

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abdallah Abu Bakr, 44
 Abdesselem, A., 46
 Abu Hillāl (family), 96
 Abu Qdida (family), 95–6
 ‘Adādja (tribal subgroup), 47
 ‘Adhari (family), 95–6
 Adorno, 163
 agrarian holidays, 172–4
 agrarian lexicon, 127–32
 agricultural equipment, 123, 134–9, 159–60
 agricultural methods, techniques, 76, 77–8, 110–60, 132–4, 242
 olive harvest, 119–20
 in Sahel, 91
 agriculture
 administrative control of, 117
 decree of 1874, 107–9
 economic variations, 190–209
 intensive/extensive, 152
 in Sahel, 90–1
 specialized, 71–2, 90, 92, 115–16
 yields, 141–8
 Ahmad Bey, xi, 205–6, 215, 236–7
 Ahmad Juini, 23
 Ahmad Maqrūn, 239
 Ahmad Zarruq, 22
 ‘Aicha Beya (princess), 94
 Ain Draham (place), 135
 ‘Akārma, Awlād ‘Akrim (tribal subgroup), 31, 32
 ‘Akkārah (tribe), 10, 115
 Akouda (village), 13, 117, 140
 Al Baldiya, 43, 45
 Al Haj ‘Amāra, 23
 Al Idrisi, 16
 Al Jariyin (tribal subgroup), 43, 44, 45
 Al Knānsa (group), 43, 44
 Al Mnariyīn (lineage group), 43–4, 45
 Al ‘Ūni, 46
 Alexandria, 113, 223
 Algeria, ix, x, xi, 64, 158, 160
 head tax, 231
 land ownership in, 61, 62, 248n19
 Algiers, 201, 226
 Ali al-Ka‘bi, 78
 Ali ben-Sa‘ad al-Jandubi, 105–6
 Ali Bey (son of Husayn Ibn Ali), x, 201–2, 213, 214
 fiscal system, 233–4
 Ali Ibn Gdāham, 22, 239, 240
 Ali Ibn Khalifa, 95
 Ali Knawa, 44
 Ali Pāsha, 17–18, 161, 238
 civil war, x, 23, 25, 33–4, 46, 51
 monetary system, 213
 almonds, 191
 Amdūn (tribe), 10
 Andalusians, 10, 13, 14, 72, 96, 116, 117
 animal husbandry, 125, 148, 150–1
 Aoudsja (village), 71, 76
 ‘Aqariba (tribe), 10, 86, 100
 basketweaving industry, 159
 grain storage, 140
 seasonal migrations, 151
 Arab Majour (tribe), 13
 Arabia, 163
 A‘rādh (province), 12, 14, 152, 229, 232
 granaries, 139–40
 tax revolt in, 238–9
 textile industry, 155, 157
 ‘arbi lands, 63–6, 71
 arboriculture, 116
 army, xi, 89, 107
 Arnaud (merchant), 227
 artisans, 5, 6, 9, 91, 104, 153–60

278 *Index*

- ‘Attia (family), 96
- Awlād Abū Ghānim (tribe), 41–3, 125
- Awlād Abu Sālem (tribe), 10, 64–5, 104, 130, 131
- Awlād ‘Amār (tribal subgroup), 33–4
- Awlād Arua (tribal subgroup), 22, 28, 36
- Awlād ‘Ashūr (tribal subgroup), 48
- Awlād ‘Ayār (tribe), 10, 11, 12, 144, 159
- Awlād ‘Azīz (tribal subgroup), 20, 23, 27, 28–9, 31–2, 33, 35
- Awlād Drīs (tribal subgroup), 27, 28, 29, 31, 32
- Awlād Farhān (tribal subgroup), 31
- Awlād Hāj (tribal subgroup), 47
- Awlād Hillāl (tribal subgroup), 39
- Awlād Idīr (tribal subgroup), 39, 47, 48, 49t, 50t, 155, 232
- Awlād Khalifa (tribal subgroup), 39, 47, 49, 54t, 55t, 56t
- Awlād Mājid (tribal subgroup), 232
- Awlād Mā’amar (tribal subgroup), 17–18, 20, 27, 28–9, 31–2, 123
seasonal migrations, 150–1
- Awlād Mas‘ūd (tribal subgroup), 22, 23, 27–8
- Awlād Mbārek (tribal subgroup), 22, 25, 28, 47
- Awlād Nasir [Nsir] (tribal subgroup), 18–19, 47
- Awlād Rabi‘a (tribal subgroup), 27, 28–9, 31, 32
- Awlād Ridwān (tribal subgroup), 20–6, 27–32
- Awlād Sa‘id (tribe), 13, 18, 33, 34, 47, 48, 140
- Awlād Sellāma (tribal subgroup), 27, 28–9
- Awlād Shabib (tribal subgroup), 39
- Awlād Sidi ‘Abid (tribe), 123, 125, 148–9
- Awlād Sidi Abu Zid (tribe), 22, 26
- Awlād Sidi al Hāni, 254n1
- Awlād Sidi Slimān (tribe), 20–22, 26
- Awlād Sindāssin (people), 51t, 52t, 53t, 144, 232
- Awlād Slijān (tribal subgroup), 31
- Awlād ‘Uñ (tribe), 33, 34, 46, 144
- Awlād Yaqūb (tribe), 140
- Awlād Yūsif (people), 22, 48
- Banī Zid (tribe), 22–3, 33, 34, 50
- Bardin, P., 132
- barley, 110, 122, 125–48, 161
harvests, 206
- price curves, 191–6
- tax rate, 63
- trade in, 220, 221, 222f
- yields, 146, 149
- barter, 160, 178–9, 197, 242
- basketweaving, 158–60
- Bedouins, 149
diet, 170
- Bedouins of Cyrenaica, 47
- Béja (city), 4, 9, 10, 14, 100, 131, 143, 150, 229
- bey’s landholdings, 107
- cultivated farmland, 201, 204
- land rents, 106
- measurement of grain yield, 144
- tax revolt, 239
- taxation, 230, 233
- Beni Abbes, 160
- Beni Khiar (village), 113, 157
- Berbers, 17, 57, 61, 129
- Berque, Jacques, 19, 128, 129, 132
- bey(s)
centralized political authority, 34, 50–1, 240
- cultivation of landholdings of, 197–201
- fiscal expeditions, 9, 123, 229
- fiscal system, 234, 236, 237
- food consumption, 169, 170–1
- landholdings, 63, 74, 102m, 103m, 106–7, 131t
- and monetary system, 212–15, 218, 219, 228
- in oil trade, 226–7
- property ownership by family of, 100–4, 130
- right to land, 62–3
- sale of export rights, 226
- birth rate, 183, 188
- Bizerte (city), 4, 8, 12, 13, 72, 100, 104, 159
bey’s landholdings, 107
- cafés, 164
- crops grown, 113, 114, 116
- cultivated farmlands, 200, 204, 205
- land rents, 106
- livestock, 149
- olive trees, 131
- pottery industry, 158
- tax revolt, 238
- taxes in kind, 230
- textile industry, 157
- Bjāwa (tribe), 107
- blacks, 12

