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*Note:* A few tribal groups familiar to Western readers have been individually listed. Others which have also had an influence on the ethnic origins, history and development of the Tuvinians may be found under references to; agriculture, origins of; clans; culture; ethnic groups; language; reindeer-herding, origins of; Tuva; Tuvinians.

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Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10710-5 - Nomads of South Siberia: The Pastoral Economies of Tuva  
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