

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10622-1 - Pitt Rivers: The Life and Archaeological Work of Lieutenant-General Augustus Henry

Lane Fox Pitt Rivers, DCL, FRS, FSA

Mark Bowden

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

References to plates and tables are in *italic*.

- Ackling Dyke, 118
 Acton Burnell Castle, 125
 Adams, Frank, 12, 151–2
 Airlie, Lord, 23, 30
 Aldborough, Suffolk, 77
 Alfieri, Vittorio Amadeo, Count, 4
 Alma, Battle of, 16–17, 28
 Amberley, Katherine (née Stanley), Lady, 30, 31, 94, 101, 156
 Ambresbury Banks, 60
 American Civil War, 20, 44
 Ancient Monuments Act (1882), 76, 95–102
 Ancient Monuments and Historic Buildings Act (1913), 102
 Angle Ditch, Handley Down, 135–6
 Anglo-Saxon burials, 83, 112, 113
 animal bones, 61, 63, 81, 85, 117, 158
 horse burial, 137
 ox burial, 135
 palaeolithic, 57, 74
 Anthropological Institute of Great Britain, 46, 48, 55, 65, 82, 94, 161
 Anthropological Society, 46, 56, 93, 94
 anthropology, 46, 54–6, 161, 166
Antiquities from the City of Benin, 53
 Antrobus, Sir Edmund, 75
 Arbor Low, 98
 archaeology
 and anthropology, 54–6, 60, 82, 85, 161, 166
 early development, 57–9
 experimental, 81, 91, 94, 158
 extended chronology, 44, 55, 57–8
 relation to other disciplines, 3, 46–7, 58, 160–1
 relative chronology, 160
 sampling techniques, 108
 Army, the, 14, 22
 adoption of the rifle, 14–15, 17
 attitude to science, 13, 21, 49–50
 Atkinson, the Rev J. C., 58–9
 Austen, Godwin, 57, 79
 Austen, the Rev J. H., 114
 Avebury, Lord, *see* Lubbock, Sir John
 Baden-Powell, the Misses, 106
 Baker, the Rev Sir T., 140
 Balfour, Henry, 52
 Ballincollig, 62
 Band, Pitt Rivers', 148, 149
 'banjo' enclosure, 115
 Barrow Pleck, Rushmore, 109–11, 128
 barrows
 Anglo-Saxon, 83
 disc, 10
 early excavations, 57, 58–9, 66
 long, 101, 131–4
 round, 75–7, 83–5, 108–13, 130–1, 136–7, 140
 Bateman, Thomas, 44, 55, 58, 161
 beaker burials, 109, 110, 135
 Bealing, George, 12
 Beckford, Peter and William, 4, 5
 Beddoe, John, 44, 93
 Bell, J. T. W., 157
 Benin bronzes, 9, 52–5
 Bersu, Gerhard, 157
 Bethnal Green Museum, 49, 50
 Bewcastle cross, 99
 bicycles, 127, 149
 Blackburgh, Brighton, 76–7
 Blackmore, William, 161
 Blake, Carter, 65
 Blandford, Tom, 113
 Boas, Franz, 160
 Bokerley Dyke, 107, 117–19
 boomerangs, 7, 48
 Bramham, Yorks., xi, 6, 145
 Brighton and Hove Archaeological Club, 164, 165
 British Archaeological Association, 58, 161
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 46, 76
 Anthropometric Committee, 49
 British Museum, 61, 141, 144
 Brittany, 50, 86–7
 Bronze Age enclosures, 126–8, 135–6, 138
 Brooke, James 'Rajah', 44
 Brooks Coppice, Rushmore, 138

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10622-1 - Pitt Rivers: The Life and Archaeological Work of Lieutenant-General Augustus Henry

Lane Fox Pitt Rivers, DCL, FRS, FSA

Mark Bowden

Index

[More information](#)

