

Index

- Adana, 6, 11, 59, 60, 61, 64, 66
- Agriculture, 17, 19, 21, 109–10, 181–8, 253 n21 and 23, 256 n43
- Akrabalık* (blood relationship), 85, 86, 115; *see also* Migration, patterns of
- Alevis*, 19, 54, 72, 86, 119–21, 126–9, 220, 222, 228, 257 n1, 259 n1, 261 n9, 262 n11; *see also* Migrant, religious ties; Squatter, political behavior
- Algeria, 45; *see also* City, Muslim; Migration, beginnings, causes; North Africa; Village
- Alienation, 36, 43, 246 n69
- in the Celâlettin Paşa settlement, 124
- in Morocco and Algeria, 45
- of the successful squatter, 114, 173 (t7.4)
- Ankara, 6, 11, 12, 58–61, 64
- Anna (Yeniyöl, village of), 177; *see also* Village, squatter's influence
- Armenians, 48, 51, 53, 252 n15
- Armutlu*, 179
- Asia, 2, 8, 10; *see also* India; United Nations, reports
- uncontrolled settlements, 12
- urban population growth, 12
- Aşiret* (tribe), 118
- Assimilation, 43
- Atatürk (Mustafa Kemal), 63, 216, 264 n7
- Bachelors, 5, 87, 88 (t3.4), 89 (t3.5), 90 (t3.6, 3.7), 91 (t3.8, 3.9), 108 (t4.8), 111, 112, 116 (t4.11), 135, 186; *see also* Migrant; Squatter
- aspirations, 159–60 (t6.13–6.16)
- education and literacy, 98–100 (t4.2), 147–8 (t6.6)
- employment, 100–6 (t4.3, 4.6), 113 (t4.10)
- life in city, 140–5 (t6.1–6.5)
- and politics, 206–12 (t8.1–8.7), 216–19 (t8.12, 8.14, 8.15)
- and recreation, 148–9 (t6.7)
- relations with city, 151–8 (t6.12)
- relations with village, 168–70 (t7.1–7.3), 171, 173–5 (t7.4, 7.5)
- Balán, Jorge, 22, 242 n33
- Baltaliman (*Gecekondu* of), 65, 66 (t2.4), 81; *see also* *Gecekondu* establishment, 81–2
- leadership, 122
- political activities, 199, 226–30
- Barriada*, 38, 43, 44; *see also* Peru
- Başkaya, Mehmet, 229
- Başlık*, 153; *see also* Squatter, changes in concept of family and marriage
- Beylik*, *see* North Africa
- Bidonville*, 33, 38, 46, 47, 245 n53, 248 n83; *see also* Algeria; Integration; Morocco; North Africa
- Black Sea, *see* *Gurbetçilik*; Migrant, migrant-sending provinces; Migration, beginnings, causes
- Brazil, 35, 240 n9
- population growth, 10
- shantytowns, 10–12, 16–17
- Buechler, H. C., 41, 249 n86
- Bursa, 6, 59–61, 64, 66
- Busti*, *see* India
- Butterworth, D. S., 246 n62, 67, 248 n84

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10618-4 - The Gecekonu: Rural Migration and Urbanization

