

Index

```
acquisition, 30, 54n, 103-4, 211, 221, 237,
                                                   stages in, 260, 229–31; and linguistic
  258, 289
                                                   theory, 240, 252-73; natural, 212, 255n;
acrolect, 211, 213, 221
                                                   Neogrammarian theory of, 254-60;
age-grading, 255-7. See also change
                                                   origin vs. propagation, 244, 256, 258,
                                                   262; in relativizers, 199-204; by re-
agentless passive, see passive
anaphora, 82, 86
                                                   ordering/reweighting of constraints, 27,
                                                   174, 199-204, 210-11, 219, 232; and role
anglicization, 23–4, 136, 157
animacy: as factor in relativization, 2, 58,
                                                   of individual, 257-8; and role of social
  60-1, 63, 69, 81, 88-9, 95, 142-3, 191-4
                                                  factors, 19, 210, 234, 262-9; by rule
ἀπὸ κοινοῦ, 72-6. See also contact clause,
                                                  decomposition, 200; and sex differenti-
                                                  ation, 264; and social class, 263, 266; vs.
  deletion, ellipsis
aspiration: and deletion of /s/, 28, 200, 224,
                                                  stable variability, 25, 200-4, 236, 256;
  228, 259n
                                                  and style, 264-5; and types of variables,
autonomy: vs. determinism, 271-3,
                                                  265-6, 284; and variation, 25, 200, 204,
  283; principle, 4n; thesis (in extended
                                                  209, 218, 231, 252, 255
  standard theory), 216
                                                chi-square, 186, 191n, 193, 207, 279
                                                coexistent systems, 65, 115, 209, 217, 236
basilect, 211, 221
                                                colloquialisms: and colloquial speech, 77,
BEV (Black English Vernacular), 28, 30,
                                                   101, 120, 137, 213; in Old English, 74; in
  36-7, 76, 177, 184-5, 218-21, 237
                                                  Middle English, 62, 70, 74, 167; in
                                                  Middle Scots, 22-4, 125, 154, 167, 169;
case: agreement, 134-5, 137, 208;
                                                  in seventeenth century, 17, 87. See also
  coding/marking, 57-8, 63, 68, 93, 95,
                                                  non-standard speech, vernacular, written
  132; hierarchy, see NP accessibility
                                                  language
causality, 55n. See also explanation
                                                competence, 14, 280; communicative, 157n,
centralization: of diphthongs on Martha's
                                                  251; and langue vs. parole, 106; vs.
  Vineyard, 235-6, 264, 267
                                                  performance, 10, 26, 35-7, 240-1, 243,
Cedergren-Sankoff variable rule program:
                                                  247-51; polylectal/panlectal, 231n, 249;
  and a-prefixing, 226-7; and change,
                                                  and variable rules, 185-8. See also
  210-11; and post-vocalic /r/, 230-2; and
                                                  performance
  probability theory, 271, 275, 279; and
                                                complementation, 42, 77, 82
  relatives, 26-7, 188-209, 218; and
                                                complementizer: as COMP node, 50,
  variable rules, 31, 139, 173-4, 183-8.
                                                  214-17; que deletion, 162n, 241-2; that
  See also variable rule
                                                  deletion, 23, 116, 208, 215; vs. relativizer
channel, 14, 19-20, 26; cues, 119-20, 125.
                                                  status of that, 38, 46-8, 58-9, 60n, 76-7,
  See also medium
                                                  79, 135. See also deletion, relativization,
change, linguistic: and age-grading, 255-7;
  as diffusion, 152n, 212-14, 255-6; direc-
                                                constraint hierarchy (in variable rule): and
  tion of, 171-3, 180, 208, 211-12, 236,
                                                  competence, 249-50; explanation of, 276;
  254-6, 263, 267; from above, 213, 263,
                                                  interaction between social and linguistic,
  266-8; from below, 173, 263, 266-7;
                                                  199-204, 216-17, 226-34; mirror image,
  function of, 259-60; gradual vs. discrete,
                                                  192, 227; ordering in, 189, 192, 197; re-
```