Index

279

- Bloch, Marc, ix, xiii
 blood money, 232, 233
 Boudher (village), 12
 Bourdieu, P., 38
 Braudel, F., ix, 4, 161, 181
 Brunschwig, Robert, x
 Bu 'Askar (family), 78
 burnous, 153, 155, 160
 butter, 150, 168
 Byzantine Empire, 17
- cafés, 164, 237
 caid(s), 51, 243
 in export trade, 228
 in fiscal system, 229–30, 231, 232, 235
 caidate, 91, 104
 Cairo, 216
 camel(s), 138, 148–9, 150
 Cape Bon, 10, 12, 13, 14–15, 104, 135, 229
 age pyramid (1862), 187–90
 crops grown, 111, 113, 114, 116
 harvests, 206
 land ownership, 78–9
 land rents, 106
 oil presses, 160
 olive trees, 131
 salt extraction, 254n1
 taxation, 230, 237
 textile industry, 156–7
 Cape Negre, 195, 220
 capitalism, 160, 210
 agrarian, 77–8
 cash crops, 111–13
 cattle, 149, 205
 census(es), 3, 12, 14, 54, 89, 95, 98, 99, 148, 231, 233, 235
 fraud or error in, 187–8
 Msaken, 91
 cereals, 110
 exported, 220, 221
 tax on, 230, 237
 ceremonies
 with coffee, 163–4
 foods in, 171, 172–4
 Chati (family), 95–6, 97
 Chelhod, J., 57
 Chenini (village), 79, 80–1, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89
 cities, 4–9, 181
 cafés, 164
 foreign quarters, 219
- Levantine garrisons, 12
 and population mobility, 14
 social organization, 46
 textile industry, 157
 civil war(s), x, 18, 23, 33–4, 37, 143, 195
 clothing, 153, 155
 coffee, 161, 162–4, 165
 coinage, 211–15
 colonization, 61
 commerce
 instruments of, 219
 with other tribes, 36–7
 see also exchange, reciprocal; trade
 commercial exchanges, 178–9
 see also exchange, reciprocal
 Compagnie d'Afrique, 10, 195, 220
 constitution (1861), 239
 consumer taxes, 237
 contracts, agricultural, 105–6, 108, 109, 119
 cordage, 158–9
 cottage industry, 4, 155, 160
 cotton, 113
 couscous, 166–8, 170, 171, 172, 220
 crafts, craftsmen, 89, 91, 153–60
 crops, 110–60
 major, 125–48
 new, 243
 Cuisenier, J., 46
 cultivated surfaces as index of economic activity, 197–206
 cultivation, 132, 134, 145, 147
 of grains, 125
 methods, 104–7
 regulation of, 117
 currency(ies), 210–15
 depreciation, 196, 213, 215, 216t
 speculation, 218
 custom(s), 61
- dairy products, 150, 168
 Dan, P., 163, 175, 176, 177
 date growers, register of, 14
 date palms, 11, 93f, 110, 120–3
 in Gabès, 79–90
 reproduction of, 120, 122
 tax on, 232, 233, 236, 237
 dates, 158, 161, 166, 237
 in diet, 169, 170
 in Gabès, 79–90
 price curves, 191, 196
 de Lesseps (French consul), 226

280 *Index*

- de Saizieu (French consul), 144, 201
 Debbasch, Y., 210
 deeds (land), 64, 132
 Deggache (village), 232
 della Valle, Pietro, 163
 demographic calamities, 3, 183–209
 demography, ix, 13–15
 age pyramid (1862), 187–90
 epidemics, 37, 148, 183–7, 188, 190,
 201, 205, 206, 243
 see also migrations, population
 dependency, 244
 Derqish (farm), 197
 Desfontaines, R. L., 110, 111, 112, 113,
 120–2, 140, 144–5, 147, 169
 Despois, Jean, 18, 140, 148
 Devoize (French consul), 145
 diet, 115–16, 161, 166–71, 172, 173
 disinherited, the, 89–90
 division of labor, 157, 242
 between the sexes, 153–5, 166
 in textile industry, 153–5
 Djedeida (village), 10, 130
 Djemmal (village), 13, 117
 Djeradou (village), 117, 159
 Djouama (village), 140
 donkeys, 149–50
 Drīd (tribe), 13, 38, 149
 Driss (son of Hamām), 20, 24, 28, 29, 30
 drought, 141, 142, 143, 205, 223
 Dufān (tribe), 123

