

SHELLEY AND THE REVOLUTIONARY SUBLIME

A major new study of Percy Shelley's intellectual life and poetic career, *Shelley and the Revolutionary Sublime* identifies Shelley's fascination with sublime natural phenomena as a key element in his understanding of the way ideas like 'nature' and 'imagination' informed the social and political structures of the Romantic period. Offering a genuinely fresh set of perspectives on Shelley's texts and contexts, Cian Duffy argues that Shelley's engagement with the British and French discourse on the sublime had a profound influence on his writing about political change in that age of revolutionary crisis. Examining Shelley's extensive use of sublime imagery and metaphor, Duffy offers not only a substantial reassessment of Shelley's work but also a significant re-appraisal of the role of the sublime in the cultural history of Britain during the Romantic period.

CIAN DUFFY is a Postdoctoral Research Fellow in the Centre for Eighteenth-Century Studies at the University of York.



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CIAN DUFFY





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for my family



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Discourse on the Sublime', in Fiona Price and Scott Masson (eds.), Silence, Sublimity and Suppression (Lampeter: Edwin Mellen Press, 2001); part of chapter 2 appeared as 'Revolution or Reaction?: Shelley's Assassins and the Politics of Necessity', in Keats-Shelley Journal 52 (September 2003); a further portion of chapter 1 was published as "One draught from Snowdon's ever-sacred spring": Shelley's Welsh Sublime', in Lynda Pratt and Damian Walford-Davies (eds.), Wales and the Romantic Imagination (Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 2005). I am grateful to the editors of these volumes for permission to use this material.



Note on texts

All dates for Shelley's works are dates of composition. All other dates are dates of publication. Where possible, Shelley's poetry is quoted from *The Poems of Shelley*, ed. Kelvin Everest and G. M. Matthews, 2 vols. to date (London: Longman, 1989, 2000–). Hereafter cited in the text as *Poems*. Similarly, where possible, Shelley's prose is quoted from *The Prose Works of Percy Bysshe Shelley*, ed. E. B. Murray, 1 vol. to date (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993–). Hereafter cited in the text as *Murray*.



Abbreviations

Books

EIPM	Thomas Daid Forgus on the Intellectual Downer of Man
LII WI	Thomas Reid, Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man, ed. D. Brookes and K. Haakonssen (Edinburgh:
	Edinburgh University Press, 2002).
ENPT	Archibald Alison, Essays on the Nature and Principles
LIVII	of Taste, third edition, 2 vols. (Edinburgh, 1812).
BSM	The Bodleian Shelley Manuscripts, ed. D. H. Reiman
DOIVI	et al., 23 vols. (New York, Garland: 1986–2002).
Byron	Lord Byron, A Critical Edition of the Major Works,
Dyron	ed. Jerome McGann (Oxford: Oxford University
	Press, 1986).
Coleridge	Samuel Taylor Coleridge, <i>The Complete Poems</i> , ed.
Couringe	William Keach (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1997).
<i>CPPBS</i>	The Complete Poetry of Percy Bysshe Shelley, ed.
01120	D. H. Reiman and N. Fraistat, 1 vol. to date
	(Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000–).
Claire	Jane (Claire) Clairmont, The Journals of Claire
	Clairmont, ed. M.K. Stocking (Cambridge, Mass:
	Harvard University Press, 1968).
CPW	The Complete Poetical Works of Percy Bysshe Shelley,
	ed. Thomas Hutchinson, second edition, updated &
	corrected by G.M. Matthews (Oxford: Oxford
	University Press, 1970).
$D\mathscr{C}F$	Edward Gibbon, The History of the Decline and Fall of
	the Roman Empire, ed. J. B. Bury, 7 vols. (London:
	Methuen, 1902).
Esdaile	The Esdaile Notebook: A Volume of Early Poems by Percy
	Bysshe Shelley, ed. Kenneth Neill Cameron (London:

Faber & Faber, 1964).



List of abbreviations

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H6WT,	Percy	Bysshe	Shelley	and Mary	Wollsto	onecraf	t Shelley,
			a			_	

History of a Six Weeks' Tour through a Part of France, Switzerland, Germany and Holland . . . (London, 1817).

Letters The Letters of Percy Bysshe Shelley, ed. F. L. Jones, 2 vols.

(Oxford: Clarendon, 1964).

MWSJ, The Journals of Mary Shelley: 1814–1844, ed. Paula

R. Feldman and Diana Scott-Kilvert, Softshell edition, 1 vol. (London: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987).

MYRS Manuscripts of the Younger Romantics: Shelley, ed. D. H.

Reiman et al., 9 vols. (New York, Garland: 1985–1996).

Poetry & Prose Shelley's Poetry and Prose, ed. D.H. Reiman and

N. Fraistat, second edition (New York: Norton, 2002).

Prose Shelley's Prose, or, the Trumpet of a Prophecy, ed.

David Lee Clark, corrected edition (Albuquerque:

University of New Mexico Press, 1966).

PW The Prose Works of Percy Bysshe Shelley, ed. E.B.

Murray, 1 vol. to date (Oxford: Clarendon Press,

1993, –).

Rousseau Jean Jacques Rousseau, The Collected Writings of

Rousseau, ed. C. Kelley, R. Masters, and P. Stillman, 8 vols. to date (London: University of New England

Press, 1990-).

Ruins C. F. Volney, A New Translation of Volney's Ruins; or

Meditations on the Revolution of Empires: Made under

the Inspection of the Author, 2 vols. (Paris, 1802).

Wordsworth The Poetical Works of William Wordsworth, ed. E.

De Selincourt and Helen Darbishire, rev. Helen Darbishire, 5 vols. (Oxford: Oxford University Press,

1952–59).

Journals

ELH English Literary History ELN English Language Notes K-SJ Keats-Shelley Journal

K-SMB Keats-Shelley Memorial Bulletin MLQ Modern Language Quarterly MLR Modern Language Review

PMLA Publications of the Modern Language Association of America



xiv	List of abbreviations
N&Q PQ RES	Notes and Queries Philological Quarterly Review of English Studies
SiR	Studies in Romanticism