

INDEX

- Abbots Bromley, Staffordshire, 171
 Abraded flints, 96, 112, 114
 ABSOLON, K. and CZIŽEK, R., 182 n.
 Adzes (or axes), flint, xvii, xix, 2, 96, 98, 111, 114, 177, 181, 185f., 190
 Ageröd, Scania, 179
 Ahrensburgian culture, 184f., 187, 190
 Aichbühl, 8
 Alder, *see* *Alnus*
Alisma plantago-aquatica, 41, 66
 Allerød interstadial, xvii, 62f., 185, 192
 ALLISON, Miss J., 52, 57
Alnus (alder), Ch. II *passim*
 ALTHIN, C.-A., 186 n.
Amadou (tinder), 18
 Amber, 17, 19, 23f., 165, 190; Pl. XX
 America, North, 10, 187
 American Museum of Natural History, New York, 187
 ANDERSEN, K., 191 n.
Angelica sylvestris, 52, 63
 Animals, *see* Birds, Mammals
 ANTHONY, H. E., 90 n.
 Antler, worked, 2f., 19, 24, 79ff., 93, 115–59, 168ff., 178ff., 186ff.; Pls. VII–XVI, XXII–XXIV
 Anvils, 97, 162, 175; Pl. XVII
 Aquatics, Ch. II, §§ 3–5 *passim*
Arenaria sp., 63
Arenaria trinervia, 52f.
Armeria maritima, 45, 63
 ARMSTRONG, A. L., xviii, xix n.
 Arrows, 17, 103, 128, 167; Pl. XX
 Art, lack of, 24
Artemisia, 39, 42, 44f., 48, 54f., 62–5
 Atlantic period, 55, 67, 69, 186
Atriplex sp., 48
 Aurignacian culture, 183f.
 Awls, flint, 96, 98, 106f., 166, 185f.; Pl. XX
 Axes, *see* Adzes
 ÄYRÄPÄÄ, A., 189 n.
 Azilian culture, 184
- Badegoule, Dordogne, 182
 Badger (*Meles meles*), 70f., 91
 BALFOUR-BROWNE, J., 95
 Baltic, xviii f., 165, 179, 186, 188ff.
 BANNISTER, F. A., 167
 Barbed points (antler, bone), xviii f., 2, 4, 6f., 10, 17, 24, 67, 80, 115, 119, 123ff., 180f., 184, 187; Pls. X–XII
 Bark, xvii, 1ff., 17f., 22, 53, 57, 166f., 192; Pl. XXI
 BATE, Miss D. M. A., 8 n.
 Baton, bone, 160f.
 Battersea, xix
 Beads, 17, 19, 22, 24, 164ff., 189f.; Pl. XX
 Beaver (*Castor fiber*), 70, 73f., 91
- BECKER, C. J., 8 n., 187ff.
 Beetles, 95
 Berkshire, 180
 Berries, 14
 Berwickshire, 63 n.
Betula, Ch. II *passim*
Betula nana (dwarf birch), 39, 56f., 63ff.; *B. pubescens*, 56f., 59f., 63, 65f.; *B. pubescens* × *verrucosa*, 56f., 63; *B. verrucosa*, 56f., 63, 65; *see also* Birch
 Birch, xvii, 1ff., 9, 12, 17f., 22f., 37, 38f., 60–9, 166f., 177f.; Pls. IV, XXI; *see also* *Betula*
 Birch-pitch (*Birkenteer*), 17, 102f., 127, 131, 135, 166f.; Pl. XX
 Birchwood, 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 12, 60
 Bird-bone bead, 163ff., 189
 Birds, 16, 70, 89
 BIRKET-SMITH, K., 11 n., 170 n.
 BLACKBURN, Miss K. B., 62 n.
 Blades, xvii, 96ff., 185f., 192
 Blair Atholl, ox skull from, 87f.
 BLEZARD, E., 60
 BOAS, F., 11 n., 170
 Boats, 23
 BOBRINSKII, N., 90
 Bodekaer, Zealand, 187 n.
 Bodkins, 160f.; Pl. XII
 Bog-bean, *see* *Menyanthes trifoliata*
 Bog-corpse, 14
 Bølling interstadial, 64, 185
 Bøllund, Jutland, 180 n.
 Bone, worked, 19, 21f., 97, 114f., 123, 131, 135, 145, 150, 160f., 167, 179ff., 186f., 189; Pls. XII, XVII–XIX
 Boreal period, 55, 56, 67ff., 90f., 167, 179ff., 184ff., 190f.
