

Index

- accumulation, 57, 105, 137–8, 141, 144, 146; *see also* surplus
- action, unintended consequences of, 61, 109–10, 130
- adaptation, 45, 73, 81, 110, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128–30; *see also* ecology, determinism, environmental constraints, maladaptation
- administration (administrative institutions), 26, 34, 45–7, 49, 135–43
- agricultural intensification; *see* intensification
- agriculture, 15–16, 19, 22, 24, 27, 31, 34, 42, 45, 49, 56, 61, 64, 66, 68–9, 78–85, 92, 94–5, 116, 129, 132, 138–46
- alliance theory, 121–3
- Althusserian Marxism; *see* Marxism
- Annales* school, 132
- anthropology
 economic, 3, 11–12, 14
 historical, 6
 sociocultural, 1–3, 14, 17, 19–20, 62–4, 72, 74–5, 104, 115, 121, 128, 139, 151
 archaeological cultures; *see* cultures
- archaeology
 Chinese, 2
 contextual, 5
 new/processual, 2, 5, 72–4, 76, 96, 112, 127, 132–3
 political implications of, 6, 7, 74, 110–13, 128–30, 133, 149–53
 relation with sociocultural anthropology, 2–3, 6, 11–12, 19–20, 63, 72, 75, 128, 139, 152–3
 Soviet and Eastern Bloc, 2, 22, 96, 111, 130
 Western, 2, 74, 130
- bands, 72, 96, 120, 122, 128–9
 pre-band society, 123; *see also* social formation
- barter, 15, 17, 19–20
- base; *see* infrastructure–superstructure distinction
- biological reductionism, 118, 130
- biological reproduction; *see* reproduction
- burial; *see* mortuary practices
- Capital (Das Kapital)*, 12, 17, 20, 132, 152
- capital, 13, 15, 17, 23, 133, 136, 142, 144–6
- constant, 13
 mercantile, 17, 136, 142, 146
 variable, 13
- capital-intensive, 35, 41, 49
- catastrophe theory, 73–4, 96
- chiefdoms, 16–19, 65, 72, 77, 85, 128; *see also* social formation
- Childe, V.G., 2–3, 5–6, 12, 18, 22, 53, 74, 102–4, 107–12, 118, 128, 132–3, 152–3
- Chinese archaeology; *see* archaeology
- chorological relations, 18
- circulation; *see* distribution
- class, 3–4, 13, 15–16, 57–8, 60–4, 66, 68, 108–9, 115–16, 128, 132–3, 136–46, 151, 153; *see also* elites, interest groups
- class struggle, 3–4, 59–62, 64, 116, 137–8, 142–3, 145
- ‘cold’ societies, 6, 111
- collapse, 49, 65, 95, 127, 130, 133, 142–3, 145–6
- colonization, 64, 130–1, 133
- commodity, 12, 15, 17, 19, 22–6, 30–1, 34–9, 42, 45, 60, 62, 64, 73, 113, 115, 136, 141, 153; *see also* production
- complex societies, 22, 24, 31, 73, 105, 111, 123, 127–9, 130–2; *see also* social formation
- conflict, 3–4, 61–3, 95, 112, 115, 123–4, 138, 141–2, 145; *see also* contradiction
- conquest; *see* invasion
- consciousness, 2–3, 60, 84, 101–7, 108–11, 130–7
 false, 60, 104
 reductionist theory of, 2
- consumption, 12–15, 25, 54–7, 60–2, 64, 68–9, 77, 79, 84–6, 91, 93–5, 104–5, 108, 153
- contextual archaeology; *see* archaeology
- contradiction, 3–4, 59–60, 62–3, 68, 94, 122–3, 132, 137–8, 141–4
 between appropriation of surplus and social organization of its production, 4, 62
 between forces and social relations of production, 4, 53, 62, 152; *see also* conflict, production
- core/periphery relations, 62, 64, 133, 138–9, 143–4, 146; *see also* World Systems

Index

156

- corvée labour; *see* labour
 craft specialization, 4, 22–52,
 131; *see also* manufacture,
 production
 critical theory, 3, 96, 101
Critique of Political Economy;
