

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Ai-yu Charitable Association, 198
 Alliance of Shanghai Merchants (Hushang xiehui), 238, 275-6
 America, 14
 see also United States
 Amoy, *see* Xiamen
 Andersen, Meyer and Company, 69
 Anfu Club, 183, 184
 Anhui, 21, 24
 Arnhold, Karberg and Company, 168, 171
 Asia Banking Corporation, 67
 Association of Cantonese Merchants, 235
 Association of Chinese Citizens (Zhongguo guominhui), 198
 Association to Oppose the War between the Provinces of Zhejiang and Jiangsu, 225
 Association (of Anti-Japanese Resistance) for the Salvation of the Nation (Fanri jiuguo lianhehui), 278
 Association of the Shanghai Natives of Ningbo (Ningbo lü Hu tongxianghui), 142, 144
 Association of Workers, Merchants and Students, of Shanghai (Gongshang-xuehui), 232-3
 Australia, 157, 160
Awakened Lion, The (Xingshi zhoubao), 228

 Ba sheng huiguan, *see* Chongqing, regional guilds
 Balazs, Etienne, 284
 banks
 Bank of China (Zhongguo yinhang) 78, 79, 128, 282, 287, 288; financing of Chiang Kai-shek by, 237; local branches, 132; Shanghai branch, 131, 132, 148
 Banque de l'Indochine, 47, 171, 172
 Central Bank of Canton, 237
 Central Bank of China ((Zhongguo) zhongyang yinhang), 148, 286, 287
 Communications Bank (Jiaotong yinhang), 78, 130, 222, 282, 287; Shanghai branch, 132, 148
 Donglu Bank (Donglu yinhang), 137
 Farmers' Bank of China (Zhongguo nongming yinhang), 287
 Hengxing Bank (Hengxing qianzhuang), 82
 Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, 90, 102, 264, 267, 287
 Hwafoo Commercial Bank of China (Huafu shangye yinhang), 129
 Industrial Bank of China, 90
 Jiangsu Provincial Bank (Jiangsusheng yinhang), 132, 148
 National Commercial Bank of Zhejiang (Zhejiang xingye yinhang), 79, 132
 Ningbo Bank (Siming yinhang) 79, 143
 Salt Gabelle Bank (Yanye yinhang), 79, 133
 Shanghai Bank of Trade and Savings (Shanghai shangye chuxu yinhang), 79, 130, 132, 137, 237, 282
 Xingyu Bank (Xingyu qianzhuang), 81
 Zhejiang Industrial Bank (Zhejiang difang shiye yinhang), 79, 132, 143, 283
 Zhejiang Provincial Bank (Zhejiangsheng yinhang), 79
 Zhongfu Bank (Zhongfu yinhang), 79, 130, 132
Bankers' Weekly (Yinhang zhoubao), 131, 132, 133, 282
Banking Review (Yinhang zazhi), 134
 Bao Guiqing, 180, 183
 Baocheng Cotton Mills nos. 1 and 2 (Baocheng diyi di'er chang), 97
 Baoding zhigong xuexiao, *see* Professional Technical Institute of Baoding
 Bei Runsheng, 149
 Beifa, *see* Northern Expedition
 Beijing gaodeng shiye xuetang, *see* Peking Institute for Advanced Industrial Studies

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

346 Index

- Beiyang Cotton Mills (Beiyang shangye diyi shachang), 256
- Beiyang junfa, *see* Northern Clique
- Belgium, 64
- Bergeron, Louis, 164
- Bian Shouqing, 180
- Bian Yinchang, 244
- Bianco, Lucien, 3
- Bismarck, 35, 205
- Boxer Rebellion, 35, 51, 59
- boycotting, movements of
1905, 50
1919, 213, 256
1919-21, 251
1919-23, 251-4
1923, 251
1925, 232
1927, 277
1928, 278
1931-2, 278, 286
in Tianjin, 252
in Fuzhou, 252-3
- Boyd and Company, 120, 165-6
- Braudel, Fernand, 25
- British American Tobacco Company, 142, 145, 146, 151
- Butterfield and Swire Company, 111, 264
- Cai Yuanpei, 127, 262
- Canton, 21, 28, 36, 40, 43, 73, 83, 85
Chamber of Commerce, 235
customs crisis, 229-30
Merchants' Corps incident, 230-1, 236
Movement of 30 May 1925, 232
revolution of 1911, 191-2, 198-9
revolutionary government, 160, 229
- Cao Kun, 180, 183, 224
- Cao Rui, 183
- Cao Rulin, 180, 222
- Central Daily (Zhongyang ribao)*, 278
- Chan Lin-chung, 131
- Chan Lin-Pak, 131, 231
- Chang, Carson, 128
- Chang Huantang, 147
- Chang, J. K., 292
- Chang Kia-ngau, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 148, 185-6, 222, 237, 239
- Changsha, 77
incident, 253
- Chaunu, Pierre, 17
- Chen Bingqian, 146, 217
- Chen Dezheng, 286
- Chen Duxiu, 210
- Chen Guangfu, 132, 133, 148, 282-3
co-founder of the Shanghai Bank of Trade and Savings, 79, 130, 132
municipal activities, 262, 277
relations with Chiang Kai-shek, 237, 239
- Chen Guangyuan, 180
- Chen Guofu, 235
- Chen Jiongmeng, 229
- Chen Qimei, 195, 198, 200, 201, 235
- Chen Qitian, 228
- Chen Rongbao, 167
- Chen Yuting, 177
- Chengdu (Sichuan), 197
- Chesneaux, Jean, 3, 272
- Chiang Kai-shek, 9, 239, 270, 285
access to power, 190, 228, 238
government of, 160, 272, 274
rallying of the bourgeoisie to, 227, 235-41
support of banks for, 237, 281
- China Association, 264
- China Development Finance Corporation, 289
- China Weekly Review*, 252
- Chinese Cinema Company (Zhonghua dianying gongsi), 147
- Chinese City of Shanghai (xiancheng), 110, 117, 123, 124, 198
Chamber of Commerce, 215, 276
municipal authorities, 54, 204
- Chinese Consortium, 223, 245, 282
- Chinese Cotton Mill Owners' Association (Huashang shachang lianhehui), 94, 97, 133
- Chinese Education Society (Zhongguo jiaoyuhui), 57
- Chinese Mechanical Engineering Company (Zhongguo tiegongchang), 173
- Chinese Merchants' Steam Navigation Company (Lunchuan zhaoshangju), 111, 170
- Chinese Ratepayers Association of the International Settlement (Shanghai gonggong zujienende nashui Huaren), 105
- Chinese Refinery of Vegetable Oils (Zhongguo zhiwu youliaochang gufen youxian gongsi), 289
- Chinese Society for Vocational Training (Zhonghua zhiyejiaoyushe), 128
- Chongming, 71
- Chongqing, 68, 153, 197
regional guilds (Ba sheng huiguan), 22
- Chū-Nichi jitsugyō kaisha, *see* Sino-Japanese Industrial Company
- Chu Xiaomao, 159
- Ci-xi, 35
- Comintern, 227, 265
- Commission for Loans to Assist Business Enterprises, 288