Botrychium, 40, 44, 48, 63f.
 Bows, 16f., 166, 178
 BREUIL, l'abbé H., xviii, 170 n.
 British Museum (Bloomsbury), xviii, xxiii
 British Museum (Natural History), xxii f., 71ff., 79, 83ff., 95, 167f.
 BROCKMANN-JEROSCH, H., 14 n.
 BRØGGER, A. W., 188 n.
 BROHOLM, H. C., 14 n.
 Bromme, Zealand, 185
 BRØNDSTED, J., 17 n.
 Bronze Age, 8, 170f.
 Broxbourne, Hertfordshire, xx, 67, 180f., 185
 Brünn, Moravia, 189 n.
 BULLEID, A., 8 n.
 Bulrush, *see* *Schoenoplectus lacustris*
 Burials, 170f., 189 n.
 Burins, 22f., 96, 98, 104, 106, 109f., 112ff., 116f., 136, 173f., 180, 185ff.
 Burin-spalls, 113
 BURKITT, M. C., xviii n., xix n., 170 n.
 BUTLER, W., 8 n.

- Caltha palustris*, 52, 63
 Cambridgeshire, 67
 Cambridge University: Botany School, xxiii, 18; Dept. of Archaeology and Anthropology, xxif.; Dept. of Physiology, 15; Mus. of Archaeology and Ethnology, xix, xxiii, 161 n.; Sub-department of Quaternary Research, xviii, xxif.
Campanula, 40, 44, 63
Camptothecium sericeum, 2, 18, 59f.
Carex, 30, 35, Ch. II *passim*
Carex paniculata, 57; *C. rostrata*, 52, 57f.; *C. strigosa*, 58
 Carmel, Mount, 8
 Caryophyllaceae, Ch. II *passim*
 Cave, 8
 Celtic peoples, 171
Centaurea, 63
 Cernunnos, 171
Chara sp., 27, 28, 29, 39, 58, 64f.
 Charcoal, I, 9, 11f., 50, 192
 Chenopodiaceae, Ch. II *passim*
Chenopodium sp., 13, 41, 48, 52, 60, 67
Chenopodium album, 14, 58; *C. rubrum*, 58
 Chert, 20, 97
 Chicago University, 12
 CHILDE, V. G., xix n.
 Chillingham cattle, 88
 Chronology, 12, 185–91; *see also* Pollen-analysis, Radiocarbon Dating, Stratigraphy
Cicuta virosa, 58
Cirsium heterophyllum, 57; *C. palustre*, 57
Cladium mariscus (saw sedge), 28, 30, 32, 39, 56–60, 66, 68
 CLAPHAM, A. R., xviii, 51
 CLARK, J. G. D., 1–24, 67 n., 68, 90, 92, 96–192
 Clay, grey, 2f., 9, 61, 68; Pl. II
 Climate, 38f., 90
 Climatic periods, *see* Allerød, Atlantic, Boreal, Dryas, Pre-boreal
 Club (antler), 17
Colinda, trawler, xx
Comarum palustre, 41
 Compositae, Ch. II *passim*
 CONOLLY, Miss A. P., 63 n.
 CONWAY, Miss V. M., 68 n.
 COOK, Capt., 9 n.
 Core-burins, 96, 98, 114
 Cores, 20, 96ff.
 Core-scrapers, 96, 98f., 106, 185
 CORNER, E. J. H., 18, 60
 Cornwall, 63
Corylus (hazel), Ch. II *passim*
 Council for British Archaeology, xx
Crataegus monogyna, 59, 66
 CRAWFORD, O. G. S., xix, 180 n.
Cristatella, 52, 53
 CURWEN, E. C., 114
 Cyperaceae, Ch. II *passim*
 DEGERBØL, M., 66 n., 93
 Denmark, xviiiif., 8, 14, 17, 63f., 66, 67f., 90, 103, 166f., 171, 179ff., 184ff.
 Dentalium shells, 189 n.
 Dog, absence of, 11, 73, 191
 Domesticated animals and plants, absence of, 13
 Drills, *see* Awls, Perforation
 Dryas periods, 185
 DUNHAM, K. C., 175, 177
 Durham, County, 62
 Duvensee, Schleswig-Holstein, 179, 185, 191 n.
