in Arctic Skua, 215, 245, 255, 259–63: evidence for, 259–63
  - and assortative mating, 215, 243, 255, 260
  - of beautiful males, 182
  - and breeding dates, 192, 245
  - computer models of, 191–3, 245–7
  - by response to sexual stimulation, 182, 185
- female encounters, with courting males, 211
- female preference
- of Arctic Skua, 244–63: assortative, 256–9, 304–6; estimates of, 249, 257–8, 268, 295–7; for melanic males, 89, 245, 247, 249, 257–8, 268
  - assortative, 187, 188, 238–43, 291–3, 295–7, 304–8
  - estimation of, 231, 247–50, 292, 295–7
  - evolution of, 116, 182–9, 214, 255, 259, 260, 263: exponential rate of, 184, 186; genetic models of, 186–7
  - models of, 245–55
  - relative expression of, 185
  - for supernormal stimuli, 185, 187–8
  - for territorial quality, 183
- female sexual response
- inhibition of, 215, 239, 255: in assortative mating, 215, 239, 255
  - shift in, 185
  - to stimulation, 182, 211, 213
  - to supernormal stimuli, 185, 187–8
  - threshold of, 182, 210, 212, 214, 216, 250
- feral pigeon (*Columba livia*)
- disassortative mating of, 26, 212–3, 239, 243, 291–2, 306–7
  - melanism of, 23–7, 165, 212: and extended breeding season, 23–7, 165, 212; and photoresponse, 24, 165, 212; and reproductive success, 26, 212
  - photoperiodism of, 26, 212
  - phenotypes of, 26, 306
  - preferential mating of, 26, 165, 306–7
- fescue grass, 4
- Fetlar, Arctic Skuas of, 1
- Finland, Arctic Skuas in, 37, 53, 56–7
- Fisher, R.A., 56, 68, 183, 240, 269, 311
- combination of probabilities test of, 68, 205
  - on evolution of preference, 182, 184–7, 250
  - z transformation of, 171, 298
- fitness function, of breeding dates, 117, 175–6, 203–6
- fledging, of Arctic Skua chicks, 19, 82–4, 92
- fledging period
- of Arctic Skua, 19, 82, 91–9: and breeding date, 93–4; and breeding experience, 94–7; of first and second chicks, 97–8; and phenotype, 98–9; standard deviation of, 93
- fledglings, of Arctic Skua, 82–3, 91
- follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH), 26
- food defendability hypothesis, 74–80
- Foula
- Arctic Skuas of, 1: exponential increase of, 44; numbers of, 34–6, 39–40, 43–7, 125, 265, 266; predicted decline of, 45, 278, 281
  - Arctic Terns on, 63
  - Bonxies of, 1, 39, 43–7
- founder effect, 259
- Fraterecula arctica*, see Puffin
- French, J.M., 212
- frequency-dependent advantage
- apostatic, 66, 69
  - of preferential mating, 192, 211–2, 232, 268
- Fulmar, 23, 37: blue form of, 23
- Furness, B.L., 60, 67, 69, 311
- Furness, R.W., 34, 39, 44, 45, 46, 60, 67, 69, 311
- Gannet, 37–8, 43
- gene flow, along Arctic Skua cline, 47–8, 57, 269–70
- gene frequency, 57, 58, 142–4: defined, 109, 217; at equilibrium, 218–25, 227–31, 251, (and rate of convergence to), 219
- generation, 122

- generation time ( $T$ ), 122–3, 272, 273–4, 276
- genetic analysis  
of Arctic Skua matings, 100–8: with different phenotypic classifications, 106–8; model for, 101–4; with viabilities of phenotypes, 103–4
- genetic equilibrium, *see* equilibrium, genetic
- genetic interaction, 111–2
- genetic models  
of assortative mating, 238–43  
of evolution of female preference, 186–7  
of male competition, 232–6  
of preferential mating, 215–31
- genetic polymorphism, *see* polymorphism
