

# INDEX

abuse of rights, 180, 287, 442 Boer Republics by Britain, 115 abuses of natural law, 428 Congo State by Belgium, 105 acquisition of territory: see annexation and conquered territory, State succession to contracts, 116 territorial sovereignty Acton, Lord Cyprus, of (1914), 114 Grotius' place in history of freedom, on, effective occupation, requirement of, 110 recognition of, delayed, 105 365n. 'reason of state', on, 344 term of art, as, 114 acts of State, criminal responsibility for, Upper Burma by Britain, 115 Anzilotti 522-6 doctrine, English law, 559-60 international law in municipal courts, Admiralty Circular, 1875, fugitive slaves, on, 245, 249, 251 private law sources, on, 203 Admiralty, Court of, law administered by, subjects of international law, on, 390, 201n. Adolf G. Studer case, 231 theory of international law, 14 adoption of international law: see under Arbitral Procedure, I.L.C. Draft Conveninternational law and municipal law tion, 213, 284, 286 Africa, Berlin Conference (1884-5), 97, arbitral tribunal 102, 103, 110-11 composition of, 125 aggression, 27, 35, 63-4 excess of jurisdiction, 284 aggressiveness, group behaviour, 80-1 recommendations of, 126-7, 229-32, air weapons, law of war and, 38 235-6 Alabama Arbitration, 98, 120-3, 210, 256 arbitration, corporations and States, be-Alaskan Boundary Arbitration, 124, 211 tween, 499 aliens, contracts with States, 'interarbitration, international, 96, 119-31 nationalized', 179n. award, nullity of, 284 crimes abroad, jurisdiction over, 455 evidence, rules of, 463 First World War, after, 146 expulsion, of discretionary powers, 101 minimum standard of treatment of, 489, obligatory, 49, 129-31, 168 private law and, 209-12 Aliens Restriction Act, 1914, 101 recommendations of tribunal, 126-7, allegiance 229-32, 235-6 common law doctrine, 100 recourse to previous decisions, 478 subjects naturalized abroad, 99 arbitration treaties, 130-1 Allen, judicial precedent, on, 475 gaps in the law, provision for, 218n. alliance, treaties of individual claims, permitting, 501 Grotius' view, 348, 379 associations, rights of, real personality, Spinoza's view, 377-8 42 I asylum, political offenders, for, 96, 100 American Civil War, 99 American writers, private law sources, on, warships, in, 102 atomic bomb, use of, 160, 162, 169-70 analogies from private law: see under atomic energy, international supervision of, international law, sources 170 attribution, individual acts to State, angary, right of, 563-5 Anglo-American and Continental schools Kelsen's theory, 415 in international law, 452-83 Austin, international law, view of, 5, 24 Anglo-American war (1812), 99 science of legislation, 426 Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries case, 220 Austro-German Customs Union case, Brierly's doubt created by, 276 criticisms, 450 annexation Austria-Hungary, annexation of Bosnia Africa, notification to other States, and Hercegovina, 99, 114 110 Ayala, laws of war, on, 325, 358



## **INDEX**

Bacon, just war, on, 346 Bartolus, Roman law, on, 185 Behring Sea Arbitration, 125-6, 210, 229, 256 Belgium annexation of Congo State, 105 Britain, lease of site in Dar-es-Salaam, Belli, laws of war, on, 325 belligerency, status of, 494 belligerent forces, qualifications of, 133-4 belligerent occupation deportation of inhabitants, 161 laws of occupied territory, effect on, 162 Second World War, German practice, 161 Bentham, 383 Bergbohm, private law sources, on, 193 Berlin Conference (1884-5), 97, 102, 103, Berne Conferences, 1905, and 1906, protection of labour, 106 binding force of promises: see pacta sunt servanda binding nature of law, reason for, 407 Bismarck, Spinoza's influence on, 382 Black Sea clauses, Treaty of Paris, Russia and, 98 Blackstone, international law and English law, 28, 538, 551, 561-2 blockade, 40 Anglo-American and Continental practice, 456 commercial, 136-8; Westlake's view, 400 Declaration of London, 141 Second World War, 160 submarine contact mines, 135 blockade-runner, subject of international law, as, 492 Bodin, reason of State, on, 342 sovereignty, doctrine of, 35 Boer Republics, British annexation of, 115 bombardment, coastal towns, 136 bombing, centres of population of, 161-2, 170 Bosanquet, immorality of States, 61 international relations, view of, 23, 383 realist in international politics, 53, 77 Bosnia and Hercegovina, annexation of, 99, 114 Brazil, British Guiana Arbitration, 128, 211 Brierly, Anglo-American and Continental schools of international law, 453 Basis of Obligation, 433 codification, on, 277n. contribution to international law, 431individual and international law, on, 436-7

international law and municipal law, 252, 431, 437-8, 546 Law of Nations, 445 moral foundation of international law, 434-6 non-liquet, on, 222 optimism of, 450-1 Outlook for International Law, 445 peaceful change, on, 227, 443-5, 447 positivism, rejection of, 433-4 solutions, reluctance to identify, 446-7 Britain: see Great Britain and United Kingdom British acceptance of P.C.I.J. jurisdiction, 41 British-American Claims Tribunal (1910), 127, 211 recommendations to parties, 230-2 British and American courts, jurisdictional immunities, decisions on, 455 British foreign policy, 1870-1914, international law and, 96-7 British Guiana Arbitration (Brazil-Britain), 128, 211 British Guiana Boundary Arbitration, 123-4, 210 British Manual of Military Law (1883), 133 British practice, asylum for refugees, 100 Brussels Conference, laws of war (1874), 132 Brussels Conference, slave trade, (1890), 103 Brussels Declaration, laws of war on land, 132 Bulmerincq, private sources, on, 194 burden of proof, claimant party, on, 208 Burma, loan agreement, Commonwealth countries, 175 Upper, British annexation of, 115 Bynkershoek, Grotius, reference to, 323 Machiavelli, on, 340 neutrality, on, 351 Roman law in writings of, 191 sources, on, 330 Cadenhead case, 230 Calvo Clause, 490 Canada, Alaskan Boundary Arbitration, 124, Netherlands, loan agreement, 175 Carr, E. H., on international morality,

Canal tolls dispute, U.S.A.-Britain, 118 capitalist, rights of, Kelsen's view, 411 capitulations, Cyprus, 114 Carlyle Club, 52