 Dyrholm, Jutland, 93
 Ecology, 1, 12ff., 61–9, 90, 190
Eleocharis uniglumis, 58
 Elk (*Alces alces*), 15, 17, 19f., 70, 76ff., 90ff., 115, 157ff., 187ff.; Pls. VI, XIII–XVI
 Elm, *see Ulmus*
Empetrum, 40, 42, 44f., 48, 51, 52, 54f., 57f., 62–5
Empetrum nigrum, 63
 Engraving, 24, 124, 175
Epilobium, 40, 45, 48, 55
Epilobium palustre, 58
Equisetum sp., 58
Equus caballus (horse), 49ff., 57, 66
 Ericaceae, Ch. II *passim*
 Eskimo, 11, 161f., 170; Pl. XIX
 Esthonia, xix, 184, 188ff.
Eurynchium myosuroides, 2, 18, 59f.
 EVANS, Muir, xx
 Excavations, 1ff.
 Farming economy, 8
 FARRINGTON, A., 25 n., 52, 63 n., 192
 Faunal remains, *see* Birds, Mammals
 FEDOROV, V., 188 n.
 Fen carr (Fen wood), 37, 42, 55f., 57, 69
 Fenland Research Committee, xx
 Fertility, 171
 Filey moraine, 25f.
 Finland, 189
 FIRBAS, F., 182 n.
 Fire, 11f., 18, 20, 158
 Fishing, lack of evidence for, 16
 Flake-axes, 185f.
 Flakes, primary, 96ff.
 Flint industry, 1ff., 9, 21, 96–114, 179ff., 185f.
 Flint-knapping, 21, 96f.
 Flint, sources of, 17, 20, 23, 97
 Flint types: *see* Abraded flints, Adzes (axes), Awls, Blades, Burins, Burin-spalls, Cores, Core-burins, Core-scrapers, Flakes, Flake-axes, Hammerstones, ‘Micro-burins’, Microliths, Rejuvenation flakes (cores), Saws, Scraper-burins, Scrapers, Sharpening flakes (adzes, axes), Shouldered point, Tanged flakes, Truncated flakes and blades, Utilized flakes
 Flixton Carr, Folkton, Yorkshire: site 1, xvii, xxi, 8, 12, 26, 28f., 51–6, 61, 65, 67; site 2, xvii, xxi, 26, 28, 32, 49ff., 61, 65f., 68, 192ff.; site 3, 28, 33f.; site 5, 33
Fomes fomentarius, 18, 60
 Forest cover, 13, 38f., 90, 190
 Fowling, 13, 16
 Fox (*Vulpes vulpes*), 70, 73, 91

- FOX, Cyril, 171 n.
 FOX-STRANGWAYS, C., 25
 France, 8, 170f., 182f., 189 n., 190
 FRASER, F. C., 15, 70–95, 169f., 192, 194
 FRIIS-JOHANSEN, K., xix, 184, 188 n., 189 n., 190 n.
 Frontlets, stag, 24, 80f., 115, 168ff.; Pls. XXII–XXIV
 Fungus (*Fomes fomentarius*), 18

 GAERTE, W., 182 n.
Galeopsis tetrahit, 14, 57f., 63
Galium, 39f., 42, 44f., 48f., 54, 62ff., 66
 GAME, P. M., 168
 GARROD, D. A. E., 8 n., 189 n., 191 n.
 GEER, G. de, 12
 Geographical setting, 25–7
 Germany, 8, 14, 38, 179ff., 184f., 187, 190f.
Geum rivale, 52; *G. urbanum*, 52
 GIROD, P., 182 n., 183 n.
 GJESSING, G., 188 n.
 Glacial drift, 1ff., 20, 25f., 168, 175
 Glacial lake, 1f., 4, 12, 23, 25, 27ff., 31ff., 35ff.
 Glaciology, 25–7
 Glasgow, 63
 Glastonbury, 8
 GODWIN, H., xviii f., xx, 12, 25–69, 90, 93, 192
 GODWIN, M. E., 67
 Goosefoot, *see* *Chenopodium* sp.
 GORDON-WILLIAMS, J. P., 190 n.
 Gorge d'Enfer B, Dordogne, 183
 Gramineae, Ch. II *passim*
 GRAY, H. St G., 8 n.
 Greenland, 10
 Groove and splinter technique, 115ff., 160, 181ff., 187;
 Pls. VII–IX
 GROSS, H., 182 n.
 Gudena culture, 180
 Gundestrup bowl, 171
 GWATKIN, T. L., xviii

 HABERAY, W., 8 n.