178

Index

- Brown's Barn, Wansdyke, 121–2
 Brownrigg, Lt-Col Studholme, 15
 Bulford Mould, the, 144
 Bulgaria, 16
 Bulleid, Arthur, 164
 burnt mound, 128
 Burton, Sir Richard, 46, 93
 Bushe-Fox, J. P., 165–6
 Busk, George, 74, 93
- Caesar Augustus, statue of, 8
 Caesar's Camp, Folkestone, 86
 Callow Hill, Oxon., 72
 Campbell, J. F., 90–1
 Canada, 20
 Carranty Rack, Rushmore, 113–14
 Caulfield, Richard, 61
 Chesterfield, Lord, 6
 Christison, D., 98
 Christy, Henry, 48, 161
 'Church Barrow', Woodcutts, 115–16
 Cissbury, 70–1, 77–81, 155
 Clayton, John, 59
 Colt Hoare, Sir Richard, 57, 118, 121–2, 136
 Coolowen Farm, 61–4
 Coombs, Ted, 42, 150, 152
 Coote, Eyre, 138, 140
 county Archaeological Societies, 57, 60, 107
 Cranborne Chase, 31, 103–4, 111
 craniometer, 159
 craniometry, 44, 51, 55, 159–60
 Creech, A. G., 37–9, 43
 Crimean War, 16–18, 26–8
 Crocker, Philip, 57
 Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian
 and Archaeological Society, 99
 Cunnington, B. H., 120–1
 Cunnington, Edward, 58
 Cunnington, William, 57, 157
 Curwen, Eliot and Cecil, 165
- Dane's Dyke, Flamborough, 50, 87–9, 118,
 155
 Dannewerke, the, 67, 87
 Darwin, Charles, 3, 45, 48, 161, 162
 Davis, Joseph, 44, 55
 Dawkins, Professor Boyd, 3, 73, 83, 164
 Dawson, Sir J. W., 91–2
 de la Warr, Earl, 95
 Dennitt, Henry, 33
 Devil's Pool, Oxon, 72
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 54
 Dillon, Viscount, 13, 71
 Doon and Doonmore, 63
 Dorchester Dykes, Oxon, 76
 Durkheim, Emil, 166
 Dymond, C. W., 157
 Dytchley Park, 71
- Edison, Thomas Alva, 33, 162
 Egger and Co., Vienna, 9
 Egypt, 90–3
 erotica, 9
 Essex Field Club, 60, 107
 Ethnological Society of London, 46, 48, 50,
 55, 75, 93–4
 Classification Committee, 45
 ethnology, 44–7, 55–6, 161
 European continent
 British archaeologists visit, 3
 Pitt Rivers visits, 7, 15, 87, 147
 Evans, Gen Sir George de Lacy, 16–18, 22, 40
 Evans, Sir John, 3, 46, 73, 82, 93, 121, 160,
 164
 at Cissbury, 71, 79
 designs medalet, 163
 flint knapping, 91, 94
 evolution
 of Culture, 48, 53–6, 60, 73, 85, 161–2, 167
 Darwinian, 10, 44–5, 48–9, 54, 58, 141–2,
 161, 162
 effect of theory on military, 22
 Lamarckian, 162
Excavations in Cranborne Chase, 107, 156, 159–
 60, 167
- Farnham Museum, 53, 141–4, 151
 agricultural collection, 142, 143
 ethnographic collection, 52–4, 153
 litigation, 36, 152
 in the twentieth century, 152–3
 Fenianism, 21
 Ferguson, Chancellor Richard, 99
 Flamborough, inhabitants of, 50–1, 89
 flat cremation cemetery, 130–1
 Flinders Petrie, William, 92–3
 flint flakes and implements, 77, 89, 94
 on hillforts, 69, 71, 82–3
 palaeolithic, 57, 74, 90–2
 with Roman remains, 71–2, 117
 'flint hunting', 43, 54, 71–2, 75–6, 94, 164
 'Flint Jack', 94
 flint mines, 70–2, 77–81
 Flower, Charles, 105, 106–7, 127, 129
 Flower, W. H., 160
 forgeries, 9–10, 74–5
 Fox, A. H. L. *see* Pitt Rivers, Lt-Gen A. H.
 L. F.
 Fox, Lady Caroline (née Douglas), xi, 5, 6,
 24–5, 28, 30
 Fox, George, 119
 Fox Pitt, Agnes (Lady Grove), 7, 30, 33, 35–
 6, 40, 106
 Fox Pitt (Rivers), Alexander, 7, 28–9, 30, 33–
 6, 39, 43
 Fox Pitt, Alice (Lady Avebury), 7, 30, 35, 106
 Fox Pitt, Arthur, 30, 35

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10622-1 - Pitt Rivers: The Life and Archaeological Work of Lieutenant-General Augustus Henry

Lane Fox Pitt Rivers, DCL, FRS, FSA

Mark Bowden

Index

[More information](#)

