Contents

List of tables, figures, and maps page vi
Acknowledgments ix

1 Introduction: local variations and social change in Ch’ing China 1
2 The data: evaluation of quality and problems of analysis 26
3 Villages and cities: age distributions, sex ratios, and household sizes 41
4 Counties and prefectures: population growth and household size 77
5 Variations by prefecture: periodic markets in Chihli and Shantung provinces 97
6 Conclusions: historical data and their utility 123

Appendixes
1 AGE and sex ratios from the 1929-31 Buck survey for the thirty-seven subareas of North China 129
2 A page from the Chin-men pao-chia t’u-shuo (1846) for the north kuan of Tientsin, 1842 130
3 Distribution of households by social stratum in T’ien-chin hsien, 1842 131
4 Reported populations of prefectural units in North China 132
5 The number of marketing settlements by county in Chihli and Shantung 134
6 Prefectural variations in Szechwan: population growth, mean household size, and sex ratios 139
7 Age and sex distributions for villages in Chihli, 1906 144

Works cited 147
Index 151