

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt  
Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abd-el-Kader 87  
 Acevedo, Téllez de 76  
 acoustic intervals 60  
 acquisition, second language 6, 38;  
     foreign language 53  
 Adam, L. 130  
 Adams, Evelyn 30  
 Adriatic Sea 67, 74  
 Africa 9, 66, 73, 79, 85, 93, 94, 121;  
     kinship terms in creole 94; languages  
     91, 93–5, 102, 119, 121–4; linguistic  
     influences 11  
 Afrikaans 89  
 Afro-Caribbean creoles 11  
 Agrell, Olof 71, 131  
*al-'ad̪amīa* 76  
*al-afrānd̪* 74  
 Alcuzcuz 76  
 Alexandria 67  
*al-farandži* (*al-afr.*) 74  
 Algeria 67, 77–82, 84, 85, 87  
 Algerian–Arabic 79  
 Algerian conquest 84  
*aljāmīa* 76  
 Allen, William Francis 97–8  
 America 45, 94, 117  
 American English, Standard 11  
 American Indian: education 32, 36, 51;  
     *see also* Carlisle Indian Training  
     School; English 7, 30–2, 35;  
     languages 31, 37, 104, 109, 125  
 Amerindian 30, 31, 40, 54, 93  
*Ammensprache* 7  
 Amsterdam 102, 104, 120  
 Anansi stories 99, 101  
 Andree, Karl Theodor 17, 67  
 Anglo-Dakhnī 55–7, 61–2  
 Anglo-Hindustani 54, 56, 57  
*Anglo-Inder* 40  
 Anglo-Indian (*Anglo-indisch, anglo-indou*)  
     5, 38–41, 44, 46, 50, 53–6, 62;  
     literature 39; loans 54; vacillation  
     between *t*, *d* and *t̪*, *d̪* before *r* 63;  
     variants 57  
‘Anglo-Sepoy’ 41  
 Anglo-Tamil 54, 57, 63  
 Anglo-Telugu 55  
 Anglo-America 10, 22  
 Antilles 97, 100; Negro English of the 99;  
     Negro French of the 97  
 anti-Semitic movement 87  
 Api 20  
 Appun, Carl Ferdinand 102  
 Arabic 1, 41, 44–6, 67, 71–3, 75, 78, 82,  
     84–8; denasalization 86; phonetic guise  
     72; pronunciation 76–7; Vulgar, *see*  
     Vulgar Arabic; words of the Lingua  
     Franca 73  
 Arawak Indian 101  
 Armas y Céspedes, Juan Ignacio de 21  
 Aryan 10, 41, 60  
 Asan, King 81  
 Ascoli, Graziadio Isaia 75  
 Ashanti, the 92  
 Asian languages 41, 52  
 Asiatic language 50

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt  
Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)

150

*Index*

assimilation 44, 56  
 Atlantic pidgin/creole 90  
 Audain, J.J. 95  
*Auka(n) Negroes* 121, 124–5, 126  
 ‘Australian Pidgin’ 27, 29  
 Austrian–German 40, 70  
 auxiliary language(s) 8, 91; crude 76

Baba-Ali 81  
*Baboo (Babu)* English 50–1, 132  
*Babu Ram Chandra Basu* 52  
 baby talk 8, 13, 65, 71  
 back formation 86  
*Baissac, Charles* 4, 22, 51  
*Bladen Hall* 99  
*Bambeij* 89  
*Bangla Desh* 39  
*Bantu language* 121–2  
*Barbados* 100  
*Barbarian* 76  
*Barbarossa, Frederick* 81  
*Barbarossa, Khair-ed-Din* 81  
*Barbary Coast* 67, 80  
*Bari* 2  
*Barnard, Marius* 86  
*Barthema, Lodovico* *see* *Varthema, Lodovico*  
 base language(s) 49, 68–9, 73, 90, 127  
*Basque* 1–2  
*Beach Tahitian* 16  
*Beaussier, Marcellin de* 72, 79  
*Beche-le-mar* 9, 14, 17, 20–4, 28, 92, 134  
*Beeldsnyder, W.W.* 112  
*Beirut* 67  
*Beku* 121, 126  
*Bello, Andrés* 70, 132  
*Bengal* 42, 46, 48, 50  
*Bengali* 48, 50, 59  
*Berber* 1, 68, 73, 86  
*Bickerton, Derek* 65  
*Bigelow, John* 95  
*bilingualism* 12, 53–4, 65, 68  
*Bingham, F.* 15, 21  
*Black creoles* 11  
*Black languages in the New World* 90  
*Blumentritt, F.* 21  
*body language* 15, 19  
*Bohemian–German* 40  
*Bombay* 38, 42, 47–9  
*Bonaparte, Prince Roland [Napoléon]*  
 120, 122–4