Kemal H. Karpat

Index

[More information](#)286 *Index*

- Caid*s, *see* North Africa
- Celâlettin Paşa (Ahmet Celâleddin Paşa), *Gecekonu* of, 1, 65, 66 (t2.4), 78
 establishment, 82, 123
 leadership, 123
 political activities, 199, 226–30
- Cepni* (tribe), 72
- Chene, M. R., 37, 40, 245 n52, 246 n62, 65, 247 n74, 248 n85, 249 n90
- Chicago, *see* Squatter settlement in U.S.
- City, *see also* Urbanization
 changing effects on migrant, 34
 cultural transformation, 35, 162–4
 culture, 41, 162–4
 generative, 33
 heterogenetic, 33
 in Morocco and Algeria, 34
 Muslim, 31–4, 248 n83; influence of the West, 31
 orthogenetic, 32, 33
 parasitic, 32, 33
 population, 9–16 (t1.1–1.4), 239 n5
 primate, 32, 33
 technology and industrialization, 32, 58
 in the Third World, 32, 244 n47
 vs. village, 32, 35, 37, 106 (t4.7); *see also* Migrant, life in village vs. life in city
- Compadrazzo* (coparenthood), 36, 246 n67
- Community
 in the *gecekonu*, 123, 128, 197
 in the Muslim city, 31
 sense of, 36–7, 48
- Constantinople, *see* Istanbul
- Construction, 57, 58, 94, 235
- Cornelius, Wayne A., 44, 249 n93, n94
- Culture, *see also* City, culture; Village, culture
 folk culture, 41, 165
 highland culture, 249 n88
 political culture, 42, 115, 201
 urban culture and the squatter, 162–4
- Dedebaba* (*dede*), 128; *see also* *Alevis*; *Gecekonu*, religious leadership
- Democratic Party, *see* Political organization; Squatter, politics, political parties
- Descloîtres, R., 33, 241 n18, 246 n59
- Douar* (tribal segment), 18, 37; *see also* North Africa
- Dumencioğlu, Can, 226–9
- Ecevit, Bülent, 65, 219 (t8.15)
- Erzurum, 11, 60, 61
- Family, *see* *Gecekonu*
- Fanon, Frantz, 47, 240 n104
- Favela*, *faveladas*, 10, 17, 35, 39, 240 n9; *see also* Brazil
- Flinn, William L., 84, 257 n2
- Folk culture, *see* Peru; Village, culture
- Gecekonu*, 1, 2, 59 (t2.1), 60 (t2.2), 67 (map 2), 253 n28; *see also* Baltaliman; Celâlettin Paşa; City; Migration; Nafibaba; Squatter; Squatter settlement; Village
 changes in recent years, 233
 civilization, 64, 254, n35
 communal life, 123, 128
 crimes, 124–6 (t5.1), 234, 245 n53
 dwelling, 92
 establishment, 7–8, 28, 29, 65, 78–82
 formal organizations, 133; *see also* *Gecekonduyu Güzelleştirme Derneği*; *Muhtar*; Trade Unionism
 growth, 50, 83, 251 n4 and 5, 257 n3
 and home ownership, 29, 90, 91 (t3.9)
 leadership, 118, 124, 129, 260 n2; religious, 126–30; *see also* *Hoca*; *Imam*
 local politics and government, 225
 marriage – family life, 40, 96, 97 (t4.1), 248 n82
 in modern legislation, 64

