

CONTENTS

Preface		<i>page</i> xi
Table of Cases		xiii
Abbreviations		xix
	PART VII STATE RESPONSIBILITY	
I	TREATMENT OF PERSONS 1 In re Friedrich Nottebohm	5
11	TREATMENT OF PROPERTY 2 The Anglo-Iranian Oil Company case – draft of	
	legal submissions 3 Observations on the Report of Professor de La	23
	Pradelle	90
	PART VIII TREATIES	
I	GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THIS PART	95
II	DEFINITION AND NATURE OF TREATIES	
	1 Essential requirements of a treaty	101
	2 Form and designation of a treaty	128
	3 The law governing treaties	140
Ш	CONCLUSION OF TREATIES	
	4 Assumption of treaty obligations	147
	5 Signature	152
	6 Ratification	161
	7 Accession	182
	8 Acceptance	195
	9 Reservations	200
IV	CONDITIONS OF VALIDITY OF TREATIES	
	SECTION I CAPACITY OF THE PARTIES AND OF THEIR AGENTS	
	10 Capacity of the parties	0.45
	11 Capacity of agents – constitutional limitation	245
	upon the treaty-making power	² 57

V



CONTENTS

	SECTION 2 REALITY OF CONSENT	
	12 Absence of compulsion	273
	13 Absence of fraud	286
	14 Absence of error	289
	SECTION 3 LEGALITY OF THE OBJECT OF THE	
	TREATY	
	15 Consistency with international law	295
	16 Consistency with prior treaty obligations	301
	The Covenant as the 'higher law'	326
	The Oscar Chinn case	337
	Contracts to break a contract	340
	SECTION 4 FORM AND PUBLICITY	
	17 Written form	379
	18 Registration	383
v	INTERPRETATION OF TREATIES	
	SECTION I THE DOCTRINE OF PLAIN MEANING	
	19 The doctrine of plain meaning	393
	20 Restrictive interpretation and the principle of	
	effectiveness in the interpretation of treaties	404
	SECTION 2 PREPARATORY WORK	
	21 Preparatory work in the interpretation of	
	treaties (1934)	449
	22 Preparatory work in the interpretation of	_
	treaties (1950)	528
VI	OPERATION OF TREATIES	
	23 Guardianship case – separate opinion	539
Ind	lex	565

CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES

1. GENERAL WORKS

I	INTERNATIONAL LAW-THE GENERAL PART	page 1
11	GENERAL RULES OF THE LAW OF PEACE	179
ш	SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN RELATION	
	TO THE WORK OF CODIFICATION OF THE	
	INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION	445

vi



CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES

2. THE LAW OF PEACE

PART I INTERNATIONAL LAW IN GENERAL

1	INTERNATIONAL LAW AS LAW	
	1 The nature of international law and general	
	jurisprudence	3
	2 The reality of the Law of Nations	22
	3 On realism, especially in international relations	52
	4 Professor Carr on international morality	67
II	HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
	5 International law and colonial questions, 1870-1914	95
	6 International law after the Covenant	145
	7 International law after the Second World War	159
Ш	SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
	8 Private law sources and analogies of	
	international law	173
	9 Some observations on the prohibition of 'non liquet'	
	and the completeness of the law	213
	10 Decisions of municipal courts as a source of	
	international law	238
	II Codification and development of international law	269
IV	THE WRITERS AND DOCTRINE OF INTERNATIONAL	
	LAW	
	The Grotian tradition in international law	307
	13 Spinoza and international law	366
	14 Westlake and present day international law	385
	15 Kelsen's pure science of law	404
	16 Brierly's contribution to international law	431
	17 The so-called Anglo-American and Continental	
	schools of thought in international law	452
v	THE SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
	18 The subjects of the Law of Nations	487
VI	THE RELATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW TO	
	MUNICIPAL LAW	
	19 Is international law part of the law of England?	537

vii



CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES

3. THE LAW OF PEACE

PART II STATES AS SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

I	ATTRIBUTES OF STATEHOOD IN INTERNATIONAL I I Sovereignty and federation in international law	.AW 5
п	PARTICULAR TYPES OF STATEHOOD 2 The Mandate under international law in the Covenant of the League of Nations 3 The interpretation of Article 18 of the Mandate for Palestine 4 Article 18 of the Mandate for Palestine and the dissolution of the League of Nations	29 85 101
ш	REPRESENTATION OF STATES 5 Recognition of Governments	113
IV	EFFECT OF TOTAL OR PARTIAL EXTINCTION OF STATE PERSONALITY. STATE SUCCESSION 6 Succession of States with respect to private law obligations PART III STATE TERRITORY AND	121
	TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION	
I	NATURE OF STATE TERRITORY 1 Sovereignty over submarine areas	143
II	BOUNDARIES OF STATE TERRITORY 2 Sovereignty over certain Frontier Land	207
Ш	TERRITORIAL WATERS 3 Implications of the Norwegian Fisheries case	213
IV	RIGHTS OF TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION 4 Allegiance, diplomatic protection and criminal	
	jurisdiction over aliens 5 Testing the legality of Persian policy	221 242
	6 The Rose Mary	245
v	DUTIES OF TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION	
	7 Revolutionary activities by private persons against foreign States	251

viii



	CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	
	8 Revolutionary propaganda by Governments 9 Boycott in international relations	279 297
VI	LIMITATIONS UPON AND EXEMPTION FROM TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION TO The problem of jurisdictional immunities of foreign	
	States 11 The Cristina	315 374
	PART IV THE INDIVIDUAL IN INTERNATIONAL LAW	
I	THE INDIVIDUAL AS A NATIONAL 1 The nationality of denationalized persons	383
II	THE INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF THE INDIVID	UAL
	2 An international Bill of human rights	407
	3 Towards an international Bill of rights	410
	4 State sovereignty and human rights	416
I	PART V ORGANS OF INTERNATIONAL NTERCOURSE: DIPLOMATIC INTERCOUR	SE
	I In re Solvan Vitianu	433
	PART VI LAW OF INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT, ADMINISTRATION AND CO-OPERATION	
	 The principles of international organization The United Nations General Assembly – voting and 	461
	competence in the Palestine question 3 Voting procedure in the General Assembly:	504
	South-West Africa 4 Admissibility of hearings of petitioners:	514
	South-West Africa	549
	5 The League of Nations 6 Cradentials of the Absorbing 1.1	575
	6 Credentials of the Abyssinian delegation	589
	7 Resurrection of the League	592