 Haematite, 24, 167; Pl. XX
 Hafts, 17, 103, 114, 124, 127f., 166f., 178, 180f., 188;
 Pl. XV
 HALD, Miss M., 171 n.
 Hamburgian culture, 181, 184f., 190
 HAMMEN, T. van der, 64 n.
 Hammers: antler, 158; Pl. XVI; bone, 162; flint, 98;
 stone, 97, 175ff.
 Hampshire, 8
 Handles, *see* Hafts
 Hare (*Lepus cf. europaeus*), 70f., 91
 Harpoon-head, 127, 131, 187 n.; Pl. XI
 Harpoon line, 22
 'Harpoons', *see* Barbed points
 Harritslevgaard, Fünen, 187
 HARTZ, N., 63 n.
 HATT, G., 14
 Havel Lakes, nr Berlin, 181
 Hawks Tor, Cornwall, 63
 Hazel, 60, 68, 190, 192; *see also* *Corylus*
 Head-dresses, 17, 24, 170f.; Pls. XXII–XXIV

Hedera helix, 39, 42f., 59, 66, 69
 Hedgehog (*Erinaceus europaeus*), 70f., 91
 HELBAEK, H., 14 n.
Helianthemum, 39f., 42, 44f., 48f., 54, 62–5
 Henninge Boställe, Ageröd, Scania, 186 n.
 Herne Bay, ox sacrum from, 88
 Hertford River, xvii, xxi, 26ff., 37, 49
 Hertfordshire, xixf., 67, 180f., 185
 HEY, M. H., 167
Hippophaë rhamnoides, 42f., 48, 63ff.
Hippuris vulgaris, 58
 Hoëdic, Morbihan, 170
 Holland, 38, 64
 HOLLINGWORTH, S. E., 36 n.
 Holmegaard, Zealand, 90, 167 n., 179, 184f., 187, 191 n.
 HOPKINS, J. S., 47 n.
 Horn, absence of, 19
 Horn cores, 86f.; Pl. V
 Hornsea, Yorkshire, xviii
 Horse, wild, xvii, 50, 57, 66, 90, 192, 194
 Hull Museum, xix
 Hull University College, 36, 97 n.
 Hunting, 11, 13, 15ff., 91ff., 170, 181, 190f.
 Hurum, Drammen Fjord, Norway, 188
 Hydrosere, 37f., 62
Hypericum sp., 58

 INDREKO, R., 188ff.
 Ireland, 61, 63
 Iron pyrites, 20, 167f.
 IVERSEN, J., 64 n., 66 n.

 JESSEN, K., 63 n., 67 n.
 JORGENSEN, SVEN, 2 n.

 Kelling, Norfolk, xix
 KENDALL, P. F., 25
 Kettle-hole, Flixton, 44f.
 KEYNES, R. D., 15
 Killerby Carr, Cayton, Yorkshire, 26f., 32ff., 37, 47ff.,
 61f., 64f., 68f.
 KING, Miss J. E., 70–95, 169, 194
 Kirkcudbright, ox skull from, 87f.
 Klosterlund, Jutland, 67f., 103, 185f., 191 n.
 Köln-Lindenthal, Germany, 8
 Kolomyscina, Ukraine, Russia, 8
 Korpilahti, Antrea, near Viborg, 189
 KRICEVSKIJ, E., 8 n.
 KROEBER, A. L., 11 n.
 KRZYWICKI, L., 9 n.
 Kunda, Esthonia, xix

 Labour, division of, 10ff., 22
 Lake colonization by vegetation, 37f., 47, 68
 Lakes, ancient, xvii, xix, xxi, 1f., 4, 8f., 12f., 25–69, 185,
 191f.; Pls. I, IV
 Lake-stratigraphy, 27–61
 LAMBERT, J. M., 37 n., 69 n.
 Laminated deposits, 25, 27, 29, 31f., 35
 Lammasmägi, nr Kunda, Esthonia, 188f.
 Landing-stage, 6

- LARTET, E. and CHRISTY, H., 182 n., 189 n.
 Late-glacial period, xvii, 4, 12, Ch. II *passim*, 181 ff., 190 ff.
 Laugeries Basse, Dordogne, 182 n.
 Leaves, eaten, 14
 Leguminosae, Ch. II *passim*
 Leisters, 16
 Leman and Ower Banks, xx, 185
 Leningrad district, Russia, 188
 Les Trois Frères, Ariège, 170
 LETHBRIDGE, T. C., 16
 LIBBY, W. F., 12, 67 n.