 eating habits, 161–74
 semiology of, 172–4
 see also diet
 education, 4, 174
 Egypt, 183, 233
 El Alia (village), 14, 71–9, 92
 El Bekri, 16
 El Djem (village), 12
 El Guettar (village), 160, 254n1
 El Hamma (urban agglomeration), 5, 124,
 127
 El Hauāria (farm), 197
 El Ksar (oasis and town), 36, 45
 El Oudiane (village), 155, 158
 El Qantra (place), 130
 Emerit, Marcel, 228
 En-Nuwiques, 41
 epidemics *see under* demography
 Europe, trade with Tunisia, 201, 210–28
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 25

 exchange, reciprocal, 134, 174–9, 197,
 242
 fruits and vegetables, 115–16
 instruments of, 210–19
 textile industry, 155
 see also barter
 exchange rates (currency), 210, 211, 215–
 19
 export licenses, 201, 226
 exports, 112, 113, 218, 222f, 244
 commodities in, 228
 dates, 123
 grain, 195–6, 201, 205, 220–3
 luxury items, 111
 olive oil, 90, 104, 116, 120, 223–8
 textiles, 157–8

 Faid banī Hamām (place), 31
 families
 extended, 241
 and land laws, 66, 67
 powerful, 95–8, 100
 self-sufficiency of, 155
 as unit of production, 71, 160
 family celebrations, 173, 175
 famine, 23, 37, 148, 190, 195, 196, 205,
 223, 243
 farm implements, 123, 134–9, 159–60
 farmed out payments, 232, 237
 farming techniques, *see agricultural meth-*
 ods, techniques
 Fatnāssā (tribe), 10
 Fdhūl (tribal subgroup), 48, 49
 Fernana (place), 135
 Ferrier (Mr.), 145
 fertilizers, 120, 133–4
 feud(s), 32, 37, 40
 see also soffs
 field, defined, 127–32
 figs, 161
 filiation, 25–6, 29–30, 32, 38, 46
 maraboutic lines, 41
 Filippi (known as Count), 218
 fiscal organization, xi, 229–34
 changes in, 209, 238, 243
 see also tax reform
 fiscal policy, 181
 fission (family tree), 26–32, 35, 38, 39
 food consumption, 168–71
 food preparation, 166–7
 food prices, 187
 food-producing trades, 166

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

281

- food storage, 138–41
 foreign consulates, 219
 foreigners, 219
 takeover of Tunisian economy by, 277–8
 trade agents, 226–7
 Fraj Ibn Dhāhar, 239
 France, trade with Tunisia, 123, 195, 220, 228
 Frank, L., 3, 145
 Frashish (tribe), 10, 13, 22, 23, 34
 basketweaving industry, 159
 grain storage, 140
 land ownership, 65
 mounts, 149
 relations with Hamāma, 33
 fruit trees, 72, 114–16, 122
 fruits, 161
 Fundamental Pact of 1857, 227
- Gabès (city and oasis), 4, 9, 14, 149
 crops, 112, 113, 114
 date trees, 80t
 land ownership, 79–90
 property, 81t, 82t, 83t, 84t
 taxes, 232
 textile industry, 157
 water distribution, 124
- Gafsa (city), 4, 9, 10, 36, 149
 crops grown, 114
 history, 17
 locusts, 143
 market, 178–9
 measurement of grain yield, 144
 social organization, 43–6
 textile industry, 155, 157
 wedding ceremony, 175
- Galaat el Andleuss (village), 74, 76–7, 119, 188
- Ganiage, Jean, x, 3, 188, 228
- Gay, Pierre (merchant), 227
- Gellner, E., 27, 57
- genealogy, 35, 36, 37–40, 47, 57
 of Awlād Ridwān, 20, 21f, 25–6, 31
 shifts in, 49–50
 space and, 36f
- Genoa, 164
 imports from Tunisia, 111, 113, 195
- Ghennouche (village), 87, 113, 159
- Chirān (farm), 205
- Giovo, Paolo: *Histories*, 171
- Gnecco, Paolo (merchant), 227
- goats, 149
- Goubert, Pierre, ix
- government, 50–1
- grain(s), 11, 117, 123, 125–48, 231
 in diet, 170
 imports/exports, 195–6, 201, 205, 223
 storage of, 36, 139–41, 178
 taxes and tithes on, 63, 207–9, 235, 236–7
 trade in, 220–3
- Grich el Oued (village), 10
- group
 collective ownership of land, 80
 defined and preserved through hostility, 32, 39
 dimensions of, 25–37
 priority over individual, 66
 in tribes, 27
- Guemamdiya (tribal subgroup), 20–2, 26t
- habous (trust lands), 69–70, 80, 86, 96, 105
- Hafidh (tribal subgroup), 23
- Hafsid rulers, 171, 212
- Haj Mohammed Ibn Rehuma, 86
- Hamām (founder of Hamāma), 20, 24, 28, 30, 31
- Hamāma (tribe), 10, 16, 17, 20–37, 39, 41, 45, 50, 54, 72
 agrarian collectivism, 66
 commercial exchanges, 178–9
 crops grown, 125
 genealogy, 21f, 47
 grain storage, 140–1
 millstone production, 160
 mounts, 149
 relations with other tribes, 33–7
 structural space, 34–7
 textile industry, 155
- Hammamet (town), 78, 92, 105, 187
- Hammūda Ibn ‘Abdalaziz, 51, 54, 196, 201, 231
- Hammūda Pāsha, x, 14, 100, 171, 206, 243
 monetary system, 215, 218, 230
- Hanafite code, 61, 66, 68
- Hanānsha (tribe), 33–4
- Hart, D., 57
- harvest(s), 107–9, 133, 196, 201, 205, 206
 bountiful, 201
 date palms, 122
 irregularity of, 146
 olive oil, 119, 226