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

347

- Committee for the Merchants' Movement in the Special Municipality of Shanghai (Shanghai tebieshi shangren yundong weiyuanhui), 276
- Communications Clique (Jiaotongzi), 202, 222
- Communist Party, 9, 217, 265, 271, 293-5,
- Confucianism, 15-16
- Confucian tradition, 32
- Confucian values, 23
- constitution, provisional, of 1912, 223
- Court, Mixed, of Shanghai, 50, 232, 238, 279
- Cunningham, Edward S., 265
- Dai Jitao, 228, 235
- Dairen, 85
- Dalong Works, 150, 159, 169, 170, 172
- Dasheng Cotton Mills (Dasheng shachang), 71, 82, 91, 126, 153
- Deda Cotton Mills (Deda shachang), 71, 136, 149, 154
- Deng Xiaoping, 2, 9, 295
- Dewey, John, 210, 220
- Ding Richu, 191, 193
- Ding Wenjiang, 220
- Dinghai, 144
- Dingxing Cotton Mills (Dingxing shachang), 256
- Djilas, Milovan, 295
- Donglu yinhang, *see under* banks
- Du Yuesheng, 280, 288, 289
- Duan Qirui, 130, 180
- Duan Zhigui, 181
- Duli pinglun*, *see Independent Criticism*
- Dutch, 29
- Eastern Colonisation Company (Tōyō takushoku kaisha), 68
- Eastman, Lloyd E., 292
- Education and Industry (Jiaoyu yu zhiye)*, 212
- Elvin, Mark, 18
- Endeavour (Nuli zhoubao)*, 218, 219
- England, *see* Great Britain
- Europe, 17, 19, 69, 178, 181, 210, 274
- Excellent Harvest, order of the (Jiahe), 130
- Ewo Cotton Mills, 97
- Fang family, 41, 142, 144
- Fang Jiaobo, 136, 137, 138, 233
- Fang Jietang, 142
- Fanri jiuguo lianhehui, *see* Association (of Anti-Japanese Resistance) for the Salvation of the Nation
- Far-Eastern Prosperity Company (Tōa kōgyō kaisha), 68
- Farnham and Company, 120, 165
- Federation, National, of Bankers' Associations (Quanguo yinhang zonghui), 133, 222-3
- Federation, National, of Chambers of Commerce, 57-8, 208, 224, 264, 281
- Federation of Provincial Assemblies (Ziyiju lianhehui), 57
- Federation, Shanghai, of Commerce and Industry (Shanghai shangye lianhehui), 238
- Federation, Shanghai Commercial (Shanghai shangye gongtuan lianhehui), 214, 215, 217
- Federation, Shanghai, of Overseas Chinese (Shanghai huaqiao lianhehui), 147
- Federation of Shanghai Street Associations (Shanghai gemalu shangjie lianhehui), 214, 238, 275
- Feng Shaoshan, 137, 138, 239, 276, 277, 281
- Fengtai Workshop (Fengtai jiqichang), 168
- Fengtian faction, 184
- Fiji, 151
- 'Five Antis' (Wufan) Campaign, 294
- Fong, H. D., 178
- Foreigners' Association of Hankou (Wangguo gongmin dahui), 264-5
- Formosa, *see* Taiwan
- France, 64, 84, 85, 90
- French Concession, of Shanghai, 102-3, 105, 111, 116, 121, 124
- Friends of the Constitution (Xianyouhui), 57
- Fu Xiao'an, 130, 136, 237, 239
- Fudan University, 128
- Fujian, 21
- 'Funatsu Affair', 251
- Fuxin Mills (Fuxin mianfenchang), 1, 136, 154, 157, 158, 175
- Fuzhou, 1919 boycotting in, 252
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 257-8
- Germany, 31, 64, 258-9
- Gerschenkron, Alexander, 31
- Gezhi bao*, *see Journal of Natural Sciences*
- Gong Xinzhan, 180
- Gongshang zhi you*, *see Journal of Friendship between Workers and Merchants*
- Gongshangxuehui, *see* Association of Workers, Merchants and Students, of Shanghai
- Great Britain, 64, 65, 67, 68, 76, 84, 232, 260, 279
- Green Gang (Qingbang), 107, 239, 280
- Gu Weijing, 177
- Gu Xingyi, 135-6, 137, 194, 195, 200, 216, 243, 277
- Guang Ming Company, 2