254-61; and identity, 264; intermediate

ordering as a factor in change, 174, 200,

Index 311

219; reversal, 226-7. See also change, interaction contact clause, 72, 74-5. See also άπὸ κοινοῦ, deletion, ellipsis continuative clause, 83-4 copying rule, 135, 215 copula: in BEV, 28, 30, 36-7, 177, 184-5, 218–21, 223, 227, 236, 275; in Guyanese Creole, 177-82, 221, 243 coreference (and coreferential NP), 27, 38-42, 44-5, 58, 67n, 68, 85, 92-3, 96, 97-8, 189n, 215. See also identity condition, reference creoles: and creole communities, 242, 272; creolization (and decreolization), 54-5n, 57n, 211–12; relativization in 58–9, 65-9, 103-4; study of, 220, 234n. See also relativization cross-product analysis, 31, 186, 242; of relative markers, 140-69 /d/: deletion of, 249-50; devoicing of, 221 definiteness, 2, 71n, 81, 89-90, 143 deictic marker (as relativizer), 66-7 deixis, 85 deletion: argument, 237; metrical constraints on, 75-7, 79, 163; relative marker, 146, 160-5, 170-4, 241-2; as social and stylistic variable, 165-70, 173, 206; as strategy of relative clause formation, 65n, 68, 72-80, 104, 132, 147-8, 167, 169, 170, 172-3, 176, 181, 207, 220, 241-2; of unstressed syllables, 225-8; and variable rule analysis, 188-209. See also ἀπὸ κοινοῦ, complementizer, contact clause, copula, ellipsis, /h/ deletion, t/d deletion demonstrative pronouns (as relativizers), 56-7, 63-4, 67, 73 description, see explanation determiners, 89–91 dialectology, 9, 15n, 16n, 108, 111, 239, 254-5, 287n diglossia, 236 drift, language, 258-60. See also change dynamic paradigm, see paradigm

(eh) in NYC, 229, 261, 266 elaborated code, 54 ellipsis, 23–4, 74, 77n. See also ἀπὸ κοινοῦ, contact clause, deletion embedding (of relative clauses): 38–42, 116; vs. adjunction/conjunction, 42–4, 55n, 58–9, 64–9, 90, 102–5; and restrictive vs. non-restrictive clauses, 83, 87. See also hypotaxis, subordination

empiricism, 276–7. *See also* theories essentialism, 5, 283–4 explanation, 46, 213; causal, 269–72, 281–3; deductive–nomological (D–N), 270–2; vs. description, 4–5, 270; in implicational scales, 172, 181, 183; vs. prediction 271; in socio-historical linguistics, 52, 121; in sociolinguistics, 12, 281–5; and Transparency Principle, 79–80; of variation and change, 240–73

falsification, 183–207, 274, 276–9 focussing: particle, 66; rule, 82n, 216 free variation, 10, 33, 60. See also inherent variability foreign influence: on English syntax, 61–2,

63, 71–2, 74, 86, 213; on Scots prose, 22, 164
genre, 117–18, 125, 127; in Middle Scots,

genre, 11/–18, 125, 127; in Middle Scots, 22, 114, 152n, 157, 159, 170 generics (as antecedents), 41–2, 90, 94 grammaticalization, 57n, 86–7

/h/ deletion, 28, 224, 228. See also aspiration

historical linguistics: and explanation, 269; and homogeneity hypothesis, 244n; and reconstruction, 229; and sociolinguistics, 2–3, 9, 13, 201, 246, 252; as subdiscipline of linguistics, 15, 18, 21. *See also* sociohistorical linguistics

homogeneity: hypotheis, 10–11, 244n, 257; of linguistic behavior, 108–10 hypercorrection, 87, 136–8, 212, 263n, 265, 267

hypotaxis: asyndetic, 56, 72–6; vs. parataxis, 22, 54–6, 104. *See also* embedding, syntactic complexity

identity conditions, 38-42, 45-6, 48, 71n,

83–5, 215. See also coreference, reference idiolect: homogeneity of, 10–11, 257–9; and implicational relations, 182; and levels of abstraction, 37; and sampling, 106, 113; vs. sociolect, 240–7; and style, 115–16, 118. See also isolect, sociolect implicational scales: and copula, 177–82, 221; and Germanic consonant shift, 253–4; and index of scalability, 177–82, 202, 247; psychological reality of, 187, 249; relations in, 8, 242, 248, 262; and relatives, 31, 139, 170–4, 213–14, 241–2; vs. variable rule analysis, 242–3, 251, 261, 284 index of deletion, see deletion