282 *Index*

- poor, 183, 195, 208, 223
- relationship with taxes, 234
- Hawāmid (tribal subgroup), 20–2, 26
- Hawāya (tribe), 23
- Hazem (tribe), 10, 86, 87
- Hazeg (village), 178
- head tax, 3, 62, 231, 232, 233, 237–9
- Hegiran calendar, 23, 173, 174
- Hejaz (Arabian desert), 20, 35
- henna, 111, 112–13
- herders, herding, 11, 12, 66, 232
 - techniques of, 148–52
- herds, taxes on, 237
- Hergla (village), 117
- hierarchy, 4
- Hillaliyan invasion, 17, 38
- Hmila (family), 95–6
- Hobsbawm, Eric, xiii
- holidays, 174
 - food in celebration of, 171, 172–4
- honey, 191, 196
- horses, 150
- Horshān (people), 22, 27–8
- horticulture, 90, 116
- hospitality, 173–4, 231
- household cultivation, 73–7, 99
- household production, 157
- Husayn, grandson of Prophet, 172
- Husayn Bey (son of Mahmūd), xi
 - monetary system, 215
- Husayn Ibn Ali, x, 17–18, 23, 25, 33–4,
 - 46, 196, 205, 214
 - property ownership, 100–4
- Husaynite dynasty, x, 17, 46, 233
- Husaynite *soff*, 33
- Iberians, 10
- Ibn Abi Dhiaf, 14, 44, 46, 53, 106, 107, 205–6, 230, 234, 236, 239, 250n22
- Ibn Abi Dīnār Al Qairawāni, x, 16, 62
- Ibn Khaldūn, 62
- Ifriqīya (region), 37, 104, 197, 233
- immigrants, 12, 17, 19
- imports
 - grain, 195–6, 205, 223
 - luxury items, 161–6
- income, supplementary, 159
- indigo, 111–13
- industrial production
 - rural, 153–60
- inequalities (landholding), 74–5, 77, 81, 85, 90
- inheritance, 64, 65, 73, 92
 - laws of, 66–71
- insurrection of 1281 (1864), 22, 23
- irrigated lands, 131–2
- irrigation, 78, 133
 - date palms, 120
 - methods of, 123–5, 242
 - olive trees, 117–19
- Islam, 25, 35
- Isma‘il Ibn Yūnis, x, 140
- Istanbul (Constantinople), 216
- Italy, imports from Tunisia, 123, 228
- Jabal Bargu, 10
- Jabal Matmata, 10, 110, 115, 119
- Jabal Waslāt, xi, 10, 51, 96, 149
- Jalīla Khḍūja, 130
- Jallūli (family), 100, 101m, 104
- Jara (village), 79, 80, 81–5, 86, 87, 88, 89
- Jarid (region), 9, 10, 13, 149
 - crops grown, 114
 - date palms, 120, 122–3
 - taxation, 233
 - textile industry, 155, 156, 157, 158
 - water distribution, 125
- jasmine, 111
- Jbargu (tribal subgroup), 43, 44, 45
- Jerba (island), xi, 10, 12, 114, 135
 - in export trade, 226
 - farmed out taxes, 232
 - pottery industry, 158
 - textile industry, 156, 157
- Jerbans (people), 12, 13, 14, 15, 87
- Jews, 5, 6m, 89, 141, 163, 168, 216, 219
 - in export trade, 228
 - in Gafsa, 44
 - head tax on, 232
- Jlāss (tribe), 10, 13, 22, 23, 34, 36, 119, 125
- grain storage, 140
- history, 37
- land ownership, 96
- mounts, 149
- relationship with Hamāma, 33
- segments of, 48t, 49t, 50t, 51t, 52t, 53t, 54t, 55t, 56t
- tax revolt, 239
- tribal organization, 38–9
- tribal subgroups, 47–50
- joint aid (*ma‘ūna*), 175
- joint ownership, 66, 69, 79, 71, 85–6, 89, 92, 242