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

348 Index

- Guangdong, 21, 142, 145, 150, 198
 Guangdong Investment Company, 2
 Guangdong Tobacco Company (Guangdong tuzhi yancao gongsi), 73
 guilds
 Canton Guild (in Shanghai), 145, 214, 276
 Native Bankers' Guild of Shanghai (Shanghai qianychui), 134, 237
 Ningbo Guild (in Shanghai) (Siming gongsuo), 21, 126, 142, 144, 145
 Shanghai Guild for Silks and Cocoons, 86
 Guo brothers, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 177
 Guo family, 124, 125, 152, 156, 160
 Guo Biao, 157, 160
 Guo Bingwen, 127
 Guo Dihuo, 2, 159
 Guo Le, 153, 157
 Guo Linbao, 159
 Guo Quan, 153, 157, 160
 Guomin huiyi, *see* National Convention
 Guomindang, 9, 10, 160, 203, 217, 225, 228, 231, 236, 270, 272, 284
 alliance with the underworld, 280
 Merchants' Department (Shangminbu), 238
 policies of economic reform, 284, 285-7
 Third National Party Congress, 275, 286
- Haimen, 71
 Han Fuqu, 286
 Hangzhou, 79, 133, 192, 256
 Hankou, 85, 133, 151, 221, 232, 249, 264, 278, 279
 Hanseatic League, 221
 Hanyping Mining and Iron Company, 67
 Harbin, banking association, 133
 Hebei, cotton fields, 72
 Hefeng Cotton Mills (Hefeng shachang), 91
 Henan, transfer of labour force from, 184
 Hengfeng Cotton Mills (Hengfeng shachang), 71, 82, 124, 136, 152, 160, 161
 Hengxing qianzhuang, *see under* banks
 Hengyu company, 73
 Hengyuan Cotton Mills, 183
 Hexing shipyards, 136
 Hong Kong, 4, 28, 42, 43, 76, 151
 industries, 73, 74
 Chinese businesses, 146, 151, 157
 Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, *see under* banks
 Merchants' Corps of Canton and, 231
 Hong'an Shipping Company (Hong'an gongsi), 127
 Hongbang, *see* Red Circle
- Housheng Cotton Mills (Housheng shachang), 71, 136, 149, 154, 178
 Hu Hanmin, 198
 Hu Juewen, 173
 Hu Shi, 127, 210, 217, 218, 219, 221, 226, 249, 268
 Huafeng Cotton Mills (Huafeng fangzhi gongsi), 97
 Huafu shangye yinhang, *see under* banks
 Huang Jinrong, 280
 Huang Yanpei, 56, 128
 Huashang shachang lianhehui, *see* Chinese Cotton Mill Owners' Association
Huachang shachang lianhehui jikan, see Quarterly Review of the Chinese Cotton Mill Owners' Association
 Huaxin Cotton Mill (Huaxin shachang), 176, 183, 184
 Hubei
 famine, 96
 industrialisation plan, 289
 Huizhou, 21
 Hunan, industrialisation plan, 289
Hunan Industrial Review (Hunan shiye zazhi), 257
 Hushang xiehui, *see* Alliance of Shanghai Merchants
 Huzhou (Zhejiang), 195
 Hwafoo Commercial Bank of China, *see under* banks
- Independent Criticism (Duli pinglun)*, 291
 India, 30, 65, 84, 93, 257
 International Consortium, 222, 245, 259, 260-1
International Development of China, 210, 261
 International Dock Company, 120
 International Settlement, of Shanghai (IS), 54, 80, 103, 104, 110, 116, 121, 123, 213, 214, 216, 232
 Chinese Ratepayers Association, 105
 central district (Zhongqu), 102, 103-4, 110, 111, 114, 116, 117, 120, 123, 124-5
 eastern district (Dongqu), 103, 104, 105, 114, 119, 120, 121
 Municipal Council *see* Municipal Council of the International Settlement of Shanghai (Shanghai Municipal Council)
 northern district (Beiqu), 102, 103, 104, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123
 population, 102-5
 western district (Xiqu), 102, 103, 104, 105, 117, 119, 120, 121
- Isaacs, Harold, 236
 Italy, 64
 Japan, 4, 25, 26, 84, 85, 253, 256, 267