*Bonaparte, L.-L.* 67  
*Bône* 82  
*Bonni Negroes* 121, 126  
*borrowing(s)* 2, 9, 12, 38, 41, 92, 104  
*Bos, A[iphonse?]* 27  
*Bourmont, (Marshal)* 85  
*Branda, Paul* 17  
*Brazil* 103, 119  
*Brazilian Portuguese* 94  
*British Guyana* 90, 97, 100, 102, 109  
*Brown, G.* 23  
*Bühler, G.* 59  
*Burkhardt, Gustav Emil* 16, 22  
*Burnel, A.C.* 41  
*Burton, Richard Francis* 95  
*Bush Negroes* 100, 109, 117–18, 120–5  
*Butler English* 6–7, 38, 47–9

*Calderón de la Barca, Pedro* 76  
*Caldwell, Robert A.* 48, 58–9, 63  
*Canado-Français* 40  
*Cañizares* 76  
*Cape Dutch* 7, 70  
*Cape Verde Portuguese Creole* 7  
*Caribbean creoles* 11, 90, 137  
*Carlisle Indian Training School* 30–3, 35,  
 143  
*Catalan* 87  
*Celtic* 64  
*cerebral(s)* 59–60, 63  
*Chamisso, Adelbert von* 9, 16, 21  
*Charles V* 85  
*Chee-chee English* 38, 49–50  
*Cherbonneau, B.A.* 66  
*Cheyenne* 30, 34, 36  
*child language* 7, 49, 69, 70  
*Chinese* 17, 21–3, 82; influence 5; Pidgin  
 English 14  
*Christaller, Johann Gottlieb* 95, 122  
*Christian language(s)* 77–8  
*Christmann, Fr.* 20, 22  
*Chukchee* 15, 21  
*Churchill, William* 15  
*Clarke, Hyde* 67  
*‘coalescence’* 10, 30, 36  
*Codrington, R.H.* 27  
*Coelho, F. Adolpho* 4–8, 13, 69; universal  
 psychological and physiological laws 5  
*commercial language* 74, 77, 125  
*Commewijine* 122  
*consonant clusters* 56

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt

Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

151

- Constantine 87–8  
 Constantinople 67  
 Coote, Walter 28  
 copula, redundant 36  
 Corantijn 100  
 Cordoua, Señor Don Martin de 81  
 ‘core’ (of a dialect) 119  
 ‘core switching’ 90  
 Cottika 122  
 creole(s) 4–6, 8–9, 12–13, 23, 65, 68,  
     95–7, 132; dialects 8, 31, 47, 49, 69, 91,  
     102, 119; Dutch 89, 101–2; English 89;  
     in the Guyanas 90; of the Caribbean *see*  
     Caribbean creoles  
 creolization 2, 67, 90  
 Croce 3  
 Cuba 21, 132  
 Cuervo, Rufino José 70  
  
 Dakhnī 54–6, 64  
 Dalgado, S.R. 90  
 Dan, Pierre 80  
 Dance, Charles Daniel 101, 109  
 Danish Antilles 97, 109  
 Dapper, Olfert 80  
 decreolization 11  
 deep structure 13  
 deletion: of copula 30; of verb auxiliary  
     70  
 denasalization, Arabic 86  
 dental sounds 57–60, 63–4  
 Derenbourg, Hartwig 74  
 derivation 45–46  
 de Vries, M. 112  
 Dey Mohammed, the 80–1  
*dialecto brasileiro* of Portuguese  
     (*linguagem brasileira*) 40  
 Diez, Friedrich Christian 1, 70  
 diglossia 65  
 Dillard, J.L. 11, 31, 66  
 Dinka 2  
 displacement of languages 12  
*Djoe-tongo* 120  
*Djoekā* 121  
 Döhne, J.L. 95  
 Donicie, Antoon 90  
 d’Oreilly, Bernard 9, 22  
 Douala 92, 121  
 Dozy, Reinhart Pieter Anne 76  
 Dravidian 10, 41, 48–9, 58  
*dubashes* 53  
  