see Preface
 cross-cultural comparison, 5, 19,
 80, 84–5, 112, 128–9,
 136, 138, 145
 cultural determinism; *see*
 determinism
 cultural ecology; *see* ecology
 cultural evolutionism; *see*
 evolutionism
 cultural materialism; *see*
 materialism
 culture history, 22, 74, 76, 112,
 127, 134
 cultures, archaeological, 74, 118,
 150
 cybernetics, 11, 63, 72–3, 103,
 129
 cyclical processes, 55, 61–3, 66,
 68–9, 79, 85, 94–5,
 109–10, 138, 143–5
 demography, 22–3, 31, 34–5,
 42, 45, 55–7, 73, 84, 86,
 117, 120, 122, 132–3,
 142, 144
 determinism
 cultural, 140
 ecological/environmental, 31,
 45, 62, 96, 131, 133, 135
 economic, 2, 4, 101, 137–8
 technological, 2, 4, 62, 135;
see also adaptation,
 ecology, environmental
 constraints, materialism
 devolution, 133
 dialectical materialism; *see*
 materialism
 dialectical relations, 3–4, 53, 57,
 101, 105, 107, 132, 150,
 152
 dialectical structuralism; *see*
 structuralism
 diffusion(ism), 74, 96, 127–30
 distribution, 13–14, 17–19,
 24–5, 47, 54, 68–9, 75,
 86, 104, 129, 136, 140–2,
 152–3; *see also* exchange
 division of labour; *see* labour
 domestic labour; *see* labour
 dominance of non-economic
 instances, 12, 137
 dysfunction; *see* maladaptation
 ecological determinism; *see*
 determinism
 ecology, 27, 31, 49, 73–6, 82–5,
 94, 104, 105–6, 117,
 120–1, 123, 128–9, 131,
 133, 138
 cultural, 5–6, 63, 73, 75–6,
 116, 135, 153; *see also*
 adaptation, determinism,
 environmental constraints,
 environmental degradation,
 maladaptation, materialism
 economic anthropology; *see*
 anthropology
 economic determinism; *see*
 determinism
 economic materialism; *see*
 materialism
 economics, 11–12, 14–16, 20,
 26, 58, 135, 151, 153
 mainstream or orthodox, 12,
 14, 19–20
 economy (economic institutions),
 2, 4, 11–21, 22–52, 53,
 57–8, 61–2, 64, 74, 76,
 81–5, 91, 94–6, 117,
 122–3, 127, 132–3,
 136–46, 151, 152–3
 political, 14–16, 108, 116,
 138–9
 elites, 24–7, 30–1, 34, 45, 49,
 61–2, 65–6, 68, 95, 132,
 145–6; *see also* class
 empires, 135–6, 138–46; *see also*
 social formation
 endogenous factors in change,
 129–30, 132–3
 Engels, F., 6, 16, 19, 53–4, 60,
 62, 74, 101, 109, 115–16,
 123, 141, 144; *see also*
 Marx
 environmental constraints, 27, 31,
 45, 49, 55, 62, 64, 75, 78,
 85, 95, 129; *see also*
 adaptation, ecology
 environmental degradation, 63,
 94–5, 131; *see also*
 maladaptation
 environmental determinism; *see*
 determinism
 ethnic identity/ethnicity, 62, 74,
 106, 110–11, 118, 120–2
 ethnoarchaeology, 96
 ethnographic analogy, 12, 19,
 79–80, 84–6, 121–2,
 124, 130
 ethnography, limitations of, 5,
 6, 19–20, 61, 63–4, 72,
 75, 116; *see also* anthro-
 pology, archaeology
 ethnohistory, 139
 evolution
 biological, 74, 118–20,
 123–4
 multilinear, 62, 144, 146
 social, 5, 19, 22, 62, 72–5,
 77, 85, 110, 112, 116,
 123–4, 127–33, 135–6,
 138, 143, 145–6, 152
 stages in social, 5, 62–3, 72,
 74, 123, 127–8
 unilinear, 62
 evolutionism, 5, 62, 72, 75, 116,
 127–33, 136, 144
 exchange, 5, 12–15, 17–19,
 24–5, 45, 54, 61–4,
 72–3, 75, 78–80, 84–6,
 93–4, 115, 129, 132–3,
 141
 generalized, 17–19
 gift, 17–19, 64
 long-distance, 30, 35, 64–5,
 68, 78, 85–6, 91, 95,
 130–1, 141
 restricted, 17–19
 unbalanced, 62; *see also*