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

349

- boycotting against, 213, 232, 251-4, 277
 economic expansion, in China, 67-8, 93-4,
 184, 258, 260
 territorial aims, in China, 93, 209, 253
 training of Chinese students in, 181
 Jardine and Matheson Company 102, 111
 Jiahe, *see* Excellent Harvest, order of the
 Jian family, 126, 127, 146, 147, 153
 Jian Yujie, 136, 137, 153
 Jian Zhaonan, 137, 146, 153
 Jiang Menglin, 127, 228, 262
 Jiangnan Arsenal, of Shanghai (Jiangnan
 zaochuanchang), 121, 165, 166, 168, 198
 Jiangsu, 24, 56, 96, 147, 191, 192, 218
 entrepreneurs, 40, 143, 146, 147, 148
 Jiangsu Education Association (Jiangsusheng
 jiaoyuhui), 54, 128
 Jiangsusheng jiaoyuhui, *see* Jiangsu
 Education Association
 Jiangsusheng yinhang, *see under* banks
 Jiaotong yinhang (Communications Bank),
see under banks
 Jiaotongxi, *see* Communications Clique
 Jiaoyu yu zhiye, *see* Education and Industry
 Jiaxing (Jiangsu), 192
 Jinan, 72, 126, 151
 Jiujiang, taking-back of the concession of, 279
*Journal of Friendship between Workers and
 Merchants (Gongshang zhi you)*, 211-12
Journal of Natural Sciences (Gezhi bao), 171
 Kautsky, Karl, 259
 Kung, H. H., 283, 289
 Kuznets, Simon, 17
 Lang, A. O., 264
 Lao Jingxiu, 137, 138, 146
 League of Nations, 278
 Lenin, V. I., 246
 Li family, 41
 Li Guowei, 157
 Li Hongzhang, 128
 Li Houyu, 194, 195
 Li Huang, 228
 Li Jingxi, 73
 Li Ming, 130, 131-2, 143, 283
 Li Pingshu, 196, 198, 200
 Li Ruxiong, 129
 Li Ruyin, 129
 Li Weizhuang, 194, 195
 Li Yeting, 195
 Li Yuanhong, 130, 181
 Li Yutang, 146
 Li Zhengwu, 194, 195
 Liang Qichao, 193, 194, 195, 268
 Liang Shiyi, 202, 204, 222
 Liaodong, 253
 Lida Flour Mills (Lida mianfenchang), 135
 Lin Kanghou, 277
 Lin Zeping, 193
 Lincheng incident, 267, 268
 Lingnan, 14
 Liu Bosen, 174, 177
 Liu Hongsheng, 144
 Liu Jianqun, 286
 Liu Shaoqi, 294
 loans
 Shanghai Mint Loan, 223
 Peking Octroi Loan, 223
 Rolling Stock Loan, 223
 Lu Weiyong, 137
 Luchuan zhaoshangju, *see* Chinese
 Merchants' Steam Navigation Company
 Luo Ganbo, 159
 Luo Zhenyu, 56
 Ma family, 128
 Ma Jianzhong, 128, 170, 171
 Ma Liang, 56, 128, 171
 Ma Yingbiao, 146, 157
 Ma Yushan, 74
 Mackay, E. F., 264
 Macleay, Sir Ronald, 264
 Madier, Henri, 250
 Malia, Martin, 31
 Malraux, André, 236
 Manchu dynasty, *see* Qing dynasty
 Manchuria, 30, 73, 87, 117
 Japanese aggression in, 278, 281, 293
 Mannheim, Karl, 238
 Mao Zedong, 2, 225, 274, 294, 295
 Maoxin Flour Mills (Maoxin mianfenchang),
 1, 45, 136, 157, 175
 Maoxin-Fuxin-Shenxin General Company
 (Maoxin Fuxin Shenxin zonggongsi),
 129, 151, 158
 Maring (H. Sneevliet), 265
 Marx, Karl, 226, 295
 Maritime Customs, 33, 41, 50, 176
 Canton customs' crisis, 229-30
 Maritime Shipping Company, *see*
 Messageries maritimes
 Maurras, Charles, 228
 May Fourth Movement, 127, 136, 137, 190,
 207-17, 227, 238, 275
 bourgeoisie and, 207, 213
 ideological trends, 209, 210
 nationalism and, 229
 Meiji period, 35, 189, 205, 288
 Merchants' Corps, 199, 229, 230-1, 236
 Messageries maritimes, 172
 Mexico, 65