- genetics  
of Arctic Skua phenotypes, 19, 100–10: and frequencies of phenotypes, 108–10; and viability of phenotypes, 103–4
- population, 264, 267
- genotypes  
of Arctic Skua, 100–10  
assortative mating of, 243  
in females, 228–9  
in models of preferential mating, 216, 222–5
- Gibson, R.M., 190, 310
- Glessner, S.F., 242, 311
- gonadotrophin, 26, 212
- Gordon, N.J., 40, 41
- Götmark, F., 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 146, 173, 309
- Goux, J.M., 293, 311
- Grant, B., 242, 311
- Grant, P.R., 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 162, 309, 311
- Great Black-backed Gull, 37
- Great Skua (*Catharacta skua*), *see* Bonxie
- Great Tit, 46, 124, 125, 126, 132–3
- Greenland, Arctic Skuas in, 37
- group selection, 45
- Guillemot (*Uria aalge*), 37, 60, 78
- Guinness, F.E., 190, 310
- guppy (*Poecilia reticulata*), 188, 190:  
polygyny of, 190; polymorphism of, 190; 'rare male' effect in mating of, 190
- Haldane, J.B.S., 269, 311
- Hardy-Weinberg Law, 109, 217–9, 223, 225, 229, 236, 251
- Harris, M.P., 36, 37, 38, 46, 311
- Harvey, P.H., 190, 310
- Hasegawa, M., 162, 311
- hatching  
of Arctic Skua eggs, 19; and dates of, 19, 89–90
- heather (*Calluna vulgaris*), 4
- heritability  
in Arctic Skua, 114–9: of breeding date, 114–5; of clutch size, 116–8; of fledging success, 117–9  
estimation of, 112–4: by regression of offspring and parents, 112–4  
of fitness, 116
- Hermaness  
Arctic Skuas on, 1, 43; numbers of, 40–1, 125, 266  
Bonxies on, 1, 40, 43, 81, 266
- Herring Gull, 43, 145, 159: territories of 145, 159
- heterozygous advantage, 236, 244, 260
- heterozygous disadvantage, 142, 267, 268:  
and unstable equilibrium, 142, 268
- Hilden, O., 37, 53, 56, 311
- hormones: androgen, 212;  
follicle-stimulating hormone, 26;  
gonadotrophin, 26, 212; luteinizing hormone, 26; melanophore-stimulating hormone, 26; testosterone, 164–5, 179
- Huxley, J.S., 182, 183, 311
- Iceland  
Arctic Skuas in, 33, 37, 52–5, 57, 67:  
numbers of, 33, 37, 52–5
- imprinting, 239, 291, 304
- incubation, of Arctic Skua, 12, 85–91: and broodiness, 12, 88; with three eggs in clutch, 118
- incubation period, of Arctic Skua, 85–91:  
and breeding experience, 88–9; of first and second eggs, 87–8; standard deviation of, 89; and phenotypes, 88–91
- injury feigning, of Arctic Skua, 6, 16, 84, 85, 160, 161
- intelligence, evolution of, 112
- Jackson, E.E., 10, 311
- Jan Mayen, Arctic Skuas on, 50, 52, 54
- Jourdain, F.C.R., 17, 314
- Karlin, S., 50, 211, 240, 242, 243, 269, 270, 311, 313
- Kettlewell, B., 28, 311
- Kimball, A.W., 135, 311
- Kinnear, Peter, 40
- Kittiwake, 43, 60, 78, 115, 140
- kleptoparasitism  
and apostatic selection, 66–9  
of Arctic Skua, 49, 60–6: and apostatic selection of phenotypes, 66–9; in attacks on Puffins, 60–6; in attacks on terns, 60–4; and duration of attacks, 63–4; in groups, 61; and success in attacks, 64, 65

320 *Index*

- LH, *see* luteinizing hormone  
 Lack, D., 46, 72, 117, 311, 312  
 lady's smock (*Cardamine pratensis*), 8  
*Lagopus lagopus scoticus* (Red Grouse), 164–5  
 Lasiewski, R.C., 70, 312  
 Lesser Snow Goose (*Anser caerulescens*):  
   assortative mating of, 239, 243, 292;  
   imprinting of, 239, 292, 304; melanism  
   of, 23  
 Lewontin, R.C., 76, 183, 312  