case-law, Anglo-American and Continental systems, 469



#### INDEX

community, existence of, 87 Cavaglieri international law in municipal courts, completeness of international law, 213-37, 434, 449 on, 251 compulsion, attribute of State ordering, State practice, on, 255 theory of international law, 13-14 415-16 Central Africa, Portuguese claims, 109, concretization of the law, Kelsen's theory, 410-11 Central American Court of Justice condominium, 113, 212 Conflict of Nationality Laws, Hague Conawards of, private law concepts, 211 individuals, access to, 389, 502 vention on, 297 Congo Basin, development of, Berlin cession of territory, leases as, 112 Chamizal Arbitration, 211 Conference, 103 Congo, State of changes in existing law, machinery for, annexation by Belgium, 105 47, 48, 90 Charter of the United Nations: see United Britain, Agreement of 1894, leases, 112n. Commission of Inquiry (1905), 104 Nations Charter dispute with Britain (1903-13), 140-5 China conquest, 29, 46 League of Nations and, 153 leases of territory, 112, 113 contiguous zones, 280 continental shelf, I.L.C. draft articles Washington Conference (1921), 113 (1953), 282, 287 Christian and non-Christian States, Grotius continuity of States, 422 on, 329 continuous voyage, 456 Chung Chi Cheung v. The King, 560-2 Church unity, Grotius on, 309, 359 contraband, 40-1, 136-8, 141-2, 160, Cicero, on 'reason of State', 341 456 contract, binding force of, 376 civil law, Grotian concept of, 189-90 freedom of, Kelsen's view, 411 civitas maxima, 47, 375, 388, 401, 402, 419, contradiction, logical rule, normative 420, 549 claims commissions, Britain-U.S.A., 119 sciences, in, 423 corporations, enemy character of, 266 clausula rebus sic stantibus, 180, 247-8, 271, international law and, 387 371, 376, 379 Covenant of the League of Nations: see Brierly's view, 445 Grotius' view, 379 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 117 League of Nations Covenant crime against peace, 166 crimes against humanity, 161, 165, 166, codification and development of international law, 269-303, 385-6 516-18, 526 Brierly on, 443 criminal law, Kelsen's view of, 410 development, codification distinguished, criminal responsibility of individuals, crime against peace, 166 criminal responsibility of States, 45, 522-6, governments, role of, 298-303 organs engaged in, composition of, 290, Cristina, The, 562 298, 302; independence of, 292-6 Crucé, Grand Design, 59 private and official, 288-92 culpa, applied to States, 210, 211 universality of, 289, 296-8 customary international law writers, views of, 277 collective security, 61, 63 basis and nature of, 9 constitutive elements of, 239, 253-4 League Covenant and, 152 custom and evidence of custom, 254 colonial protectorates, 111 difficulty of proof of, 224 colonial questions, international law and, juridical conscience of States, 252 95-144 colonial territories, inhabitants, protection local custom, 257 municipal courts, decisions as source, of, 101, 103-5 comity, 78 253-9 Commercial and Estates Co. of Egypt v. Board opimo juris, 255, 257 of Trade, 563-5 tacit agreement as, 17 time element, 257 Commission of Inquiry, Dogger Bank incident, 128 treatises and, 110, 136 uniformity of municipal law, 493 Commission on Human Rights, 168 common law of mankind, 483 Westlake, on, 395-6



#### **INDEX**

Cyprus Eastern Extension case, 218, 230 Anglo-Turkish Convention (1878), 114 economic freedom, Grotius' views, 360 annexation of (1914), 114 economic policy, domestic jurisdiction, matter of, 28 damages, indirect, 122 Egypt measure of, 180, 209-10 Alliance with Great Britain (1936), Danish fleet, seizure by Britain (1807), 113n. British Protectorate (1914), 113 de facto authorities, recognition of, 107 condominium over Sudan, 113 Declaration of London (1909), 140-2 occupation by Britain, 113 enemy character, test of, 135, 457-8 Declaration of St Petersburg (1868), 131, English courts, international law in, 1870-Delagoa Railway Arbitration, 128, 210 1914, 97 delegation in legal order, Kelsen's theory, English law, international law and, 537-69 407, 410-11, 420 Roman law and, 200n. democracy, foreign policy and, 74 treaties and, 556–8 denial of human rights, danger to peace, English writers, private law sources, on, 527 197-201 denial of justice, 521-2 'equality before the law', 147 State succession and, 116 equality of States, 14, 84-6, 164, 422, 439 Dicey, State personality, on, 69 equitable apportionment, principle of, 442 dictatorship, international morality and, equity, 90, 219n., 394 Serbian Loans case, 228 74 diplomatic immunities espionage: see spying Act of Anne, 539, 552 essence, law in category of, Kelsen on, 405 extent of, 260 estoppel, 124, 125, 210, 211 Grotius on, 360 ethics and law, Brierly on, 434 diritto, 469, 470-2 European Central Inland Transport Orgdisarmament, Hague Conferences, 132, anization, international personality 134 disobedience, subjects' right of, unjust war, European courts, jurisdictional immunities, Grotius on, 349 decisions on, 454 dispute settlement, Grotius on, 358 evidence, common law and civil law rules, disputes, non-justiciable, 46, 216-17, 224-459, 462-4 common law rules, international litiga-5,449 distributive justice tion, in, 125, 180 changing law, 90 private law rules, in international law, neutrals' rights and duties, 41 207, 211 Doctors Commons, 186, 199 ex aequo et bono, power to decide, 140, 219, Dogger Bank incident, 128 233, 234 domestic jurisdiction, matters of exchanges of notes, 271 human rights, 166-7 expatriation, right of, 99-100 nationality, 28-9, 297 Grotius on, 361 treatment of own subjects, inhumane, extradition Grotius on, 359 Dominions, the, subjects of international individuals as subjects of international law, 389, 495 law, 513-14 droit, 469, 470-2 political offenders, 96 dual standard of morality, individual and State, 34, 60-1, 63-4, 68-72, 77-84, factual and normative, tension between, 408 335, 340, 414, 418, 488, 525 federal States, dualism of State and law, Kelsen's view of, disputes between members, 247 416-17 member states, subjection to law, 345n. Duck, Dr Arthur, private law sources on, violation of Constitution by member 198 State, 525 Duguit, 59, 393 federation of States, Spinoza's view, 377 duplication of objects of knowledge, phe-Westlake's view, 402 nomenon of, 417, 423-4 Fenian movement, naturalized U.S. citiduty, legal, Kelsen's theory, 409 zens and, 99



# INDEX

general principles of law, 17, 146, 180 Ferrière, De, 188 feudal system, demise of, 325 222, 274, 339, 394, 442, 462, 467, 521, Fichte, Machiavelli's work and, 382 contract, 178, 189n. indirect damages, 122 **Figgis** associations, real personality of, 421 writers on, 183-203 General Treaty of Renunciation of War 'reason of State', on, 343 Fiore, individual and international law, on, (1928), 29, 39, 41, 42, 44, 46, 49, 74, 149-50, 346, 352 388 interpretation of, 44 Fischer Williams, Sir John self-defence, reservation of, 46 Anglo-Saxon and Continental concepts of international law, 453, 468 Geneva Conventions (1929), 39 fisheries, I.L.C. draft articles (1953), 282, Geneva Gas Protocol (1925), 39, 148, 170 fishery rights, international servitude, 126 Geneva Red Cross Conventions (1864 and 1868), 131 Food and Agriculture Organization, intergenocide, General Assembly resolution national personality of, 496 (1946), 524 acceptance of P.C.I.J. jurisdiction, 41 Gentilis arbitration with Britain, Savarkar case, international law and English law, 551 Roman law in writings of, 186-8, 198 127-8 war, laws of, 325 Britain, Arbitration Treaty (1903), 130 Geny, judicial function, on, 472 British occupation of Egypt, recognition German-Soviet Pact (1939), 72 of, 113 Germany Constitution, 1946, treaties, provision on, 1919 Constitution, international law 493n. judicial precedent in, 474, 477 provision, 550 disputes between component states, 248 legislation on military service of aliens, judicial precedent in, 474 Poland, Upper Silesian Convention, Louis Napoleon, government of, British individual claims, 502 recognition, 107 seventeenth century, in, 338 Republic of 1870, British recognition, 107-108 unconditional surrender, 162 Walfisch Bay Territory arbitration, 128, Franconia, case of, the 97, 545 franc-tireurs, 134
'free law' movement in Germany, 472 2 I I Gessner, 189 free trade, legal right as, Grotius' view, gift agreements, international, 176 Gooch, on 'reason of State', 343 360 good faith, 284 Free Zones, case, recommendation to Switzerland, 228 see also under treaties Grand Design, Sully and Crucé, 59 refusal to decide ex aequo et bono, 233 freedom of contract, Kelsen's view, 411 Great Britain: see also United Kingdom Act of Anne, declaratory nature, 539, freedom of passage, Grotius on 361 freedom of the seas, 87, 125, 281 552 African Order in Council (1892), 111 Grotius on, 339, 360 Aliens Restriction Act, 1914, 101 French writers, private law sources, on, 203 fugitive slaves, Admiralty Circular (1875), Boer Republics, annexation of (1900), 115, 127 102 Cyprus, annexation of (1914), 114 Fugitive Slaves, Royal Commission on (1876), 102Declaration of London, 1909, ratification, gaps in international law, 220-21 Congo, Agreement of 1894, leases, 112n. Congo, State of, dispute with (1903-Gas Protocol (1925), 39, 148, 170 General Act for Pacific Settlement of 1913), 104-5 Diplomatic Privileges (Extension) Act, Disputes 496 Arbitration Chapter, 234 France, Arbitration Treaty (1903), 130 British reservations, Brierly on, 450 'general good', natural justice and, 428 international arbitration and, 96, 119-31 international protection of labour, progeneral jurisprudence', 203, 205-6 posals, 106-7 general participation clause, 148



