

## INDEX

```
acid-base balance, 34, 58, 59
                                              definition, 1-2
acidosis, 2, 58, 59, 107
                                              diving, 12, 80, 82
adrenal gland, 27, 78
                                              effects, 30
age and diving responses, 102-6, 113
                                              neonatal, 104, 106, 111, 113-15, 122
                                              resistance to, 31, 38
alligator, 12
                                           asphyxial defence, 48, 49-53, 115
altitude, reaction of seals to, 34
alveolar gases, 64, 90, 100, 120
                                           atropine, effects on diving responses,
                                                25, 76, 101, 119
Ama divers
  basal metabolic rate, 62
  body insulation, 62
  characteristics, 64
                                            baroreceptor rettexes, 86-8, 98-9
  electrocardiograms, 67
                                            beaver, 15, 35
                                            biochemical adaptations, 53-9
  history, 61
  maximum dive times, 116
                                            birth, 10, 104
  training, 61, 62
                                            blood
anaerobic metabolism
                                              flow, 15, 20, 23-7, 68-9, 70-2, 95,
  in brain, 37, 113
                                                101, 107-9
  during dives, 5, 13, 15, 54
                                              gases, 69-70, 71-2, 113
  fetal, 106, 111, 113
                                              oxygen capacity, 33-4
  in heart, 39, 55
                                              pressure, 21-3, 44, 67-8, 69, 70
anaesthesia, effect on diving response,
                                              respiratory properties, 34
                                              volume, 33, 34, 35
    76, 78, 82, 102
                                            blubber, in seals, 3
aorta, blood flow, 20, 21, 23, 24
aortic bulb, 23, 105
                                            bradycardia
                                              diving, 15, 16-20, 25
Aplysia, 8-9
                                              in diving ducks, 15, 77
apnoea, 17
  pathological, 115, 117, 122, 123,
                                              in diving human subjects, 66,
    124, 125
                                                92-103
  reflexly produced, 77, 81, 82, 84,
                                              in diving seals, 15, 21, 24, 109-10
    85, 86, 90, 91, 95, 96, 117
                                              in fetal seals, 110-11
  sleep, 11, 125, 126
                                           brain
                                              arrest of circulation in, 37-8, 106
armadillo, 20
                                              oxygen consumption in diving
arrhythmia, cardiac, 20, 67, 123-4
artery
                                                seal's, 37
                                              relative intolerance to asphyxia, 30,
  carotid, 23
  femoral, 21, 44
                                                32, 36, 37-8, 113
                                              weight of seal's, 31-2, 105-6
  innervation of, 45-6
                                            breath-holding, 68, 69, 70, 92, 96-7
  renal, 23, 24
  superior mesenteric, 23, 24
                                              Ama divers, 64
                                           breathing pattern of marine mammals,
asphyxia
  bradycardia during, 20, 25, 26
                                                34
  compared with submersion, 77
                                           'Brides in the Bath' murders, 121-2
```



