
Index

- Advanced X-ray Astrophysics Facility (AXAF)
 ix, 26, 224, 265
- Algol 21
- all-singing, all-dancing detector 34, 208
- all-sky monitor (ASM) 11
- aluminium 45, 154, 182
- American Science and Engineering (AS&E)
 vii, 2, 9, 84
- analogue position encoding 69
- Anger Camera 102
- anti-coincidence 61, 192, 201, 205
- Apollo–Soyuz 117
- argon
 mean absorption depth in 45
 X-ray interactions in 37, 43
- Ariel V, 11, 24, 240
- Ariel VI, 19
- Astronomical Netherlands Satellite (ANS) 11,
 19
- atomic oxygen 155
- Auger electrons 36, 125
- avalanche localisation 44
- avalanche variance 44
- backgammon encoder 73, 83
- background rejection
 in GSPCs 99
 in microchannel plate detectors 152
 in proportional counters 60, 94
 in scintillation counters 238
 in semiconductor detectors 191, 198, 220, 223
- balloons 7, 200
- Bell Laboratories 202, 208, 260
- beryllium 12, 46, 55, 58
- bismuth germanate (BGO) 205, 232
- Boyd, R. L. F. vii, 19
- Bragg's law 13
- broad-band filter spectrometer 170
- broad-band X-ray telescope (BBXRT) 197, 265
- Brookhaven National Laboratory 228
- burst length discrimination (BLD) 61, 99
- cadmium sulphide 204
- cadmium telluride 204
- calcium fluoride (Eu) 232
- calorimeter
 applications of 267
 on AXAF 28, 265
 imaging 263
 origins of 254
- Capella 170
- carbon fibre 48
- Cassiopeia A supernova remnant 26, 92, 98, 169
- cathode strip readout 83, 94, 107
- Centre d'Etudes Nucleaires, Saclay 192, 202
- CERN 107
- Channel electron multiplier (CEM) 19, 116
- charge coupled devices (CCDs)
 applications of 228
 on AXAF 28, 209, 224
 back-illuminated 223
 deep depleted 216
 manufacturers 208
 mosaics 225
 operating temperature 189, 215
 in optical astronomy 208, 210
 optical sensitivity 155
 origins of, 208
 readout for microchannel plates 165
 versus microchannel plates 155, 158, 224
 virtual phase 214, 223
 on XMM 29, 221, 224, 227
- charge division 69, 159
- charge sharing 73, 83
- charge transfer efficiency (CTE) 214, 223
- Cherenkov ring imaging 108
- CODACON 164
- coded aperture masks 11, 32, 69, 95
- collimator
 active 11, 239
 mechanical 4, 8
 microchannel plate 55, 98, 135
 modulation 9
 rotation modulation 9, 11
 variable spacing 10
- Columbia University 15, 96, 104, 107
- composite hypothesis testing 271
- computation of centroid 83, 93, 107