 distribution, production
 exchange-value; *see* value
 exogenous factors in change, 61,
 129–30, 133
 false consciousness; *see*
 consciousness
 female–male relations, 14, 60,
 68, 83–6, 88–9, 91–5,
 131; *see also* interest
 groups
 feminism, 6
 Feuerbach, L.A., 2, 109
 force, 68, 127–34; *see also*
 invasion, power, warfare
 forces of production; *see*
 production
Formen; *see Precapitalist
 Economic Formations*
 Frankfurt school; *see* critical
 theory
 function(al), 2, 4, 16, 18, 24, 26,
 31, 41–2, 61, 72–3,
 75–7, 79, 85–6, 93,
 95–6, 103, 105, 117,
 121–2, 124, 128–9,
 137–42, 150, 152
 functionalism, 2–3, 5–6, 75–6,
 115–16, 124, 141
 functionalist Marxism; *see*
 Marxism
 Global Systems; *see* World
 Systems
Grundrisse, 115, 144, 152
 Hegel, G.W.F., 2, 12, 102, 108–9
 Hegelian Marxism; *see* Marxism
 historical anthropology; *see*
 anthropology
 historical materialism; *see*
 materialism
 historical particularism; *see*
 particularism
 hunter–gatherers, 15, 16, 18–19,
 56, 116–24; *see also* bands
 ideal–material distinction, 3, 6,
 101, 104, 107
 ideal-types, 62, 128, 136–7, 141
 idealism, 2, 6, 101, 109, 112,
 116, 118, 123
 ideology (ideological institutions),
 2, 4, 7, 16, 58, 60–2, 64,
 68–9, 72, 75–8, 84, 93,
 104, 106–7, 108–12,
 135–9, 142, 144, 149–52
 determined by the economy,
 3–4, 59–60
 in reflexive relationship with
 the economy, 4, 59–60
 reductionist view of, 4, 75–6,
 123
 individual and society relation,
 15, 101–5, 107
 information-recording devices,
 22, 26, 45–7, 49, 131–2
 infrastructure–superstructure
 distinction, 2, 4, 12, 16,
 94, 101, 104–5, 109, 143,
 152–3
 adequacy of, 4, 153; *see also*
 production
 intensification, 53–8, 92, 94–5,
 117–18, 142–3
 intentionality, 60–1, 76, 85,
 101–7, 109–10, 132–50
 interest groups, 4, 61–2, 130
 based on age, 4, 62, 131
 based on sex, 4, 61–3, 131;
see also class, female–male
 relations
 internal factors in change; *see*
 endogenous factors in
 change
 invasion, 68, 96, 127, 130,
 132–3, 142; *see also* force,
 warfare
 kinship, 4, 11–21, 41, 63, 80–1,
 83–6, 94–5, 105, 140,
 142, 146
 knowledge
 scientific, 60, 150–1, 153
 social, 60, 103, 150–1, 153
 social basis of, 2, 3, 6, 60, 75,
 103, 108–13, 150–3
 labour, 2, 13, 15–17, 31, 35, 49,
 54–8, 62, 137, 139–40,
 145, 153; *see also*
 production
 corvée, 138–9, 145
 division of, 4, 22–3, 54, 143,
 145
 domestic, 13, 14, 42
 wage, 13, 16–18, 132
 laws
 historical, 53, 60
 universal, 5, 53–4, 57, 60, 63,
 110, 113
 legitimization, process of, 3–4, 6,
 61–4, 66, 68–9, 77, 94,
 105–6, 112; *see also*
 power, representation,
 symbolism
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 5, 11–12, 14,
 17–20, 109, 122, 129; *see
 also* structuralism

- locational studies; *see* settlement pattern
 long-distance exchange; *see* exchange
 mainstream economics; *see* economics
 maladaptation, 62; *see also* adaptation, ecology, environmental constraints, environmental degradation
 male–female relations; *see* female–male relations
 manufacture, stages of, 23–7, 35, 47–9; *see also* craft specialization, production
 markets, 26, 139, 141, 143
 Marx, K., 2–6, 12–15, 17–20, 23, 53–4, 59–62, 101–8, 110, 113, 115, 123, 129, 132–3, 135–7, 144–6, 149, 152; *see also* Engels, F.
