

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10959-8 - The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The politics of partition reappraised

D. M. Schreuder

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- Aborigines Protection Society, 239, 284  
 'Africa for the Afrikaners', 5, 113, 229  
 African Lakes Co., 217, 250–1  
 African clergy and White society, 53–4  
 Africans of South Africa: *see* name of  
   political community – e.g., Zulu, Tswana,  
   etc.  
*Afrikaanse Patriot*, 86  
*Afrikaner Bond*, 23, 86, 107, 125, 160, 167,  
   172–3, 175, 192, 198, 212, 219, 235, 241,  
   281  
 Afrikaner Republicanism, 46 *passim*, 219  
 Anglo-Boer War (i): 1880–81, 51–5, 88–95  
 Anglo-Boer War (ii): 1899–1902, 182, 270,  
   314–15  
 Angra Pequena affair, 1881–7, 63, 91, 115–36,  
   198  
 Annexation of the Transvaal (12 Apr. 1881),  
   13, 17, 30, 73 *passim*  
 Ashley, Evelyn, 99, 141  
 Atmore, Dr A. (historian), 103  
 Australia and the Empire, 19, 201  
 Aydelotte, Prof. W. O. (historian), 118
- Bapedi, of Tvl, 17, 30, 50, 62, 66–7, 85–6,  
   87, 276  
 Barolong, 89–90  
 Basutoland, 16, 34–5, 67–9, 70, 85, 105, 106–7,  
   108, 109–11, 214, 229, 301, 312  
 Batlapin, 66  
 Bechuanaland, 26, 31, 51, 68, 88–95, 123,  
   158–77, 182, 203–26, 229, 239, 257,  
   261, 301, 312  
 Bechuanaland Exploration Co., 230  
 Beit, Alfred, 231  
 Belloc, Hilaire, 275  
 Benyon, Prof. J. (historian), 64  
 Bhaca, 149  
 Bismarck, Herbert (son of Prince O. von), 132,  
   156, 162  
 Bismarck, Prince Otto von, 109, 113–36 *passim*,  
   156–7, 160–1, 165, 181, 197  
 Blachford, Ld. (Sir F. Rogers), 61, 62, 111  
 Blainey, Prof. G. (historian), 314
- Bodley, J. E. C. (historian), 215  
 Boer rebellion (1881–2), 83–8  
*Boere Beschermings Vereeniging*, 86  
 Boers, *see* Transvaal, Kruger Bond, Cape  
 Bokleni, chief, 275  
 Bomvanaland, 31  
*Bond*, *see* *Afrikaner Bond*  
 Bower, Sir G., 235–6, 244, 246, 280  
 Briggs, Prof. Asa (historian), 184  
 British Kaffraria (1848–65), 16, 31  
 British overseas investment, 19  
 British overseas trade, 18, 142–3  
 'British South Africa', 14–15, 16–17, 22,  
   25, 115, 186  
 'British South Africa Co.', 31, 211, 220, 224–6,  
   227–52, 257–66, 288–9, 308, 314–15  
 Brownlee, Charles P., 32–4, 70  
 Bulwer, Sir H., 81, 98–9, 139, 144; *see also*  
   Natal colony  
 Burgers, President, 89, 133  
 Buttons, E., 183
- Cameroons, 139  
 Canada and imperial policy, 14, 19, 21, 132, 201  
*Cape Argus*, 168  
 Cape colonialism, esp. 26–36: *see also* Cape  
   Colony  
 Cape Colony, 4, 16, 24, 28–36, 94–5, 106–7,  
   158–77, 189, 201, 204–26, 228, 239,  
   289–92, 307–18  
 Cape Defence Commission (1878), 67–8  
 Cape Dutch, 7, 20, 23, 86–7, 94, 162, 165,  
   168–9, 172, 192–4, 228, 234, 244, 293  
 Cape-to-Cairo vision, 217  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 256  
 Carnarvon, 9th Earl, 21, 22, 61, 112  
 Cawston, George, 225, 230, 232, 237  
 Central Search Co., 243, 259  
 Cetshwayo (King of Zulu), 41, 43, 45, 66,  
   70, 72–6, 79–83, 96–9, 268–70; *see also*  
   Zululand  
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 21, 100–1, 140, 144,  
   154–5, 162–3, 166, 169, 176–7, 315–16  
 Chelmsford, Ld, 77