 Lilla Loshult, Scania, 103
 Ling Lane (site 10), Seamer, Yorkshire, 33
Littorella uniflora, 41, 63, 65
 Lopham Little Fen, Norfolk, 63
 Lundby, Zealand, 179
Lychnis flos-cuculi, 57, 63
Lycopodium, 40, 44, 55, 63
Lycopodium clavatum, 64
Lycopus europaeus, 52, 58, 63
 Lyngby 'axes' and 'adzes', 188
- Magdalenian culture, 170, 182 ff.
 Magic, II, 17, 24, 170 f.
 Maglemosian culture, xviii ff., I, 14, 16, 67, 103, 166 f., 179 ff., 184 f.
 MAKOWSKY, A., 189 n.
 MALSBURG, K. v. d., 92
 Mammals, *see* Badger, Beaver, Elk, Fox, Hare, Hedgehog, Horse, Ox, Pig, Pine marten, Red deer, Roe deer, Wolf
 Manham Hill, Seamer, Yorkshire, 32 f.
 Marrow, extraction, 19, 70, 75
 Masks, hunting, II, 17, 24, 118, 170; Pls. XXII–XXIV
 Materials, *see* Amber, Antler, Bark, Birch-pitch, Bone, Chert, Flint, Fungus, Haematite, Horn, Iron pyrites, Moss, Resin, Sinew, Skins, Stone, Teeth, Wood
 MATHIASSEN, T., 8 n., 11 n., 67 n., 68 n., 161, 167 n., 180 n., 182 n., 185 n., 186 n.
 Mattocks, 14, 20, 157 ff., 178, 180 f., 187 ff.; Pls. XIII–XV
 MCBURNEY, C. B. M., 116
 Meat, 15 f.
 MEGAW, Mrs E. M., 63 n.
 Mège, l'Abri, Dordogne, 170
 Meiendorf, Schleswig-Holstein, 181, 185, 190 n.
Melandrium rubrum, 52, 59
Menyanthes trifoliata (buck- or bog-bean), 14, 29, 32, 39, 41, 48, 52, 55, 57 f.
 Micro-burins, 21, 96, 98, 100, 103, 180, 186
 Microliths, 17, 21 f., 96 f., 100 ff., 180 f., 185 f., 190, 192
 MIDGLEY, C. A., xxi, xxiii
 Mildenhall, Suffolk, 170 f.
 MILLAIS, J. G., 75, 79
 MILLER, J. G., 71 ff., 76, 82
 MILTHER, V., 63 n.
 MITCHELL, G. F., 25 n., 52, 63 n., 66 n., 69 n., 192
 Moen, Isle of, 187
 Montgaudier, Charente, 182
 MOORE, John, xviii f., xxif., I, 4, 8 n., 29, 32 f., 44, 49, 51 n., 52, 56, 57, 192 f.
 'Moorlog', xx, 67
 Moravia, 182, 189 n.
 Moss, 2, 8, 18
 Mosses, *see* *Camptothecium sericeum*, *Eurynchium myosuroides*
 MOVIOUS, Hallam J., 190 n.
 Mugem middens, 181 n., 191 n.
 Mugharet el-Wad, Mt. Carmel, Palestine, 8, 189 n., 191 n.
 MULLER, Sophus, 171 n.
 Mullerup, Zealand, 67, 90, 166, 179, 182 n., 184 f.
 Musée de l'homme, Paris, 182 n.
Myriophyllum, 41, 55, 57, 63, 66
- Nab Head, St Bride's, Pembrokeshire, 190
 National Museum, Helsingfors, 189 n.
 National Museum of Denmark, 187
 Natufian culture, 8, 189 n., 191 n.
 Navigation, *see* Boats, Paddle
 Neasham, Co. Durham, 62
 Neolithic Age, 8, 14, 93, 166 f., 189 n.
 Nettle (*Urtica* sp.), 13, 44, 51; *see also* *Urtica dioica*
 New Zealand, 81 f., 92
 NIHLÉN, J., 189 n.
 NORDENSKIÖLD, A. E., 14
 Norfolk, xix f., 56, 63
 Nørre Lyngby, Jutland, 185
 Nørre Sandegaard, Bornholm, 8
 North Sea, xx, 17, 26, 67, 69, 165 f., 179, 185, 191
 Norway, 188
 Norwich Castle Museum, xx
Nuphar lutea (yellow water-lily), 13, 14, 34 f., 58
Nymphaea alba (white water-lily), 13, 28, 30, 32, 39, 41 f., 52, 55–8, 63, 66
- Oak, *see* *Quercus*
 Oakhanger, Hampshire, 8
 OBERMAIER, H., 181 n., 191 n.