Index

299

- Copernicus (OAO-3) 11, 19, 117
 correlated double sampling 215
 cosmic X-ray background vii, 1, 148, 244
 CR line 80
 Crab Nebula 2, 7, 8, 98, 200, 222, 230
 critical angle 18, 133, 141
 cryogenic cooling 189, 196, 202, 207, 225, 265
 crystal spectrometer
 curved 15, 28, 73
 flat 13
 Cygnus Loop supernova remnant 19, 23, 107
 Cygnus X-1 15, 205, 273
- Debye temperature 258
 delay line 82, 162
 depletion region 184, 191, 217
 differential non-linearity 83, 164
 diffraction studies of muscle 95, 115
 diffusion
 charge in CCDs 221
 differential, of gases 47, 86, 89
 electrons in gases 37, 50, 110
 digital position encoding 69, 162
- effective area 7
 Einstein Observatory (HEAO-B) 24, 251, 269
 electron counting 42, 49, 96, 110
 Energetic X-ray Imaging Telescope Experiment (EXITE) 245
 energy resolution
 calorimeter 256
 crystal spectrometer 13
 definition of 13
 gas scintillation proportional counter 49
 microchannel plate 147
 proportional counter 13, 48
 scintillation counter 237
 semiconductor detector 187
 energy selection
 in proportional counters 61, 99
 in semiconductor detectors 191, 220
 escape peak 36
 event confusion 212, 222
 EXOSAT ix, 8, 29, 53, 88, 98, 269
 Extreme Ultraviolet Explorer (EUVE) 28, 154, 160
- Fano factor
 definition of 37
 in gases 37
 in semiconductors 181, 204
 field effect transistor (FET) 189, 215
 filters 152, 154, 186, 224
 flash gate 224
 flow counter 46
 fluorescent photons 36, 114
 flux concentrator 18, 117, 207
 focal plane crystal spectrometer (FPCS) 25
 focusing optics 18
 four-quadrant anode 83, 108
 Friedman, H. vii, 2
 funneling 122, 145
- galactic centre 32, 88, 200
 gallium arsenide 204, 210, 251
 gas gain 42
 gas scintillation proportional counter (GSPC)
 driftless 108
 on EXOSAT 55, 98
 imaging 102
 non-imaging 96
 origins of, 43, 95
 on SAX 108
 on XMM 29
 Gear's anode 80, 160
 Geiger counter 7, 42
 germanium detectors 7
 Ge(Li) 186, 200, 202
 high purity 186, 200, 202
 Giacconi, R. vii, 19, 22
 Ginga 30, 48, 53
 Giotto 225
 GK Persei 66
 Goddard Space Flight Center (GSFC) 11, 193, 197, 202, 238, 254
 graded density grids 84
 graphite 13, 207
 GX3+1 8
 GX5-1 8
- Hakucho 53
 Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics
 21, 24, 166, 170, 192, 249, 251, 260
 HEAO-A 24, 53, 242
 HEAO-C 202
 Her X-1 200, 244
 High Energy X-ray Experiment (HEXE) 244
 high resolution camera (HRC) 28, 122, 133, 148, 170
 high resolution imager (HRI) 24, 141, 166
- IC 443 supernova remnant 24
 Imperial College, London 11, 28, 240
 Institute of Space and Aeronautical Studies (ISAS) 59, 96
 intensified silicon detector 165
 interferometry 32
 ion feedback 116, 126
 Istituto di Fisica Cosmica, Milan 98
- Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) 202, 209, 224
 Johns Hopkins University 209
- K gating 114
 Kirkpatrick-Baez optics 20
 krypton 43, 114
- Laboratoire de Physique Stellaire et Planetaire (LPSP) 261
 large area modular array of reflectors (LAMAR) 29
 large area proportional counter 52
 on EXOSAT 52, 53, 55, 65
 on Ginga 30, 53, 66
 on Skylark SL723 53