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10959-8 - The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The politics of partition reappraised

D. M. Schreuder

Index

[More information](#)

Index 381

- China trade, 19  
 Ciskei, 16  
 Coleman, W. J. (Cape Registrar, Kimberley), 29  
 Colenso, Bishop, 78–9, 99  
 Commission on Native Laws and Customs (Cape, 1883), 44, 107, 108  
 Craton, Professor M. (historian), xii  
 Currie, Sir Donald, 142–3
- Dachs, Dr A. (historian), 91–2  
*Daily Chronicle*, 243  
*Daily News*, 78  
 Davenport, Professor T. R. H. (historian), 107, 193  
 De Beers and Co., 207, 234, 288  
 De Kiewiet, Prof. C. W. (historian), 3, 39, 66  
 De Pass, Spence and Co. (Cape), 121, 129  
 De Winton, Sir F., 282  
 Delagoa Bay, 46, 141–2, 185, 189, 197–9, 215, 287, 288–92, 311  
 Denoon, Prof. Donald (historian), 314  
 Derby, 15th Earl, 100, 113, 138, 141, 152, 155, 166  
 Diamond Fields, (G. West), 26, 27–9, 41–2, 185  
 Diamond Fields Horse, 67  
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 19, 127, 140, 155, 171  
 Dingane (King), 11  
 Dinizulu, Chief, 78, 97–9, 140, 146, 267–70; *see also* Zululand  
 Duminy, Dr A. (historian), 314  
 Dunn, John, 77, 78  
 Du Toit, Rev. S. J., 86, 160, 179
- Egypt and imperialism, 129, 153, 163, 167, 168, 298  
 Einwald, August, 140, 146, 156, 271; *see also* German colonial expansion  
 Exeter Hall and humanitarianism, 106, 109, 141, 159 *passim*, 176, 217, 223–5, 230, 237–41, 245, 267, 284
- Fairfield, Edward (C. O.), 102, 149, 176  
 Faku, chief, 149, 271  
 Federation policy, of British Governments, 13, 22, 51, 61–3, 71–4, 82, 112, 306–7  
 Fieldhouse, D. K. (historian), 5  
 Fingoland, 31, 107  
 Firearms, 41–2, 64, 71, 96–7, 119  
 Foreign Office (British) and imperialism, 122, 142–3, 148, 154, 175, 207, 249  
 Forster, W. E., 167  
*Fortnightly Review*, 79  
 Frederick, chief Joseph, 117  
 ‘Freebooters’: *see* Bechuanaland, Goshen and Stellaland  
 French Canadians and empire, 21  
 Frere, Sir Bartle, 4, 21, 61, 67, 71, 75, 84, 150, 154
- Frontier Armed Mounted Police (Cape), 66–9  
 Froude, Prof. J., (historian) 169
- Galbraith, Prof. J. S. (historian), 236, 314  
 Gallagher, Prof. J. A. (historian), 3  
 Gaseitsiwe, chief, 172  
 Gcalekaland, 65, 66, 69, 107, 109, 256  
*Genootskap Van Regte Afrikaners*, 86  
 Germany and colonial expansion, 6, 8, 63, 88, 107, 109, 112, 113–57, 159–78, 212, 216, 229, 271–3, 289–92, 294–9, 308–9, 316–17  
 Gibson, J. Y. (historian), 81  
 Gifford, Ld., 230, 232, 236–8, 247, 248  
 Girling, J. R., 271  
 Gladstone, W. E., xii, 1, 22, 81, 101–2, 106–7, 109, 112, 132, 142, 145, 155, 207, 242, 262, 316  
 Glen Grey Act (1894), 199, 272  
 Goodfellow, Dr C. F. (historian), 21  
 Gordon, Gen. Charles ‘Chinese’, 166  
 Goshen, republic of, 1882–5, 18; *see also* Bechuanaland and Transvaal  
 Granville, 2nd Earl, 113, 127, 129, 144, 152, 153, 175  
 Great Trek, 47, 57  
 Grey, Ld, 258  
 Griqualand, East, 49, 62, 66  
 Griqualand, West, 16, 26, 35, 68–9, 191, 205  
 Grobler, Piet and ‘Grobler Treaty’, 205, 206, 218
- Haggard, Rider, 44, 78, 81  
 Hailey, Ld, 278  
 Hahn, J. T., 117  
 Harcourt, Sir W., 144, 241, 261, 262, 265  
 Heaney, M., 230  
 Hemming, Sir A., 147  
 Hely-Hutchinson, Sir W., 269  
 Herbert, Sir R., 25, 113, 121, 125, 135, 141–2, 160, 165, 167, 250  
 Herero (S. W. A.), 33, 293  
 Hertzog, Gen. Albert, 312  
 Hlambamangi, 11  
 Hlubi, 42, 77  
 Hobson, J. A. (economist), 2, 308  
 Hofmeyr, J. ‘Onze Jan’, 23, 86, 158, 167, 179, 192–5, 229, 242, 281–2  
 ‘Home Rule’ for Sotho, 106  
 ‘Home Rule’ for Transvaal, 86  
 ‘Home Rule’ in South Africa, 104, 223
- Idutywa Reserve (Cape), 31  
*Imbumba Yama Afrika* (1882), 54  
 ‘Imperial Factor’ in South Africa, 1–9, 16–60, 61–70, 109 *passim*, 134–6, 139 *passim*, 152–7, 159–64, 174–7, 197–202, 227–9, 244–52, 257 *passim*  
*Imvo Zabantsundu*, 53