Ophioglossum, 40, 45, 54 f., 63, 66
 Oronsay, Isle of, xviii
 Ox (*Bos primigenius*), xvii, 15, 19, 21, 70, 86 ff., 97, 161 ff., 189; Pls. V, XVII–XIX
 Øgaard, Zealand, 67 f., 187
 Østen, Tingelstad, Hadeland, Norway, 188
 Østerbølle, Jutland, 14
- Paddle, 17, 23, 177 f., 191; Pl. XXI
 Palestine, 8, 189 n., 191 n.
 PÄLSI, S., 189 n.
 PARKES, H. M., 66 n.
 Park tundra, 38, 63
 Parpalló, Valencia, 183
 PEAKE, H. J. E., xix, 180 n.
 Pebbles, stone, 1 ff., 5, 9, 20, 97, 165, 175 ff., 190; Pls. I, II, XX
Pediastrum, 41 f., 44 f., 48, 55
 Pekárna cave, Kostelík, Moravia, 182
 Pembroke College, Cambridge, 182 n., 184 n.
 Pembrokeshire, 190

- Pendants, 19, 22, 24
 PENNINGTON, W., 63 n.
 PENNY, L., 36, 65, 97
 PÉQUART, M. and S.-J., 8 n., 170 n., 190 n.
 Perforation, 22, 125, 127, 131, 140, 157ff., 165f., 168ff., 172, 180, 188, 190; Pls. XI, XIII–XVI, XIX, XX, XXII–XXIV
 PERICOT Y GARCIA, L., 181 n., 183 n.
 Pernau river, Esthonia, 188f.
 Peterhouse, Cambridge, 15
 PETERS, E., 182 n.
 Petersfels, Engen, Germany, 182
 PETERSSON, Mats, 103 n.
Phragmites communis (common reed), 14, 28, 30, 32, 34, 39, 42, 50, 53, 56–9
 Pickering, Vale of, xvii, 25ff., 192
 Pig (*Sus scrofa*), 15, 70, 74, 91
 Pigment, 24
 Pike-fishery, 16
 Pine (*Pinus*), 13, 18, 38f., 190; also see *Pinus*
 Pine marten (*Martes martes*), 70f., 91
 Pinnberg, Schleswig-Holstein, 185, 191 n.
Pinus (pine), Ch. II *passim*
Pinus pollen, over-representation, 46f., 55, 65
Pinus sylvestris, 59
Plantago, 39, 42, 44f., 48f., 62ff.
Plantago major, 50; *P. media*, 64
 Plant food, 13ff.
 Platform, birch brushwood, 1ff., 6, 9, 12, 60, 67, 127; Pls. I–III
 PLATT, Miss M., 89
 Pleistocene period, 75, 79, 87ff., 92f., 184
 Points, split-base bone, 183
 Poland, 182
Polemonium, 40, 44f., 55, 63
Polemonium caeruleum, 65
 Polishing, bone and antler, 124, 157f., 161ff., 189; Pls. XIV, XV, XVIII, XIX
 Pollen-analysis, xx f., 12, 38–69
 Pollen diagrams: Seamer A 16, 35, 39–42, 46, 47, 49, 56, 60–5; DB 1, 35, 42ff., 46, 47, 56f., 61, 65, 68; KH, 44–7, 61, 65
Polygonum, 45
Polygonum aviculare, 14, 58; *P. bistorta*, 58; *P. persicaria*, 14, 58
Polypodium, 40, 48, 55
Populus sp., 59, 66
 Porridge, 14
 Portugal, 181 n., 191 n.
 Post, L. von, 68 n., 69 n.
 Post-glacial climatic optimum, 38
Potamogeton sp., 29, 31, 52f., 55, 58, 63, 66
Potamogeton filiformis, 52, 64; *P. lucens*, 58; *P. natans*, 29f., 35, 39, 52, 57f.; *P. pectinatus*, 58, 64; *P. perfoliatus*, 52
Potentilla palustris, 52, 57, 63
Poterium sanguisorba, 48, 64ff.
 Pre-boreal period, 12, 55, 67f., 90, 165, 179, 185ff.
 Prehistoric Society, xxi
 Prehistoric Society of East Anglia, xix f.