## **INDEX**

Great Britain (cont.) naturalized persons, Royal Commission, 1868, 99-100 Naturalization Act (1870), 99, 100 Orders in Council, 1914 and 1916, maritime war, 143 Panama Canal and, 117-18 recognition practice, 1870-1914, 107-9 Sudan, condominium over, 113 Suez Canal and, 116-17 Turkey, Convention of 1878, Cyprus, 114 Upper Burma, annexation of (1886), 115 U.S.A., claims commissions, 119; Claims Tribunal, 127, 211, 230-2; Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 117; Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 118; Jay Treaty (1794), 119, 209, 256, 322; Naturalization Convention (1870), 100; North Eastern Boundary award (1831), 214, 219 Venezuela, British Guiana Arbitration, 123 Washington, Treaty of (1871), 98, 99 Green, theory of State, 69, 399 Grisbadarna case, 211 Grotian tradition, 307-65 authorities, use of, 310-13 categories of law, 317-18 Church unity and, 309, 359 criticisms of his works, 308-24 De Jure Belli ac Pacis, 188, 307, 310-65 passim; authority of, 323, 326-7, 364; educational value, 364; Machiavelli, absence of reference to, 340; peripheral subjects, 326 De Jure Praedae Commentarius, 311 diplomatic career, 309 established authority and natural law, 'founder' of international law, 327 God's will as source of law, 315 human rights, 354-8 idealism and progress, tradition, of 359-63 individuals and States, essential identity, international community, existence of, 18, 436 international law and jus gentium, 329 -30 international relations, subjection to law, 327-9 just and unjust war, 312, 313, 328, 341-2, 346-51 Law of Nations, 317-18 law of nature as independent source, 313-18, 329-33

Mare liberum, 311, 362 non-Christian States, 329 passive resistance, 323, 341, 357 peace, idea of, 358-9 private law as a source, 184, 339 Roman law in writings of, 188-91, secularization of natural law, 315-16, 361-2, 365n. social nature of man, natural law and, 333-6 sources of international law, 311 success of his work, reasons, 324-7, 363-4 tortuous arguments of, 361 group morality, problem of, 75-82 groups, real personality, of 61 Grundnorm, the, 407-9, 426-7 guarantee, treaties of, 155 Roman law and, 204n. Hague Codification Conference (1930), 284 British Government view of, 277n. statelessness, 50 Hague Conference (1899), 128-9, 132-4, 148 (1907), 134, 148 Hague Convention for Pacific Settlement of Disputes, award, binding on parties only, 479-80 Hague Convention on Conflict of Nationality Laws, 297 Hague Convention on Laws and Customs of Warfare on Land, 133 British courts and, 558 Hague Convention on Maritime War (1899), 133 Hague Conventions (1907), 135 general participation clause, 38, 148 Hague Regulations (1899), 133 Hall basis of international law, on, 331 laws of war, on, 160 Hallam, on Grotius, 308 Halleck, Roman law and international law, 202 Harvard Research in International Law, Hatschek, law of co-ordination, on, 9 Hay-Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 118 Hay-Varilla Treaty (1903), 118 Haya de la Torre case, 227 Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 159 Heffter, private law sources on, 193 Hegel international law, influence on, 381 Philosophy of Right, 381 realist in international politics, 53, 77



## **INDEX**

Hegel (cont.) immigrants, rights to territory, Grotius on, relations of States, 12, 372-3 Spinoza, influence of, 381 impartiality, principle of, law of neutrality, theory of State, 69, 381 high seas, freedom of, 87, 125, 281 41-2 imperii salus summa lex, 372 foreign ships, jurisdiction over, 125 independence of States Grotius on, 339, 360 'natural right to', Brierly on, 438 historians, right of moral judgment, 64 purpose of international law, 47 history, economic interpretation of, 96 true sovereignty, 35, 398, 438 Hoare-Laval Treaty, 67, 70 individual acts attributable to State, 415 individual and international law, 101, 147, public opinion of, 71, 77 Hobbes 246, 249, 336-40, 387, 389, 491-2, De Corpore Politico, 3n. 505-7 Elementa philosophica de Cive, 3n, 372 Brierly on, 436-7 immorality of States, 61 enforcement of obligations, 165-6 international relations, view of, 3, 372-3 nationality, link of, 284, 506 law of nature and Law of Nations, 3n., individual conscience and law, 435 fundamental rights 316, 372 individual. and Leviathan, 3n, 310, 372 freedoms, Grotius on, 354-8 man, nature of, 333, 335 individuals sovereignty, doctrine of, 35 before international tribunals, 500-10 Holdsworth, Sir William, international claims against own State, 505, 509-10 law and English law, on, 546 organs of State, as, 520–22 Holland rights under international law, 488-90, international law, view of, 6 506, 507, 524, 526, 548 judicial precedent, on, 476n. rights under treaties, 506, 510–12 Holtzendorff, private law sources, on, States and, identity of, 191, 336-40, 391-2, 488, 520; Grotius on, 336-40 Holy Roman Empire, dissolution of, 184 subjects of international duties, 488, Holy See, subject of international law, 389, 494-5, 524, 527, 547-8 inductive method, Spinoza's work, 384 Home Missionary Society case, 231 Westlake on, 396 human dignity, Kelsen's theory and, 424, initial hypothesis in international law, 428 14-19, 427 human nature, immutability of, 62 initial hypothesis of legal system, Kelsen's human reason, Spinoza's views of, 374 theory, 407-9, 426-7 human rights integration, international, 439 Anzilotti on, 53on. interest, moratory and compensatory, 180, crimes against humanity, 516-18 210, 211 denial of, danger to peace, 527 general mode of fulfilling obligations, Grotius on, 354-8 207 international legal protection of, 148, International Association for Labour 448, 487, 490, 510 Legislation, 106 purpose of all law, 47 International Bill of Human Rights, pro-State law, superior to, 166, 517 posed, 505, 510 UN Charter provisions, 166, 168, 357, international claims, against own state, 510, 514-16, 531 505, 509-10 espousal of, Brierly's view, 437 Human Rights, Universal Declaration of (1948), 168 international character of disputes, 480 human will, sovereignty of, 61, 334 political aspects of, 504 humanitarian intervention, 148 international commonwealth, 47 Brierly on, 448 international community Grotius on, 357 existence of, 12, 18, 25-6, 84 Grotian concept, 436 idealism and progress, Grotian tradition, limited membership of, significance, 359–63 441-3 idealism and realism in philosophy, 53 will of, 17–18 ideological split, after 1945, 167 International Court of Justice Ihering, jurisprudence of concepts, 472 advisory jurisdiction, 498



#### INDEX

International Court of Justice (cont.) chambers, private claims, for, 508 judicial organ of UN, 164 precedent in, 259 States only parties in cases, 501, 503, 508-9, 531 Statute, ex aequo et bono provision, 219; Optional Clause, 168, 225, 274, 345, 448, 507, 509; sources of international law, 182, 211, 221, 222, 234, 253, 258, 332, 339 International Criminal Court, Brierly's view of, 440 International Equity Tribunal, proposals for, 234 International Institute of Agriculture, international personality of, 499 International Labour Organization establishment of, 50, 107, 147 treaty-making power, 498 tripartite Constitution, 528 International Labour Organization Administrative Tribunal, non liquet statement, 213 international law abstract and definitional character, agreed law, absence of, 271-7; reasons for, 278–83 anarchical law, as, 11 basis of, 9, 10, 15-16, 18, 33, 44-5, 181, 255, 256, 262, 330, 419, 427-8, 432, 434-6, 491, 549 breaches, effect of, 153-4, 161-3 change and development of, 283-5 clarity and certainty, need for, 274 codification and development of: q.v. colonial questions and, 95-144 common law of mankind, as, 483 consent, system of, 435 creation of, 9, 253-9, 388-9, 391 criminal responsibility, 522-6 customary: q.v. deficiencies of, 30-33, 223 effectiveness of, subjects of international duties, 547-8 facts and, 36-7, 154 function of, 155-8 general jurisprudence and, Grotius' work, 326 individual and: q.v. individual conduct, regulation of, 246 initial hypothesis, in, 14-19, 427 international morality and, 83, 181 jurisdictional character of rules, 246 'law of co-ordination', as, 8-14, 32, 342, law of nature and, 50, 201n.