 Duez, Nathanaël 72  
 Duke of York Islands, language of 23  
 durative: imperfect 36; present 49  
 Dutch 4, 8, 42, 49, 57, 89, 96, 100–9,  
     114–15, 118–19, 121, 123–4, 127;  
     creole 89; in Java 49; patois 101; *see*  
     also Saint Thomas Negro Dutch,  
     Virgin Islands  
  
 Efik 94  
 Egyptian Arabic 72  
 Elbert, Samuel H. 22  
 Ellis, Alexander John 55, 59, 64  
 England 28, 42, 46, 50, 60, 64  
 Engelmann, Willem 76  
 English 1, 5, 8, 10, 13–18, 21–3, 26–32,  
     35, 39–40, 42–8, 50, 52–64, 66, 73, 83,  
     89–90, 93–4, 96–109, 114–19, 121;  
     African *see* West Africa: Negro  
     English; Pidgin English; as a second  
     language 30; -based pidgins and creoles  
     4, 9, 127; dialect of 16, 48, 55, 60, 64;  
     European 12, 38, 41, 96; in Australia  
     27; in India 10, 38, 40–1, 46; in  
     Madras *see* Butler English in southwest  
     Pacific 15; jargon 16–17, 24; lexical  
     influence of Portuguese on 10; of  
     American Indians *see* American  
     Indian; phonetics 54; Standard 10, 24;  
 61–3 |  
 errors, developmental 6  
 Esperanto 96  
 Eurasians 38, 49  
 European 15–16, 41, 51, 60, 90; Asian 49;  
     English 12, 38, 41, 96; inhabitants of  
     India 40; language(s) 18, 50–2, 91, 96,  
     117, 119; pidgins and creoles 9, 97  
 extension of meaning 71  
 Ewe 92–4, 121  
 Exmouth, Lord 85  
  
 Faidherbe, Louis-Léon-César 73, 82, 85  
 Fiji (Viti Levu) 14, 16, 17, 21, 24, 28–9  
 Fishman, Joshua 65  
 Fison, Lorimer 28  
 Focke, Hendrick Charles 102, 109–11,  
     114–25  
 folk etymologies 44  
 Forbes, Duncan 42–3, 45, 55–6  
 Foreman, Carolyn Thomas 31  
 France 78, 83

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt

Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)