Prunus sp., 57, 66
Quercus (oak), Ch. II *passim*
 Radiocarbon dating, 12, 67
 RANKINE, W. F., 8 n., 190 n.
Ranunculus, 41, 45, 48
Ranunculus flammula, 58; *R. lingua*, 57f.; *R. repens*, 57
 Red deer (*Cervus elaphus*), 15, 70, 79ff., 91ff., 115ff., 168ff., 181, 183f., 187, 189, 192; Pls. VI–XII, XXII–XXIV
 Reed, see *Phragmites communis*
 Reed-swamp, 9, 12f., 37f., 42, 45, 47, 58f., 65–9
 Reindeer, 170f., 181f., 188, 190f.
 Reinerth, H., 8 n.
 Rejuvenation flakes (core), 96, 100, 106, 114
 Resin, see Birch-pitch
 REYNOLDS, S. H., 88, 92f.
Rhamnus cathartica (purging buckthorn), 34, 35, 69
 Rhizomes, dried, 14
 RITCHIE, J., 92
 Robin Hood's Bay, Yorkshire, 165
 ROBINSON, J., xxi
 Roe deer (*Capreolus capreolus*), 15, 70, 75, 91ff., 115
 Roots, 14, 157
 Ross, J. C., 170
 Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh, 89
 Royston area, Hertfordshire, xix
Rumex sp., 14, 40, 42, 44f., 48ff., 54, 58, 62–6
Rumex hydrolapathum, 58
 Russia, 8, 14, 188f.
 RUST, A., 181, 187, 190 n., 191 n.
 SAINTY, J. E., xix n.
Salix (willow), Ch. II *passim*
Salix atrocineria, 63; *S. cinerea*, 53, 57, 63
Sanguisorba, 44
 SARAUW, G. F. L., xviii f., 166, 190 n.
 Saws, sawing, 96, 105f., 114, 185f.
Scabiosa succisa, 44f., 48, 63
 Scarborough Archaeological Society, xxii, 192
 Scarborough Corporation, xxii, 192
 Scarborough Museum, xviii, xxii f.
 SCHAPIRA, Harry, 187 n.
 SCHMIDT, R. R., 8 n., 182 n.
Schoenoplectus lacustris (bulrush), 30, 34, 39, 52, 57f., 63f.
 Schussenquelle, Swabia, 182
 SCHWABEDISSEN, H., 180 n., 184 n.
 SCHWANTES, G., 180 n.
 Scotland, xviii, 15, 63, 75, 81f., 87ff., 92
 Scraper-burins, 96, 110, 114
 Scrapers: bone, 21f., 161ff. Pls. XVII–XIX; flint, 21f., 96, 106, 108, 114, 185f.;
 Seamer, Yorkshire, xvii et *passim*; see also Star Carr (site 4), Ling Lane (site 10) and Manham Hill
 Seasonal movements, 9f., 16f., 67, 93ff., 191
 Seeds, 14
Selaginella selaginoides, 44, 48, 63f.
Senecio sp., 58
 Settlement, 4ff., 9f., 93ff., 191
 Shale, 17, 165f., 192; Pl. XX
 Sharpening flakes (adzes, axes), xviii, 96, 98, 100, 111

- Shells, 189 n.
 Shelters, 9, 21
 SHEPPARD, T., xix
 Shippea Hill, Cambridgeshire, 67
 Shouldered point, flint, xvii, 192; Pl. XVI
 Siberia, 14
 SIEVEKING, G. de G., 182 n.
 Sinew, 19, 22
 Sites 1, 2, 3 and 5, *see* Flixton Carr; 4 and 10, *see* Seamer
 Skins, skin-working, 11, 19, 21f., 155, 161ff., 189
 Skipsea, Yorkshire, xviii ff., 67, 185
 Slagslunde, Zealand, 187
 Slotted bone points, 167f., 185
 SMITH, W. Campbell, 168, 175
 Søborg Sø, Zealand, 187 n.
 Social organization, 10ff., 15
Solanum dulcamara, 58; *S. nigrum*, 58
 Solifluction earth, 12, Ch. II *passim*
Sorbus aucuparia (mountain ash), 14, 59
 Soup, 14
 Spain, 182f.
Sparganium, 41, 55
 Spears, 17, 128ff.; *see also* Barbed points
 Squirrels, 60
Stachys sylvatica, 59
 Staffordshire, 171
 Stalking, *see* Masks
 Star Carr (site 4), Seamer, Yorkshire, xvii, xxi, 1–24, 26ff., 31, 35f., 50, 56–61, 65–8, 70–191
Stellaria holostea, 52; *S. media*, 14, 58, 67
 Stellmoor, Ahrensburg, 181, 185, 187 n.