- political activities, 199, 225–30
 problems, 231, 235
 role in village development, 171;
see also Village, squatter's influence
 social organization, 117, 132–3;
see also Village, culture
 status of women, 130
 in U.S. and U.S.S.R., 11
 urban integration, 3, 4, 6, 10; *see also*
Integration, Urbanization
Gecekonduyu Güzelleştirme
Derneği, 123, 133–4; *see also*
 Squatter, politics
 Germani, Gino, 38, 245 n50
 Giresun, 50, 63 (t2.3), 65, 69, 85,
 182 (t7.7), 220–2 (t8.16), 270
 n10
 Gökçekent, 66, 69, 221 (t8.16)
 Gölve, 177; *see also* Village, squatter's
 influence
 Greeks, 48, 51, 53, 72, 180, 251 n7,
 252 n15
Gurbetçi (seasonal migrant), *gurbetçilik*,
 53–5, 74, 86, 98, 178,
 252 n17 and 18; *see also* Mi-
 grant; Migration; Squatter
 Hagen, H. H., 107
Hakaret (insult), 125; *see also*
Gecekondu, crimes
 Harmancıoğlu, Mehmet, 226–7
Hemşerilik hemşeris (common
 village-town origin), 85–6, 88,
 114–15, 119; *see also* Migration,
 patterns of
Hisarüstü, *see* Baltaliman; *Gecekondu*,
Nafibaba
Hoca (religious leader), 127; *see also*
Gecekondu, religious leadership
Housing, 9, 10, 15, 28–9, 91–4,
 235–6, 240 n9 and 12, 243 n41
 and 42, 245 n51, 254 n35, 258
 n5; *see also* *Gecekondu*; Squatter
 settlement
 Hütteroth, W. D., 49, 50, 251 n4
Imam (leader of *Alevi*s), 127, 128;
see also *Alevi*s
 India, 10, 11, 25, 26, 40, 243 n41,
 247 n79
busti, 38
 dwellings, 10
 uncontrolled settlements, 12
 Industrialization, 2
 impact on urban growth, 11, 32,
 33
 in U.S. and U.S.S.R., 11
 İnönü, İsmet, 64, 216, 219 (t8.15)
 Integration of squatters
 Algeria and Morocco, 45–6
 vs. marginality, 43, 196
 steps of, 195–9, 267 n4
 in Turkey, 144, 157; *see also*
 Squatter, life in city, aspira-
 tions and expectations
 Iskenderun, 11, 61
Islah (improvement), 94; *see also*
Gecekondu, dwelling
 Islam, *see* Muslim
 İzmir, 6, 11, 12, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64,
 257
 Istanbul, 1, 11, 32, 59–62, 64, 66
 and the new urban culture, 162–3
 Justice Party, 211; *see also* Squat-
 ter, political parties
Kabile (clan), 118
Kan davası (vendetta), *see* Migration,
 beginnings
 Karpat, Kemal H., 241 n23, 245
 n56, 246 n57, 250 n1, 251 n4,
 253 n20, n25, n28
Kavehane (coffeehouse), 132; *see also*
Gecekondu, social organization
 Kayacık, 66, 70, 71, 81, 119, 120,
 221 (t8.16), 255 n37, n38, n39
 Kırıntı, 70, 72–81, 119, 120, 121,
 172, 179–80, 221 (t8.16), 228–
 9, 255 n38 and 39, 256 n41
Kirvelik (ritual parenthood in Tur-
 key), 36
Kızılbaş, *see* *Alevi*s
 Küçük Kaynarca, Treaty of 1774,
 50
 Labor Party (TLP), 207–19; *see also*
 Squatter, political parties
 Latin America, 2, 8, 9, 11, 28, 29,
 38, 242 n28, 243 n43, 249 n96;
see also Brazil, *favela*; Peru;
 Third World

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10618-4 - The Gecekondu: Rural Migration and Urbanization

Kemal H. Karpat

Index

[More information](#)288 *Index*Latin America (*cont.*)

- customs of migrants, 36
- political culture, 42
- political organization, 44
- population growth, 10, 12
- slums and uncontrolled settlements, 13–14 (t1.4)
- squatter settlements in Peru, 15–16 (t1.4)
- urbanization, 10
- Le Tourneau, Roger, 46, 250 n99
- Levine, Ned, 138, 263 n6
- Lise* (high-school), 98; *see also* Squatter, education
- Lumpenproletariat*, 47

- Mangin, William, 24, 25, 30, 36, 44, 239 n4, 242 n25, 243 n40, 245 n49 and 55, 247 n70, 249 n96, 250 n98, 261 n8

- Marginal workers, 21, 33; *see also* Squatter, employment; Marginality

Marginality, 77, 249 n90

- absolute, 42
- concept of, 3, 196
- vs. integration, 43, 196
- relative, 42

- McGee, T. G., 22, 242 n27, 34

- Medina, Carlos Alberta de, 44, 240 n9, 241 n17, 249 n96

- Memleket* (land of origin), 36

- Menderes, Adnan, 56, 203, 204, 219 (t8.15)