 likelihood, 247–50  
   maximum, 247–9; estimates at, 103, 104,  
   248–9, 253, 292, 294, 295–7  
   principle of, 248; and scientific inference,  
   248  
   surface, 249  
 likelihood surface, 249  
 linkage, 26, 76, 78, 185  
   and pleiotropic effect, 27  
   in polymorphism of behavioural traits,  
   76, 78; of feeding and territoriality, 76,  
   78  
 log likelihood  
   maximization of, 248  
   support in units of, 249, 250  
 Long-tailed Skua (*Stercorarius  
 longicaudus*): evolutionary  
   relationships with other skuas, 30;  
   feeding of, 30; measurements of, 29;  
   northerly distribution of, 30;  
   phenotypic frequencies of, 30;  
   predation by, 30  
 Lotka, A.J., 274, 310  
 Lotka's equation, 272  
 luteinizing hormone (LH), 26  
 M.L. estimates, *see* estimates, maximum  
   likelihood  
 MSH, *see* melanophore-stimulating  
   hormone  
 macrogametes, 181  
 Magoun, A.J., 37, 310  
 male competition, 181, 182, 188, 208,  
   232–8, 244, 261–3  
   in courtship, 232  
   genetic models of, 232–6: with dominant  
   and recessive phenotypes, 233–4; with  
   each different genotype, 234–6; with  
   natural selection, 236–8  
   and male experience, 200–1, 261–2, 263  
 male courtship, 182, 210–5, 250, 262: and  
   androgen level, 212; of Arctic Skua,  
   215; competition in, 232; and  
   disassortative mating, 213; female  
   response to, 182, 211, 213, 214–5, 250  
 male sex hormone, *see* testosterone  
 mating preference, *see* female preference  
 maturity, age at, *see* age at maturity  
 Maxwell, A.E., 135, 312  
 maximum likelihood, *see* likelihood,  
   maximum  
 Maynard-Smith, J., 291, 312  
 McCormick's Skua (*Catharacta  
 maccormicki*): evolutionary  
   relationships with other skuas, 30;  
   extreme range of, 30; measurements of,  
   29; specialized feeding of, 30  
 mean squares, in analysis of variance, 195,  
   288–9  
 measurements, of Arctic and other skuas,  
   29  
 melanism  
   adaptively neutral, 26  
   of Arctic Skua: and melanin phenotypes,  
   9, 19–23, 47, 50, 52–7, 133, 137–9, 214;  
   semi-dominance of, 19, 100, 216, 252,  
   254  
   of *Biston betularia*, 27–8  
   of Eleonora's Falcon, 23, 292  
   of *Falco concolor*, 23  
   of feral pigeon, 23–7, 165, 212: and  
   extended breeding season, 23–7, 165,  
   212; and photoresponse, 24, 165, 212;  
   and reproductive success, 26, 212  
   of Lesser Snow Goose, 23  
   as pleiotropic effect, 26, 28  
 melanophore-stimulating hormone (MSH),  
   26  
 microgametes, 181  
 migration  
   of Arctic Skua: 15, 32, 37, 47–50, 261,  
   265; annual, 48–50; along cline, 47–8,  
   261; estimates of, 48; across  
   generations, 48, 261; to other colonies,  
   15, 48, 261, 265; numbers on, 32, 37  
   of Arctic Tern, 48  
   of genes, 47–8, 56, 57, 221  
 mimicry, and adaptive evolution, 27  
 Mirsky, P.J., 239, 310  
 monogamous species, 14, 152, 173, 189–93,  
   210, 220, 222, 224, 227, 231, 232, 233,  
   234, 240  
 monogamy  
   compared with polygamy, 222, 224, 227,  
   234  
   in models of assortative mating, 293  
 Moodie, G.E.E., 188, 312  
*Mormoniella vitripennis*, 242  
 mortality (death rate)  
   of Arctic Skua, 126, 127–31, 139–42, 155,  