limitations of, Brierly's views, 440-5 limitations of, matters affecting vital interests, 345 modern, scope of, 500, 527 moral foundation of, Brierly on, 434-6 muncipal cases, matters decided in, 240-4 see also international law and municipal law nature of, 3-21 objective basis of, 13 observance of, limits of, 27-9, 437, 450 obsolescence, 154 opposability of rules of, municipal decisions and, 262-4 particular, municipal decisions, and 262-4 political theory and, 368 positivist view, 15, 44, 146, 181, 203-8, 239-40, 249, 250-2, 339, 388, 393 primacy of, Kelsen's theory, 420-2 primitive law and, 6, 19-21, 25, 31 private law and, 173-81, 221-2 private rights, regulated by, 246 progressive conception, Brierly's views, 431 public opinion and, 31 purposes of, 46-8 reality of, 22-51 reform of, difficulties of, 261 reliance on, by governments, 27 rules not affecting vital interests, 278-9 sanction, 9, 31 science of, task of, 42-6, 155-8 Second World War, after, 159-70; as vindication of, 49-51, 160 sources of, 139, 171-303 passim, 393-7, 478; Grotius' view, 311; positivist view, 393; private law, 45, 173-212, 462 sovereignty, restriction of, 296-7, 344 'specific' law, as, 3, 5-7, 19 subjects of, 45, 164, 183, 387-93, 431, 432, 487-533, 547-8; sovereignty and, 532-3 superstate and, 401-2, 419 system of promises, as, 16, 256n. theoretical foundations, work after First World War, 386 transitional state of, 19, 31 unreality of, 28 weak law, as, 5–6, 20, 29, 162–3 will of states and, 10, 15-16, 18, 33, 44-5, 181, 255, 256, 262, 330, 419, 427-8, 432 international law and municipal law, 5n., 19, 183, 387, 389, 432, 537-69 adoption, doctrine of, criticisms of, 551-60, 567; significance of, 547-50

League Covenant, after, 145-58



#### **INDEX**

international law and municipal law (cont.) international legislation, 48, 91, 126, 147, analogies from private law, 32, 45, 261, 335, 444 112, 173-212, 462 International Maritime Office, 103 Brierly on, 252, 431, 437-8, 546 International Military Tribunal for Far decisions of municipal courts as a source, East, Charter of, 518 238-68 international morality dualist view, 239, 437, 490, 493, 549, Carr, E. H., on, 67-92 democracy and dictatorship, 74 555–6 English courts, in, 97, 537-69 formal nature of international law in evolution of, 525 international law and, 83, 181 municipal courts, 248-50 international obligations, effectiveness of, international law as law of the land, 28, 438, 490, 492-3, 537-69 international order, 96 Kelsen on, 419 municipal law questions before interdefects of, Brierly on, 437, 440-1, 447 international organization, dependence of law on, Brierly's view, 440 national tribunals, 458-62 positivist tendencies, 555-6, 567 Utopian, as, 91 primacy of municipal law, 421-2 international organizations private law concepts in international jurisdictional immunities, 500 law, 32, 45, 112, 173-212, 462 membership, non-sovereign entities, proof of international law, 544 sovereignty and, 567 subjects of international law, as, 495-500 statute contrary to international law, treaties, parties to, 271 265, 542-3, 549 treaty-making power, 497 statutes, interpretation of, 542 international personality, test of, 496 supremacy of international law, 250, international prize court, 138-40, 502 international public bodies as subjects of 549 international law, 495-500 terminological aspects, 565-9 unity of, 265, 548-50 International Refugee Organization, inter-Westlake on, 252, 392 national personality of, 496 International Law Commission international relations Arbitral Procedure, Draft Code, 213, absence of law governing, 3 balance of physical forces, 34, 155 284, 286 codification, non-member States of ethics, as part of, 363 Machiavelli's work, influence in Ger-UN and, 298 composition of, 290, 298, 302 many, 382 continental shelf, draft articles (1953), natural law of, 332 objective nature of, 10 282, 287 drafts, submission to General Assembly, primitive state of, 334 288 rule of law, subjection to, Grotius, 327-9 first five years, 269-303 passim stability and change, 226 fisheries, draft articles (1953), 282, 287 International River Commissions, 496 international society information needed on national laws, international law and, 531 299-300 Lauterpacht's membership of, 269 natural law, function of, in, 331 minority or individual views, 296 international traffic, freedom of, 176 Statelessness, Draft Convention on, 287, international tribunals access of individuals to, 487, 490, 503-10 Statute, definition of codification, 271, judicial legislation by, 126, 275 277, 278, 285-8; progressive developmunicipal law questions before, 458-62 ment, 283, 285-8 private claims, for, obligatory juristerritorial waters, breadth of, work on, diction, 503-5; voluntary jurisdiction, 280-2 507-10 United Nations, organ of, 295 'internationalized' contracts between voting rules, 295 States and aliens, 179n. international lawyers intervention attitudes of, 401, 402 humanitarian, 148, 357, 448 treaty provisions, treatment of native municipal decisions, need to study, 267 subjects, 104 role of, 42-6

579



## **INDEX**

Island of Palmas case, rules of evidence in, jus gentium, 185, 189, 190, 483 463-4 jus gentium voluntarium, scope of, 329-30 Italian city states, disputes between, 247 just war, 312, 313, 328, 341–2, 346–52, 399 Italian writers, private law sources on, 203 justice Grotius on, 312 Italo-Abyssinian war, 158 Kelsen's Grundnorm and, 409 Italy Corfu incident, use of force, 153 law and, 156, 227, 233-4, 237, 426, occupation by Allies, 162 428-9 justice and equity, application by inter-Japan, Manchuria, invasion of, 153 national tribunals, 139-40 justiciable disputes, 46, 216-17, 224-5, 449 Japanese House Tax case, 211, 461 Jay Treaty (1794), 119, 209, 256, 322 Mixed Commission, 239n., 322 Kant influence on Stammler and Kelsen, 405 **Iellinek** legal philosopher, as, 405 international law as law of co-ordination, Metaphysic of Morals, 405 Q-11 private law sources, on, 194, 196 Spinoza's theories and, 38on. world federation, view on, 75 Jennings, R. Y., 95 codification, on, 270, 289n. Kaufmann, 'Nature of International Law', Jerusalem, Hebrew University, 159 12-13 Jesse Lewis (The David J. Adams), case, 231 Kellogg-Briand Pact: see General Treaty for Renunciation of War Jeune Eugénie, La, judgment of Mr Justice Story, 332 Kelsen, 404-29 Jews, murder of, Second World War, 161 basis of international law, on, 331 joint construction agreements, international bibliography, 429-30 concretization of the law, 410-11 judgment, nullity of, private law concept, ethical relativism of, 428-9 Grundnorm, the, 407-9, 426-7 2 I I judicial discretion, Kelsen on, 411, 426 iconoclast, as, 404, 429 international law and municipal law, 419 judicial function international law, super-State, as, 419 French writers on, 472 law-making, 240, 258 legal personality, 410 law reform, 228, 233, 234-5 natural law and positivism, 423-9 judicial precedent pacta sunt servanda and, 16 Anglo-American and Continental tradipublic and private law, distinction, 412tions, 473-8 14 international law in municipal courts, Pure Science of Law, 404-29 264 State and law, identity of, 414-19 judicial settlement of disputes, 19, 29, subjective rights, 409-10 47-9, 120, 146, 168, 216-17, 345 war crimes, on, 519n. Brierly on, 448 Kennan, realist views, 57 private law and, 209-12 Kent's Commentaries, private law sources, on, uncertainty of law, relevance, 275 202 juridical and ethical right, 395 Krabbe, individual and international law, iurisdiction on, 393 aliens, crimes abroad, over, 455 labour, international protection of, 105-6: crimes on foreign merchant ships in maritime belt, 259, 454 see also International Labour foreign ships on high seas, over, 125 Organization individuals as subjects of international Labrador Boundary case, 247 law, 513-14 Lambert, judicial function, on, 472 State immunities, 178, 449, 455, 539 Laski, associations, real personality of, 421 Lasson, denial of international law, 4 universal, 491-2 Jurisdiction of Courts of Danzig Opinion, Lateran Treaty (1929), 495 511-12 Lauterpacht Function of Law in the International Comjurisprudence, Kelsen's contribution, 404munity, 404 International Bill of the Rights of Man, 487 Ulpian's definition, 470 jus cogens, 194 International Law and Human Rights, 487