- Middle East, 241 n19; *see also*

- Ottoman State
- urbanization, 10
- village customs, 36

- Migrant (rural), *see also* Squatter; *Gecekondu*; *Gurbetçi*; Migration

- aspirations, 112–13 (t4.10), 263 n5, 266 n18

- concept of city, 34, 106, 263 n3
- employment, 22–3, 38–9, 54–5, 57–8, 90–1 (t3.7, 3.8), 102–5 (t4.3–4.6), 110 (t4.9), 136, 262 n8

- family ties, 40, 115, 118; *see also* *Gurbetçilik*

- impact on city, 33, 163–4
- impact on village, 174

- life in village vs. life in city, 35, 106 (t4.7), 108 (t4.8), 140
- migrant-receiving provinces in Turkey, 63 (t2.3), 184 (t7.8)
- migrant-sending provinces, 63 (t2.3), 66 (t2.4), 68 (map 3)
- religious ties, 40, 119

Migration, *see also* *Gurbetçilik*; Migrant

- beginnings, causes, Turkey, 16, 27, 48–55, 58, 71, 73, 255 n37

- in colonial regimes, 17–18, 58
- contemporary, 54–5, 56–62
- direct, 84

- effects on agriculture, 17–19
- impact on squatter's village, 174; *see also* Village

- impact on economy, 109

- indirect, 26

- internal, 1, 10, 62
- international, 189

- origin in Turkey, 62, 66, 70

- patterns of, 25–7, 78
- population growth, 19, 20, 58, 253 n26

- push* and *pull* factors, 20, 73

- reasons for, 27, 74, 89 (t3.5), 224 n46, 255 n37, 256 n43, 257 n44

- return migration, 26, 109

- seasonal, 54

- semi-direct, 26

- step-by-step, 84 (t3.1)

- and women, 73, 75

- Montagne, Robert, 30, 46, 245 n53, 248 n83, 250 n100, 103

- Morocco, 40, 45, 243 n42, 248 n80, 83, 249 n90; *see also* City, Muslim; Migration; Village

- Mufti* (religious chief), 127; *see also* *Gecekondu*, religious leadership

- Muhtar* (village head man), *muhtarlık*, 116, 133, 190–2, 210, 225–30, 271 n12; *see also* *Gecekondu*, formal organization, local politics; Village, cultural and educational impact

- Muslim, 18, 45–7, 127
- city, 31–34

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10618-4 - The Gecekonu: Rural Migration and Urbanization

Kemal H. Karpat

Index

[More information](#)