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

350 Index

- Michels, Robert, 296
 Mills, W. P., 265
 Ming dynasty, 16, 43, 105
Minlibao, see *Rise of the People*
 Monnet, Jean, 274
Monthly Banking Review (Yinhang yuekan), 134
 Mori Kaku, 252
 Morineau, Michel, 17
 Movement of 4 May 1919, see May Fourth Movement
 Movement of 30 May 1925, 229, 232-5, 269, 271
 Movement for the New Education, 127
 Movement for a New Life, 270
 Mu family, 127, 149, 153
 Mu Ouchu, 71, 127, 173, 175, 177, 178, 208-9
 director of the Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce, 136, 137, 138
 employee of the Maritime Customs, 176
 member of the Chinese Consultative Committee of the Shanghai Municipal Council, 262
 organiser of the Chinese Cotton Mill Owners' Association, 134, 153-4
 social preoccupations, 212
 training in the United States, 177
 Vice-Minister of Finance, 283
 vice-president of Industry and Trade, 130
 Mu Shuzhai, 154, 173, 175, 177
 Mukden incident, 278
 Municipal Council of the International Settlement of Shanghai (Shanghai Municipal Council), problem of Chinese representation on, 105, 213, 214-15, 216, 232, 262, 279-80
 Myers, Ramon, 292
- Nagawaita Cotton Mills, 172
 Nanfang aiguo yancao gongsi, see Patriotic Company of Southern China
 Nanhai (Guangdong), 145, 146
 Nanking
 decade, 272, 273
 government, 129, 201, 236, 275, 279, 284
 regime, 272-3, 281
 treaty, 19, 26
 Nanking Republic, 189, 200, 201
 Nanshi (Shanghai), 102, 105, 110, 124, 144, 170
 trading companies, 117
 industries, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123
 Nantong (Jiangsu)
 cotton mills, 71, 91, 126
 as model town, 208
 Nanyang (South-East Asia), 42, 43, 146, 151, 195
- Nanyang Brothers' Tobacco Company (Nanyang xiongdi yancao gongsi), 42, 74, 124, 137, 146, 153, 211, 255, 289
 National Commercial Bank of Zhejiang, see under banks
 National Company of the Refineries of China (Zhonghua guomin zhitang gongsi), 74
 National Conference on the Economy (1928), 281, 285
 National Conference on Finance (1928), 281
 National Convention, of 1922 (Guomin huiyi), 224, 263
 National Economic Council (Quanguo jingji weiyuanhui), 285, 289
 National Humiliation Day, 244
 Natural Resources Commission (Ziyuan weiyuanhui), 289, 290
 New Consortium, see International Consortium
 Ni Sichong, 180, 182
 Ni Yuanfu, 133
 Nie family, 124, 127, 160, 161, 162-3
 Nie Lusheng, 138, 161
 Nie Qigui, 45, 152, 160
 Nie Yuntai, 45, 71, 74, 128, 131, 134, 136, 138, 152, 160, 161, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 212, 257, 265, 269
 Ningbo, 74, 88, 91, 110, 169, 192
 entrepreneurs, 15, 40, 41, 82, 142, 143, 144, 145
 Ningbo Clique (Ningbo bang), 135, 142
 Ningshao Shipping Company (Ningshao gongsi), 127, 137
 Nishihara loans, 68
North China Daily News, 264
North China Herald, 265
 Northern Clique (Beiyang junfa), 178
 Northern Expedition (Beifa), 229, 236, 237, 280
Nuli zhoubao, see *Endeavour*
- Open Door principle, 259
 Opium Wars, 13, 24
 Ou Ben, 211
- Paauw, Douglas S., 292
 Patriotic Company of Southern China (Nanfang aiguo yancao gongsi), 73
 Poupard family, 164
 Peking, 26, 36, 75, 129, 182, 224
 banks and bankers, 79, 133, 184, 222, 223, 281
 government, 31, 36, 43, 47, 57, 68, 86, 90, 94, 160, 178, 205, 213, 221, 223, 229, 232, 267, 293