## INDEX

secularization of, Grotius, 315-16, 361-2, Lauterpacht (cont.) membership of International Law Com-365n. social justice and, 425 mission, 269 Private Law Sources and Analogies, 173-212 Report on Treaties, 272 333-6 trials of major war criminals and, 487 changes in, political process, by, 90 command theory of, 14, 16, 412-13 conception of, 3, 7-8, 19-20 concretization of, Kelsen's theory, 410ality, 389, 498 breaches, effect of, 153-5 conduct of men and governments and, 170 contractual creation of, 411 156-7 definitions of, 470 enforcement and, 30, 165, 345n. neutrality, qualified, 352 essential elements of, 30, 165 public opinion and, 23 ethics and, Brierly on, 434 function of, Spinoza's view, 374 individual conscience and, 435 institutions for its operation and, 47 use of force and, 164 justice and, 156, 227, 233-4, 237, 426, 428-9 Kelsen's conception of, 405 meaning, in English, 469, 470-2 might transformed into, Kelsen's theory, legal cause, 406 moral standards and, 26, 47, 312-14, 471 normative science as, Kelsen's view, 406 legal effect, 406 political domination, means of, 411 purpose and ends of, 434 right, idea of, and, 469, 470-2 social experience and, 156 Stammler's conception of, 405 State and, 47, 414-19 of, 126, 275 law and morals, 26, 47, 471 Grotius' work, 312-14 law and order, Brierly's views, 440-1, 447 of, 543n. levée en masse, 133 law of nations: see international law law of nature governments, 101 abuse of, 428 bridge between private and international law, 206 Brierly's view, 431, 433 fare, 133 formal qualities, Kelsen's view, 424 foundation of international law, 50, gaps in law of nations and, 190 Locke, man, nature of, 334 independent source of international law, Grotius, on, 329-33 140-2 individual liberty and, 50 (1930), 148 individualistic character, 186 international law and English law, 554 Lotus case Brierly's criticisms, 439 modern, 393 positive law, incorporation into, 425, 429 positivism and, Kelsen's theory, 423-9 protection of fur seals in high seas, 125 renascence of, 393 Louter, De, international law, view of, 6

social nature of man and, Grotius on, substantive content, 424-5 treatment of native subjects, 103 law-making agreements, Triepel's view, 13 League of Nations, international person-League of Nations Covenant changes in international law, 150-5 collective enforcement of obligations, interpretation of, 44, 45, 152 sanctions provisions, 42, 45, 151, 156-7, State sovereignty and, 157 unanimity rule, 45, 152, 164 war, change in legal position, 41, 44, 49, 150, 152, 346, 352, 385 lease of territory, 112, 176, 180, 212 'legal' and 'political' disputes, 224-5 legal duty, Kelsen's theory, in, 409 legal personality, Kelsen's view, 410 legal philosophy, Anglo-American and Continental approaches, 467-81 legal rule as hypothetical judgment, 406 legislation affecting particular groups, 345n. legislative authority, international tribunal, legislative authority of Parliaments, limits libel, criminal, publications against foreign Liberia-U.S.A., free port agreement, 176n. Lieber, Francis, Code of rules of land war-Liszt, private law sources, on, 197 general jurisprudence, on, 206 loan agreements, international, 174-5 London Naval Conference (1908-1909), Lorimer, private law sources, on, 201-2 international law and municipal law, reliance on municipal decisions, 243, 253



#### INDEX

Macchiavelli State, 34, 60-1, 63-4, 68-72, 77-84, ancient authorities, reliance on, 310 335, 340, 414, 418, 488, 525 denial of international law, 23 Morley, Viscount, on Grotius, 327 Mortensen v. Peters, 543-4, 562 Grotius' silence concerning, 340 influence in early nineteenth century, Moser, Roman law in writings of, 192 367-8 Munich settlement (1938), 76, 85 just war, on, 346 municipal cases on international law, man, nature of, 333 collections of, 24on. moral standards, dualism of, 68 scope of international law matters in, realism of, 58 240-4 'reason of State', doctrine of, influence, municipal courts advisory opinions from international court, 267 task of, in administering international Spinoza and theories of, 380 The Prince, 68, 343 Mackintosh, Sir James, on Grotius, 308 law, 265, 567-9 Madariaga, de The World's Design, 84 treaty provisions, interpretation of, 461 Maine, Sir Henry municipal decisions Franconia, criticism of, 97, 549 acts of State, as, 257, 262-3 private law sources, on, 200 development of international law, part Maitland played in, 259-61, 567-9 associations, real personality of, 421 particular international law, source of, fewness of States, significance of, 441 262-4 precedents on international law quesman, social nature of, natural law and, Grotius on, 333-6 tions, 264 Manchuria, invasion of, 23, 153 municipal judges mandates system, 49, 115, 180 organs of international legal community, Manning, William Oke, private law sources, 240, 265-6, 567-9 on, 199 municipal law, initial hypothesis in, 17 municipal law questions before inter-Mansfield, Lord, international law and English law, 539, 551, 561-2 national tribunals, 458-62 Maria, The, historical context of judgment, 239n. national courts: see municipal courts Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions case, 218 national interest, international relations Meier, private law sources, on, 193 and, 88-9 merger of States, 438 National-Socialist writers, view of inter-Mexico national law, 32, 36 U.S.A. General Claims Commission, nationality, deprivation of, 283 domestic jurisdiction, matter of, 28-9, 297 individual claims, 501; Rio Grande works, agreement on, 177 effective, concept of, 466 jus soli and jus sanguinis, 459, 466 might transformed into law, Kelsen's theory, 409, 427 nationality of claims, 490, 506 migration, domestic jurisdiction, matter of, native peoples, protection of, 101, 103-5 natural and normative sciences, 406 military necessity, 38-9, 135 natural justice 'general good' and, 428 Mill, James, essay on international law, 128 supplementary source of international law, 394 Mill, John Stuart, Federal Supreme Court, suggestion for, 128 natural law: see law of nature Naturalization Act (British), (1870), 99, minorities, protection of, 49, 96, 147, 506, Mixed Arbitral Tribunals, 146 necessity, Grotius on, 348 locus standi of individuals, 502 Westlake on, 392 Modern Theories of Law, 404 nemo plus iuris in alterum transferre potest quam ipse habet, 195 moral foundation of international law, Netherlands, Canada, loan agreement, 175 Brierly on, 434-6 moral relativism, 64 neutral rights and duties, reality of law of, moral standards, law and, 26, 47, 312-14, neutrality, law of morality, dual standard, individual and Covenant of League and, 151