312 Index

```
index of relativization, see relativization
                                                 Neogrammarian theory, see change
index of syntactic complexity, see syntactic
                                                 NP accessibility (case) hierarchy, 99-102,
  complexity
                                                   148-157, 211-12, 255
indicator, 265-6, 285
                                                 non-restrictive relative clause, 83-8, 96-7,
induction, problem of, 4, 276. See also
                                                   131, 140-2. See also relativization,
  theories
                                                   restrictive relative clause
inherent variability, 19, 26, 240, 244, 259,
                                                 non-standard speech: and relatives, 173,
  261
                                                   206, 213, 285; vs. standard, 119, 229n,
instrumentalism, 5
                                                   236, 285. See also standard speech
interaction (vs. independence of con-
  straints), 186, 190, 192-3, 197, 201,
                                                 obligatory rule, 98; vs. optional rule,
  210-2, 270n. See also change, constraint
                                                   49-51, 216. See also optional rule,
  hierarchy
                                                   variable rule
interpretive (vs. generative) semantics, 45
                                                 Observer's paradox, 126
                                                 optional rule, 8, 46, 185, 249. See also
interrogative pronouns (as relativizers),
                                                   obligatory rule, variable rule
  45-6, 59, 61-3, 64n, 65, 71-2, 86
isogloss, 117, 127, 253-4
isolect, 11, 170-1, 177, 180, 221, 240, 242,
                                                 paradigm: dynamic, 235, 253-6; in history
                                                   of linguistics, 11n, 15, 185, 286-9; quan-
  261. See also idiolect, sociolect
                                                   titative, 26, 31, 106, 126n, 187, 209, 224,
isomorphism: of constraint hierarchies,
                                                   282, 288; quantitative vs. dynamic, 11,
  189-221, 226-8; of grammar and com-
  petence, 247-51; of groups and in-
                                                   29, 162n, 200, 239-273, 283
  dividuals, 106n, 240-7; of model and
                                                 passive, 22; agentless, 33-5, get vs. be,
  theory, 184, 188, 209, 223n, 275-6, 283
                                                   101 - 2
                                                 pause (as dialect boundary), 210, 231-3
language death, 15, 54-5n, 65, 83, 100-1n,
                                                perceptual factors/strategies, 25, 64-5, 69,
                                                   78-80, 96; and complexity, 99, 103-4,
lect, 253-5. See also idiolect, isolect,
                                                   152n, 173
  sociolect
                                                 performance, 64, 106, 252: See also
levels of abstraction (in grammars), 10-11,
                                                   competence
  34-5, 37, 152n, 224, 243-4. See also
                                                 philology, 3, 13, 15. See also historical
  idiolect, sociolect
                                                   linguistics
lexical diffusion, 254, 261, 268
                                                philosophy of science, 4n, 12, 209, 246, 269,
                                                   274, 276, 281, 287n
literacy, 64-5, 69, 127
literary language, 16-17, 20-2. See also
                                                 pluralism, 283, 288n, 289
                                                 poetry, see verse
  prose, verse
locative adverbs (as relativizers), 57, 64,
                                                polylectal/panlectal grammar, 170, 231n,
  66-7, 96-7
                                                   249, 254-5
                                                positivism, 18, 277, 283
marker, 265–6, 285
                                                post-creole continuum, 211, 236, 243, 272
matrix: N or NP, 42-4, 89; S, 38, 66,
                                                post-vocalic /r/: aspiration, 224, 228;
  102-5, 215
                                                   deletion, 228-233, 266, 268; vocalization
maximum likelihood calculation (in
                                                   (and copula deletion), 223-4, 227-8
  Cedergren-Sankoff program), 186, 191.
                                                pragmatics, 55n, 86-7
  See also Cedergren-Sankoff variable rule
                                                preposition: shifting, 46, 48, 60n, 98-9, 141,
                                                   144, 149, 161; stranding, 97n, 65n, 135,
  program
mean T-unit length, 157n, 174-5
                                                   137, 149
medium, 14-19, 22-6. See also channel,
                                                prescriptive grammar, 55, 69, 76-7, 98, 132
  written language
                                                prestige: borrowing, 213; and change, 174,
method/methodology: hypothetical-
                                                   233, 263-4, 266, 272n; covert vs. overt,
                                                   264, 266-7
  deductive, 281; non-deductivist, 282, 284;
  scientific, 275, 277, 282-3; sociolinguis-
                                                probability: coefficient, 174, 183, 185, 188,
  tic, 280-2, unity of, 281. See also
                                                   191, 193, 198, 226, 242, 246, 250, 261,
                                                   276; vs. frequency, 187; input prob-
  sociolinguistic theory, theories
methodological individualism, 246; vs.
                                                   ability, 194, 208; and probabilistic laws,
  holism, 250
                                                   251, 280; and probabilistic rules, 188,
```