152

*Index*

- Franco-Canadien* 40  
*Franco-Gallique* 40  
 Frankish 74  
 ‘free language’ 74  
 French 8, 16–17, 22–4, 40, 42, 55, 59, 64, 72, 75, 78–85, 87, 101–2, 111, 116, 120–3; -based pidgins and creoles 4, 129; creole of Mauritius 4; creole of the West Indies 82; Guyana 103, 124; in Trinidad *see* Trinidad Negro French; Northern 12; Old 83; Southern 72, 80, 86; Standard 83, 87  
 Fruit, J.P. 98  
 Fuchs, Estelle 31  
 functor (*verkammernd*) words 52  
 fusion 43, 49, 86, 92  
 future marker 115  
 Gaidoz, Henri 23, 40, 88  
*Gallo-Romain* 40  
 Gatschet, Albert S. 30–2  
 Gaul 26  
 Gaurian 58  
 gemination 55, 58  
 genitive relation 26  
 Georgia 11, 97–8  
 Gerbe 75  
 German 14, 19, 25, 39–40, 42, 71, 75, 92, 94, 104, 115–16, 121; Austrian 39–40; Bohemian 39; of the Jews 12, 96  
 Germanic languages 70  
 Giancarli de Rovigo, Gigio Artemio 75  
 Gibraltar 67–8  
 Goddard, Ives 31  
 Goethe 3  
 Goldoni, Carlo 76  
 Goodman 90  
*Grand Sabir* 85  
 Greek 75, 79  
 Greenberg, Joseph H. 2  
 Greenfield, William 111  
 Greenlandic words 9, 22  
 Gregorio, Giacomo de 79, 86  
 Grion, Guusto 75  
*Grundlage* 73  
 Guarani 121  
 Guevara, Antonio de 76  
 Guevara, Vélez de 76  
 Guiana 73, 97, 123; *see also* Guyana  
 Gujarati (Gujerati, Guzerathi) 43, 59  
 Gullah 11  
 Gupta, K.G. 59  
 Guyana 11, 89; Negro English 101; Negro French 94, 97  
*hablar franco* 77–8  
 Haedo, Diego de (Arçobispo de Palermo) 77–9, 81–2  
 Haiti 95, 104  
 Haitian Creole French 12  
 Hall, Robert A., Jr 3, 12, 30, 65, 90  
 Harris, Joel Chandler 7, 11, 49, 97–8  
 Harrison, James A. 97  
 Hartmann, Martin 67  
 Hartsinck, Jan Jacob 120  
 Hartwig, Georg Ludwig 23  
 Hausa 94  
 Havighurst, Robert J. 31  
 Hawaiian 9, 15–16, 21–2, 24  
 Hearn, Lafcadio 95  
 Helmig van der Vegt, A. 102, 116  
 Hennings (German Consul in Levuka, Fiji) 28  
 Henry, P.F. 111  
 Herlein, J.D. 105, 109  
 Hernsheim, F. (German Consul in Jaluit) 17, 20  
 Herrnhuters, the 91, 102–3, 109, 121  
 Herskovits, Melville 11, 90  
 Hesseling, Dirk Christiaan 90, 100, 105, 119  
 hieroglyphs 15, 19  
 Hindi 43, 59  
 Hindustani 41–6, 48–50, 54–55, 57–8, 63  
 Hindustano-English 57  
 Hispano-Tagalog 5  
 historical linguistics 64  
 Hoernle, August Friedrich Rudolf 60  
 Holland 91  
 Høst, Georg Hjersing 76  
 Houdas, O. 87  
 Huebel (German Consular Administrator in Apia, Samoa) 24, 26  
 Humann, Carl 67  
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von 10, 13  
 Huyghe, (Père) G. 73  
 hybrid formation 42  
 hypercorrection 30  
 Ibo 93  
   idealists: *see* Romance idealists  
 imperative (in Hindustani) 43