#### INDEX

neutrality, law of (cont.) Orinoco Steamship Company Arbitration, 211 due diligence standard, Alabama case, Owen, Robert, memorandum on international protection of labour, 105-6 121-2, 210 'Oxford Manual', rules of land warfare, Grotius on, 348, 350-2 impartiality, principle of, 41-2 private merchant ships, 140-1 Pacific Settlement of Disputes, Hague Westlake on, 399–400 Convention, 128, 129, 130 neutrality qualified, 151, 352 Pact of Paris (1928): see General Treaty for Second World War, in, 160 Renunciation of War pacta in favorem tertii, 180 neutrals pacta sunt servanda, basis of international dolus and culpa, 211 law, as, 14, 15-18, 271, 331, 342, 352rights and duties, 40-2 violations of laws of war and, 38 4, 427 Kelsen's theory, 419, 420 Neyron, Roman law in writings of, 192-3 Spinoza's theory, 371 Niebuhr, Moral Man and Immoral Society, 80, 82 treaties of alliance, 379 pacta tertiis rule, 195 Niger Basin, Berlin Conference (1884), 103 Nippold, private law sources, on, 195 recognition by U.S.A., 72, 118 non-aggression pacts, 155 U.S.A., Hay-Varilla Treaty (1903), 118 non-justiciable disputes, 46, 216-17, 224-5, Panama Canal, 117-18 449 Paraguay, breach of League Covenant by, non liquet, prohibition of, 213-37, 275 advisory proceedings, 216n. 153 parallelism in achieving progress, 48, 56 non-recognition, of situations based on illegality, 37 Paris, Treaty of (1856), 98 normative science, law as, Kelsen's view, Parker case, rules of evidence in, 463 passage, right of, unjust war, 350 406 passive resistance, Grotius on, 323, 341, 357 North Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration, 126-7, 211, patrimonial theory of States, 338 peace Norway, Statelessness, Draft Convention, idea of, Grotius on, 358-9 attitude to, 295 indivisibility of, 60, 447 notification of annexation of territory, 110 necessity for, Spinoza's view, 378 nuisance, 180 Peace Treaties (1947), crimes against Nuremberg Charter (1945), 165, 169, 488, 516-18, 523 humanity, 518 amendment, Berlin Protocol, 517 peaceful change, 91, 226, 233, 443–5, 447 Brierly on, 443-5, 447 Nuremberg Judgment (1946), 165, 169, 488, 517, 523 Nuremberg Tribunal, sinking of merchant UN Charter and, 165 Pearce Higgins fundamental divergences, Angloships, on, 171 Continental legal Nyon Agreement (1937), 491 American and traditions, 467 obedience to law, 407, 412-13 prize law, Anglo-American and Continental views, 452 objectivist philosophy, 422 offences against law of nations, 519-20, 553 Permanent Court of Arbitraton, 127, 129 'Open Door', principle, 87 Permanent Court of International Justice Opium Conventions, 147 advisory opinions for national courts, Oppenheim, H. B., private law sources, on, declaratory judgments, 480 Oppenheim, L. international organizations, appearance before, 498 international law and English law, on, 251, 546, 555-6 judicial decisions, reference to, 478, positivist views, 393, 401 480-r Orange Free State, annexation of, 115n. jurisdiction, implied consent to, 480 order significance of, 50 Statute of, 146; Art. 59, 477-81; drafting international, 96 law and, Brierly's views, 440-1, 447 of, 478–9, 509 work of, 146 paramount dictate of reason, as, 355



## INDEX

pessimistic views of human nature, inter-Praag, international law in municipal national law and, 334-5 courts, on, 252 Phillimore, Sir Robert, private law sources, premature recognition, 72 on, 200 prescription, 123-4, 125, 210, 211 philosophyoflaw, international law and, 435 primitive law, and international law, 6, philosophy, realism and idealism in, 53 19-21, 25, 31 science of law, and, 426 princeps legibus solutis, 413 Picciotto, international law and English princeps, Roman Empire and later, 185 law, on, 546 principle, realist mistrust of, 63, 64 Pious Fund case, 210 prisoners, minimum code for treatment of, piracy 147 individuals as subjects of international prisoners of war, observance of rules on, law and, 491-2 Second World War, 161 offence against international law, as, 519 Prisoners of War, 1929 Convention, 148 Piracy Jure Gentium, Re, 544 private enemy property of land, First World War, in, 457 Planiol, droit, meaning of, 471 Poland private international law, applied by inter-Germany, Upper Silesian Convention, national tribunals, 460 individual claims, 502 private international organizations, legal political offenders, non-extradition of, 514 personality, 531 private law sources, 32, 45, 112, 173-212, political theory, international law and, 368 politics, law and, Brierly on, 435 462 Pollock private property at sea, liability to capture, law and enforcement, on, 30 133, 136 non liquet, on, 222 private property, basis of society, Kelsen's Porter v. Freudenberg, 558 view, 409 Portugal privateering, 136 Central Africa, territorial claims, 109, 110 Privy Council, Judicial Committee Delagoa Railway Arbitration, 128 settlement of disputes between Commonwealth countries, 247 revolutionary government, 1910, British recognition, 108 prize court, international, 138-40; munipositive law cipal, 567 natural law, incorporation of, 425, 429 prize courts, decisions of, 238-9 positivism prize law, Declaration of London, 141 attack on, after First World War, 432 lack of, 148 Brierly's rejection of, 433-34 reality of, 40-2 decline of, 394-5 procedural capacity of individuals, 505-7 natural law and, Kelsen's theory, 423-9 progress and idealism, Grotian tradition of, positivist and natural law schools, controversy, 181 protectorates, 'colonial', 111 positivist shool establishment of, Africa, 110 Germany, private law sources, on, psychological unity of State, 414 193-7 public and private law, distinction, origins of, 472 Kelsen's view, 412-14 positivist view of international law, 15, public ships, immunities of, 261 Pufendorf 44, 146, 181, 203-8, 239-40, 249, 250-2, 339, 388, 393 Grotius, reference to, 323 positivist view 'reason of State', on, 342 decisions of municipal courts as source, treaties, binding force of, on, 379-80 239-40, 249, 250-2 qualified neutrality, 151, 160 private law sources, 203-8 subjects of international law, deductive Grotius on, 350-2 approach, 388, 490-1 possession and property, concepts of, 210 real personality of associations, 421 Pound, Roscoe, 401-2 realism idealism and, in philosophy, 53 power, international relations and, 92 international law, effect on, 363 international relations, in, 52-66 Spinoza's theory, 369 'reason' as subsidiary source, 396 veneration of, 162



#### INDEX

'reason of State', doctrine of, 335, 338, Russia 413, 418 denunciation of Black Sea clauses, 98 Grotius' rejection of, 340-6 Dogger Bank incident, 128 Spinoza's formulation, 370, 371-2 Russian Indemnity case, 211 Russo-Japanese War, contraband prorebellion, Grotius on, 349 visions, 138, 141 Recht, 469, 470-2 recognition act governed by law, 45 sacrifice, international community and, annexation, of, 105 90-1 British practice, 1870-1914, 107-9 Saint Augustine conditional, on reform of government, aggressive war, on, 359 just war, notion of, 347 constitutive view, 491 St. Petersburg Declaration (1868), 131, 169 governments, of popular consent, 107-9; Saint-Pierre, de, Project for Everlasting Peace revolutionary changes, 96-7 in Europe, 324 sale and purchase agreements, interpremature, 72 State sovereignty and, 420 national, 175 Saleilles, judicial function, on, 472 States, of, habitual obedience test, 427 Red Cross Conventions (1864 and 1868), Continental legal philosophy, on, 469 131 judicial precedent, on, 475 refugee conventions, 147 refugees, Grotius on rights of, 360 sanctions, against States, 151, 156-7 League Covenant provisions, 42, 45, political, asylum for, 100 Reparations Commission, international 151, 156-7, 352 personality of, 499 Savarkar arbitration, 127-8 reprisals, as normal means of redress, Savigny, on spread of Roman law, 185 Grotius and, 360 Scelle modern use of, 161, 274 individuals and international law, on, prisoners of war, against, 148 war, in, 38 Schindler, on nature of international community, 441 res judicata, 180 science and philosophy of law, 426 res transit cum suo onere, 207 science of international law, task of, 42-6 Reservations to Genocide Convention Opinion, scientific method, international relations 221, 285 and, 383 doubt created by, 275-6 resistance, right of, Grotius on, 349, 354-7 sea warfare capture at sea, 136 restitutio in integrum, 208 civilians, lives of, 161 right and justice, sense of, uniformity of, codification of law of, 133-44 rivers, international, freedom of navigaconversion of merchant ships, 136 tion, Grotius on, 360 Second World War, as vindication of regulation of, Brierly on, 442 international law, 49-51 self-defence, 149, 344, 348, 399 Rivier self-determination, Grotius on, 361 international law in municipal courts, self-help 83, 149, 151 on, 252 private law sources, on, 203 self-interest, international community and, 88-90 Roman law, self-limitation, theory of, basis for interauthority in international law, 125 English law and, 200n. national law, 10-11, 418, 438 self-preservation of States, 12, 83 historic influence of, 180-1, 184-6, 204n. Middle Ages, in, 185 Brierly on, 439 property concepts, 210-11 Grotius on, 328 subsidiary source, as, 395, 397 law of war and, 38 Root, Elihu, codification, on, 277n. Westlake on, 398 Rousseau, Grotius, on, 308, 324, 356 Selden, 188 Spinoza's theories and, 38on. separation of powers, judicial precedent, war, on, 392 French law, 477 rule of law, subordination of States to, 421 Serbian Loans case, equities of, 228 Rule of War (1756), 140 municipal law questions, 459