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

283

- Jouin, J., 162
 judicial reform, 238, 239
 Jundūbah (tribe), 10, 64–5
 jurisprudence, 61
 justice, administration of, 243
 Jwāwda (tribal subgroup), 48
- Kabyles (people), 69, 71, 160, 173
 Kahena (legendary Berber leader), 17
 Kairouan (city), 4, 9, 12, 14, 36, 100
 agrarian terminology, 128
 market, 164–5
 natives of, in Msaken, 96–7
 pottery industry, 158
 property ownership by religious institutions, 86, 95, 98–9
 tax revolt, 238
 taxation, 237
 textile industry, 157
- Kalaa Kebira (town), 4, 13, 117, 140
 Kalaa Serira (town), 4, 13, 117, 140
 Karmūs (family), 96
 Kasdan, L., 57
 Kelibia (village), 157
 Kerkenna Islands, 12, 114, 127, 159
 Kerkennans (people), 12, 13
 Khamāmsa (tribe), 122–3
khammās (sharecropper), 90, 106, 107–9, 146
 Khasnadar (prime minister), 239
 Kheireddin (minister), 206
 Khzīra (family), 78
 kinship, 26, 28, 69, 176, 241–2
 patrilineal, 67
 terminology of, 46
Kitab el adouani, 16
 knowledge and wealth, 88
 Koran, 61, 73, 86, 95, 174, 176–7
 law about land ownership, 67, 68, 69, 71
 Kourba (village), 156–7
 Krib (canton), 130
 Ksar Hellal (town), 4
 Ksour (place), 159
 Ksour Essaf (town), 4, 100
 Kula, W., 160
 Kutra (tribal subgroup), 48
- La Kessera (village), 10
 La Louza (village), 19
 La Marsa (village), 114
 labor cycle, in agriculture, 132–9, 141
- Labrousse, Ernest, ix, 153
 land, 141
 classification of, 71
 distribution of, 181
 fallow, 63–6, 134, 145, 147
 live (cultivated), 63, 197–206
 methods of allocation, 104–7
 right to, 61–71, 241–2
 transfer of, 66–71
 vocabulary of, 127–32
 see also property
- land ownership, 57, 67–109
 collective, 64–6, 80, 86, 87
 in El Alia, 71–9
 in Gabès, 79–90
 in Msaken, 90–9
 villages, 73–99
- land tenure, 61–109
- landlords, 99–109
 absentee, 73, 76, 104–5
 rentier, 98–100
- latifundia, 74, 77
- law(s), 174
 inheritance, 66–71
 land ownership, 61
- Lawāta (tribe), 10
- Le Kef (city), 5, 10, 12, 113
 crops grown, 114
 measurement of grain yield, 144
 tax revolt, 238
 textile industry, 157
- Leghorn, xi, 157, 164, 216
 imports from Tunisia, 111, 112, 113, 150, 220, 222, 224
- legumes, 125, 133, 161
 export, 220, 221
- Leo Africanus, 142, 155, 163
- Levant, 111, 113, 157, 158, 201
- Levantines, 12
- Libya, 183
- Libyans, 14–15, 19, 107
- livestock, 148, 151–2, 237
- locusts, 142–3, 195
 in diet, 169, 170
- Lucas, Paul, x
- luxury items, 111, 161–6, 201
- MacGill, T., 3
- madder, 111, 112–13
- Maghreb, xi, 62
 history, 19
 luxury items in, 165–6

284 *Index*

- political and social function of saints in, 178
- underdevelopment in, 241, 244
- Mahādhaba (tribe), 10–11, 40, 41–3, 86, 152
 - basketweaving industry, 159
- Mahares (village), 159
- Mahdia (city), 4, 10, 12, 91, 164
 - crops grown, 111–12, 113, 114, 115, 125
 - export trade, 226
 - olive trees, 110
- Mahjub (family), 95–6
- Mahmūd Bey (son of Hammūda Bey), xi
- maize, 125, 127, 161
- Mājer (tribe), 10, 13, 22, 34, 35, 36, 72
 - basketweaving industry, 159
 - feud with Awlād Ridwān, 22–3
 - mounts, 149
 - relationship with Hamāma, 33
- Malta, 223, 228
 - imports from Tunisia, 112, 113, 123, 150
- Maqrūn (family), 96
- maraboutic groups, 19, 40–3
 - functions of, 43
 - land ownership, 87–8
 - qualities of, 41–3
- marabouts, 12, 64, 141, 177–8
 - cult of, in Msaken, 94–5
 - guardians of grain, 140
 - tombs of, 11, 36, 43, 140
- Marçais, William, 132
- Mareth (village), 87
- maritime trade, 181
- markets, 91, 150, 178–9
 - agricultural produce, 72
 - basketweaving industry, 159
 - dates, 122–3
 - grain, 9
 - olive oil, 91
 - political and social meaning of, 179
 - taxes on, 237
 - textile industry, 157
 - weekly, 71, 158
- Marmol, 163
- Marseille, xi, 164
 - grain trade, 201
 - trade with Tunisia, 111, 112, 220, 222, 223t, 225t, 226
- Marx, Karl, xiii, 242, 248n19
- Marzūq al Usīf, 106
- Masson, P., 210
- Mateur, 10, 106–7, 150
 - farmlands cultivated, 200, 204, 205
 - livestock, 149
 - tax revolt, 238
 - taxes in kind, 230
- Mathanīn (tribal subgroup), 47
- measurement
 - agricultural yields, 144, 147–8
 - land, 129–32
- meat, 161, 168, 170, 172, 173
- Mecca, 9, 40, 73, 86, 88, 212
- Mech (village), 178
- Medenine, 139, 140
- Medjerdah valley, 10, 13, 116, 123, 125, 129, 132
- Medjez el Bab (village), 10
- Menzel (village), 13, 79, 80–1, 85, 86, 87–8, 89
- Menzel bou Zelfa (village), 114
- Metameur (place), 139
- Methallīth (tribe), 10, 12, 18–19, 33, 34, 40, 152
 - crops grown, 125
- Methouia (village), 87, 112, 159
- M'hamad Ibn Ali, 18
- migrations, 11, 14–15, 19, 31–2, 148
 - of Hamāma, 34–5
 - at harvest, 134
 - initial, 38, 40, 44
 - seasonal, 150–2, 158
- military draft, 238
- milk* properties, 63–6, 71
- millet, 125, 127, 220
- Miquel, André, 46, 141
- Mogod (tribe), 149, 179
- Mohammad ibn Hsin al-Busalmi, 105–6
- Moknine (village), 5, 13, 117, 157
- Monastir (city), 4, 9, 10, 16
 - cafés, 164
 - crops grown, 114
 - export trade, 226
 - harvests, 206
 - measurement of agricultural yield, 144
 - oil presses, 160
 - olive trees, 110, 117
 - taxes, 232, 237
 - textile industry, 157
 - villages around, 91
- monetary system, 210–15
- money
 - circulation of, 197