 Marxism
 Althusserian, 2–3, 7, 109, 137
 functionalist, 2
 Hegelian, 2–3; *see also* idealism
 interest among social scientists in, 1–7, 74–5, 96, 103
 orthodox, 59–60, 137
 phenomenological, 2–3
 structural, 2–3, 5, 7, 75, 95, 116; *see also* structuralism
 and political involvement, 6–7, 59, 135, 152
 as hidden tradition in social science, 1
 as science, 59–60, 109–10; *see also* materialism
 Marxist thought, ‘dead wood’ in, 3–4, 59
 materialism, 2–3, 6–7, 102–3, 109, 116, 128, 138, 152
 cultural, 2, 5, 119–21, 123, 135, 153
 dialectical, 54, 109
 economic, 153
 historical, 11–12, 16, 20, 53–4, 105, 107, 108–9, 115–16, 137, 152–3
 mechanical/vulgar, 2, 54, 62, 102–3, 105, 109, 116, 123, 135, 153; *see also* determinism, Marxism
 Mauss, M., 17–19, 64
 means of production; *see* production
 mechanical materialism; *see* materialism
 merchants, 17, 138, 140–2
 migration, 96, 130, 132–3, 142–3
 of animals, 120–1
 mode of production; *see* production
 models, 11, 14–15, 35, 77, 85, 112, 115, 129–30, 132, 137
 Morgan, L.H., 12, 16, 19, 62, 74, 115, 129, 136, 144, 153
 mortuary practices, 30, 63–6, 68–9, 72–3, 76–7, 80–9, 91–4, 96, 117, 131
 nationalism, 74, 110–11, 128–9, 151
 neo-evolutionism; *see* evolutionism
 Neolithic Revolution; *see* Revolution
 new archaeology; *see* archaeology
 objective structures; *see* structural features
 orthodox economics; *see* economics
 orthodox Marxism; *see* Marxism
 paradigms, 14–16, 127–8, 130
 particularism, historical, 103, 110–12, 119, 127, 129, 144
 pastoralism, 83–5, 92, 94, 131–2
 peasants, 137–46
 periphery; *see* core/periphery relations
 phenomenological Marxism; *see* Marxism
 phenomenology, 3
 political economy; *see* economy
 politics (political institutions), 2, 24, 27, 31, 34, 45, 53, 57–8, 61–4, 85–6, 94–5, 106–7, 127, 129, 132–3, 135–46, 153
 population; *see* demography
 positivism, 2–3, 73–4, 102–3, 112, 133, 139
 power, 4, 61–4, 68–9, 81, 105, 111, 132
 centralization of, 24, 26–7, 31, 34, 42, 45, 47, 49, 68, 94, 138–43; *see also* force, legitimation
 praxis, 2–3, 6, 60–3, 101–5, 107–8, 110, 112
 Precapitalist Economic Formations, 136, 152
 Preface to a Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy, 4, 14, 53, 152
 processual archaeology; *see* archaeology
 production, 12–14, 22–52, 53–8, 61–2, 64–6, 68–9, 75, 77–81, 84, 86, 94–6, 103–5, 117, 122–4, 131–2, 141, 143, 145, 152–3; *see also* commodity, craft specialization, manufacture
 forces (means) of, 4, 12, 14, 16–18, 22–3, 25–6, 35, 49, 53–8, 62, 104, 122, 128, 136, 152–3
 mode of, 4–5, 53–4, 56–7, 104–5, 129, 137; *see also* class, infrastructure–superstructure distinction, social formation, structure, system
 African, 4; ancient, 4, 136–7, 144; Asiatic (AMP), 4, 57, 96, 115, 135–9, 144–6;
 capitalist, 4, 6, 12–14, 17, 58, 59–62, 75, 108, 112, 129, 132–3, 135–7, 144–5, 152–3;
 domestic, 5, 122;
 feudal, 4, 96, 132, 136–40, 143–6;
 foraging, 5; Germanic, 4, 136; kin-based, 4, 116; lineage, 4;
 primitive communist, 4, 56, 123–4, 136;
 slave, 4, 58; tributary, 4, 116, 136, 146
 social relations of, 4, 12, 15, 27, 34, 45, 53–4, 56, 60–3, 76–8, 101, 104–6, 108, 121–4, 137, 145, 152
 property, 57–8, 62, 64, 84–5, 111, 136–9, 142, 145–6
 reciprocity, 122
 redistribution, 140
 reification of society, 103, 105
 relations of production; *see* production
 religion, 26, 61, 63–4, 66, 68, 76, 78–81, 83–6, 89–91, 93–6, 102, 105–7, 122, 124