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10959-8 - The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The politics of partition reappraised

D. M. Schreuder

Index

[More information](#)382 *Index*

- Indian mutiny-revolt (1857), 65  
 'Indian Raj', 1, 14, 71, 108, 124, 128, 163  
*Inkanyeso Yase Natal*, 276, 279, 300  
 Ireland, 153
- Jabavu, J. T., 53, 54–5  
 Jameson, Dr L. S., 258  
 Jameson's Raid, 263, 265, 291, 294, 317  
 Jeeves, Prof. Alan (historian), 314  
 Jenkins, Rev. T., 150  
 Johannesburg, 182 *passim*  
 Johnson, Frank, 230  
 Johnston, Harry, 216–17  
 Joubert, P. J., 49, 50, 96 *passim*, 145, 186
- Katzen, Leo (economist), 185  
 Keltie, J. S. (historian), 2  
 Kgama, chief of Towana, 170 *passim*, 205, 211, 221, 230  
 Khoi-khoi, 66, 117; *see also* Bechuanaland  
 King William's Town, Cape, 16  
 Kimberley (Cape), 27, 29  
 Kimberley (1st Earl), 19, 109, 144, 163, 285, 295, 296–9  
 Kimberley Settlement (Zululand), 81  
 Knutsford, Ld (Sir H. Holland), 91, 176, 179, 208, 213, 214, 217, 219, 241, 245, 246–7, 259, 291, 292  
 Kok, Adam, 46, 150; *see also* Griqualand East  
 Korana, 66  
 Kosi River 'tangle', 147, 292–301  
 Kruger, Pres. Paul and 'Krugerism', 13, 22, 30, 35, 49, 50, 84–8, 96, 160–1, 165, 181, 217 *passim*, 265, 276–86, 288–96, 306–9, 312–14  
 Kruger telegram (1896), 299–300  
 Kubicek, Prof. R. V. (historian), 314  
 Kuper, Prof. L., 278
- Labouchere, H., 246  
 Labour question, 27, 29, 33–5, 39–41, 48, 64, 73, 183, 185 *passim*, 227  
 Langalibalele affair (1872), 42  
 Legassick, Dr M. (historian), 57  
 Lerotholi, chief, 105  
 Letsie, chief, 105  
 Leyds, Dr, 298  
 Liberal Party, 85  
 Liberalism and Liberal administration (British), 1868–95; *see* Gladstone  
 Lippert Concession, 264  
*Liverpool Mercury*, 87  
 Lobengula, King of Ndebele, 52, 205, 208–9, 212–13, 220–6, 230–1, 233 *passim*, 257–66; *see also* Zambesia  
 Loch, Ld H., 243, 250, 262, 264  
 London Convention (1884), 18, 190, 219, 277, 279, 294  
 Lovell, Prof. R. I., (historian), 3
- Luderitz, F. A. E., 117 *passim*, 124  
 Ludovonga, King, 276
- Mackenzie, Rev. John, 24, 89–95, 106, 159 *passim*, 169–77, 211–12, 214, 224–5, 232, 240, 246, 249–52, 264, 280  
 MacMillan, Prof. W. M. (historian), 4  
 McMurdo, E., 196–7  
 Maguire, Rochfort, 220, 249, 263  
 Majuba, battle of (1881), 50, 87, 133, 145, 161, 167, 233, 280  
 Mankurwane, Chief, 89, 90–2, 170 *passim*, 214  
 Manthanzima, Chief, 11, 65  
 Marks, Dr S. (historian), 38, 61, 63, 64, 103  
 Mashonaland, 200, 204, 206, 219, 246, 256–66  
 Massauw, Chief, 89  
 Matabeleland, 52, 204, 206, 209, 218, 219, 243, 249  
 Mauch, Carl, 183  
 Maund, E. A., 223, 230–3, 236, 237  
 Mbandzeni, King, 253, 275–7  
 Meade, Sir R. H.  
 Merriman, John X., 119, 121, 213, 291  
 Meyer, Lucas, 145, 146  
 Mfecane, 38, 52, 78, 150  
 Mfengu, 65  
 Mhlangaso, Chief, 151, 156–7  
 Mhlontlo, 64  
 Mills, Capt., 292  
 Milner, Ld A., 21, 181, 228, 246, 264, 266, 314–16  
 Missionaries and imperialism: *see* Exeter Hall  
 'Mittelafrika strategy', 131–3, 149, 175  
 Mnyamana, Chief, 78  
 Moffat, Rev. J. and Moffat Treaty (1888), 205–6, 208–10, 215, 217, 219, 222–3, 224–5, 245  
 Molteno, Sir J., 159  
 'Monroe Doctrine for South Africa', 121–2  
 Montshiwa, Chief, 89–91, 170 *passim*; *see also* Bechuanaland  
 Moorosi, Chief, 62, 69, 105  
 Moshweshwe, Paramount Chief, Chief of Sotho, 65, 221  
 Moswete, Chief, 89  
 Mpande, King, 73  
 Mpondo, 17, 64, 71, 137 *passim*, 149 *passim*, 157  
 Mqikela, Chief, 149–51, 157, 270, 275  
 Mswati, King, 276  
 Munster, Baron, 122
- Nachtigal, Gustav, 124, 126  
 Nagel, Emil, 149, 151  
 Natal Boundary Commission (1878), 73  
 Natal Colony and frontier expansion, 4, 16, 36–46, 156–7, 201, 228, 256, 300–1  
*Natal Mercury*, 42, 99