 STENBERGER, M., 189 n.
 Stenkjaer, Våttabakkjen, Norway, 188
 STIMMING, R., 182 n.
 STJERNA, K., 184
 Stone, *see* Beads, Pebbles, Shale
 Stratigraphy, xvii ff., xxi, 9f., 25–69, 126f., 158, 162, 192
 Strike-a-lights, 167
 Subsistence, *see* Farming, Fishing, Fowling, Hunting, Plant-food
 Suffolk, 170f.
 Svaerdborg, Zealand, xix, 90, 167 n., 179, 184f., 187f., 189 n., 190
 Swamp carr, 37, 47, 69
 Sweden, 72, 76ff., 103, 167, 179, 186 n., 188, 189 n.
 Switzerland, 166f.
- Taaderup, Falster, 17
 TALLENTIRE, P. A., 56 n., 63 n.
 Tanged flakes, 96, 104
 Tardenoisian culture, 170
 Tasmania, 9
 Teeth, perforated animal, 165f., 189; Pl. XX
 Téviéc, Morbihan, 8, 170f.
Thalictrum, 39, 42, 44f., 48, 50, 54f., 62, 64f.
Thalictrum flavum, 58, 64
 Thames, river, xix
 Thatcham, Berkshire, xix, 180
 THOMPSON, M. W., 116f., 182 n., 184 n.
- Tilia*, Ch. II *passim*
Tilia cordata, 42, 68
 Tinder, 18
 Tines, worked, 136, 155
 Tollund, Jutland, 14
 Torupsgaard, Klemensker, Bornholm, 188f.
 Trade, lack of evidence for, 23
 Transects: A, 27–30, 32f., 35, 37, 39–42, 56, 61, 63; B, 29, 30, 32f., 35, 37, 42, 50, 53f.; C, 31, 36f.; D, 32, 34, 37; K, 33–7, 47; L, 34, 35, 37; M, 34
 Tree-felling, 2ff., 13, 177; Pl. IV
Trichophorum caespitosum, 58
 TROELS-SMITH, J., 68 n.
 Truncated flakes and blades, 96, 104f., 186
 Tullie House Museum, Cumberland, 60
 Tungu shaman, 171
Typha angustifolia, 41, 42; *T. latifolia*, 41, 55, 63, 66
- Ulmaria filipendula*, 39, 41–5, 48ff., 52, 55, 58, 62–5
Ulmus (elm), Ch. II *passim*
 Umbelliferae, Ch. II *passim*
 Upper Palaeolithic times, 170, 181ff., 189 n., 190f.
Urtica dioica (nettle), 13f., 44, 51f., 54, 58, 60, 63, 65, 67
 Urus, *see* Ox
 Utilized flakes and blades, 96, 113f.
- Vaerebro, nr Copenhagen, 188
 Valby, nr Copenhagen, 187
 Valencia Museum, 183 n.
Valeriana sp., 44, 45; 54
Valeriana dioica, 40, 56f., 63; *V. officinalis*, 40, 55, 63
 VALONEN, N., 166 n.
 Varves, *see* Laminated deposits
 Västerbjers, Gotland, 189 n.
 VAUFREY, R., 182 n.
 VEBAEK, C. L., 180 n.
 Vig, Zealand, 185
 Vinde-Helsing, Aamosen, 8
Viola sp., 52, 57
 Visby, Gotland, 189 n.
 VOGT, E., 167
- WALKER, D., xvii, 4, 12, 24–69, 90, 93, 178, 192
 Wandsworth, xix
 WARREN, S. Hazzledine, xx, 67 n., 180 n.
 Wasserburg Buchau, 8
 Water lily, *see* *Nuphar lutea* and *Nymphaea alba*
 Water-voles, 60
 Weeds, 13, 67
 WESTERBY, E., xix n.
 Whitrig, Berwickshire, Scotland, 63
 Willow, 13f.; *see also* *Salix*
 Windermere, Westmorland, 63
 WITSEN, N., 171 n.
 Wolf (*Canis lupus*), 70ff., 91; Pl. VI
 Wood, 1ff., 17f., 22, 157ff., 177f., 191; Pls. I–IV, XV, XX, XXI
 WRIGHT, A. R., 171 n.
 WRIGHT, W. B., 90