 rent, 15, 136, 138–40, 142–3, 146; *see also* tax, tribute
 representation, 4, 6, 68, 75, 77, 93, 104–7, 110, 123, 153; *see also* legitimation, symbolism
 reproduction
 biological, 5, 12, 20
 social, 4–6, 12–15, 56–7, 61, 74–7, 79, 81, 85, 95, 103–4, 129, 136–7, 143
 Revolution
 Neolithic, 116, 118, 130
 Upper Palaeolithic, 115–26;
 biological approach to, 118–19
 settlement pattern, 22–4, 26–35, 40–2, 45, 47, 65–7, 72–3, 76, 78–80, 82, 84, 91–2, 94, 106, 130–1, 142
 social basis of knowledge; *see* knowledge
 social change; *see* transformation
 social evolution; *see* evolution
 social formation, 75, 129, 137, 139
 class, 4, 16, 23–4, 49, 57–8, 62, 68, 104, 115–16, 123, 129
 pre-capitalist, 5, 6, 25, 61, 64, 75, 108, 115, 133, 135–8, 152
 pre-class, 4, 6, 16–17, 59, 115–16, 121, 123; *see also* class, infrastructure–superstructure distinction, production, structure, system
 social organization; *see* structure
 social relations of production; *see* production
 social reproduction; *see* reproduction
 social status; *see* status
 social structure; *see* structure
 social system; *see* system
 sociocultural anthropology; *see* anthropology
 sociology, 2, 6, 20, 96, 149, 153
 Soviet archaeology; *see* archaeology
 state formation, 23, 31, 63, 68, 130, 144
 states, 16–18, 57, 72, 95–6, 111–12, 128–30, 132, 136–46; *see also* social formation
 status, 17, 25, 63–5, 77, 84, 86, 88, 93–4, 131, 137, 139–42
 structuralism, 2–3, 5–6, 75, 109, 116; *see also* Lévi-Strauss, Marxism
 dialectical, 6
 structural-Marxism; *see* Marxism
 structural features, 73, 75, 85, 109–12, 119–20, 129–30, 132, 138, 140–1, 143–5
 structuration, 6
 structure, social, 3, 13, 22, 55, 62, 65, 68, 72–3, 80, 84–6, 93, 95, 110, 117–18, 121, 123, 137, 139; *see also* class, production, social formation, system
 subject–object distinction, 2–3, 60, 102–3, 105, 107, 108–13
 subsistence intensification; *see* intensification
 superstructure; *see* infrastructure–superstructure distinction

- surplus, 13, 26–7, 31, 34, 45, 49,
 56–7, 61–4, 66, 68–9,
 79, 81, 105, 129, 133,
 136, 140–1, 143; *see also*
 accumulation
- symbolism (symbolic activity),
 17, 76–7, 83, 86, 91, 96,
 101–7, 116, 119, 122,
 124; *see also* legitimization,
 representation
- system, social, 24, 45, 72–3,
 79–81, 83–5, 109, 116,
 129–30, 133; *see also*
 class, production, social
 formation, structure
- systems theory; *see* cybernetics
- tax, 57, 136–8, 145; *see also*
 rent, tribute
- technological determinism; *see*
 determinism
- technological innovation, 13, 27,
 49, 55–7, 62–3, 92, 94,
 117–18, 122–4, 128–9,
 131
- three-age scheme, 96, 128
- trade; *see* exchange
- traders; *see* merchants
- transformation, social, 2, 4–6,
 31, 35, 49, 59–65, 68–9,
 72–5, 95–6, 105–6,
 109–10, 115–24, 127–34,
 135–46, 152–3
- tribes, 16–19, 63, 72, 77, 84–5,
 96, 119, 128; *see also*
 social formation
- tribute, 57, 63, 136, 139–43,
 145–6; *see also* rent, tax
- unintended consequences of
 action; *see* action
- Upper Palaeolithic Revolution;
 see Revolution
- use-value; *see* value
- value
 exchange, 13, 17, 42, 58
 prestige, 25
 use, 13, 55–6; *see also* surplus
- vulgar materialism; *see*
 materialism
- wage labour; *see* labour
- warfare, 57–8, 62–4, 84–6,
 93–5, 129–30, 142
- Weber, M., 3, 108, 133, 135–7
- Wittfogel, K., 136–7
- World Systems, 3, 5, 7, 62, 75,
 95, 129–30, 133, 138–9,
 143–5; *see also* core/
 periphery relations