   277–9: and phenotypes, 127, 128,  
   130–1; by shooting, 129, 130, 155  
   constant, 124, 275  
   in first year, 126–7, 278, 279  
 Moss, R., 164, 314

- moult  
of Arctic Skua, 21  
energy for, 26
- Mousa, Arctic Skuas from, 48
- mouthbrooder fish (*Tilapia mossambica*), 161
- Murton, R.K., 24, 25, 26, 165, 212, 291, 306, 312
- mutations, 116, 218, 221
- NERC (Natural Environment Research Council), xiv, xv, 1
- Nardus stricta*, 4
- Natural Environment Research Council (NERC), xiv, xv, 1
- natural selection, 17, 123, 139–44, 172  
of age at maturity, 132  
of Arctic Skua phenotypes, 17, 139–44, 189; and components of, 17, 139–44; with heterozygous disadvantage, 142  
by competition for resources, 173  
in opposition to sexual selection, 184–5, 188–9  
for an optimum, 183  
of reproductive rates, 117  
of territoriality, 173–4
- Nature Conservancy, xv, 40
- Nei, M., 27, 312
- nest building, 158–9
- nests  
of Arctic Skuas, xv, 3, 4, 6: checking, 3, 4, 8, 17, 82; distance between, 9; mapping, xv, 18, 162–3; marked by canes, 6, 8, 16, 82; record cards of, 17  
of Bonxies, 9
- net reproductive rate ( $R_0$ ), 122–3, 130, 272, 273, 274, 276, 279, 281
- Normal distribution, 205
- Northern Hemisphere  
breeding range of Arctic Skua in, 37, 38  
map of, 38
- Norway, Arctic Skuas in, 52: diet of, 76–9, 146; territories of, 146
- Noss, Arctic Skuas on, 1, 40, 125: numbers of, 40, 125, 265, 266
- null hypothesis, 195, 196, 205: of analysis of variance, 195, 196, 288; of analysis of  $\chi^2$ , 301, 303
- O'Donald, P., 10, 39, 41, 53, 67, 73, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 125, 127, 135, 136, 138, 165, 166, 168, 169, 171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 182, 185, 186, 187, 192, 193, 196, 203, 206, 208, 211, 212, 213, 216, 219, 225, 226, 231, 233, 239, 240, 242, 243, 255, 257, 275, 286, 291, 292, 294, 304, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313
- Orkney, Arctic Skuas in, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57
- Owen, A.R.G., 142, 144, 313
- Owen, D.F., 33, 37, 53, 309
- pair formation, 152–3, 200: time required for, 200, 244
- passerine birds, 193
- peat cutting, on Fair Isle, 4
- peacock, 182, 187, 229
- Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*), 162
- Pennie, I.D., 10, 39, 313
- Perdeck, A.C., xv, 145, 147, 150, 151, 152, 155, 158, 177, 313
- Perrins, C.M., 124, 132, 275, 309
- Perry, R., 10, 40, 313
- Petit, C., 190, 313
- phenotypes  
of Arctic Skua: assortative mating of, 242, 256–9, 304–6; change of, from chick to adult, 104–5; cline in frequencies of, 10, 50, 52–6, 260; fledging period of, 98–9; melanic (dark), 19, 20, 23, (intermediate), 19, 20–3; non-melanic (pale), 19–20, 21; selective coefficients of, 141, 143, 206–8, 263; territory size of, 165, 166–8, 179
- photoperiodism  
of Arctic Skua, 11  
of feral pigeon, 26, 212  
in secretion of hormones, 26
- photoresponse  
of melanic pigeons, 24, 165, 212  
in secretion of hormones, 165: gonadotrophin, 165, 212; androgen, 212
- Pinguicula vulgaris* (butterwort), 8
- Pitt, F., 41, 313
- plantacrus, on Fair Isle, 8
- pleiotropic effect  
and linkage, 27  
melanism as, 26, 28
- pollution, *see* atmospheric pollution
- polygynous species, 189, 193, 211, 220, 222, 224, 231, 232, 233, 234, 294