## Index

```
dog, 15, 20, 23, 24, 25, 89
carbon dioxide, 26, 28-9, 64, 125
  ventilatory stimulation in seals, 90
                                           dolphin, 4, 17
cardiac glycogen, 54, 111
                                           dormancy, 8
cardiac output, 20-1
                                           duck, 17, 75
                                              arteries, reactions to stimulation,
cardiac ventricular receptors, 85
cardiopulmonary resuscitation,
                                                45 - 6
     119-20, 127
                                              control mechanisms during diving
cardiovascular reactions, 13, 14-29,
                                                75, 76-7, 80-1, 84-5, 86-7
    65 - 71
                                              metabolic rate during dives, 12
                                              resistance to asphyxia, 14-15
carotid body, 80
  isolated, 83
                                           dugong, 16
carotid sinus, 80
cat, 15
                                           echidna, 20, 25-6
catecholamines, 65, 78
                                           electrocardiogram, 17, 20, 39, 41, 67
cerebral blood flow, 26
                                           electroencephalogram of seals, 36, 113
cerebral tolerance to asphyxia in seals,
                                           emotion, effect on diving response, 4,
                                                91-2, 101, 102
    26, 36
chemoreceptor reflexes, 80-5, 88, 90,
                                           enzymes
    99-101
                                             cardiac, 39
circulation, 48-9
                                              glycolytic, 56
  in diving seals, 7
                                           exercise and diving, 50, 52, 57, 100
  muscle, 16, 27
cold exposure,
                                           face immersion
  Ama divers, 62
                                              clinical applications, 126-7
                                              human, 68, 92-6
  experimental subjects, 95-6
  in near-drowning, 116-19
                                           fear and diving response, 91-2, 102
  in seals, 3
                                           fetal asphyxia, 104-14
contractility, ventricular, 39
                                           fetal breathing, 114
control mechanisms, neural
                                           fish out of water, 8
  in human subjects, 92-103
                                           flowmeter, 20, 23-6, 41, 107, 109
  in natural divers, 75-92
                                           fright, effect on seal's heart rate, 4
coronary blood flow
  in dogs, 43
                                           glucagon, 56
  in seals, 39, 41
                                           glucose, blood, 54, 56, 106, 107
coronary vasoconstriction, 41-2
                                           glycerol, 57
cryptobiosis, 9
                                           glycogen, 111
                                              in seal tissues, 54
death, sudden underwater, 120-2
                                           haematocrit, 36, 59
decerebration and diving ducks, 77
decompression sickness, 3-4
                                           haemoglobin, 3, 35, 59
dives, aerobic, 5, 13, 16
                                             fetal, 105
diving depth, 3, 97
                                           heart
diving duration
                                              relative intolerance to asphyxia, 30,
  free, 4, 5, 13, 17, 75, 91-2
                                                32, 38-43
  maximum, 2, 3, 63
                                              muscle, ischaemia in, 38
  restrained, 17, 75
                                           heart rate, 15, 16-20, 17, 18, 19, 43
                                           heat production of diving ducks, toads
  trained, 4, 17
diving experience, 102
                                                and turtles, 12
'diving reflex', misnamed, 7
                                           hibernation, 8, 10-11, 36
diving response, 4, 5, 7
                                           hippopotamus, bradycardia during
  clinical applications, 126-7
                                                free dives, 17
  development in juvenile seals, 34,
                                           history
    36
                                              diving physiology, 14-15, 76-7, 78
```



## Index

human divers, 60–1 knowledge of marine mammals, 27–8 resistance to asphyxia in new-born animals, 104	metabolism depressed, 7–11 in diving, 12–13 elevated in seals, 3 oxidative, 32
human divers, 60-73	microspheres, radioactive, 21, 36, 55
control mechanisms in, 92-103	mitochondria, cardiac, 57
hypercapnia, 64, 90, 99, 114	muscle, skeletal, blood flow, 27
hypometabolism, 7-11	muskrat, 12, 15, 16, 17, 77
in meditating Yogi, 10-11	myocardial blood flow, 39, 41, 43
hypothalamus, 53, 92	myocardial contractility, 39
hypoxia, 2, 78, 114	myocardial dimensions, 39-40
reaction of seals to, 34, 36	myocardial infarction, 41
ventilatory stimulation in seals, 90	myocardial ischaemia, 127-8
•	myocardial metabolism, 39
iguanas, 13	myoglobin, 3, 5, 6, 16, 32, 34-5
immersion, survival time, 116	
interactions, reflex, 88-91	near-drowning, 115-20
invertebrates, 8-9	new-born animals, 36
iodoacetate, 13, 106	new-born mammals, asphyxia, 104-9,
ischaemia, 1, 107	111–14, 122
myocardial, 38-43	new-born seals, diving responses of,
pathological, in new-born infants, 107	17, 34, 36
resistance to, 32	oxygen
,	blood, 28, 33, 36, 113
kidney	consumption, 11, 71; maximum,
blood flow, seal and dog, 23, 24, 46	seal and dog compared, 57-8;
seal and dog, resistance to	reduced during diving, 12-13; of
ischaemia, 46–7	seal heart, 23
transport functions in, 46–7	storage, 3, 5, 15, 31-6, 63
lactic acid, 5, 15, 16, 59	parasympathetic responses, 25
production by seal brain, 36	blockade, 25, 76, 101, 119
production by seal heart, 42, 54-5	penguin, 15
laryngeal nerve reflexes, 77, 118, 122,	perinatal asphyxia, 104–9, 111–14
124	pH, 59, 116, 120
limb blood flow, 47, 68-70, 101	physical fitness, human divers, 102
liver	pig, 20
blood flow during dives, 47	platypus, 16
tolerance to ischaemia, 47	porpoise, 16, 34
lizard, 13	pregnant marine mammal, 109–11
lung	pressure
inflation reflex, 85-6, 89, 127	arterial, 21-3, 44, 67-8, 69, 70
pulmonary gas exchange, 34	intrathoracic, 97–8
volume, 3, 34, 98	, , , , ,
lungfish, 9	rabbit, 15, 20, 25, 78
	rat, 15, 25
manatee, 16, 34	reactive hyperaemia, 50, 51
metabolic rate	reflex
elevated in seals, 3	baroreceptor, 86–8, 98–9
reduced during dives, 12–13	chemoreceptor, 80–5, 88, 90, 99–101
in sleep, 11	interactions, 88–91
· · · · · · · · ·	,



