

Index

- Adams, J., 103
 administrative divisions, 1, 11, 15–17, 24, 77, 95
 administrative impact, on geographical spread of social indicators, 11, 23–4, 26, 95–6
 adoption, 22
 age, calculation of, 30–1, 41
 age heaping, 33, 45–7
 age structure, 15, 19, 31–4, 36, 41, 47–57, 60–76, 94, 123–4
 in Japan, 21–3
 agriculture, 6–7, 10–11, 13, 16, 19, 24, 39, 80, 95, 97–8, 101–2, 118, 120, 125
 Amano Motonosuke, 13
 America, 18
 Anhwei Province, 7, 12–14, 39, 77
 An-i hsien, 84
 Aoyama Sadao, 28
 apprentices, 37, 64–5, 71
 archives, 3–4, 78–9

 banner estates, 3, 101
 Barclay, George W., 6, 34, 36, 47, 51, 57
 beggars, 61, 67
 birth rates, 15, 18–19, 21, 34, 37, 39, 124
 boatmen, 61, 64–72
 bride prices, 36
 Buck survey, 5, 34, 36, 47, 51, 57–8, 73

 Canton, 14, 99
 census of 1953, 36, 77, 79, 81
 central-place studies, 2
 Chang Chung-li, 70
 Chao chou, 89–90
 Chekiang Province, 7, 12–14, 39

 Cheng-ting fu, 117
 Cheng-ting hsien, 28
 Chi-fu t'ung-chih, 30, 73, 78, 88
 Chi-nan fu, 14, 73–5, 89, 116, 120
 Chi-ning chou, 73–5
 Chia-ch'ing reign, 20
 Chieh chou, 91–2
 Ch'ien-lung reign, 8–9, 20, 27, 107, 109
chih-li chou (autonomous department), 17, 24, 77, 95–6, 111
 Ch'in-ting ta-Ch'ing hui-tien, 64
 Ching-chou fu, 14, 73–5, 87, 116
 Ch'ing hsien, 8, 27, 29–30, 41–58, 60, 62, 67, 72–3, 104, 124, 128
 Ch'ü T'ung-tsu, 27
 Ch'üan Han-sheng, 5
 class-struggle approach, 4
 Coale, Ansley J., 6, 19, 34, 36, 47, 51, 57
 commerce, 3, 5, 7–9, 11, 13, 18–20, 29, 35, 39–40, 48, 64–6, 97–101, 119–24
 in Japan, 22–3
 community control of population, 22, 37, 127–8
 concubines, 37, 70
 conscription, 27
 core-periphery variations, 10–11, 24, 37, 48, 54–7, 75, 80–1, 86, 94–6, 116–18, 125–6
 Crissman, Lawrence, 6
 Cultural Revolution, 3

 death rates, 18–19, 21, 23, 34, 36–9, 42, 47, 52–3, 74, 124
 see also infanticide
 degree holders, 26, 29–30, 33, 37, 41–6, 61–70, 76
 Demeny, Paul, 34, 47