## Index

153

- imperfect auxiliary 36  
 India 9–10, 38–41, 43, 46, 48–50, 52, 54, 59–60, 64, 69, 82, 129  
 Indian 43–4, 58–63; dentalis 60, 64; endings 42; English 41; phonological habits 63; pronunciation 55  
 Indic 38–42, 46; Pidgin English 39  
 Indo-Aryan (true) dentalis 60  
 ‘Indo-English’ 10, 38–64; of the British 41, 47, 53; of the Indians 47, 53  
 Indo-European languages 52, 92  
 ‘Indo-Germanic’ 39  
 Indo-Portuguese 5, 7, 10, 39, 42–4, 47, 69–70  
 Indonesia 129  
 infinitive, in Hindustani 43; invariable 8, 13; isolated 70  
 insertion of a vowel 56  
 interdentalis 60  
 intermediary language 68  
 international languages 8, 73  
 invariable singular 8  
 Iordan, Iorgu 2–3, 8  
 iotaicism 88  
 Irish 55, 64  
 Italian 26, 43, 45, 66–83, 85–6; -based pidgins and creoles 127; jargon 75  
 Italo-Spanish-based Lingua Franca 4  
 Ive, Antonio 85  
 Jamaican 21, 99; Negro English 93–4, 98–9, 122; English creole 11  
 Japanese 13; Yokohama 16, 73  
 jargon 15–16, 18, 24, 27–8, 47, 74, 82, 102  
 Jellinek, Ém. 67, 87–8  
 Joest, Wilhelm 121, 123, 125  
 Jews 10, 67, 78, 87, 105, 120  
 Jolly, Julius 48, 138  
 Jones, Charles Colcock, Jr 97–9  
 Josa, Reverend Fortunato Pietro Luigi 100–1  
 Judeo-French (Algeria) 87  
 Judeo-Sabir 88  
 Judeo-Spanish 82, 85–6  
 Kabyle 73, 81, 86  
 Kalina 125  
 Kanaka 24  
 Kanuri 94  
 Kappler, August 121–3  
 Karabacek, Joseph 74  
 Kersten, J. 91, 121  
 Kiowa 30, 33–4  
 Knight, Sarah K. 31  
 Kongo 93–4, 116, 121  
 Krause, Gottlob Adolf 67  
 Krumbacher, Carl (Karl) 74  
 Labov, William 65  
 Lafon, René 2  
 language: acquisition of a foreign 53; Christian *see* Christian languages; contact 2, 8, 38, 53, 68, 77; go-between 66–8, 70, 73, 75, 91; instruction 9; interference 6; learning frames 8; mixture 2, 32, 38, 68, 91, 119, *see also* mixed languages; mutilation 69; of commerce 74, 77, 125; of children *see* child language; of slavery *see* slave language(s); of barbarians 76; of trade *see* trade languages; pidginized ( $L_p$ ) 7–8, 12, 66  
 Languedoc 86  
 Latin 1, 26, 51, 83–4; Middle 56; Vulgar *see* Vulgar Latin  
 Layard, E.L. 14, 17–19, 22, 26, 28, 29  
 ‘learners’ interlanguage’, the concept of 31  
 Ledebur, Adrianus Maurinus 112  
 Leechman, Douglas 30  
 Leiden 102, 105, 125  
 Lejeune, Paul 82  
 Leland, Charles Godfrey 27–8  
 Lenz, Rodolfo (Rudolf) 104–5  
 Lepsius, Karl Richard 58  
 lexical: changes in pidginization 66; comparisons 13; items 41  
 lexicon 38, 41, 66, 115, 117  
*língua brasílica* 40  
 Lingua Franca, the 7–10, 12, 66–85, 87–8  
*língua franca*: of Algiers 77–8, 80; of East Africa 74; of Indonesia 74; of the Adriatic 74; of Western Polynesia 28; Spanish- and Italian-coloured 77  
*línguagem brasileira* 40  
 linguals 59–60, 63  
 linguistic: logic 39; science 64; universals 65  
*lisán al-‘adžam* 76  
*lisán al-farandż (al-afrandż)* 74  
 loans, Anglo-Indian 54  
 loanwords 24, 71