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10959-8 - The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The politics of partition reappraised

D. M. Schreuder

Index

[More information](#)

## Index 383

- Native Education Association (1880), 53  
 Native Electoral Association (1884), 54  
 Native Teachers' Association (Cape, 1875), 53  
 Ndabuko, 78  
 Ndamese, 149  
 Neaphayi, Chief, 150  
 Neumark, Prof. S. D. (historian), 57  
 New Guinea (British), 139, 147, 154  
 New Imperialism, xi–xii, 3, 5, 15, 164, 181, 200, 227, 265, 305, 305–18  
 New Republic (1884), 25, 77, 95–103, 138–9, 145–9, 156–7, 257, 267, 279, 285  
 New South Wales, 23  
 New Zealand and Empire, 15, 23  
 Newton, F. J., 207, 220  
 Ngqika (Xhosa), 65–70, 109  
 Nguni, 44–6  
 North Borneo Co. (British), 128, 251  
 Northbrooke, Ld, 144  
 Nqwiliso, chief, 149  
 Nyasaland, 216–17, 250
- Orange Free State, 16, 17, 49, 51, 96, 134, 194, 214, 215, 290–1, 312  
 Omer Cooper, Prof. J. (historian), 52  
 Orpen, J. M., 105  
 Osborn, Melmouth, 79–80, 148, 267
- Paish, Sir G. (economist), 201  
*Pall Mall Gazette*, 129  
 'Pan Afrikaner' danger: *see* Cape, Dutch and 'Krugerism'  
 Pandey, Dr B. (historian), 108  
 Parliamentary reform (British), 153  
 Parnell, Charles S., 241  
 'Pax Afrikaner', 47  
 'Pax Britannica', 8, 23, 265  
 'Pax Capensis', 32, 64–70, 198  
 Peace Preservation Act (Cape), 65, 105  
 Perham, Dame Margery (historian), 59  
 Philip, Rev. Dr John, 24  
 Phimister, Dr I. (historian), 314  
 Pine, Gov. (Natal), 46  
 Pondoland, 9, 17, 26, 39, 69–70, 107, 154–6, 215, 255, 270–5  
 Population statistics of South African societies, 47  
 Port Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce and frontier expansion, 30–7  
 Portuguese Africa, 112, 137, 147, 186, 197, 211, 215, 217–18, 231, 289–92, 297–9, 309–10, 316  
 Pretoria Convention (August 1881), 18, 30, 87, 232, 277  
 Pretorius, M. W., 49
- Queen Victoria and the politics of the Empire, 80, 154, 168, 179, 225, 237–8, 241, 248, 297
- Railways in South Africa, 31, 185 *passim*, 212, 214–15  