Index

179

- Fox Pitt, Douglas, 30, 34, 35, 106, 125
 Fox Pitt, Lionel, 30, 33, 35–6
 Fox Pitt, St George, 29, 30, 33, 40, 161
 Fox Pitt, Ursula (Mrs William Scott), 30, 34, 35–6
 Fox Pitt, Lt-Col William, 7, 30, 33, 34, 35–6, 43, 122
 Franks, Sir Augustus Wollaston, 3, 51, 73, 93, 121, 144, 160
 Friendly Societies, 40–2

 Galton, Francis, 46
 Garson, J. G., 119
 Geological Society of London, 74
 Gib Hill, Derbys., 98
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 37, 40
 Glastonbury and Meare lake villages, 164
 Goodchild, the Rev W., 113
 Gordon, Col the Hon Alexander, 8, 18, 28, 78
 granaries, 116, 157
 grave goods
 Anglo-Saxon, 83, 112–13
 Bronze Age, 75, 77, 82, 84, 108, 130
 neolithic, 136
 grave orientation, 113
 Gray, Claude, 105, 106–8, 121, 125
 Gray, Harold St George
 Pitt Rivers' secretary, 13, 106–7, 129, 140, 144
 later career, 163–5
 Great Exhibition (1851), 47
 Greenwell, Canon William, 3, 60, 66–7, 88, 93, 130, 144, 154
 barrow excavations, 58
 and Bewcastle cross, 99
 correspondence with Pitt Rivers, 8–9
 flint mine excavations, 78
 Grenadier Guards, 14–17, 20, 23
 Grimes Graves, 71, 78
 Grosvenor Gardens, 31, 39
 Ground Game Act (1880), 125–6
 Grove, Sir Thomas, 36, 40, 112–13
 Grove, Sir Walter, 30, 36

 Hadrian's Wall, 120
 Hall, Radclyffe, 33
 Handley Barrows, 130–1, 136–7
 Handley Hill Entrenchment, 129
 Hardinge, Lord, 15, 20
 Hardy, Thomas, 33, 35, 149
 Harvey, Robert, 39
 Hawkes, Christopher, 162, 166
 Hay, Col, 15, 18–20
 Heath, the Rev D.I., 65
 Herbert, Col Percy, 16–17
 Hetty Pegler's Tump, 101
 Heward Bell, W., 120, 121

 hillforts, 60, 117
 in Ireland, 61, 62, 63
 in Sussex, 67–71, 78, 81, 82–3, 85
 in Wiltshire, 112
 Hinton St Mary manor house, 39
 Historical Manuscripts Commission, 95
 Holyhead Mountain, 73
 Howard, George, Earl of Carlisle, 30, 73, 146
 human bone, 57, 65, 80–1, 117, 135, 157
 in barrows, 130, 132–4, 136–7
 in Romano-British settlements, 119
 Hunt, James, 46, 93
 Huon, Christina (Mrs Herbert Toms), 106
 hut circles, 73, 75
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 46, 51, 73, 93–4
 Darwin's champion, 3, 161
 influence on Pitt Rivers, 48
 'hypocausts', 115, 117

 'Indian Art Gallery', 9, 148
 Indian Mutiny, 44
Instruction of Musketry, 15
 International Congress of Prehistoric
 Archaeology, 73, 87, 93
 Ireland, 20–1, 60–4
 Irish people, the, attitudes toward, 10, 41, 56
 Iwerne villa, 139, 140

 James, Frederick V., 105
 Pitt Rivers' secretary, 104, 107, 118, 120–1
 later career, 9, 165
 Jewitt, Llewellyn, 58
 Johnson, G. Waldo, 105, 106, 139, 140
 Joyce, the Rev J. G., 59, 155
 Jubilee Room, Rushmore, 11

 Kent's Cavern, 57
 Kilcrea Fort, 61
 King Arthur's Round Table, 96–7
 King John's House, Tollard Royal, 35, 122–3, 124, 125, 157
 art gallery at, 126, 141, 144, 146
 Kinnaird Castle, 125
 Kitchener, Field Marshal Lord, 50
 Kit's Coty House, 97, 98
 Koorneh, Nile valley, 90–2

 labourers, 12, 39–40, 42
 archaeological, 60, 104, 107, 118–19, 127, 130, 133, 139, 151, 158
 Lane Fox, Caroline and Edith, 5, 35
 Lane Fox, Charles, 5, 27–8, 35
 Lane Fox, George I, 5, 6
 Lane Fox, George II, xi, 5, 6
 Lane Fox, Georgina (née Buckley), 5, 6
 Lane Fox, James, 4, 5, 30
 Lane Fox, Marcia, 5, 23–4
 Lane Fox, William Augustus, 5, 6, 30