> Index 313

249n; and sampling, 106, 113; statements, 183, 270, 276; theory, 183-4, 186, 207n, 255, 277-80. See also Cedergren-Sankoff variable rule program, variable rule promotion, 83n, 101, 149, 215–16 pronominal address, 124 pronominalization, 38, 40, 50, 58, 60n, 89, 189n, 215; as strategy of relative clause formation, 65, 68, 205, 208 prose: epistolary, 62, 72, 114, 117, 132, 153, 155, 163, 175, 214; legal (official), 14, 22, 91, 96, 97, 117, 152, 154, 155, 163-4, 165, 175, 194; literary, 22, 25, 70, 75, 114, 132; narrative, 2, 155-8, 163-4, 175, 213; as stylistic category, 114, 163, 166, 175-6, 180, 195, 207; vs. verse, 2, 16, 71, 75, 99, 125, 152 psychological reality, 187, 245, 247-51 quantitative paradigm, see paradigm quantifiers, 41-2, 81, 88-9, 90-1, 143-4 quh- forms (of the relative), 22, 24, 27, 70-2, 74, 89, 92-101 passim, 132

real vs. apparent time, see age-grading, change realism, 275, 284 reconstruction, in socio-historical linguistics, 105, 121-6, 166 reference, 33–4, 38, 43n, 44, 81–7, 90–1, 97, 124. See also coreference, identity conditions referential: feature, 7; meaning, 32-5

register: and anglicization, 24-5; and complexity, 55, 152, 166; and deletion, 132, 148, 169, 173; and WH forms, 68, 84, 97. See also genre, style relative: marker vs. pronoun, 13, 23-5, 27,

58, 120–1, 127; particles, 57–8, 63–6, 100. See also relativization, TH, WH relativization: index of, 146, 160; in Middle

Scots, 69–72, 139–70 passim, 184–209 passim; in modern English, 38-51, 69, 81-99; origin of, 53-80; in pidgins/ creoles, 58-9, 65-9, 103-4, 211n; primary vs. secondary strategy of, 100, 152n, 205, 207, 214, 256; and syntactic complexity, 25, 42, 99-104, 151-60; and syntactic position, 92-9, 144-8; universal grammar, 40n, 54, 99-100; WH vs. TH strategy as social/stylistic marker, 51-2, 205-9, 214, 216, 255-6, 285

restrictive relative clause: vs. non-restrictive, 2, 43–51, 61, 71, 75, 81–90, 147, 161. See also non-restrictive relative clause

resumptive: clause, 83, 131; pronoun, 68 rhotic: vs. non-rhotic, 231-3 RP, 231, 233 rule order, 29, 36-7, 115-16, 222-4, 248; in copula deletion, 28, 218-21, 237; in relative clause derivation, 49, 51, 207, rule schemata, 29, 189, 194, 218, 224, 275;

collapsed vs. disjoint (separate), 219, 223, 226

rule vs. law, 281-2

sampling: error, 88, 289; quota, 113-14, 144; random, 88, 105-14, 146; and sample size, 160n, 178