300 *Index*

- large area proportional counter (*cont.*)
 on sounding rockets 4
 on Uhuru 11, 55
 Lawrence Livermore Laboratories 4
 lead glass 120, 125, 150
 Lexan 48, 86, 154
 lifetime
 of microchannel plates 135
 of proportional counters 64, 90
 of Si(Li) diodes 199
 linear absorption coefficient 45
 lithium fluoride 13, 207
 Lockheed Research Laboratories 4, 202, 209
 lunar occultation 7, 55
 Lyman 158, 165, 224
- magnetic diverter 173, 192
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
 vii, 2, 9, 22, 25, 80, 172, 205, 209, 224
 maximum entropy method 88, 272
 Max Planck Institut, Garching 53, 92, 203, 244
 medical imaging 95, 114, 147
 mercuric iodide 179, 186, 204
 microchannel plates (MCPs)
 applications of 177
 chevron 126
 curved channel 128, 165
 dark noise in 150
 on the Einstein Observatory 24, 141, 148,
 152, 158, 166
 on EXOSAT 88, 106, 141, 148, 152, 154
 for GSPC readout 102, 104
 gain 126
 high count rate operation 138
 image readout for 69, 84, 159
 magnetic field immunity 156
 manufacturers 120
 off-axis 117
 origins of 116
 polarisation sensitivity of 33, 157
 resistance 122, 139
 on ROSAT 27, 92, 122, 144, 154, 159, 170,
 172
 X-ray interactions with 125
 Z-stack 128, 148
 Mir/Kvant 30, 69, 244
 modulation contrast 15
 Moiré fringing 164
 Mullard Space Science Laboratory (MSSL) 8,
 11, 13, 19, 28, 88, 98, 112, 209, 261
 multi-anode microchannel array (MAMA)
 detectors 165
 multi-anode photomultiplier tube 102, 108
 multi-anode proportional counter 19, 76
 multilayers 32, 249
 multistep avalanche chamber 49, 92, 96, 111
 multi-wire array 57, 62
 multi-wire proportional counter (MWPC)
 on the Einstein Observatory 25, 69, 84, 150
 gain in 42
 high pressure 95, 245
 image readout for 74
- induced charges in 44
 origins of 35
 on ROSAT 27, 48, 69, 83, 92, 94
 mylar 47, 104
- Naval Research Laboratory (NRL) vii, 2, 7,
 209
 negative electron affinity detectors (NEADs)
 230, 251
 night vision 117, 121
 non-destructive evaluation 95
 North Polar Spur 192
- OA0-1 10
 objective grating spectrometer (OGS) 25, 170,
 197
 Oda, M. 9
 on-chip binning 212, 221
 one-dimensional imaging system 19
 OSO-7 240
 OSO-8 15, 242
- parallel-plate avalanche chamber
 on EXOSAT 48, 69, 80, 88
 gain in 42
 X-ray penetration in 50
 for XUV astronomy 82
 parallel-plate electron multiplier 116
 partial events 187
 partition noise 52, 74, 160
 Parylene 47, 154
 Penn State University 209, 224
 Penning Gas Imager (PGI) 49, 83, 96, 112
 Penning gases 49, 65, 112
 Perseus Cluster 21, 242
 Phosphor X-ray Imager (PXI) 249
 phosphors 165, 223, 230, 246
 phoswich 233
 photocathode
 caesium bromide 145, 155
 caesium iodide 104, 141, 155
 caesium telluride 106
 low density 145
 magnesium fluoride 141, 153
 negative electron affinity 251
 potassium bromide 145, 155
 S20 235
 photoionisation chamber 102, 107
 photomultiplier tube 102, 110, 233
 ping quencher 91
 pinhole camera 11
 plutonium
 detector contamination by 64, 99
 monitoring 64
 point counter 42
 polarimetry 13, 33, 36, 158
 polypropylene 47, 86, 89, 154
 polysilicon 210
 potassium 150
 preselection logic 94
 progressive geometry encoding 73
 proton induced X-ray emission (PIXE) 196