- Lane Fox, William Edward, 5, 6, 24, 30
 Larmer Grounds, 10–11, 35–6, 144–5, 146, 147–9, 151
 Leman, the Rev Thomas, 154
 Liberal Party, 8, 41
 Liberty and Property Defence League, 42, 98
 Ligonier, Edward, Viscount, 4, 5
 Lindsay, Sir James, 19, 20, 22
 linear ditches
 in Denmark, 87
 in Oxfordshire, 71–2
 in Wessex, 113–14, 117–22, 138–40
 in Yorkshire, 60, 66–9, 88–9
 Lisnähara Fort, 61
 Little Kit's Coty House, 98
 Lochleven Castle, 125
 London Wall, 64–6, 155, 164
 Lubbock, Sir John (Lord Avebury), 3, 30, 45–6, 51, 73, 90, 93, 160
 Ancient Monuments Act, 76, 95–102
 influence on Pitt Rivers, 48
 marriage, 35
 racial attitude, 56
 Lukis, the Rev W. C., 58, 87
- MacLauchlan, Henry, 94, 157
 McLennan, John, 45
 Maidstone Museum, 165
 Malinowski, B. C., 166
 Malta, 16, 18–20, 27–9
 Mansell-Pleydell, John, 8, 13, 119
 Martin Down, 138–40
 Maumbury Rings, 163–4
 Maxwell, Sir Herbert, 99
 Mayburgh, 96–7
 Meadows Taylor, Capt, 155
 medalet, 163
 medieval sites and relics, 86, 123, 124, 125
 megalithic monuments, 86–7, 100, 101
 Menagerie, Rushmore, 150, 151
 Merrow Down, 83, 84
 Mill, John Stuart, 47
 Minié rifle, 15
 models, 104, 142–4, 155
 architectural, 123
 of excavations, 76–7, 80, 131, 134, 137, 140
 of Inspectorate sites, 100
 monogenesis, 44
 Mortimer, John R., 58–9, 67, 156
 Moule, J. H., 9, 119
 Mount Caburn, 69, 85, 157
 Müller, Friedrich Max, 3, 44
 Munro, Robert, 164
 Museum Hotel, Farnham, 149, 150
 museums, 141–3, 148
- Notes and Queries*, 46
 Nursery Gardens, Rushmore, 137
- Offa's Dyke, 122
 oghams, 60, 99
 Office of Works, 95, 97, 99
 Orange, Prince of, 6
 Ordnance Survey, 13
Origin of Species, 48
 Owen, Richard, 49, 93
- palaeolithic remains, 57, 73–4, 90–2
 Park Harrison, J., 78, 80
 Parker, J. H., 106
 pattoo-pattoo, 54
 Payne, George, 99, 119, 165
 Pen Pits, 102
 Peninsula War, 7, 14, 17
 Pennefather, Gen Sir John, 19–20, 22
 Penrhyn, 75
 Perthes, Boucher de, 57, 73–4
 philology, 44
 phonograph, 161
 photography, 101–2, 126–7, 134
 physical anthropology, 45–6, 159–60, 167
 and archaeology, 65, 116–17, 119, 161
 fieldwork in, 49, 50, 55, 89
 and polygenesis, 44
 Piggott, Stuart, 129, 166
 pits, 85, 112, 115–16, 126, 128–30, 137–8, 157
 Pitt, Alice (Mrs Arbutnot), 6
 Pitt, George, second Baron Rivers, xi, 5
 Pitt, George, fourth Baron Rivers, 5, 6
 Pitt, Henry Peter, fifth Baron Rivers, 5, 6
 Pitt, Horace, sixth Baron Rivers, xi, 5
 Pitt, Louisa (Mrs Peter Beckford), 4, 5, 6
 Pitt, Marcia Lucy (Mrs James Lane Fox), xi, 4, 5, 30
 Pitt, Penelope (Lady Ligonier), 4, 5
 Pitt Rivers, the Hon Mrs (Alice Margaret, née Stanley), 30, 34
 her character, 7, 23, 28, 31–3, 35, 106
 courtship, 23–6
 letters, 26–8
 marriage, 26, 28–34
 Pitt Rivers, Lt-Gen A. H. L. F., 2, 5, 19, 25, 30, 34, 52, 100, 153
 anthropology, 46, 47–50, 54–6, 82, 85, 89, 116–17, 161
 archaeological innovations, 3–4, 85, 154–5, 157–60
 archaeological reputation, 1, 3, 154, 163, 165–7
 archaeological techniques, 94, 104, 155–60, 162
 excavation, 77, 81, 85, 88–9, 114, 118, 120, 126, 129, 130–1, 134
 field archaeology and surveying, 67, 102, 122, 156–7
 recording, 77, 107–8, 112, 118, 127–8, 132, 136–8, 167