154

*Index*

- Lope de Vega 76  
 Loti, Pierre 85  
 Luigi Josa, F.P. 99  
 MacCarthy 67, 71, 74, 84  
 Macao 5  
 Macon, John Alfred 97  
 Madras 47–8, 54, 55, 59, 62; *see also*  
     Butler English  
 Mae 26  
 Maghrebi-Arabic 81, 86–7; dialect 72  
 Mahrāthī 59  
 Malay 10, 41–2, 44, 49, 52, 54, 57, 74  
 Malayalam 43  
 Malkiel, Yakov 3–4  
 Malmesbury, James Howard Harris, 3rd  
     46  
 Maltese 67, 86  
 Maltese–Arabic 83  
 Maltzan, Heinrich (Baron) von 86  
 Mangara *see* Wanda  
 Mangareva 23  
 Maori 21–4, 29  
 Marathi 43; *see also* Mahrāthī  
 Mardochée, fils de Chaloum 88  
 Maroons, the 120  
 Marquesan 21  
 Marseille 67, 81  
 Marryat, Florence 48  
 Mascarenes 97  
 Mataso 26  
 Matta, J.D. Cordeiro da 123  
 Matuari 121  
 Mauritus 4, 130; creole 22  
 Mayet, Valéry 86  
 Mbundu 93, 109, 121, 123  
 Mediterranean 24, 67, 74, 77  
 Meijer, Guus 15  
 Meillet, Auguste 1, 8  
 Meinicke, Karl/Carl Eduard 17  
 Melanesia 16–17, 21, 24  
 Melanesian: languages 20, 22, 26–7, 29;  
     English 14, 20  
 Melaneso-English 24, 26–7  
 Metathesis of consonants 56  
 Meyer, Gustav 69, 125  
 Michel, Louise 23–4  
 military expressions 54  
 Miller, Mary Rita 30  
 Minucci, Paolo 71  
 mixed languages 8, 53, 97  
 mixture of English and native words 40  
 Mocquet, Jean 76  
 Mohammedans 53, 79  
 Molière, Jean 75  
 Mookerjee, M.O. 59  
 Moorish 81  
 Moors, the 76–8, 81  
 Morel-Fatio, A. 77  
 Morocco 67, 87  
 mother tongues 9, 56  
 Mozarabic dialect of Spanish 65, 76  
 Müller, Friedrich Max 58  
 multiple source languages 65  
 Murray, Henry Garland 98  
 Musinga, the 121, 126  
 Muysken, Pieter 15  
*négrø-anglais (anglo-nègre)* 40  
 Negro: creole(s) 8–9, 70, 91–2, 94–8,  
     105, 116–17, 119; Dutch 93, 97,  
     99–100; English 7, 12, 32, 85, 92–4,  
     96–105, 109–13, 117, 119–22, 124,  
     125–6, 137; Portuguese 7, 10, 36, 49,  
     94, 96, 97, 104, 117, 119–22; Spanish  
     in Curaçao 94, 96, 109  
 neogrammarians 1, 3, 38  
 neo-Humboldtian scholarship 4  
 neo-Schuchardtian (scholarship) 4  
 Neolatin (Novilatin) 8, 74  
 Netscher, Adriaan David van der Gon  
     100  
 neuter plural endings 115  
 New Britain 18  
 New Caledonia 14, 16–17, 19, 22–4  
 New Guinea 9  
 New Hebrides 15, 16, 18, 26  
 New Testament 103, 111, 141  
 New World 11–12, 129  
 New Zealand 9, 22, 24, 28  
 Nicaise, H. 67  
 Nilotic 2  
*Ningro-tongo* 120  
 Nouméa 14, 17  
 Nubian 2  
 Nupe 94  
 Oberländer, Richard 20, 22  
 Oceania 17, 28  
 Oceanic 26  
 Oklahoma 31  
 Old Church Slavonic 56

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt  
Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

155

- Oldendorp, Christian Georg Andreas 93, 100, 121  
 onomatopoeia 24, 49, 94, 109  
 Oran 66–7, 81–2, 87–8  
 Orr, John 2  
 orthographic hyper-correction 114  
 Pacific 6, 9, 15, 28  
 Pakistan 39  
 palatal-retroflex *r* 58–9  
 Palau islanders 22  
*Papaa* 121  
 paralanguage 15  
 parallelism 8  
 Paramaribo 104, 109–13, 117, 120  
 Parsee 52  
 passive 6, 45  
 patois 23, 49  
 Patterson, David 64  
 Paulmier, Adrien Augustin 79  
 Pawnee 30, 32  
 perfect 36, 49  
 periphrastic forms 88  
 Persian 10, 41, 44, 46, 53–4  
*petit français* 82  
 Petit Mauresque (*Klein-Maurisch*) 81–2, 84  
 Petit Sabir 85  
 Philippine Creole Spanish 6–7  
 Philippines 21, 129  
 phonetic changes 26, 43, 44, 54  
 phonological changes 6, 125  
 Pichardo [y Tapia], Esteban 21  
 pidgin(s) 3–9, 12–14, 19, 21, 30, 38, 65–6, 89–90; English 9, 16, 19–22, 24, 30, 38, 47, 49, 73; Japanese 13, 73; Robert Hall's term 12  
 pidginization 2, 5–6, 65–6  
 Platts, John T. 60  
 Poiret, Jean Louis Marie 72  
 Polynesian 21–2, 26, 28  
 polysemy 15  
 Port Macquarie 28  
 Port Royal Islands of South Carolina, Negro English of the 97  
 Portuguese 8–10, 15, 17, 21–2, 24, 39, 41–4, 49, 57, 66, 77–8, 80, 90, 103–4, 109–11, 114–15, 117–19, 121, 123; -based pidgins and creoles 4, 5, 9, 10, 73, 127; -English heritage of Saramaccan 10; Jews 103–4, 119–20, 122; lexicon in (Sranan) 90  
 Portugueso-Indian 39  
 post-creole continuum 11  
 Poyen-Bellisle, René de 97  
 'present tense auxiliary particle' *duh* 11  
 preterite indicative 47  
 Provençal 56, 81  
 Pueblo 30, 33–4  
 Pukui, Mary Wiggin 22  
 Pukui–Elbert dictionary 22, 142  
 Quedenfeldt, Max 67  
 Queensland 14, 16–17, 24, 27–8  
 Quow (pseudonym of Michael McTurk) 99  
*r*, hard rough 58  
*Radebrechen* 7  
 Rampini, Charles Joseph Galliari 98  
 reduplication (and lack of copula) 6  
 register of a language, simplified 8, 13  
 Rehbinder, Johan von 71–2, 80  
 Reinecke, John E. 21, 30–1, 65, 81, 89–90  
 relexification 9–10, 66, 90  
 remote past, the *been* marker 11  
 Renaudot, M. 81  
 retroflex 58, 60; *r* of Hindustani 57; *r* of Tamil 58  
 Richardson, Ian 89  
 Richthofen, Ferdinand Paul Wilhelm, Freiherr von 67  
 Rohlf, Gerhard 3  
 Romance 12–13, 70, 72, 74, 86, 125; dialect 96; idealists 3; infinitive 69; -language-based creole dialects 5; language with an Arabic or Turkish grammar 68; languages 1, 10 69–70, 73, 79, 97; lexical material 67; lexicon of the Lingua Franca 71  
 Romanic 72  
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques 74  
*rūm* 74  
 Rumanian 56, 71  
 Russell, Thomas 99, 122  
 Russian imperative 43  
 Sabir 23, 84–5, 87–8  
 Saint-Quentin 92, 124  
 Saint Thomas Negro Dutch 93  
 Samoan 24–6  
 'Sandalwood English' 27–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt  
Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)