## INDEX

servitude, international, 126, 180, 211 spying, international morality and, 73 stability and change, antinomy of, 444 Sick and Wounded, 1929 Convention, 148 slave trade, prohibition of, 96, 101-3 Stammler, method of jurisprudence, 405 slavery, Grotius on, 354, 356 Smith, Adam, Wealth of Nations, 327 State and law, identity of, Kelsen's theory, 414-19 social contract, enforceability, Grotius' State contracts, with aliens, 'internationalview, 362 ized', 179n. pacta sunt servanda and, Grotius on, 353 law governing, 178 social justice, natural law and, 425 State, normative ordering as, 414 social nature of man, natural law and, State personality, 69, 336 Grotius on, 333-6 State, personification of, 68, 336, 416-17 Société Commerciale de Belgique case, settle-State power, 416 ment recommended, 228-9 State practice sociology, assumption of State unity in, divergent, significance of, 278-83 estoppel, effect of past practice, 262-4 Somló, international law, view of, 5 partisan claims and statements, 255-6 South African Republic, annexation of, will to enter obligations, evidence of, 255, 262 115n. sovereignty State responsibility, 180 fault, basis of, Grotius on, 339, 360 absolute character, Hobbes and Spinoza, individual or collective, 520-2 Brierly on, 431, 438-40 merger of individual with State interest, collective security and, 61-62 445 dominion held under law, 339 State succession, 115, 180 contracts and concessions, 115 Grotius on, 322 independence, as, 398 municipal decisions, 266 interests of highest value, 182 tort claims, 116 international law and municipal law State, theories of, 368 and, 567 Hobbes and Spinoza, 3, 372-3, 381 international law as restriction of, 296-7, statehood, a matter of degree, 47 stateless persons, protection of, 147, 507 344 Kelsen on, 419-21 statelessness, 29 League Covenant and, 157 draft conventions, attitude of governnon-sovereign entities, international ments, 283 organizations and, 529-30 existing law, 283 reality of international law and, 33-6, 53 Hague Codification Conference, 50 subjects of international law and, 532-3 I.L.C. Draft Convention, 287, 293 United States law, 293 sum of legal rights, as, 398 temporary over Germany after 1945, 162 States Westlake on, 397–400 action when no rule of international law, Soviet-German Pact (1939), 72 399 Soviet International Law, 36 admission to international society, 17, Spain 396 composite, disputes between memberrevolutionary governments, 1869 and 1874, British recognition, 108 States, 247 Sulu Archipelago, sovereignty over, 109 conflicts of interest, 59, 91, 280-3 Spanish Civil War, 491, 495 criminal responsibility of, 45, 522-6, 531 equality of, 14, 84-6, 164, 422, 439 Spinoza, 366-84 Bismarck, influence on, 382 exclusive jurisdiction, matters within, 28 breach of faith by States, on, 83 federation of, Spinoza's view, 377 international relations, view of, freedom of, traditional law, 154 fundamental rights of, 180, 420, 434, 23 law, function of, 374 439 philosophy of, 368 'haves' and 'have nots', 89, 91 reason, principle of human welfare, higher legal value of, 412 immorality of, 72 Tractatus Politicus, 371, 375, 377, 378, immunities of, 178, 449, 455, 539 implied consent to customary law, 17 381, 382 Tractatus Theologico-Politicus, 369, 377 239, 253, 256, 332



## INDEX

just war, on, 347 States (cont.) individuals and, identity of, 191, 336-40 unity of mankind, on, 329 subject of law, Kelsen's view, 410 391-2, 488, 520; Grotius on, 336-40 subjective rights, objective law and, 410 interdependence of, 528; Grotius on, 329, subjective theory of knowledge, 422 341 subjects of international duties and effectinterests of, ultimate harmony of, 26, iveness of law, 547-8 59, 91 subjects of international law: see under judge in own cause, 19, 45 international law merger of, 438 submarine contact mines, blockade, 135 organs of, creation of international submarine warfare, London Conference custom, 257, 262 patrimonial theory of, 338 (1930), 148 submarines, law of war and, 38 presumption of acting in accordance Spanish Civil War, in, 491 with international law, 263 use against merchantmen, 39 private capacity, acting in, 178 reason of State' doctrine, 335, 338, Sudan, Anglo-Egyptian condominium, 113 413, 418; Grotius' rejection of, 340-6; Suez Canal, 116-17 Sully, Grand Design, 59 Spinoza's formulation of, 370, 371-2 relations of, governed by private law, Sulu Archipelago, Spanish sovereignty over, 174-9 reputations of, law-abiding, 57 superior orders, plea of, 38 rights and obligations, private law superiorem non recognoscentes, 185 super-State, international law as, 401-2, analogies, 173-4 rule of law, subordination to, 421 419 League of Nations, 157 self-limitation of, 10-11, 418, 438 Suppression of Counterfeiting Currency, self-preservation of, 12; Brierly on, 439; Convention for (1929), 491 Grotius on, 328; law of war and, 38; Westlake on, 398 Swiss cantons, disputes between, 247 self-sufficiency of, 375 Swiss Civil Code, legislative power of judge, state of nature, in, 369-71, 375 Swiss law, incorporation of international status quo, those favouring, 59, 64, 89, 91 subjection to law, Westlake on, 398 law, 493n. Switzerland, United Nations, Agreement subjects of international law, as, 45, on Ariana site, 177, 179 489-93 territorial, emergence of, in Europe, 338 Taylor, Roman law and international law, totalitarian and international law, 36, 202 territorial sovereignty acquisition of, British practice, 97, 109treatment of own subjects, legal limita-16 tions on, 29, 47, 103 uniqueness of, Brierly's views, 441 condominium, 113 conquest and, 29, 46 will of, international law and, 10, 15-16, development of law of, Grotius, 339 18, 33, 44-5, 181, 255, 256, 262, 330, 419, 427-8, 432, 491, 549 Status of South West Africa Opinion, 227, effective occupation, 109, 210 indivisibility of, 45 leases, 112 229 statutes and international law, 558-9 notification of taking possession, Africa, Stone, non liquet, on, 214-15 occupation and administration, grant of Story, Mr Justice, natural law and law of nations, on, 332 rights of, 114 Stowell, Lord prescription, 123-4, 125 territorial waters contribution to international law, 238, base line, 276 breadth of, 280-2 Roman law as basis of international law, crimes on foreign merchant ships, 259, 199 Strupp, subjects of international law, on, jurisdiction in, English law, 97, 545 390 Territorial Waters Jurisdiction Act (1870), Suarez, international community and law, 325 97