- polygyny,  
compared with monogamy, 222, 224, 227, 234  
of guppy, 190  
in models of assortative mating, 293–4  
of ruff, 189
- polymorphism  
of Arctic Skua, 9, 47–8, 57–9, 144, 193: clinal, 10, 47–8, 57–9; and female preference, 58; stability of, 10, 47–8, 58, 144, 193, 261

322 *Index*

- polymorphism (*cont.*)  
 and assortative mating, 291  
 of guppy, 190  
 and heterozygous advantage, 236, 244, 260;  
 maintenance and stability of, 10, 218–22, 223–5, 227–8, 229–31, 236, 243, 252, 264, 267: by assortative mating, 243; by selection and migration, 10, 47–8, 58, 261; by balance of selection pressure, 48, 57, 58, 59, 269–70; by sexual and natural selection, 227–8, 229–31, 252, 261, 268; by sexual selection, 144, 190, 193, 218–22, 223–5, 233, 236  
 protection of, 264, 267  
 of ruff, 189  
 unstable, 142–3, 268: and heterozygous disadvantage, 142, 268
- Pomarine Skua (*Stercorarius pomarinus*):  
 evolutionary relationships with other skuas, 30; measurements of, 29;  
 northerly distribution of, 30;  
 phenotypic frequencies of, 30–1
- Popper, K.R., 172, 313
- population ecology, 264–5
- population genetics, 264, 267
- population numbers  
 of Arctic Skua: in British Isles, 36;  
 estimated, by counting, mapping or marking nests, 32–43; errors in estimates, 32, 34–5, 37; on Faeroe 37;  
 on Fair Isle, 33, 41–3, 125, 265; in Finland, 37; on Foula, 34–6, 39–40, 43–7, 125, 265; on Hermaness, 39, 40–1, 125, 266; in Iceland, 33, 37, 52–5; on migration, 37; on Noss, 36, 40, 125, 265, 266
- population regulation,  
 in Arctic Skua, 45–6, 266  
 density-dependent, 264, 266, 267
- preference, *see* female preference
- predation  
 by Arctic Foxes on Arctic Skuas, 28  
 by Arctic Skuas, 60  
 by Bonxies on Arctic Skuas, 44–7, 92, 173, 266, 277  
 by Long-tailed Skuas, 30
- preferential mating  
 of Arctic Skua, 89, 244–7: and breeding dates, 245  
 assortative, 188, 238–43  
 at equilibrium 218–22, 223–5, 251: with natural selection, 227–8, 229–31  
 frequency-dependent advantage of, 192, 211–2, 232, 268  
 genetic models of, 215–31  
 and 'rare male' effect, 190  
 random mating combined with, 210, 211, 214, 216, 240, 245–7, 250  
 probability of survival, 120–1, 124: with constant death rate, 124  
 Puffin (*Fratercula arctica*), 37, 60–6, 115: Arctic Skuas' attacks on 60–6; flight of, 60–1  
*Pygoscelis adeliae* (Adélie Penguin), 30
- quadrats, 183
- r*, *see* rate of increase, intrinsic  
*R*<sub>0</sub> (net reproductive rate), 122–3, 130, 272, 273, 274, 276, 279, 281  
 RSPB, *see* Royal Society for Protection of Birds  
 Raper, J.K., 211, 311, 313
- random mating  
 in genetic models, 216, 217, 240: and fertility of, 217  
 preferential mating combined with, 210, 211, 214, 216, 240, 245–7, 250  
 'rare male' effect, 190, 212: in *Drosophila*, 190; in guppy, 190; in preferential mating, 190, 212
- rates of increase  
 of Arctic Skua: exponential, 42, 44, 121, 125, 265; intrinsic, 121, 130, 139–42, 267, 277–8, 281  
 of bird populations, 271–84  
 of Bonxie, 46, 266  
 intrinsic, 45, 116, 121, 130, 139–42, 267, 272–4, 277–8, 281
- Razorbill (*Alca torda*), 37, 60
- Red Grouse (*Lagopus lagopus scoticus*), 164–5
- regression  
 of breeding date and territory size, 169–72, 176: hypothetical, 178  