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10622-1 - Pitt Rivers: The Life and Archaeological Work of Lieutenant-General Augustus Henry

Lane Fox Pitt Rivers, DCL, FRS, FSA

Mark Bowden

Index

[More information](#)

Index

181

- his character, 7–10, 12–13, 27, 28
 his childhood, 6–7
 collections, 9–10, 15, 44, 47–54, 143–4
 courtship, 23–6
 cremated, 34
 curation, 112, 129, 131–2, 134, 137, 140, 157
 DCL conferred, 51
 early fieldwork, 59–94
 as employer, 104, 106–7
 Fellowships conferred, 48, 94
 field sports, 19, 43
 his health, 7, 17, 28, 120, 122, 140
 inheritance, 31, 36–7, 103
 as Inspector of Ancient Monuments, 3, 40, 96–102, 157
 his intellectual development, 55
 as landowner, 37–40
 and learned societies, 93–4
 marriage, 29–33
 military career, 14–22, 26–8
 motivation, 1, 4, 141, 167
 name change, xi
 his politics, 40–3, 56
 public education, 1, 9, 51, 141
 his religious beliefs, 10–12
 restoration of sites, 108–11, 123, 134, 140
 weapons and warfare research, 21, 50, 54–5, 60, 73
 Pitt Rivers, Capt George, 152–3
 Pitt Rivers Museum, Oxford, 1, 47, 51–2, 127, 142
 Plas Newydd, Anglesey, 96
 plaster casts, 142
 polygenesis, 44, 46, 93
 postholes, 77, 116, 126, 128, 134
 pottery, 9, 55, 82, 122, 138, 140, 144, 158
 medieval, 77, 124, 129
 prehistoric, 75, 77, 126, 130, 132, 135
 Roman, 65, 72, 115–16, 121
 Powis, Lord and Lady, 122
 Prestwich, Sir Joseph, 3, 47, 79
 Price, Messrs J., 83
 progress, idea of, 45–6
 protection of ancient monuments, 61, 76, 86–7, 95–102

 racial attitudes, 10, 41, 44, 56
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 166
 radicalism, 8, 40, 142
 Raglan, Field Marshal Lord, 16–17, 27, 52
 Ranscombe Camp, 85
 raths, 60–1, 69
 Rawlinson, Henry, 47
 Read, Sir Charles H., 144
 Reader, F. W., 104–7, 116, 164–5
 Relic Tables, 27, 85–6, 112, 114, 156
 Richmond and Gordon, Duke of, 95

 rifles, 15, 17, 22
 river gravels, 73–5, 90–2, 155
 Roach Smith, Charles, 104, 154
 Rolleston, Professor George, 3, 79, 93, 108
 collaboration with Pitt Rivers, 78, 81, 84, 87
 friend of Pitt Rivers, 8, 51
 Rolleston Barrow, Rushmore, 108

 Roman sites and relics
 in Cranborne Chase, 114–19, 134–5, 137–40
 in Kent, 72
 in London, 65
 in Oxfordshire, 71–2
 in Sussex, 70, 83
 in Wiltshire, 120
 Romilly Allen, J., 119
 Roovesmore Fort, 60–1
 Rotherley, 27, 55, 114–17, 157
 Roy, Gen William, 13, 67
 Royal Archaeological Institute, 13, 58, 92, 97, 160–1
 Royal Commissions on Historical Monuments, 102, 167
 Royal Engineers, 60
 Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst, 7, 14
 Royal Surrey Militia, 49
 Royal United Services Institute, 18, 21–2, 50
 Rushmore, 31, 32, 36–7, 103, 109
 Rushmore Barrows, 108–11
 Russell, Bertrand, 31–3
 Rutland, Duke of, 98