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

285

- depreciation of, 238
- value of, 217f, 233
- see also* currency
- monopolies, state, 237
- Montagne, R., 57
- Montaigne, R.M. de, 171
- Moors, 10, 72, 116
 - diet, 169
- Moroccan Berbers, 19
- Morocco, ix, xi, 40, 128, 178
- mortality rate, 188
- mosque(s) (*masjid*), 4, 73, 174
 - property ownership by, 78, 80, 81, 86, 94–5, 98–9
- Moulay Slimane, sultan, 171
- Msaken (urban agglomeration), 6, 13, 14, 238
 - crops grown, 117
 - land distribution, 90–9
 - powerful families, 97f
 - tax revolt, 239
 - taxation, 234–5, 236
- Muhammad (son of Husayn Ibn Ali), x
- Muhammad Bey, 212
- Muhammad ibn ‘Ayād, 98
- Muhammad Lasram, 106
- Muhammad Sadoq Bey, 239
- mulberry, 113
- Munqī (family), 78
- Muradite dynasty, 233
- Murphy, R. F., 57
- Mustafa ben Aberrahman al Hanafi el ‘Olj, 68–9
- Mustapha Bey (son of Mahmūd), xi
- myths of origin, 16–20, 30f, 35, 44
- Nabeul (city), 4, 8, 135
 - basketweaving industry, 159
 - cafés, 164
 - pottery industry, 158
 - textile industry, 157
- Naffāt (tribe), 13, 18–19, 22–3, 33, 34, 87
 - in date trade, 123
 - history, 37
- Nafzah (tribe), 10
- Nafzāwah (oases), 10, 65
 - taxes, 233
- Na‘na (family), 78
- Nefta
 - pottery industry, 158
 - salt extracted in, 254n1
 - taxes, 233
- textile industry, 155
- Nhār (tribal subgroup), 47, 48
- nomadic groups, 4, 10–11, 44
 - migrants from, 12
 - stability of, 11
- nomads
 - agnatic social order, 241
 - commercial exchanges, 151–2, 179
 - in date harvest, 122–3
 - food carried by, 166
 - grain storage, 140
 - in harvesting, 119, 134
 - land ownership, 63, 81, 86, 87, 96
 - pilgrimages to tombs of saints, 178
 - relations with settled peoples, 141, 152
 - seasonal migrations, 158
 - taxes on, in kind, 230
 - and textile industry, 153
 - see also* tribes
- notables, land ownership by, 86–9, 98, 99–100
- notaries, 88
- nutrition, 169, 171, 206–9
 - see also* diet
- Nyssen, 3
- oases, 10, 12
 - crops grown, 127
 - date palms, 122
 - khammās* in, 109
 - olive trees, 119
 - taxes, 232
 - vineyards, 114
 - waterworks, 124
- occult forces, 176–7
- Oglet Jedra (place), 22
- okra, 114
- olive oil, 231
 - in diet, 168
 - export, 224t, 225t
 - harvests, 206
 - price curves, 191
 - taxes and tithes, 206, 208f, 234–6, 237
 - olive oil trade, 91, 98, 116, 223–8
 - olive press(es), 119–20
 - olive tree(s), 11, 110, 116–20
 - in Msaken, 90–9
 - surveys of, 14, 117, 131, 234
 - tax on, 62–3, 232, 233, 234, 235–6, 237
 - oral traditions, 16, 17, 18, 19, 132
 - implicit meaning of, 19–20
 - orange blossoms, 111

286 *Index*

- orchards, 66
 Othman (son of Hammūda Bey), xi
 Othman Dey, 117, 233, 234
 Ottoman Empire, xi
 Ottoman sultan, 240
 Oudiane (place), 119
 Oudref (village), 114, 135
 Ouardenine (village), 12

 payment, instruments of, 210–19
 Pellissier, 91, 145
 Peters, L. E., 47
 Peyssonnel, L., 40, 54, 116, 128, 152, 154,
 169–70, 175
 pilgrimage(s), 43, 88, 173, 174–9, 212
 couscous involved in, 167–8
 Plinius Secundus, Gaius (Pliny), 141
 Natural History, 145
 plows, 134–9
 Poiron, M., 144
 Polanyi, Karl, xiii
 Poncet, Jean, x, 147
 population, xii, 3–15, 66
 of El Alia, 72
 growth potential of, 181, 183–209
 of Msaken, 91
 urban, 4, 9
 Porto Farina (city), 5, 12
 age pyramid (1862), 187–90
 ports, 91, 157, 219
 pottery, 158–60
 preemption (*shuf'a*), right of, 66
 price curves, xii, 191–6
 prices, 190–6
 deflated, 198–9f
 food, 197
 nominal, 192–4f, 196
 real, 196
 processions, 174–9
 Procopius, 16
 produce, 237
 production, 181
 agricultural, 78, 141–8
 appropriated by state, 229, 231, 234,
 237, 243
 features of, 229
 lineage and, 242
 means and instruments of, 77, 242,
 243
 modes of, xiii, 153
 relations of, 57, 99
 rural, 153–60

 social conditions of, 3
 taxes on, 237
 unit of, 160
 urban, 157
 products
 consumed, 161–6
 taxes on, 232
 progress, 241
 property
 delimitation of, 129–32
 distribution of: in El Alia, 71–9; in
 Gabès, 79–90; in Msaken, 90–9
 fragmentation of, 68–9
 structures of, 61–109
 taxes, 237
 see also land; land ownership; land ten-
 ure; territory
 property census(es), 72–3
 property rights, 132
 Prophet, 41, 43, 68, 172, 174
 proprietors
 from outside, 96–8
 nonexploiting, 86–9
 proselytism, 40
 protectorate, 16
 proverbs, 141–2
 public accounts, 210–11
 public finance, 228
 pulse, 77, 230
 export, 220, 221, 222f