Index

301

- Puppis A supernova remnant 13, 24, 92
 P78-1 satellite 141, 154
 P43, P44, P45 phosphors 231, 246, 250
- quantum efficiency
 of CsI photocathodes 106, 142
 of microchannel plates 104, 141
 of proportional counters 45
 of scintillation counters 235
 of semiconductor detectors 186
- quasi-periodic oscillations (QPO) 67
 Queen Mary College 261
 quench gas 43, 64
- radiation damage 192, 199, 200, 208, 226
 radiation environment 60, 152, 172, 244
 range, electrons in gases 36, 50
 RC line 71, 159
 partitioned 82, 159, 169
 read noise 215
 reflection grating 29
 repeller grid 144
 resistive anodes 78, 88, 173
 rise-time discrimination (RTD) 61, 88, 89
 rise-time encoding 71, 88, 159
 Rontgen, W. vii
 Rontgensatellit (ROSAT) 27, 52, 159
 room temperature semiconductors 179, 204
 Rutherford Appleton Laboratory 28, 30
- SAS-C 11, 24
 scintillators
 CsI 11, 230, 237, 240
 imaging 245
 manufacturers 232
 NaI 7, 10, 35, 102, 205, 230, 237, 240
 noble gas 43, 96
 origins of 230
 plastic 61, 152
 Sco X-1 vii, 8, 15, 67, 192
 sealed counter 46, 95
 semiconductor detectors
 charge equilibrium in 181
 dark noise in 191
 dead layers in 187, 200, 207
 manufacturers 189
 origins of 179
 X-ray interactions with 180
 sensitivity equations 1
 Si(Li) detectors 25, 186, 192, 259
 segmented 198, 265
 silicon avalanche photodiodes 180
 silicon drift chambers 180, 228
 silicon photodiode arrays 180
 single-wire proportional counter (SWPC)
 electric field in 37
 gain in 42
 origins of 35
 position-sensitive 69, 71
 Sky Survey Instrument (SSI) 15, 53
 Skylab 22
 SN1006 supernova remnant 107
 sodium salicylate 246
 solid state spectrometer (S³) 25, 193, 194
 source confusion 2, 10, 16, 52
 Space Research Laboratory, Leiden 88, 106, 240
 Space Research Laboratory, Utrecht 25, 69, 88
 Space Science Department (SSD), ESTEC 96, 98, 106, 209
 Spacelab 32, 98
 sparks 65, 90
 spatial resolution
 definition of 50
 measurement techniques 52
 in microchannel plate detectors 148
 in proportional counters 50
 Spectrosat 28, 158
 Spectrum X 30, 225
 SS433 100
 Stanford University 165
 superconducting tunnel junctions 258
 Supernova 1987A 68, 92, 244
 surface barrier detectors 179
- temporal resolution
 in CCDs 222
 definition of 65
 in microchannel plate detectors 155
 in proportional counters 65
 Tenma 53, 98
 tetrakis (diethylamino) ethylene (TMAE) 107
 tetraphenyl butadiene (TPB) 231, 247
 Townsend coefficient, first 42, 112
 transmission grating 25, 28, 158, 170, 267
 triethylamine (TEA) 107
- Uhuru (SAS-A) 10, 55
 Uhuru catalogues 11
 University of Birmingham 11, 28
 University of Calgary 166
 University of California, Berkeley 28, 145, 160
 University of California, San Diego 202, 238
 University of Coimbra 95
 University of Colorado 164
 University of Hawaii 170
 University of Leicester 4, 8, 15, 22, 24, 28, 30, 53, 80, 106, 145, 166, 172, 209
 University of Nagoya 59
 University of Palermo 98
 University of Tubingen 53, 202, 244
 University of Windsor 157
 University of Wisconsin 199, 254
- vacuum test chambers 125
 Vela satellites 10
 vertex detectors 228
 Viking 166, 225
 Virgo Cluster 21
- wavelength shifters 98
 wedge-and-strip anode 83, 89, 160
 wide field camera (WFC) 27, 122, 144, 172
 Willmore, P. 19

302 *Index*

- window effect
 - in proportional counters 48
 - in semiconductor detectors 190, 207
- windows, UV exit 98, 104
- windows, X-ray entrance
 - beryllium 46, 55
 - plastic 46
- Wolter, H. 22
- Wolter type optics 22, 24, 28
- W49B supernova remnant 66

- Xenon
 - mean absorption depth in 45
 - X-ray interactions in 37, 43

- X-ray bursts 67
- X-ray large array 53
- X-ray microscopy 22
- X-ray multi-mirror (XMM) ix, 29, 52, 199, 250, 266
- X-ray Timing Explorer (XTE) 30, 53
- XUV astronomy 28, 120, 138, 172, 224

- ZEBRA 245
- zinc sulphide 230, 247
- Z-wound cathode plane 80, 86