152 *Index*

- demographic transition, 18-19
 distance, as affects geographical spread of
 social indicators, 23-5, 76, 81, 83,
 94-5, 122, 124-5, 127
 doctors, 61, 67
 dowry, 36
 Durand, John D., 18, 32
 dynastic cycle, 1, 6
- elderly, 29-31, 33, 46-7
 Elvin, Mark, 6-7
 emperor, 8, 27
 England, 32, 39, 102-3, 118-19
 Europe, 18, 21-3, 103, 127
- famines (*see* natural disasters)
 Fei-ch'eng hsien, 28
 Fen-chou fu, 83, 91
 Feuerwerker, Albert, 3
 fishermen, 66-72
 foreign impact on Chinese society, 1, 36
 on scholarship, 3, 6
 foreign trade, 6, 9, 58
 France, 39, 102, 118
fu (prefecture), 17, 24, 77, 95-6
 Fu I-ling, 3
 Fukien Province, 7, 12-14, 39
- gardeners, 67
 genealogies, and usefulness in research,
 16, 30, 123
 governors, 1
 governors-general, 1
 Grand Canal, 30, 41-2, 47-8, 54-5, 58,
 64, 67, 73, 80, 83, 94, 116
 Great Leap Forward, 126
 Gulf of Chihli, 41-2, 58
- Hai River, 41, 58, 60, 64
 Han dynasty, 17
 Han River, 101
 Hangchow, 14, 80
 Hanley, Susan B., 21-2
 Hayami Akira, 21, 37-8, 95
 headmen, 29, 33, 42-7, 76
 Hibiyu Fumio, 120
 hired laborers, 37-8, 61, 64, 66-71
 historical demography, 2
 Ho Ping-ti, 5-6, 8-9, 12, 15, 19, 27, 31-3,
 35-6, 51, 73, 78, 123
 Ho-chien fu, 89
 Honan Province, 12-14, 76, 78-88, 94-6,
 117
- Hong Kong, 5
 household-extensive growth, 38-9
 household-intensive growth, 38-9, 90
 household reconstruction, 16, 30, 39, 52,
 123
 household size, 4, 9, 11, 13-15, 19, 30,
 32, 35-40, 48-55, 60-76, 78, 84-95,
 123-5, 128
 in Japan, 21-3
 Hsia hsien, 84
 Hsiao Kung-ch'üan, 27
 Hsien-feng reign, 20
 Huai-ch'ing fu, 117
 Hunan Province, 12-14, 84, 89
 Hupei Province, 12-14, 101
 hygiene, effect on Chinese population, 18
- I-ch'eng hsien, 92
 I-chou fu, 121
 imperial banner households, 3
 imperial examination system, 26, 42
 India, 52
 infanticide, 15, 19, 33, 35-8, 51-7, 67,
 70-4, 76, 124, 127
 in Japan, 22-3
 inheritance, and Chinese sons, 22, 37, 127
 inns, 30
 intensification cycle, in the ratio of villages
 to markets, 13, 97-8, 117, 121
 Ishihara Hiroshi, 4, 13, 97, 100-1, 121
 Itō Yoshiichi, 23
- Japanese research on China, 4-5, 13-15
 Ju Deyuan (Chu Te-yuan), 3
 Jung-ch'eng hsien, 28, 30
- K'ai-feng, 14, 58, 80, 83, 94-5
 K'ang-hsi reign, 20, 104, 108
 Kansu Province, 12-13
 Katō Shigeshi, 4, 13-14, 99, 102, 121
 key administrative areas, 11-13, 15,
 23-4, 96
 Khokhlov, A.N., 4
 Kiangnan area, 5
 Kiangsi Province, 7, 12-14, 84, 89
 Kiangsu Province, 7, 12-14, 77, 101
 Kraus, Richard A., 5
 Kuan Wei-lan, 12, 29, 79, 81, 88
 Kuang-hsü reign, 20-1, 107, 111
 Kuramochi Tokuchirō, 13-14, 99, 121
 Kwangsi Province, 12-13
 Kwangtung Province, 12-14, 99
 Kweichow Province, 12-13