Index 289

- Nafibaba, *Gecekonu* of, 1, 65, 66 (t2.4), 70, 78; *see also Gecekonu*; Squatter settlement establishment, 79–81
leadership, 119–20
political activities, 199, 226–30
tradition and modernity, 120
- Nelson, Joan M., 109, 250, n97, 259 n6
- North Africa, 2, 8, 9; *see also* Algeria; Morocco
beylik, 18
bidonvilles, 34, 241 n21
caids, 18
migration, 17, 49
uncontrolled settlements, 12
urban population growth, 10
village customs, 36–7
- Ocak* (hearth or fraternity), 36, 86
- Orta okul* (junior high-school in Turkey), 98; *see also* Squatter, education and literacy
- Ottoman State, 48–52, 241 n19; *see also* Migration, beginnings, causes
- Ovacik, 179–80
- Peru, 11, 26, 28, 43, 242 n31, 245 n49, n51; *see also* Third World folk culture, 41
squatter settlements, 15 (t1.4)
- Political culture, *see* Culture
- Political organization, 43–4; *see also* Squatter and politics
- Political parties, *see* Squatter, political parties, politics
- Pseudourbanization, 20
- Push* and *pull* factors, *see* Migration
- Ray, T. F., 44, 249 n96
- Religion, *see* Migrant, religious ties; *Gecekonu*, religious leadership; *Hoca*; *Imam*; *Alevis*
- Republican People's Party, *see* Squatter, political parties
- Robert College, 79
- Rumelihisar, district of, 78–9; *see also* Baltaliman; *Gecekonu*; Nafibaba
- Rural migration, *see* Migrant; Migration; Village
- Samsun, 52, 58, 59 (t2.1), 60 (t2.2), 61 (map 1), 64, 66, 85, Şebinkarahisar, 50, 53, 66, 69, 163, 178, 181, 255 n37 and 39
- Seeley, J. R., 24, 243 n38
- Sewell, G. H., 128
- Shantytown, *see Gecekonu*; Squatter settlement
- Shiite, 51, 72, 120–1, *see also Alevis*; *Sunni*
- Şih (Sheyh), 129, *see also Alevis*
- Sir, Kemal, 226–9
- Sivas, 52, 63 (t2.3), 65, 69, 121, 169, 180, 182 (t7.7), 220–2 (t8.16), 251 n9, 270 n10
- Skinner, E. P., 18, 241 n22
- Slums, 10, 13–14 (t1.3), 23–5, 242 n35, 243 n36, 247 n72 and 79
definition, 23–4
in India, 10
and shantytowns, 23
in U.S., 23, 24
- Squatter, *see also Gecekonu*; Migrant; Migration; Squatter settlement; Village
aspirations and expectations, 108 (t4.8), 109 (t4.9), 156–60 (t6.13–6.16)
change in concept of family and marriage, 152–5 (t6.10, 6.11), 265 n14
concept of advancement, 176 (t7.6)
definition, 3, 6, 16
dependence on other people, 115–16 (t4.11)
deruralization, 165
dwellings, 2, 23, 92, 111
earnings, 38–40, 105, 248 n80
education and literacy, 5, 26, 27, 98–100 (t4.2), 107, 144 (t6.3), 147 (t6.6), 257 n45, 258 n4, 264 n10 and 13, 265 n17
employment, occupation and jobs, 5, 8, 22, 38–40, 90–1 (t3.7 and 3.8), 100–5 (t4.3–4.6), 113 (t4.10), 247 n77
impact on and relations with village, 4, 165, 168–75 (t7.1–7.5), 182, 267 n5
integration in city, 19, 140–1 (t6.1), 143 (t6.2)

290 *Index*Squatter (*cont.*)

- local politics, 225
- marital status and age, 5, 6, 26, 96–8 (t4.1)
- and the media, 147–8, 264 n11
- and house ownership, 89, 91 (t3.9)
- political parties and party politics, 207–19, (t8.3–8.8), 215 (t8.10, 8.11); party activists, 214–18 (t8.12–8.14); political leadership, 219 (t8.15); political participation, 43–4, 204, 206 (t8.1)
- politics, 199, 202, 207, 213 (t8.9), 219–22 (t8.15, 8.16), 224 (t8.17), 268 n5 and 6, 269 n8 and 9, 270 n10
- recreation, 146, 148–50 (t6.7)
- relations with city and city dwellers, 30, 33, 106, 150–2 (t6.8, 6.9), 155, 156–7, 263 n3
- relations with village and village dwellers, *see* Squatter; Village
- Squatter settlement, *see also* *Gecekondü*; Migrant; Migration; Squatter; Urbanization; Village as by-product of migration and urbanization, 7
- and crime, 24, 25, 30, 245 n53
- development in Third World, 2, 8, 12, 15; *see also* Algeria; Brazil; *Bidonville*; India; Morocco; North Africa; Peru; Third World
- establishment, 25, 28; in Turkey, 65, 78
- features, 9, 15
- growth, 9, 11, 29
- inhabitants, 2, 15, 26, 243 n44
- names of, 11
- patterns of settlement, 87–90 (t3.3–3.6)
- political organization, 43–4
- problems, 3, 7
- scope, 7
- and slums, 13 (t1.3), 23–5
- Sunni*, 51, 72, 120–1, 128, 220; *see also* *Alevis*
- Suşehri, 66, 69, 71, 169, 185, 189, 221 (t8.16)