 Reitz, Pres. F., 195  
 Republic of Natalia (1837–43), 36  
 Rhodes, C. J. and 'Rhodesian' expansion, xi, 35, 36, 91–5, 158–9, 169 *passim*, 190–202, 227–52, 253, 257–66, 272–3, 281–3, 288 *passim*  
 Rhodes, Herbert, 36  
 Rhodesia, 9, 26, 52, 257–66; *see also* Zambesia  
 Ripon, Ld, 102, 256, 259, 266, 284, 285, 294, 297–9  
 'Road to the North' – *see* Bechuanaland  
 Robertson, Prof. H. M. (economist), 57  
 Robinson Award (Basutoland, 1881), 105  
 Robinson, Sir H. (Ld Rosmead), 23, 24, 26, 91–4, 139, 160, 161–3, 166, 169, 172, 209–10, 215, 219, 233–5, 236, 242, 303  
 Robinson, J. and *Notes on Natal* . . . (1872), 39  
 Robinson, Prof. R. (historian), 20  
 Rosebery, 5th Earl, 156, 266, 294, 296  
 Rose-Innes, James, 55, 70, 228, 244  
 Royal Commission on Defence (1881), 19  
 Rudd, Charles D. and 'Rudd Concession', 220, 221, 222–4, 226, 231–2, 242, 259–62
- Salisbury, 3rd Marquis, 2, 112, 173–4, 176, 196, 202, 211, 215–17, 229, 241, 242, 245, 246, 249, 263, 266, 269, 291, 292, 294  
 Sandile, chief, 67  
 Sarili, chief, 66  
 Saunders, Dr C. C. (historian), 50, 63  
 Scanlen, Thomas, 70, 91–2, 105, 107, 118–19, 161, 165, 191  
 Schermbrucker, Col., 194  
 Schiel, A. F., 140, 146, 148, 156  
 Schröder, Rev. Dr, 149  
 Schumpeter, Joseph (economist), 318  
 Scott, J. M., 271  
 Sechele, chief, 172  
 Seeley, Prof. J. (historian), 305  
 Sekukuni, chief, 66, 277  
 Selborne, Ld, 144  
 Shaka, Zulu king, 77, 150  
 Shepstone, 'Offy', 278  
 Shepstone, Sir Theophilus, and 'system of rule', 4, 13, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38–9, 41, 43–6, 72–6  
 Shippard, Sir Sidney, 174, 205–7, 208, 209, 220, 236  
 Sigcawu, chief, 271–5  
 Sillery, Dr A. (historian), 93  
 Simons, Prof. J., 53  
 Smuts, Gen. J. C., 312  
 Solomon, Saul, 55  
 Sotho, 7, 30, 32, 49, 62, 65, 68  
 'South African Question' in imperial politics, *esp.* 1–9, 15, 56–7, 59, 61, 71–6, 101–3,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10959-8 - The Scramble for Southern Africa, 1877-1895: The politics of partition reappraised