 ‘Qmādi (family), 95–6
 Qo‘ub (tribe), 10, 152
 Quazīn (tribe), 10, 152

 Rades (village), 130
 Raf Raf (village), 72
 raids, 33, 239
 rainfall, 66, 72, 110, 116–17, 127, 133,
 141–2, 144, 195, 201
 see also water, search for
 raisins, 191, 196
 Ramadan, 171, 172
 of 1775, 162
 Ras al ‘Ain (farm), 197
 Ras el Jebel (village), 71, 72
 Reinhardt, Marcel, ix
 religion, 88, 174
 and agriculture, 141
 and food preparation, 167–8
 place of city in, 4
 space and, 40

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

287

- religious college (*madrasa*), 4, 86
 religious foundations, institutions
 property ownership by, 73, 76, 78, 81,
 86, 91, 94–5, 99–100, 104
 see also zāwiya
 religious groups, *see* maraboutic groups
 religious holidays, 172–4
 rents, land and agricultural, 104–9
 revolt of 1864, 148, 238–40
 Rey, Hippolyte (merchant), 227
 rice, 191
 ritual(s), 174
 in agriculture, 133, 141
 with eating, 161–74
 in food preparation, 167
 Riyāh (canton), 230
 Riyāh (tribe), 38
 Rodinson, Maxime, 170
 Romano, R., 201
 roses, 111
 Ruājah (tribal subgroup), 48
 Rūīs (family), 95–6
 rural industry, 153–60
 sacrifice(s), 141, 172, 173
 Sadoq Bey, 22
 Sahel (the), 5, 12, 13, 62, 135
 cash crops, 113
 harvests, 206
 land ownership, 90–9, 100–4
 oil presses, 160
 olive trees, 117–19
 population mobility, 12, 13
 tax revolt, 239
 taxation, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236,
 238
 textile industry, 156
 village life, 10, 14
 Saida Um Yahia, 178
 Saint Gervais, De, 62
 saints, *see* marabouts
 salt, 161, 237
 Sallust, 17
 Sawāsi (tribe), 12, 13, 33, 34
 crops grown, 125
 grain storage, 140
 land ownership, 65
 textile industry, 155
 sedentary groups, 4, 10–11, 13–14
 economy of, 116
 grain storage, 140
 relationship with nomads, 141, 152
 social organization of, 43–6, 241
 seed, 133, 142, 201
 Seghir ben Youssef, 33, 51, 164, 196
 Sellāhua (tribal subgroup), 48
 Sellama (tribal subgroup), 123
 seasonal migrations, 150–1
 Sfax (city), 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 36, 113,
 159
 crops grown, 115, 117, 119
 export trade, 226
 harvests, 206
 Jallūli family in, 100
 market, 164–5
 measurement of grain yield, 144
 tax revolt, 239–40
 taxation, 237
 textile industry, 157–8
 Shākir Sāhib at-Tābi‘, 98, 107, 235, 238
 sharecroppers, *see* khammās
 sharecropping, 76, 109
 Sharen (tribe), 34, 39, 159
 Shaw, Dr., 144, 152, 158, 173, 174
 sheep, 149, 150–1
 sheikhs, 54–6
 in fiscal system, 229, 230, 232, 237
 and land wealth, 88
 Shemama (people), 87
 Si Ahmad Juini, 23
 Si Osman, 23
 Sidi Driss mosque, 86
 Sidi el Hani (saint), 178
 Sidi Khalifa (saint), 178
 Sidi Khalil, 62
 Sidi Mahadhab, 40, 41–3
 Sidi Mansūr, 44, 178
 Sidi Muhammad al-Abidi, 22
 Sidi Sahib, 95
 Siliana (region), 46
 Sindāssin (tribal subgroup), 39, 47, 48–9,
 65
 slavery, 89, 239
 Sliman al Mamlük, 107
 Slouguia (village), 10, 116, 206
 soap, 237
 social organization, 16–57, 152, 181
 archaic, 242–3
 authority and, 54–6
 dynamics of, 47–50
 effects of fiscal system on, 239–40
 and land ownership, 61–109
 and tax revolt, 238
 territory and, 36