156

*Index*

- Sanskrit 43, 44, 63  
 Sant’ Iago, dialect 5  
 Saramacca(n) 10, 89–91, 116–117, 120–2,  
     124, 126; English Creole in Surinam 8,  
     11  
 Schimper, Wilhelm 80  
 Schoelcher, Victor 95  
 Schumann, Christian Ludwig 89, 109–11,  
     123  
 ‘Sea-Hindustani’ 41  
 Sea Islands of Georgia and South  
     Carolina, dialect 11, 90, 97  
 Sebastian, Don 78  
 Sébillot, Paul 23  
 second language learning 5  
 Selers, E. 125  
 semantic: expansion 44; extension 35, 111  
 semi-lingual sound 63  
 semiotics 96  
 Semper, Karl Gottfried 22  
 ‘Serbo-Croatian’ 39  
 Sesake 20  
 Sesake language of Api, the 20  
 Seybold, C.F. 79, 86, 137  
 Shakespear, John 60  
 Sicilian 83, 86  
 Sidney (Sydney) 17  
 Sievers, Eduard 60  
 ‘silent letter, *a*’ 58  
 Simonet, Francisco Javier 76, 79  
 simplification 6–8, 13, 53, 65, 70  
 Sinclair, W.F. 50  
 Singhalese 5, 44  
 Sino-Portuguese 7, 49  
 Sino-Russian 43  
 Sino-Russian of Kjachta and Maimachin  
     70, 82, 145  
 Sioux 30, 32  
 slang 46  
 Slave Coast 121  
 slave language(s) 4, 12–3, 20, 68, 77–8  
 slaves 122  
 Slavic languages 70  
 solecism 50  
 sound laws 1, 3  
 source language(s) ( $L_s$ ) 5–6, 12–13, 38, 66  
 South Carolina 11, 97–98  
 South China Sea 9, 13  
 South Sea(s) 15, 22  
 South Sea islanders 15–17, 20, 23, 28  
 Spain 46, 78, 87; southern 65  
 spaniolisch 82  
 spahis 84  
 Spanish 5–6, 8–9, 21, 23–4, 49, 54, 66–7,  
     70, 72, 76–85, 87–8, 94, 104, 123;  
     -based pidgins and creoles 4, 129; Old  
     79, 86; -Portuguese accusative 75  
 Spiro, Socrates 73  
 Spitzer, Leo 3, 8  
 Sranan (creole) 90  
 Sri Lanka 39  
 Stedman, John Gabriel 109–12, 115,  
     122–4  
 Steenis, Captain 76  
 Stewart, William 11, 66, 90  
 Storm, Johan Frederik Breda 36, 60  
 structure, fundamental *see Grundlage*  
 style 30, 35  
 Subak, Jul 86  
 subdialects 97, 117  
 Sudan 94  
 Surinam(e) 8, 10–11, 66, 89–90, 95–7,  
     100, 103, 105, 109, 111, 119–20, 124–5;  
     creole languages 90; Negro English  
     92–4, 97–108, 111–15, 117–19, 120–2  
     120–2  
 Swahili 74  
 Sweet, Henry 60  
 syllabic assimilation 56  
 syntax 2, 30  
 Tagalog 6, 21  
 Tagalo-Spanish 5, 7, 49  
 Tahitian, pure 16  
 Tamil 5, 6, 44, 48–9, 55–9, 61–3  
 target language(s) ( $L_t$ ) 5–6, 8, 10, 12–13,  
     65–6, 90  
 Telugu 55, 59, 61  
 Temple, R[ichard] Clarnac 54–6, 60, 64  
 ten Hoorn, Jan Claesz 104  
 Thomas, John Joseph 92  
 Thompson, John George 58  
 Tobago 99  
 Tongan 21, 26, 28  
 trade languages 4, 12–15, 17, 20, 23, 68  
 transfer: grammatical 6; phonological 6  
 transition zone 66  
 Treu, W. 110  
 Trinidad Negro French 93–4, 97, 109  
 Trio 125  
 Tripoli 67  
 Tscherepanow, S.I. 82