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

351

- Peking Institute for Advanced Industrial Studies (Beijing gaodeng shiye xuexiang), 173, 176
- Philippines, 74, 151
- Pipes, Richard, 9
- Pittman Act, 65
- Polanyi, Karl, 17
- Portuguese, 29
- Professional Technical Institute of Baoding (Baoding zhigong xuexiao), 184
- Prussia, 25
- Pudong Dock Company, 120
- Qian Yongming, 133, 136, 137, 148-9, 282
- Qing dynasty (Manchu dynasty), 9, 16, 28, 37, 125, 189, 202, 205, 284, 291
- Qingbang, *see* Green Gang
- Qingdao, 184
- Quiuxin Works, 121, 124, 150, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176
- Qixing Company (Qixing gongsi), 289
- Quanguo jingji weiyuanhui, *see* National Economic Council
- Quanguo yinhang zonghui, *see* Federation, National, of Bankers' Associations
- Quarterly Review of the Chinese Cotton Mill Owners' Association (Huashang shachang lianhehui jikan)*, 134
- Rawsky, Thomas, G., 292
- Red Circle (Hongbang), 169
- Remer, Carl F., 211, 256, 278
- Revolutionary Alliance (Tongmenghui), 160, 193, 195, 198, 200, 201
- Rise of the People (Minlibao)*, 198
- Rong brothers, 151, 152, 157, 177
- Rong family, 1, 72, 127, 153, 154-5, 158
- Rong Desheng, 1, 45, 129, 149, 153, 157, 175
- Rong Eshen, 157
- Rong Jiren, 157
- Rong Xitai, 153
- Rong Yiren, 1, 2, 3
- Rong Yuequan, 157
- Rong Zongjing, 1, 45, 136, 149, 153, 157, 158, 175, 177, 178, 182, 283
- Rozman, Gilbert, 20
- Russell, Bertrand, 210
- Russia, 8, 9, 31, 258-9
tea trade, 65, 76, 85
- Saint family, 164
- Sanbei Shipping Company (Sanbei gongsi), 126, 234
- Saint-Simon, comte de, 210
- Schneider Company, 172
- Schurman, Jacob, American ambassador to China, 226, 265
- Shaanxi, 289
- Shandong, 72, 87, 215
German rights to, 68, 209, 256
Japanese operations in, 64, 277, 278
retrocession to China, 249, 253, 260, 263
- Shanghai, 6, 23, 28, 36, 40, 54, 57, 68, 73, 80, 83, 85, 88, 91, 100, 104, 107, 120, 124-5, 126, 142, 151, 161, 275, 286, 293
banks and bankers, 15, 40-1, 49, 79, 80-2, 142-4, 222, 223, 230, 281
cotton mills and cotton mill owners, 72, 91, 97, 149, 172-3, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 184, 218
Court, Mixed, *see* Court, Mixed, of Shanghai
guilds, professional, 39, 86
guilds, regional, 135, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 150; *see also under* guilds
industries, 72, 73, 74, 75, 123, 151, 165-74, 175
Movement of 30 May 1925, 232-4
revolution of 1911, 191, 192, 195-7, 198, 199, 200-1
revolution of 1927, 238-9, 276-7
streets, squares and quarters:
Alabaisituolu, 121; Bailaohuilu, 114; Bei Henanlu, 102; Bei Suzhoulu, 114, 121, 123; Bei Zhejianglu, 121; Beijinglu, 110; Bowuyuanlu, 114; Bund, 102, 105, 110, 111; Caojiadu, 120, 123; Chang'anlu, 121; Chengdulou, 121; Dong Bailaohuilu, 114; Dongjiadu, 170; Doushijie, 117; Fuzhoulu, 116, 123; Gaochangmiao, 121; Guangdonglu, 111; Guangfulu, 121; Henanlu, 116, 123; Hengfenglu, 121; Hongkou, 120; Huangpu River, 100, 105, 110, 111, 114, 170, 171; Jessfield Park, 120, 121, 123; Jiangxilu, 111; Jieli, 111; Jing'anshilu (Bubbling Wells Road), 102; Jiujianglu, 90; Maigenlu, 121; Nanjinglu, 102, 116, 123, 146, 214; Nanmatou, 171; Ningbolu, 110; Pudong, 100, 105, 110, 119, 120; Quai de France, 111; Shandonglu, 123; Shanxilu, 116; Sichuanlu, 102, 111; Soochow Creek, 105, 107, 114, 117, 120, 121, 123; Suzhoulu, 114, 123; Xiaoshadu, 120, 121, 123; Xinzhalu, 121; Yangshupu, 120, 121, 161; Zhabei, 100, 105, 111, 119, 120, 121, 123, 276; Zhaofenglu, 114; *see also* Chinese City of Shanghai; French Concession, of Shanghai; International Settlement of Shanghai; Nanshi

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

352 Index

- Shanghai Bankers' Association (Shanghai yinhang gonghui), 131, 132, 133, 137, 237, 282
- Shanghai Central Fish Market (Shanghai yushichang gufen youxian gongsi), 289
- Shanghai gemalu shangjie lianhehui, *see* Federation of Shanghai Street Associations
- Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce (Shanghai zongshanghui), 54, 107, 206, 207-8, 210, 216, 224, 225, 226, 236-7, 267-8, 285, 286
- declaration of independence by, 224-5
- directors, 39, 126, 135-9
- dwindling influence, 214-15, 238, 239
- May Fourth Movement 1919 and, 213, 214-16
- Movement of 30 May 1925 and, 232-4
- reorganization, 276, 281
- revolution of 1911 and, 198
- role of the Zhejiang entrepreneurs in, 145
- Sun Chuanfang and, 236
- Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce Monthly Review (Shanghai zongshanghui yuebao)*, 137, 220, 246, 257, 260
- Shanghai gonggong zujiencide nashui Huaren, *see* Chinese Ratepayers Association of the International Settlement
- Shanghai huaqiao lianhehui, *see* Federation, Shanghai, of Overseas Chinese
- Shanghai Journal (Shenbao)*, 212
- Shanghai Municipal Council, *see* Municipal Council of the International Settlement of Shanghai
- Shanghai qianyehui (Native Bankers' Guild of Shanghai), *see under* guilds
- Shanghai shangye chuxu yinhang, *see under* banks
- Shanghai Stock and Commodity Exchange, 80, 235
- Shanghai stock exchange, 80
- Shanghai tebieshi shangren yundong weiyuanhui, *see* Committee for the Merchants' Movement in the Special Municipality of Shanghai
- Shanghai yinhang gonghui, *see* Shanghai Bankers' Association
- Shanghai yushichang gufen youxian gongsi, *see* Shanghai Central Fish Market
- Shanghai zhenquan wupinjiaosuo, *see* Shanghai Stock and Commodity Exchange
- Shanghai zonggongju, *see* Chinese City of Shanghai, municipal authorities
- Shanghai zongshanghui, *see* Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce
- Shanghai zongshanghui yuebao*, *see* *Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce Monthly Review*
- Shantou (Swatow), 74
- Shanxi, 21, 40, 96
- Shaoxing, 142, 143, 192
- Shaxi (Hubei) incident, 253
- Shen Liangfang, 138
- Shen Manyun, 196
- 1911 revolution and, 194, 195, 196, 198, 200
- Shenbao*, *see* *Shanghai Journal*
- Shenda Flour Mills (Shenda mianfenchang), 135
- Sheng Enyi, 175, 176
- Sheng Xuanhuai, 171, 175, 176
- Shenxin Cotton Mills (Shenxin fangzhi wuxian gongsi), 1, 72, 136, 151-2, 157, 158, 175-6
- Sherwood, Eddy, 211
- Shimonoseki, treaty of, 26
- Sichuan, 72, 197, 218, 289
- Sidney, Chinese emigration to, 151
- Siming gongsuo, *see under* guilds
- Siming yinhang (Ningbo Bank), *see under* banks
- Sincere Trading Company (Xianshe gongsi), 42, 102, 146
- Singapore, 4, 43, 73, 76
- Sino-Japanese conflicts 1894-5, 35
- 1937-45, 70, 145, 161, 170, 172, 293
- Sino-Japanese Industrial Company (Chū-Nichi jitsugyō kaisha), 68
- Skinner, William, 14, 20
- Song Hangzhang, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 262, 282
- Song Weichen, 130, 144
- Soong, T. V., 274, 281, 282, 285, 288, 289
- South Korea, 4, 76
- Sun Chuanfang, 236, 237
- Sun Fo, 160
- Sun Hengfu, 143
- Sun Meitang, 136, 137, 144
- Sun Sun Company (Xinxin gongsi), 146
- Sun Yat-sen, 1, 7, 160, 193, 194, 195, 197, 200, 210, 229, 230, 231, 233, 235, 265, 266, 286, 289
- Sun Yuanfang, 130, 132, 135, 138
- Suzhou, 133, 147, 149
- Sweden, 25
- Tagore, Radindranath, 258
- Taiping Rebellion, 18, 20, 45, 59, 147