## **INDEX**

Terrorism, Convention for Prevention and private law sources, on, 195-6 Punishment of (1937), 491 theory of international law, 13, 32 theology, dualism, problem of, Kelsen on, Trusteeship system (UN), 115, 165, 180 417-18 Turkey, Britain, Convention of 1878, Thirty Years War, 321-2, 324 Cyprus, 114 tortious liability of States, 521 totalitarian States and international law, Ulpian, definition of jurisprudence, 470 uniform external law, 239 trading with enemy legislation, 458 United Kingdom: see also Great Britain Transvaal Concessions, Lyttleton Com-Belgium, lease of site in Dar-es-Salaam, mission, 115 176 treaties Statelessness, Draft Convention, attiabrogation of, 12, 98 tude to, 294 accession to, 272 treaties and English law, 556-8 agreed law, absence of, 271 United Nations binding force, disregard of, 155; Grotius, General Assembly, International Law influence of, 325; Protocol of 1871, Commission's drafts and, 288-9, 293 General Assembly resolution on genocide 97-8; Spinoza's theory, 369-70, 371, 376, 378–9 (1946), 524; on Nuremberg principles, conclusion, constitutional limitations 169 international personality of, 495, 497 and, 272 'Contracting Parties,' 271, 273 legal personality of, 164 contracts, as, private law analogies, 207 non-governmental organizations, concustomary law and, 110, 136 sultation with, 528 duress and, 29, 46, 273 powers over Trusteeship areas, 498 exchanges of notes, 271 specialized agencies, consultation with force, imposed by, Brierly on, 445 private organizations, 528-9 form, written, 273 Switzerland, Agreement on Ariana site, general interest in observance of, 506-7 177, 179 good faith, observance in, 271 Trusteeship system, 115, 165, 180 illegal act under customary law, effect, U.S.A. loan agreement, 174 United Nations Charter inconsistent with prior obligations, 273 Brierly on, 450 individuals, rights under, 506, 510-12 Great Power unanimity, 55, 163-4 international legislation, as, 56, 147 human rights provisions, 166, 168, interpretation of, 125; 'constitutional' 357, 510, 514-16, 526, 531 treaties, 44; intention of parties, individual as subject of international law, 460; limitations on sovereignty, 480; and, 514-16, 526 minorities treaties, 147; municipal international law in, 307n. courts by, 461; travaux préparatoires, international law, development and codification of, 269 142, 459, 464-6, 480; unclear terms, 218 non-registered treaties, enforceability, legislation, requirement of, 556-8 273 municipal law terms in, 179, 460-1 obligation not to use force, enforcement non-registered, enforceability, 273 of, 165 private law analogies, 180 qualified neutrality under, 352 private law, governed by, 178 realism of, 55, 62, 162, 307n. Security Council, binding decisions, ratification, need for, 272, 278-9 ratification of multilateral, 147 345n. Report on, H. Lauterpacht, 272 Trusteeship system, 115, 165, 180 use of force, 164-5 reservations, 56, 273, 275-6, 284-5 signature, legal effect of, 272 United States of America unilateral denunciation, 98 aid to Allies in World War, neutrality violation of, 27, 35 and, 42 Treitschke, denial of international law, 23 Alabama Arbitration, indirect damage claims, 122 Triepel adoption, doctrine of, on, 556 Britain, claims commissions, 119; Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 117; Hayinternational law in municipal courts, 245, 251 Pauncefote Treaty (1901), 118; Jay



## **INDEX**

United States of America (cont.) Voltaire, Grotius on, 324 Treaty (1794), 119, 209, 256, 322; Voluntas civitatis maxime est servanda, 17 Naturalization Convention, 1870, 100; North Eastern Boundary award, 214, Walfisch Bay arbitration, 128, 211 British Guiana Arbitration, part played in, collective suppression, of, 48 123 conduct of, exclusion of such matters Civil War, 99 from judicial settlement, 41 Congress, expatriation, declaration on, declaration of, 37, 149, 150 1868, 99 enforcement of international law and, 31, Constitution, offences against Law of instrument of change as, Brierly on, 444 Nations, 520 disputes between member States, 247 international morality and, 73 international arbitration and, 96, 119-Jellinek's view of, 11 Kaufmann's view of, 12 27, 130-1 international law and law of, 538-69 legal institution, as, 358 necessity of, 34 League Covenant, Senate rejection of, outbreak of, enemy ships in port, 135 157 Liberia, free port agreement, 176n. 'resort to war', meaning, 152 Mexico, General Claims Commission, right of, 29, 38, 46, 149, 150, 328, 341, individual claims, 501; Rio Grande 346, 349, 358, 370-1, 385, 399 works, agreement on, 177 unlawful, 152 Nationality and Immigration Law war crimes government and military leaders, 166 (1952), 293 neutrality, qualified, 1940 and 1941, 352 individual responsibility, 492 Panama Canal and, 117-18 jure gentium, 519 Panama, Hay-Varilla Treaty (1903), jurisdiction, Brierly on, 446; universal, 118; recognition of, 72 166 war criminals, major German, trials of, statutes and treaties, 493n., 557n. United Nations, loan agreement, 174 Washington, Treaty of (1871), 98, 99 war, laws of, 37-40 Universal Declaration of Human Rights Anglo-American and Continental, di-(1948), 168 vergences, 455-8 Upper Silesian Convention, individual atomic weapons, use of, 160, 162, 169claims under, 502 Brierly on, 450 use of force, UN Charter and, 164-5 Utopian theories, international community codification, 131-44 and, 91 combatants and non-combatants, 160, 162, 169 First World War, after, 148, 456 validity of legal rule, 407 formulation of, British contribution, 97 Grotius, reference to, 323 Grotius on, 312, 319-22 law of nature and, 428 justice of war, relevance of, 349 neutrality, on, 351 military necessity and, 38-9 States and individuals, analogy of, 336 municipal courts, contribution of, 244 Venezuela, Britain, British Guiana Arbitrapurpose of rules, 39 reprisals, Second World War, 161, 274 tion, 123 Second World War, in, 160-2 Venezuelan Preferential Claim case, 210 Verdross, pacta sunt servanda and, 16 State control over economy, relevance, Vereinbarung, theory of international law, study of, need for, 149 Vienna, Congress of, slave trade and, 101 total war, 38, 40-1, 144, 148, 161-2, de Visscher 456-7 Brierly's contribution, on, 433 unnecessary suffering, obligation not to codification, on, 270, 29on., 297 inflict, 78 non liquet, on, 214 warfare, legal rules, artificiality of, 38 Vittoria, international community and law, scope of modern, law of war and, 38, 325 40-1, 144, 148, 161-2, 456-7 just war, on, 347 spying as latent, 73



## **INDEX**

warships asylum in, British practice, 102 visit and search, right of, slave trade, 101, 103 Washington Conference (1921), 113 Washington, Treaty of (1871), 98, 99, 121 West Rand case, 542, 564 Westlake, 385-403 custom and reason as sources of law, 395 Declaration of London (1909), on, 142 distributive justice and Grotius, on, individuals and States, identity of, 337 individuals as subjects of international law, 547 international community, existence of, 18 international law as law, 7 international law in municipal courts, 252, 392 irresponsibility of international action, 96 neutrality, on, 351 personal responsibility for State acts, 391 positivist and idealist, 402 private law sources, on, 200

Roman law as subsidiary source, 395, 397 self-preservation of States, 328 subjects of international law, 390-3, 547-8 war, personal responsibility for, 392 Westphalia, Treaty of, 375 Whaling and Sealing Claims, 210 Whewell, on Grotius, 308 William Hardmann case, 232 Wiseman, Sir Robert, private law sources, on, 198-9 Wolff Grotius, reference to, 323 international community, existence of, 18 neutrality, on, 351 world federation, 47, 75, 158 world order, 22, 420 writers and doctrine, 307-483 Zanzibar, leases of territory, 112 Zitelmann, international law, view of, 6

Zitelmann, international law, view of, 6
Zouche
international law and English law, 551
private law sources, on, 197-8