D. M. Schreuder

Index

[More information](#)384 *Index*

- 110–12, 139–45, 152–7, 160–4, 211–19,  
224–6, 241–52, 256–7, 291–2, 298–301,  
308–18  
South America, 201  
South-west Africa, 6, 312; *see also* Angra  
Pequena and German colonial expansion  
Sprigg, Sir G., 32–3, 68, 71, 159, 213, 215,  
236  
St Lucia Bay, 98–9, 137 *passim*, 155–6, 301  
Standard Bank, 13  
Stanford, Sir W., 157  
Stanley, Col. F. A., 173–4  
Stead, W. T., 198  
Stellaland Republic, 18, 90–1, 169–71  
Stokes, Prof. Eric (historian), xiii, 5  
Struben, Harry, 183  
Suez Canal, 18  
Swaziland, 9, 17, 49, 50, 186, 205, 239,  
255, 276–86, 288–99
- Tanganyika, 209  
Theal, Dr G. M. (historian), 33–4, 52, 62,  
67, 269  
Thembu National Church (1883), 53  
Thembuland, 16, 31, 66, 67, 107, 109, 256  
Thompson, Prof. L. M. (historian), 77  
Thompson, 'Matabele', 220, 263  
Thompson, Rev. R. W., 224  
Thongaland, 9, 17, 155–6, 288, 295–9, 311  
Tile, Nehemiah, 53  
*Times, The*, of London, 1, 100, 132, 134, 168,  
209, 225, 261  
Tory Party, 101  
Trade of Southern African polities, (1865–  
1900), 187  
Transkei, 16, 24, 26, 31, 68, 85, 106–7, 109,  
186, 256  
Transkei Annexation Act (1877), 16, 31, 50,  
70  
Transvaal and frontier expansion, 17, 18, 48–9,  
66–9, 72–4, 83–103, 131–4, 181–202,  
204–26, 276–86, 287  
Trapido, Dr S. (historian), 314  
Treasury (British, Whitehall) and parsimony, 85,  
100, 167, 172  
Trollope, Anthony, 11, 27  
Tsidei Rolong, 89  
Tswana, 18, 87–8, 89–95, 158–77, and  
88–95 *passim*; *see also* Bechuanaland  
Turner, Prof. F. J. (historian), 116
- Uhamu, Chief, 77, 96  
*Uilanders* of Transvaal, 289  
Upington, T., 107, 123, 125, 151, 158, 168,  
175
- Van Pittius, G., 90  
Venda, 50  
'Victorian cultural imperialism', 58–60  
Vogelsang, H. C. F., 117  
*Volksblad*, 139  
*Volksraad* (Tvl), 13  
*Volksstem*, 99  
Von Kusserow, H., 124  
Von Plessen, Baron, 120  
Von Steinanter, Baron, 271  
Voortrekkers, 46–7, 52, 188  
Vryheid district of Tvl, *see* New Republic
- Walker, Prof. Eric (historian), 108, 111  
Walvisch Bay, 256, 281  
War Office (British), 163, 168  
Warren, Gen. Sir C., 167, 168, 169–77,  
218, 232, 280  
Wehler, Prof. H.-U. (historian), 116  
*Weltpolitik*, age of, 6, 15  
Willoughby, Col., 290  
Wilson, Dr F. (economist), 195  
Wilson, Prof. M. (anthropologist), 59  
Witwatersrand, 7, 177, 181–202, 307–8  
Wolseley, Sir G., Gen. in S. Africa, 77, 81,  
166, 170  
Wood, Sir E., Gen. in S. Africa, 80  
Woodhouse, Sir P., Gov., 21, 46
- Xesibe, 149, 157  
Xhosa, 16, 33–4, 52, 65, 71 *passim*; *see also*  
Transkei
- Zambesia, 2, 35, 186, 190–1, 200, 203, 209,  
218, 227–52, 261–2  
Zambili, Queen (Thonga), 297–9  
Zibhebhu, Chief, 77–9, 80, 81–3, 96–8,  
268–9  
Ziwedi, Chief, 78  
'Zollverein' of S. African states, 194  
*Zind Afrikaan*, 86, 165  
Zulu and Zululand, 17, 25, 29–30, 34, 38–41,  
49, 62, 76–83, 87–93, 95–103, 109, 137,  
138, 156–7, 186, 220 *passim*, 227–52,  
257, 266–70, 279, 287, 290–2