288 *Index*

- and water distribution, 124–5
- social stratification**
 - and food consumption, 169–71
 - and property ownership, 71
- soffs*, 22–3, 27–32
 - and rebellion, 240
- Soliman (city), 164
- Soma (village), 159
- sorghum, 125, 127, 161
- souks, 157, 179
- Sousse (city), 4, 8–9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 96, 98, 100, 159
 - cafés, 164
 - crops grown, 114
 - export trade, 226
 - locusts, 143
 - looms, 113
 - oil presses, 160
 - olive trees, 110, 117
 - property ownership by religious institutions, 95
 - tax revolt, 240
 - taxation, 237
 - textile industry, 157–8
 - villages around, 91
- space
 - and genealogy, 36f
 - Moslem, 35
 - religious significance of, 40
 - social structure in, 46
- state (the), 181
 - agent of change, 243–4
 - appropriation of surplus production, 229, 231, 234, 237, 243 (*see also taxation*)
 - function of, 243
 - primary owner of land, 62–3
 - in production, 229
- subsistence foods, 191–6
- sugar, 161–3, 165
- sugar cane, 113
- Sunna*, 61, 67
- Tabarka (island), x
- Taiyāch (people), 14
- Takrouna (village), 117, 132, 159
- tax reform, 235, 236, 238–9
- tax revolt, 238–40
- tax system, 229–40
- taxation, 22, 34, 54, 62–3, 188, 243–4
 - on animals, 232
 - butter as, 150
- cash, 228, 231–3, 235
- cloth as, 156
- currencies paid in, 210
- in kind, 230–1, 233–4
- land, 62, 72–3
 - see also tithe*
- tea, 161, 164–5
- Tebourba (town), 5, 10
 - bey's landholdings, 130
 - crops grown, 116
 - olive trees, 131
- Téboursouk (town), 5, 10
 - bey's landholdings, 107
 - crops, 116
 - cultivated farmland, 204
 - farmed out taxes, 232
 - land rents, 106
 - taxes in kind, 230
- technology, level of, 242
- Temple, Grenville, 147
- tenant farmers, 76, 77, 78, 86, 105–7
- tent dwellers, 4, 9, 12, 14, 152, 153
- Testour (town), 10, 113
 - crops, 114, 116
 - harvests, 206
 - pottery industry, 158
- textile industry, 9, 113, 153–8
- time
 - ecological, 174
 - historic, 32, 37–8
 - Islamic, 174
 - mythical, 29, 32, 37, 38
 - structural, 25, 46
 - in tribal genealogies, 23–5
- tithe ('ashr), 63, 104, 146–7, 230–1, 233
 - on cereals, 77, 207f, 237
 - on olive oil, 208f, 234–6, 237
 - revenue from, 206–9
- tobacco, 113, 163, 237
- tools, 123, 134–9, 242
- town/country relationship, 153, 158, 160, 229
- towns, industries in, 160
- townspeople, diet, 169, 170–1
- Tozeur (city), 5, 9, 229
 - crops grown, 115
 - date market, 122–3
 - market, 178–9
 - salt extracted in, 254n1
 - textile industry, 155, 157
 - water distribution, 124
- Trabelsiya (people), 12

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

289

- Trād (family), 96
 trade, 91, 116, 158, 209, 242
 currencies used in, 210–11
 maritime, 181 (*see also exports*)
 trade economy, advent of, 210–28
 Traverso (merchant), 227
 tribe(s), 241
 history, 18–19, 34
 land ownership, 65–6, 71
 organigram of, 39f
 political institutions of, 51–7
 relations among, 32–4, 38
 social organization, 20–57
 in tax revolt, 240
 taxes paid by, 232
 territory of, 36–7, 132
 Tunis, 4, 8, 13, 14, 72, 96, 100, 104,
 159
 bey's landholdings in, 107, 130
 cafés in, 164
 crops grown, 111, 114, 116
 cultivated farmland, 201, 204, 205
 grain yields, 144, 145, 146
 import/export trade, 113, 224–6
 land rents, 106
 Levantine garrisons in, 12
 locusts, 143
 Msaken landowners in, 97–8
 olive trees, 131
 pottery industry, 158
 property ownership by religious institutions, 86
 taxation, 232, 237
 tea consumption, 165
 textile industry, 157–8
 Turks, 7m, 12, 20, 44, 62
 taxes on, 235
 underdevelopment, ix, xiii, 181, 183–7,
 241, 244
 university, 4
 uprisings, 51–3, 195, 238–40
 urban agglomerations, 4–9
 urban population, 4, 9
 Ushtata (tribe), 10
 Vaga (ancient Béja), 9
 Vangaver (merchant), 227
 vegetables, 113–14, 115, 122, 168,
 170
 Vilar, Pierre, ix
 villages, 10
 exchanges among, 87
 industry, 155, 160
 social organization of, 43–6
 taxes paid by, 232, 235
 vineyards, 72, 114
 surveys of, 73
waqf properties, *see habous*
 Wārgha (tribe), 140, 179
 basketweaving industry, 159
 Warghamma (tribe), 10
 Wartān (tribe), 10, 11, 152
 Waslatiya (people), 11, 13, 14,
 107
 age pyramid (1862), 187–90
 water, search for, 123–5
 see also rainfall
 waterworks, 123–5
 wealth
 distribution of, 78, 176
 in land ownership, 74–5, 77, 78, 81,
 87–9, 90, 92–4, 95–8, 104
 of maraboutic lines, 41, 43
 wheat, 110, 125–48, 161
 exported, 222f, 223
 harvests, 206
 price curves, 191–6, 205
 tax rate on, 63
 trade in, 220, 221, 222f
 yields, 146, 148
 women, 51, 96
 animal husbandry, 150
 care of tents, 152
 in division of labor, 153–5
 excluded from inheritance system, 64,
 65, 67
 food preparation, 166
 in olive harvest, 119
 pottery industry, 158
 property ownership, 63, 65, 69, 75, 81,
 85, 94
 regulated exchanges in work of,
 175
 in textile industry, 155, 156
 wool, 191
 exported, 228
 Yacono, Xavier, 190
 Youssef Khodja, 107, 111
 Yūnis (son of Ali Pasha), x

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10901-7 - Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

Lucette Valensi

Index

[More information](#)

290 *Index*

Zaghouan (city), 5, 157

crops grown, 116

pottery industry, 158

Zarzis (place), 139, 175

Zawāra (tribal subgroup), 31, 34

zāwiya, 11, 40, 70, 73, 80, 94–5, 177–8,

240

Zemmour, 140

Ziādna (tribal subgroup), 47, 48

Zriba (place), 159

Zrqān (village), 232