## Index

```
laryngeal, 77, 118, 122, 124
                                              blockade, 86-7, 111
  lung inflation, 85-6, 89, 91, 127
  nasal, 77, 78
                                           tachycardia, 25
  pulmonary stretch, 79, 85, 89, 91
                                              paroxysmal, 126
  trigeminal, 77, 79, 83, 88, 90, 91,
                                           temperature
    94, 124
                                              and face immersion, 95-6
renal blood flow, 23, 24
                                              and near-drowning, 116-19
reviews
                                              regulation, 3, 10-11, 52-3
  biochemistry, 54, 55-6
                                           toad, 12
  control mechanisms, 85
                                           trigeminal nerve reflexes, 77, 79, 83,
                                                88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 124
  diving physiology, 7
  medical implications, 115
                                           turtle, 12, 13, 113
                                           uterine blood flow of pregnant seal,
sea lion, 4, 16, 17, 18, 19, 26, 56
                                                23, 109-11
seal
  control mechanisms during diving,
                                           vagus nerve, 107, 127
     75, 76, 77, 80, 82-4, 86-8, 89-92
                                              and diving bradycardia, 76
  elephant, 21, 28-9, 92
                                           vasoconstriction, 21, 24, 25, 77
  fur, 16
                                           vasodilator, metabolic, 44
  grey, 15, 17
  harbour, 2, 3, 4, 17, 18, 19, 23, 26,
                                              extradural intravertebral, 26
     28, 34, 36, 46, 53, 56, 57, 82, 87,
                                              renal, 28
     90
                                           vena cava in seals, 28
  hooded, 15
                                              sphincter, 28-9
  pregnant, 109-11
                                           venous circulation of seals, 27-8
  spotted, 27
                                           venous return, 28-9, 98
  Weddell, 2, 3, 5, 16, 17, 27, 36, 56,
                                           ventricular contractility, 39
     78, 90, 92, 105, 109–11, 113
                                           ventricular receptors, 85
shock, 126
                                           vole, water, 17
shrew, water, 3, 17
shunt, A-V, 21
                                           whale
sinus arrhythmia, 17, 79, 80, 89
                                             blue, 3
sleep, 11
                                             grey, 17
sloth, 20
                                             killer, 17
snail, 8-9
                                             pilot, 17, 34
snake, 20
                                           Windkessel, 23, 105
stroke volume, 20-1
sudden infant death syndrome, 122-5
                                           Yogi, meditating, oxygen consumption
sympathetic responses, 25
                                                of, 11
```