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10890-4 - Pidgin and Creole Languages: Selected essays by Hugo Schuchardt

Edited by Glenn G. Gilbert

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

157

- Tunis 67, 82, 88  
 Tunisia 84  
 Tupi 40, 121  
 Turkish 71, 73, 75, 79  
 Turner, Lorenzo Dow 11  
 Twi 94–5, 122, 125  
*umgekehrte Schreibung* ‘reversed spelling’ 114  
 United States 30, 97–8; Black English in 11  
 universal grammar 5  
 Upurui 93, 125  
 ur-pidgin 9  
 Utz, H.F. 99  
 Vai 94  
 van Berkel, Adriaan 104–5, 109  
 van Dyk, Pieter 105, 112–14, 116, 145  
 van Egmont, Widow Jacobus 112  
 van Ginneken, Jacobus Johannes Antonius 100–1  
 van Sijpesteijn, Cornelis Ascanius 121  
 variety 18, 32  
 Varnier, 67, 71, 74, 84  
 Varthema, Lodovico [di] 43  
 Venetian 72, 79; dialect 75; Old 82  
 vernaculars 53  
 Viëtor, Wilhelm 55  
 Virgin Islands 97; Creole Dutch of 89  
 Virginia 36, 98  
 Vivien de Saint-Martin, Louis 17  
 ‘vocalic’ r 58  
 Vockeradt, Heinrich 70  
 Volapük 8, 69, 91  
 Vollers, Karl 72  
 Voorhoeve, Jan 90  
 Vossler, Karl 3  
 Vulgar Arabic 72  
 Vulgar Latin 1, 26  
 Waille, Victor 88  
 Wallis, Mary Davis Cook 17  
 Wandala (=Mangara) 94  
 Watje (=Ewe) 93  
 Welmers, William Everett 94  
 West African: languages 95; linguistic and cultural traits 11; Negro English 98; Pidgin English 11  
 West Indies 82, 95, 99–100  
 Weygandt, G.C. 112–16  
 Whinnom, Keith 65  
 Wietz, I.L. 89  
 Wilson, Horace Hayman 63  
 Wood, Richard E. 89  
 ‘World English’ 29  
 world language 69  
 Wullschlägel, H.R. 95, 101–2, 104, 109–10, 113, 115, 117–18, 120–5  
 Wundt, Wilhelm 70  
 Yiddish 12, 96  
 Yoruba 122  
 Yule, Henry 41