 of fledging period and breeding date, 93–4  
 of offspring and parents, 112–4, 117, 119: analysis of variance of, 115; and heritability, 112–4
- relative fitness (*w*), 123, 175, 206, 274
- reproductive rate  
 age specific, 116, 121  
 of Arctic Skua, 10, 127, 131, 133, 135–9, 140, 277: and phenotypes, 133, 135–9, 140  
 natural selection of, 117
- reproductive success  
 of Arctic Skua, 175–6  
 and breeding date, 166, 173, 191  
 of females, 191  
 of males, 190, 191: variation in, 190, 191  
 Richter-Dyn, N., 50, 269, 270, 311



- ringing, of Arctic Skuas, 15–16, 198  
 ringing recoveries, of Arctic Skuas, 48–9  
 rings: lost by Arctic Skuas, 15, 197, 198;  
   metal (BTO), 15; plastic, coloured, 16  
 Rintoul, L.J., 40, 41, 309  
 Robertson, Ian, 2  
 Royal Society for Protection of Birds  
   (RSPB), 40, 41  
 Rudder, B., 190, 310  
 ruff, 188, 189  
 runaway process, of sexual selection, 174,  
   185, 186, 188, 240
- s*, *see* selective coefficient  
 Sandwich Tern, 60, 62, 63  
 Saunders, D., 73, 310  
 Seabird Group, 37  
 Seiger, M.B., 239, 310  
 selection, *see under*: apostatic selection;  
   group selection; natural selection;  
   sexual selection  
 selective coefficient, *s*, 123, 142–4, 206–8,  
   225, 274  
   of Arctic Skua phenotypes, 142–4, 206–8,  
   263, 267: and fixation of dark allele,  
   142–4; sex differences in, 142, 267; of  
   sexual selection, 206–8, 263  
 semi-dominance, of Arctic Skua  
   phenotypes, 19, 100, 216  
 Semler, D.E., 188, 213, 313  
 sex-limited characters, 187, 188–9, 229  
 sexual behaviour, 9, 145–59  
   of Arctic Skua: *Begging*, 156–7; the  
   *Begging Call*, 156; copulation, 156–8;  
   the *Copulation Call*, 156; divorce of,  
   154–5, 156, 199; mating, 155–9; nest  
   building, 158–9; the *Nest Call*, 158;  
   pair formation, 152–3; of phenotypes,  
   9; *Squeaking*, 157; the *Squeaking Call*,  
   158; *Squeaking Scene*, 152, 158; the  
   *Willing Attitude* of female, 156–8  
 sexual dimorphism, 189, 190  
   and polygyny, 189, 190  
 sexual response, *see* female sexual response  
 sexual selection  
   of Arctic Skuas, 17, 89, 138–9, 142–4,  
   179, 193–209, 247, 262–3: coefficients  
   of, 206–8, 263; of males, not females,  
   203; mechanism of, 262–3; test of,  
   197–9  
   balanced by natural selection, 184–5,  
   188–9, 212, 225–31, 261, 263  
   Darwin's theory of, 14, 166, 180–4  
   frequency-dependent, 192, 212: and  
   maintenance of polymorphism, 144,  
   190, 193, 218–22, 223–5, 233, 236  
   by male competition, 181, 182, 188, 208,  
   232–8  
   in monogamous species, 14, 152, 173,  
   189–93, 210, 220, 222, 224, 227, 231–4  
   in polygynous species, 189, 193, 211, 220,  
   222, 224, 231–4  
   runaway process of, 174, 185, 186, 188,  
   240  
   of territoriality, 73, 146, 164, 174–9:  
   model of, 174–8  
 sexual selective coefficients, 206–8, 263  
 sexual selective values, *see* sexual selective  
   coefficients  
 Sheppard, P.M., 28, 309  
 shooting, of Arctic Skuas on Fair Isle, 1, 18,  
   42, 43, 127–31, 140, 155, 265  
 Shetland, Arctic Skuas in, 1, 50, 52–8  
 Snyder, G.A., 242, 311  
 sociobiology, 46, 76, 181  
 Southern Skua (*Catharacta skua*):  
   evolutionary relationships with other  