- Tapus* (land deed), 89
- Tasfiye* (liquidation), 94; *see also* *Gecekondü*, dwelling
- Third World, *see also* Brazil; City; India; North Africa; Peru
 - definition of squatter settlement, 9, 15, 239 n3
 - modernization, 1, 8
 - population growth, 10, 20, 239 n5
 - rural migration, 1, 6, 21
 - urban growth, 2, 12–14, 239 n6
- Trabzon (Trebizond), 50, 52, 65, 66, 69, 182 (t7.7), 251 n9; *see also* Migration, beginnings
- Trade Unionism, 134–5
- Transportation, 25, 94, 169, 234
- Tribes, 18, 45, 48; *see also* *Aşiret*; *Cepni*; *Douar*; *Kabile*
- Turkish culture, *see also* Culture
 - folk culture, 41
 - and human behavior, 5
 - impact on social behavior, 5
 - and shantytowns, 24, 25
- Turner, John F. C., 8, 16, 241 n16
- Umma* (community of God), *see* Community; City, Muslim
- Uncontrolled settlement, 13, 14 (t1.3); *see also* *Gecekondü*; India; Squatter settlement; United Nations
- United Nations
 - definition of squatter settlements, 15
 - gecekondü* and urbanization, 65
 - report on slums and uncontrolled settlements, 12
 - report on world housing, 9, 11, 12–14 (t1.1–1.3)
- Urban growth
 - Africa, 10
 - Third World, 2, 10, 12–14, 239 n6
 - Turkey, 10
 - U.N. Report, 9, 11, 12
 - U.S. and U.S.S.R., 11
- Urbanization, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 30, 37, 42, 49, 231; *see also* City; Culture; *Gecekondü*; Political organization; Squatter; Village effect on migrant, 34, 116 of *gecekondüs*, 8, 9, 137; in

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10618-4 - The Gecekonu: Rural Migration and Urbanization

Kemal H. Karpat

Index

[More information](#)*Index* 291

- Europe, 8; in Third World, 8, 10, 20–1, 30, 137
 identification with city, 144 (t6.3–6.5)
 and modernization, 138, 166, 266 n1
 phases of, 139
 and political action, 199
 and recreation, 146, 148
 and women, 141–2, 152–5
 Urban transformation, 32, 33; *see also* City; Integration; Urbanization
- Vaqf (Wakf)*, 49; *see also* City, Muslim; Migration, beginnings, causes
- Veli, Hacı Bektaş, 129; *see also* *Alevi*s
- Vendetta, *see Kan davası*
- Village, *see also* City; Culture; Migrant; Migration; Squatter and city in Muslim countries, 32 *vs.* city, 35, 36, 106 (t4.7)
 cultural and educational impact, 189
 culture, 37, 41, 117, 232
 customs, 36
 mountain villages, 175–8
 semimountainous villages, 179–86
 squatter's economic influence on village development, 165–75
 valley villages, 187–93
- Wakf*, *see Vaqf*
- Weber, Max, 16, 31
- Women, 40, 74 (t2.8), 75, 87, 88 (t3.4), 89 (t3.5), 90 (t3.6, 3.7), 91 (t3.8, 3.9), 96–7, 108 (t4.8), 112, 116 (t4.11), 130–2, 135, 139, 140, 152–5 (t6.10, 6.11), 186, 193, 248, n82 and 83, 257 n3, 260 n4, 261 n10, 264 n9, 265 n14; *see also* Squatter aspirations and expectations, 159–60 (t6.13–6.16)
 education and literacy, 98–100 (t4.2), 147 (t6.6), 258 n4
 employment, 100–6 (t4.3–4.6), 113 (t4.10)
 life in city, 140–5 (t6.1–6.5)
 and politics, 205–12 (t8.1–8.8), 215–19 (t8.10–8.12, 8.14, 8.15)
 and recreation, 148–9 (t6.7)
 relations with city, 151–2 (t6.8, 6.9), 155–8 (t6.12)
 relations with village, 167–70 (t7.1–7.3)
- Yeniköy, 119–21, 172, 177–8, 221 (t8.16), 255 n38 and 39, 256 n41