 Salisbury, Bishop of, 7
 Salisbury, Lord, 37, 40
 Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum, xi, 7, 144, 152–3
 Sarawak pirates, 44
 scheduled sites, 96–102
 School of Musketry, Hythe, 15
 science, military and social attitudes to, 13, 21, 49–50
 Seaford Camp, 82–3
 self-help, 10, 40
 Sevastopol, Siege of, 17
 Shaftesbury, Lord, 40, 43, 137
 shoe leather, 66
 Sigwell, 84–5
 Silburn, James, 58
 Silbury Hill, 96
 Smith, the Rev A. C., 119
 Smith, Capt, 4, 5
 Society of Antiquaries of London, 48, 94, 167
 Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 98
 sociocultural evolutionism, 3, 45–6
 sociology, 45
 Somme valley, 57, 73
 souterrains, 60, 62–3

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10622-1 - Pitt Rivers: The Life and Archaeological Work of Lieutenant-General Augustus Henry

Lane Fox Pitt Rivers, DCL, FRS, FSA

Mark Bowden

Index

[More information](#)

182

Index

- South Kensington Museum, 49–51
 South Lancashire Regiment, 22
 South Lodge Camp, Rushmore, 108, 126–9,
 156
 Spencer, Herbert, 3, 40, 42, 47, 49
 Spiennes, Belgium, 77–8
 Staff College curriculum, 13, 49
 stakeholes, 77, 85
 Stanley, Blanche (Lady Airlie), 23–4, 30
 Stanley of Alderley, Sir Edward, second
 Lord, 6, 24–6, 29, 30, 73, 96
 on Pitt Rivers, 18–19, 23
 Stanley, Fabia, Lady, 31, 33
 Stanley, Henrietta Maria, Lady, 23–6, 28, 30
 Stanley, Sir Henry (third Lord Stanley of
 Alderley), 26, 30, 31
 Stanley, John Constantine, 23, 28, 30
 on Pitt Rivers, 18, 20, 26
 Stanley, Maria Josepha, Lady, 23–6, 29
 Stanley, William Owen, 47, 73, 77, 93
 Stokesay Castle, 125
 Stone, Steven, 59, 155
 Stonehenge, 75–6
 Sturt, the Hon Humphrey, 42–3
 Sumner, Heywood, 163, 165
 Susan Gibbs Walk Barrow, Rushmore, 109,
 110
 Thames valley, 73–5
 Thanet, Isle of, 72
 Thomsen, C. J., the Three Age System, 57–8
 Thurnam, John, 44, 58, 93, 101, 117
 Tomkin, W. S., 100, 104, 107, 118
 Toms, Herbert, 151, 157
 assistant to Pitt Rivers, 106, 108, 127, 129,
 133, 135, 138
 later career, 128, 164, 165
 traction engine, 38
 Traprain Law, 165
 Treherne, Sir George, 99
 Trent Incident, the, 20
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 3, 12, 45, 47, 52, 73
 racial attitude, 56
 Tyndall, Plumpton, 78
 typology, 55, 70–1, 162
 Uleybury, 94
 ‘Vindocladia’, 118
 Wake Smart, T., 119
 Walker, Romaine, 37–8
 Wansdyke, 107, 119–22
 Ward, the Rev J. H., 42, 119
 Warne, Charles, 58
 water levels, 65, 115, 138
 Way, Albert, 47, 58, 66, 73, 93, 155, 160–1
 Webb, Philip, 37, 38
 Wellington, Duke of, 15, 17
 Wheeler, Sir Mortimer, 1, 152, 166–7
 Whitechapel Foundation School, 11, 74
 Whitmore Common, Surrey, 83–4
 Willett, Ernest H., 78
 Wiltshire Archaeological Society, 107
 Winkelbury Hill, Wilts., 112–13
 Winwood, the Rev H. H., 102, 108
 Witches’ ‘Scrag’, 113
 Wolseley, Field Marshal Lord, 39
 Woodcuts, 114–16, 117, 156
 Woods, the Rev Mr, 148
 Woodyates, 118–19
 Wor Barrow, 108, 131–4, 136, 158
 ‘working hollows’, 116
 Wright, Thomas, 58, 155, 160–1
 Yorkshire Wolds, 66–7
 Young, W. E. V., 166
 ‘Yusuf Bey’, *see* Lane Fox, Charles