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

353

- Taishan (Guangdong), 146
 Taiwan (Formosa), 4, 31, 76
 Tang Fufu, 208
 Tang Shaoyi, 202
 Tāngshan, 184
 Tian Zhongyu, 180, 183
 Tianchu Seasonings Factory (Tianchu weijingchang), 150
 Tianjin, 26, 28, 72, 85, 87, 244
 banks, 79, 133, 184, 222, 230
 Chamber of Commerce, 245, 252
 cotton mills and cotton mill owners, 72, 173, 178, 179-80, 183, 184, 185, 256
 Funatsu affair, 252
Time (Shishi xinbao), 210
 Tōa kōgyō kaisha, *see* Far-Eastern Prosperity Company
 Tong King Sing, 202
 Tongchang Cotton Mill (Tongchang shachang), 175
 Tongmenghui, *see* Revolutionary Alliance
 Tongyi Cotton Mills (Tongyi fangzhi gongsi), 149-50
 Tōyō takushoku kaisha, *see* Eastern Colonisation Company
 Tsu, Nicholas, *see* Zhu Zhiyao
 Twenty-one Demands, 67-8, 205, 211, 244, 249

 United States of America, 64, 84, 93, 210, 242, 259, 263, 274
 China's trade relations with, 67, 68, 69, 76, 85
 Chinese students in, 176-8, 181
 USSR, 292

 Versailles, Treaty of, 209, 213, 253
 Vietnam, 146

 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 25, 32
 Wang family, 154-5
 Wang Guangmei (Mme Liu Shaoqi), 2
 Wang Guangying, 2
 Wang Jingwei, 161
 Wang Kemin, 180, 181, 222
 Wang Qiyu, 177
 Wang Yaochen, 157
 Wang Yitang, 180, 181
 Wang Yiting, 135, 138, 194, 195, 196, 200, 239, 244, 277
 Wang Yuqing, 154, 157
 Wang Zhilong, 180, 182
 Wanguo gongmin dahui, *see* Foreigners' Association of Hankou
 Washington Conference, 93, 242-3, 248-9, 253, 256, 258, 259-60, 261, 262, 267

 Weber, Max, 13
 Weida factory, 178
 Wen Lanting, 235
 Weng Wenhao, 291, 292
 Wenzhou, 68
 'Western Affairs' Movement, 33, 34, 38, 46, 55, 70, 181-2, 213
 Wing On Company (Yong'an gongsi), 2, 42, 102, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 157, 161
 Wing Tao Wo Tobacco Company (Yongtaihe yanhang), 150-1
 Witte, Sergei, 8, 35
World of Education in China (Zhonghua jiaoyuyie), 228
 Wu Dingchan, 129, 181, 222, 282, 289, 290
 Wu Linsu, 149, 177
 Wu Peifu, 224
 Wuchang uprising, *see* Wuhan, 1911 revolution in
 Wufan, *see* 'Five Antis' Campaign
 Wuhan, 1911 revolution in, 91-2, 198
 Wuhu, 68
 Wusong, 121
 Wuxi (Jiangsu), 149, 151, 167, 173, 175, 183, 195
 home of the Rong family, 151, 158
 Wuxing (Zhejiang), 195

 Xi family, 147, 148-9
 Xi Ligong, 135
 Xi Zhengfu, 147-8
 Xiamen (Amoy), 74
 xiancheng, *see* Chinese City of Shanghai
 Xiangshan (Guangdong), 145, 146, 157, 160
 Xianshe gongsi, *see* Sincere Trading Company
 Xianyouhui, *see* Friends of the Constitution
 Xie Hengchuang, 244
Xingshi zhoubao, *see* *Awakened Lion, The*
 Xingyu qianzhuang, *see* *under* banks
 Xinmin Workshop (Xinmin jiqichang), 172
 Xinxin gongsi, *see* Sun Sun Company
 Xu Baochu, 143
 Xu Chunrong, 143
 Xu Dinglin, 56
 Xu Enyuan, 131, 211
 Xu Jijin, 132
 Xu Qian, 225
 Xu Shichang, 181, 202
 Xu Shizhang, 180, 181
 Xu Shuzheng, 181
 Xu Songchun, 177
 Xu Xingquan, 143
 Xu Xinliu, 132
 Xu Zhimo, 129
 Xue Baorun, 149