- Lai-chou fu, 14, 84, 94, 115-16
 landownership
 in China, 28, 30, 97, 118
 in Japan, 22
 and market distribution in China, 101-2
 Laslett, Peter, 32
 Lin-ch'ing, 80, 83, 95, 115-16
 literacy, 8, 26, 28, 30, 33
 Liu Shih-chi, 5, 97, 101
 Liu Ts'ui-jung, 5, 30, 101, 123
 Lo Erh-kang, 8
 local gazetteers, as source of statistics, 4,
 6-7, 16, 28-32, 34, 39, 72-4, 84,
 104, 107, 110, 117, 122-4
- macrocycles, 9-10, 25
 macrohistory, 1
 macroregions, 9-10, 24-5, 77, 96, 126-7
 macrosociology, 1
 magistrates, 27
 Makino Tatsumi, 4
 Manchuria, 7, 10
 Manchus, 12, 30
 marketing frequencies, 13, 28-9, 39-40,
 97-8, 100-7, 115, 118-20, 122
 marriage, 3, 18-19, 31-2, 36, 39, 51-2,
 55, 71, 128
 in Japan, 21-22
 Marxist writings, 2-4
 medicine, 18
 merchants, 19, 27, 62
 microregions, 125-7
 migration, within China, 6-7, 15, 18-19,
 33-5, 38, 47, 53, 55, 64-6, 70-1, 82,
 84, 90, 93, 95, 124, 128
 Ming dynasty, 3, 6, 8, 18, 20, 101, 104,
 122
 minor markets, 29
 model life tables, 31, 34, 47
 modernization, 13, 19, 21, 27, 33-4, 83,
 98-9, 101, 115, 117, 121, 124-7
 in Japan, 23
 Momose Hiromu, 28, 47, 66, 104
 monks, 61, 67
 Morita Akira, 13
 Myers, Ramon H., 6
- Nakamura Tetsuo, 4, 97, 101
 Nanking, 80
 Naquin, Susan B., 78
 natural disasters, 18-19, 35, 38, 55, 77,
 81, 83-96, 124
- Nepomnin, O.E., 4
 Nien rebellion, 44, 55
 North China famine, 55, 77, 81-94, 124
- Office of Population Research, 57
- Pacific Ocean, 41
pao-chia system, 26-8, 31, 94
 Pao-ting, 80, 112, 116, 119
 Parish, William L., 36
 peddlers, 61, 64-72
 Peking, 12, 14, 41-2, 58, 78-80, 95, 101,
 107, 119
 periodization, 1-6, 8-9, 19-20, 25, 101,
 104-7
 Perkins, Dwight H., 6-7, 12
 P'ing-ting chou, 117
 population density, 9-15, 17, 23-4, 40,
 48, 76, 80-4, 94-100, 117-22, 125
 population growth, 3, 7-11, 13, 17-19,
 21, 31, 34, 36, 38-9, 73-4, 77-96,
 100, 123-8
 PRC writings, 3-4
 price history, current research into, 5, 123
 priests, 61, 66-7
 P'u-chou fu, 83, 86
- railroads, 83
 Rawski, Evelyn S., 6, 8, 26
 rebellions, 1, 6, 9, 18, 44, 55, 101
 reliability of data, 2, 5-6, 8-9, 16-17, 26,
 31-5, 40, 109, 124
 rents, 11
 Republican period (Min-kuo), 5, 17, 20-1,
 79, 81, 87, 94, 99-101, 104, 107,
 112, 115, 120-2
 Rozman, Gilbert, 6, 8, 11-12, 16, 18, 20,
 23-5, 28, 39, 60, 77, 102, 118, 126
 Russia, 18, 39, 102-4, 118-19, 127
- salt merchants, 61-2, 64, 66
 schools of sinology, 3-6
 servants, 37-8, 64-5, 70-1
 service personnel, 61-2, 64, 67
 sex ratios, 9, 15, 19, 30, 32-3, 35-40,
 48-58, 62, 64, 72-6, 88, 94-5,
 123-4, 128
 in Japan, 21-3
 Shang Yüeh, 3
 Shansi Province, 12-14, 76, 78-88, 94-6,
 117