   skuas, 30; measurements of, 29  
 Spitzbergen, Arctic Skuas in, 37, 50  
 Southern, H.N., 10, 37, 50, 53, 56, 313  
 Spiess, E.B., 190, 211, 310, 313  
 Spiess, L.D., 190, 313  
 spotted orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*), 8  
 standard deviation, 111: of fledging period,  
   93; of incubation period, 89  
 Steele, R.G.D., 171, 313  
 Stercorariidae, 29–30  
 Stercorarius longicaudus, *see* Long-tailed  
   Skua  
 Stercorarius parasiticus, *see* Arctic Skua  
 Stercorarius pomarinus, *see* Pomarine Skua  
 stickleback, 188, 213, 229  
 supernormal stimulus, 185, 187–8  
 support, in units of log likelihood, 249, 250  
 survival rate, of Arctic Skua, 10, 123–31,  
   277: effects of shooting on, 127–31
- T*, *see* generation time  
 Tanemura, M., 162, 311  
 Taylor, I.R., 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 313  
 terns, 60–4: Arctic Skuas' attacks on, 60–4;  
   flight of, 61  
 territorial quality, 183  
 territoriality  
   and agonistic behaviour, 164  
   of Arctic Skuas, 74, 76–9, 146, 173–9:  
   and diet, 74, 76–9, 146, 173; for  
   protection of chicks, 79, 173–4; sexual  
   selection of, 73, 146, 164, 174–9  
   of Herring Gull, 145  
 territories  
   of Arctic Skuas: change of, between  
   years, 153–4; competition between

324 *Index*

- Arctic Skuas and Bonxies for, 9, 43–4, 160, 266; defence of, 6, 146–51, 160; as feeding areas, 74–80, 146; male tenure of, 154; mapping of, 18, 159, 162; phenotypic differences in, xv; polygonal, 161–3, 164; for protection of chicks, 79; size of, 73, 76, 160, 165, 169–72, 176–8
- of mouthbrooder fish, 161, 162, of Pectoral Sandpiper, 162; and testosterone, 164–5, 179
- territory size
- of Arctic Skua, 73, 76, 160; and breeding date, 165, 169–72, 174–9; of phenotypes, 165, 166–9; and type of intruder, 160
  - and breeding season, 166
  - measurement of, 159–63: by fitting polygons, 162–3
  - optimum, 174
  - and testosterone levels, 164–5, 179
- testosterone
- and extended breeding season, 165
  - and territory size, 164–5, 179
- Thearle, R.J.P., 25, 292, 312
- threshold, of female response, 182, 210, 212, 214, 216, 250
- Ticehurst, N.F., 17, 314
- Tilapia mossambica* (mouthbrooder fish), 161
- Torrie, J.H., 171, 313
- Trillmich, F., 30, 313
- Tucker, B.W., 17, 314
- unstable equilibrium, 142
- Uria aalge* (Guillemot), 37, 60, 78
- Valkenburg, P., 37, 310
- variance: of breeding dates, 201; bias in estimation of, 111; environmental, 111–2; formula for, 111; genetic, 111–2, 116, 117 (in fitness) 116, 117; in phenotypic expression, 112; *and see* analysis of variance
- variation
- continuous, 10, 19–20, 104, 110: of Arctic Skua phenotypes, 19–20, 104, 110; environmental and genetic factors of, 10, 110
  - in behaviour, 183–4: genetic, 183–4
  - in fitness, 116, 117, 190
- Voronoi polygons, of territories, 162–3, 164, 166
- w*, *see* relative fitness
- Walter, H., 307, 313
- Wandering Albatross (*Diomedea exulans*), 133
- Watson A., 164, 313, 314
- Wedd, N.S., 127, 313
- Westwood, N.J., 24, 25, 26, 292, 312
- Williamson, K., xiv, 10, 314
- Wilson, E.O., 72, 161, 314
- Witherby, H.F., 17, 115, 118, 156, 314
- Wynne-Edwards, V.C., 45, 46, 314
- Yates, F., 286, 314
- Yeates, G.K., 10, 314
- z* transformation, 171, 298