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

354 Index

- Xue Wentai, 177
- Yan Qinglin, 159
- Yan Yutang, 150, 159, 161, 170, 172
- Yan Zhongping, 72
- Yang Cansan, 153
- Yang Quan, 225
- Yang Shoumei, 183
- Yang Shounan, 183
- Yang Xinzhi, 135, 195
- Yangwu yundong, *see* 'Western Affairs' Movement
- Yangzhou, salt merchants, 24
- Yangzi Valley, 95, 96, 257
lower Yangzi, 14, 18, 24, 45, 73, 74, 151, 191, 287
upper and middle Yangzi, 30, 72
- Yanyc yinhang, *see under* banks
- Ye Chengzhong, 143, 144
- Ye Huijun, 194, 195
- Yichang (Hunan)
concession plan, 249
sack of, 249
- Ying Baoxing, 167-8
- Yinhang yuekan*, *see Monthly Banking Review*
- Yinhang zazhi*, *see Banking Review*
- Yinhang zhoubao*, *see Bankers' Weekly*
- Yong'an gongsi, *see* Wing On Company
- Young China Party, 228
- Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), 211, 262, 265
- Yu Pinghan, 200
- Yu Rizhang, 262, 265
- Yu Xiaqing, 142, 144, 194, 195, 216-17, 235, 236-7, 238, 239, 277
comprador for foreign banks, 143
director of the Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce, 126
- Yuan executive, 278
- Yuan legislature, 281
- Yuan Liguo, 137
- Yuan Shikai, 126, 180, 183, 189, 201, 202, 203, 206, 215, 217-18, 228, 282
government of, 202-6
- Yufeng Cotton Mills (Yufeng shachang), 71, 136, 149, 177
- Yunnan, 18, 230
- Yuyuan Cotton Mill (Yuyuan shachang), 183, 184
- Zeng Guofan, 45, 175
- Zeng Ji, 228
- Zhang Bishi, 43
- Zhang Cha, 153
- Zhang Dongsun, 210
- Zhang Jian, 45, 56, 57, 71, 74, 79, 91, 126, 132, 153, 160, 200, 203, 204, 208, 255
- Zhang Jingjiang, 235
- Zhang Kaiyuan, 191, 193
- Zhang Mingqi, 198
- Zhang Ruiting, 178, 183
- Zhang Weilun, 168
- Zhang Xiaolin, 280
- Zhang Yuyi, 128
- Zhang Zuolin, 180, 183
- Zhao Xi'en, 131
- Zhejiang, 24, 125, 192,
entrepreneurs, 21, 40, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148
regional guild, 142, 144
revolution of 1911, 191, 192
- Zhejiang difang shiye yinhang, *see under* banks
- Zhejiangsheng yinhang, *see under* banks
- Zhejiang xingye yinhang (National Commercial Bank of Zhejiang), *see under* banks
- Zheng Bozhao, 142, 145, 151
- Zheng Peizhi, 177
- Zhengzhou, 72, 178
- Zhenhai (Zhejiang), 41, 142, 144
- Zhentai Cotton Mill (Zhentai shachang), 177
- Zhili, 96
industrialisation, 183
- Zhili Clique, 183, 184
- Zhongfu yinhang, *see under* banks
- Zhongfuyuan (Hunan), 161
- Zhongguo guominhui, *see* Association of Chinese Citizens
- Zhongguo jiaoyuhui, *see* Chinese Education Society
- Zhongguo nongming yinhang (Farmers' Bank of China), *see under* banks
- Zhongguo tiegongchang, *see* Chinese Mechanical Engineering Company
- Zhongguo yinhang, *see* Bank of China
- Zhongguo zhiwu youliaochang gufen youxian gongsi, *see* Chinese Refinery of Vegetable Oils
- (Zhongguo) zhongyang yinhang (Central Bank of China), *see under* banks
- Zhonghua dianying gongsi, *see* Chinese Cinema Company
- Zhonghua guomin zhitang gongsi, *see* National Company of the Refineries of China
- Zhonghua jiaoyujie*, *see World of Education in China*
- Zhongyang ribao*, *see Central Daily*
- Zhonghua zhiyejiaoyushu, *see* Chinese Society for Vocational Training

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-11071-6 - The Golden Age of the Chinese Bourgeoisie 1911-1937

Marie-Claire Bergere

Index

[More information](#)

Index

355

- Zhou Jinpiao, 196
Zhou Xuexi, 181, 183, 203
Zhou Zuomin, 222
Zhu family, 124
Zhu Baosan, 136, 144, 196, 200, 208, 216-17, 243
Zhu Lanfang, 135
Zhu Qiqian, 180
Zhu Xianfang, 158
Zhu Zhiyao (Nicholas Tsu), 47, 124, 128, 150, 170-2, 175
Zhuang Dezhe, 137
Ziyiju lianhehui, *see* Federation of Provincial Assemblies
Ziyuan weiyuanhui, *see* Natural Resources Commission