154 *Index*

- Shantung Province, 2, 5, 12-14, 28-9, 65, 73-5, 76-96, 99, 101, 104-22, 124
- Shen chou, 28, 88-9, 94, 101
- Shensi Province, 12-14, 101
- Shiba Yoshinobu, 5
- shopkeepers, 61, 64-71
- Shun-t'ien fu, 14, 79, 112, 119-21
- Sian, 14, 80
- Skinner, G. William, 5-7, 9-11, 13, 16, 24-5, 29, 77, 96, 97-100, 115, 117-18, 120-6
- Smith, Thomas C., 22, 37
- social strata, 11, 23, 28-30, 38, 41, 61-72, 76, 125
- soldiers, 66-7, 78
- Soochow, 14, 80
- Soviet writings, 3-4
- specialization as a factor of urbanization, 11, 17, 23
- standard of living, 11, 21-2
- stores, 17, 19, 23, 39
- Stoto, Michael A., 6, 34, 36, 47, 51, 57
- Stuzhina, E. P., 4
- Sung dynasty, 18
- surnames, 51
- Szechwan Province, 12-14, 29, 99, 125
- Ta-Ch'ing i-t'ung chih, 12, 14, 32, 73, 79-81, 88
- Ta-ming fu, 117
- Taeuber, Irene B., 6, 31-2
- T'ai-an fu, 89, 116
- T'ai-yuan, 80, 83, 90-1
- Taiping rebellion, 9, 101
- Taiwan, 3, 5, 7, 12
- Tan-ch'eng hsien, 73
- T'ang dynasty, 18
- Tao-kuang reign, 20, 107
- taxation, 6-8, 11, 27, 97, 102, 118, 127-8
- technology, 6
- temples, 30
- tenancy, 7, 101
- Teng-chou fu, 116, 121
- Tibet, 10
- T'ien-chin fu, 41, 115-16, 120, 125
- T'ien-chin hsien, 27, 30, 41-2, 47, 58-73
- Tientsin, 30, 41-2, 47, 58-73, 80, 101, 107
- ting, 8
- Tokugawa Japan, 1, 21-5, 37, 39, 95, 102, 118, 127-8
- transportation, 8-9, 13, 19, 24, 39-40, 58, 72, 80, 83, 94, 97, 99, 101
- treaty ports, 1, 58, 80, 115-16, 118, 121, 127
- Trussell, T. James, 6, 34, 36, 47, 51, 57
- Tsao-chou fu, 14, 116
- Tsinan, 14, 80, 94, 107
- Tsi-ning, 80
- ts'un-t'u*, 27-32, 34, 41, 43-7, 101, 123
- T'ung-chih reign, 20
- T'ung chou, 41
- Uchida Nobuko, 21, 38
- underenumeration, 8, 12, 28-9, 33, 35, 51-3, 55, 57-8, 74, 76, 107-8, 124, 128
- urban areas, 11, 24, 30, 38, 60-6, 70-2, 76, 125
- urban impact, as affects geographical spread of social indicators, 8, 17, 19, 22-5, 83, 95, 100, 118, 127
- urbanization, 6, 8-9, 11-13, 15, 23-4, 39-40, 58, 60, 72, 95-9, 102, 119-20, 125, 127-8
- validity, 6, 8-9, 16-17, 26, 31-5, 40, 82, 94, 107-8, 124
- 'virtuous' women (*see* widows)
- Visaria, Pravin M., 52
- Wang Nai-chi, 31-2
- Wang Yeh-chien, 5-8, 123
- Wei hsien, 80
- Wei-shan hsien, 92
- Whyte, Martin K., 36
- widows, 29-30, 33, 46, 67
- Wolf, Arthur, 6
- women, status of, 36
- workers, 37
- Wu, Silas H.L., 26
- Wuhan, 80
- Wu-ting fu, 116, 121
- Yamamura Kozo, 21-2
- Yamane Yukio, 30, 65
- yamen, 27
- Yang, C.K., 5
- Yangtze Delta, 39, 80
- Yellow River, 80, 83, 116
- Yen-chou fu, 65, 119
- Yen Chung-p'ing, 8, 12, 79
- Yü-tzu hsien, 92
- Yung-cheng reign, 20
- Yunnan Province, 12-13