Saussurean dichotomy: langue vs. parole, 106, 245-6, 252; paradox, 10; synchronic vs. diachronic, 289

scientism, 251n, 282, 286-7 Scots: Middle, 2, 13, 16, 22-6, 31, 37, 51, 58, 60, 69–72, 85, 92–102 passim, 105–6, 113-14, 125, 127, 131-2, 139-74 passim, 186–98 passim, 213, 241–2, 255–6; modern, 51–2, 65, 70, 137, 190, 198, 201-7, 213, 216-17, 228-34, 236-268, 285

Scotticisms, 22, 120, 157n sentential antecedents (and relative clauses), 61, 67n, 84-7, 98, 136-7, 140,

sex differentiation, 168–70, 206, 230–3; as factor in change, 264, 270n. See also change

shadow: deletion, 215; pronoun, 135, 137 sign language, 14, 19, 66n

simplification: consonant cluster, 275; vs. complication, 70, 221; as factor in change, 255-68

social class: and change, 19, 262-9; hierarchies, 124-5, 263, 267; and style, 34, 123, 166, 170, 265; and syntactic complexity, 34, 54; variables, 166, 170

social dialects: diachronic analysis of, 2, 121; and regional, 231–2, 263; as styles, 117 social network, 270-1, 281

socio-historical linguistics, 2, 3, 18, 52, 105, 124; grammars, 211, 214-17

sociolect, 11, 37, 210, 240, 262. See also idiolect

sociolinguistic theory; and historical linguistics, 2, 13, 105-26, 201, 246, 285; and linguistics, 3-14, 285-9; methodology, 105-26 passim; vs. sociology of language, 8-9, 21, 139n, 262; status of, 1-3, 30, 122, 183, 187, 217–18, 228, 233, 237–8, 240–89 passim

314 Index

speech community: bilingual, 30; and change, 18, 31, 170, 254, 262-4; evidence for, 15; focussed, 235n; and grammar, 11, 26, 170, 209-11, 214, 217, 224, 227, 234-7, 243, 257-9; homogeneity of, 10, 254-60; and levels of abstraction, 37; stratified, 124; study of, 106-8; as styles, 7, 117; and style shifting, 20; and variable rules, 194 squish/squishiness: category, 83n, 85–7, 208 stacking (of relative clauses), 38-40, 95, 102 - 3standard speech: vs. BEV, 76, 221; and change, 263, 267-8; vs. dialect, 234; and relativization, 256; and standardization, 2n; and written language, 17. See also non-standard speech, written language stereotype, 173, 176, 225, 226, 265, 285 style: definitions, 7-8, 13, 105, 115-18; and genre, 159; isolation of contextual, 118-21, 165-70, 174n; as locus for change, 173, 212, 264-5; shifting, 209, 234, 249, 265; as variable, 2, 112–14, 131, stylistic continuum, 3, 118-20, 124-5; and complexity, 100, 121, 174-6; and diffusion, 213–14; expansion, 69, 127; marker, 140, 169-70, meaning, 32-5; in Middle Scots, 17, 22-4, 113, 157n, 159-60; stratification, 214, 256, 285 stylistic variation: and complexity, 34, 54, 87, 100, 153, 155–65; and social class, 17, 24, 31, 32, 34, 109–10, 123, 166, 206, 209, 252, 262-9, 285; and relativization, 157-67, 195-200, 203-5 stylistics, 3, 9, 12–13, 17, 20, 115 subordination: vs. coordination, 24, 48n, 53-4n, 54-5n, 60n, 64-5, 73-4, 82, 83n; and subordinate clause, 50, 78; and subordinating conjunction, 59; and syntactic complexity, 42n. See also complementizer, embedding superlatives (as antecedents), 81, 88–9, 136, 143, 161-2syntactic complexity: and deletion, 163-4; and derivational complexity, 79, 152n, 157n; and diffusion, 212-13, 255; and distance, 102-5; index of, 152, 156-65; and mean T-unit length, 174-5; and perceptual complexity, 99, 101-4; and register, 152, 166; and relativization, 25, 99-104, 144, 146n, 148-60; and social/ stylistic variation, 34, 54, 163, 168 syntactic diffusion, see change syntactic position: as factor in relativization, 68, 81, 88, 92–104, 128, 131–2,

142, 144–8, 170–4, 191–217 passim, 220, 242, 255; and genitive NPs, 72, 95–7, 100–1, 161; and locative NPs, 96–7, 150, 161, 164n; and object NPs, 76–7, 93–4, 100n, 104, 147; and oblique NPs, 50, 97, 100n, 149; and predicate nominative NPs, 94–5, 144; and subject NPs, 25, 76–7, 92–3, 104, 132, 147, 167, 169–70, 172–3, 176, 181, 207, 213; and temporal NPs, 96. See also deletion, NP accessibility, relativization, syntactic complexity

taxonomy, 4, 282, 284–5
TH: creation, 130, 189, 192–209, 220; double *that*, 75–6; forms, 2, 22, 24–5, 27n, 38, 46–51, 56–69 *passim*; insertion, 214–15. *See also* complementizer, relativization theories: construction of, 274; empirical, 6n, 30–1, 183, 237–8, 246–7, 252–90 *passim*; inductive, 274; and models, 3, 18, 25, 31, 53, 184, 209, 223n, 283; Trace, 213

Uniformitarian Principle, 122, 127

Transparency Principle, 79-80

truth-value, 33-4

variable, linguistic: discrete vs. continuous, 32n, 164, 228, 236; indices/scales, 164, 228, 233n; life cycles of, 127, 285; phonological, 26, 111, 221-34, 265; and stratification, 124-7, 265; syntactic, 54, 160; syntactic vs. phonological, 31-5, 113n, 243n, 268n; types of, 265-6, 284 variable rule: and a-prefixing, 225; Cedergren-Sankoff program, 26-7, 173-4, 183–208; and change, 209, 216–17, 261, 267; contributions of, 29-30; and competence, 250-1; and copula, 30, 184-5, 218-21; and generative grammar, 35-6, 116, 251; and post-vocalic /r/, 230-3; and probabilities, 246-7; and relative marker, 188-209, 220; and /s/ deletion, 224; social and linguistic constraints on, 218-34; status of, 5, 223n, 270, 276-81, 284. See also Cedergren-Sankoff variable rule program, constraint hierarchy vernacular: in Belfast, 235, 261n, 268, 270-1; and change, 264, 267-8; grammar, 133; in Middle Scots, 22-4, 72, 125, 170; in modern Scots, 119-23. See also colloquialisms, non-standard speech verse: comic vs. courtly, 22-3, 176;



Index 315

octosyllabic vs. decasyllabic, 175–6; rhymed vs. alliterative, 22, 175; as a stylistic category, 2, 16, 72, 114, 163–6, 175–6, 180, 194. *See also* prose

wave model (Baileyan), 31, 170–4, 254n, 261, 269; vs. variable rule, 209–11, 252–73. *See also* implicational scales, variable rule

WH: attachment, 44–6, 49, 116; forms, 2, 22, 27n, 38–51, 59–72 passim, 81–99 passim, 140–74 passim, 184–209 passim;

fronting, 45–6, 50, 189n; movement, 208, 215. See also relativization word order, 67, 75–6, 77–9, 137, 173 written language: and complexity, 53–5, 64–5, 212–13, 256, 285; and deletion, 78–9; and socio-historical reconstruction, 122; vs. spoken, 3, 14–22, 202–3; variation in, 13, 70–1; and which vs. that, 137. See also medium

zero clauses/relatives, see άπὸ κοινοῦ, contact clause, deletion, ellipsis