

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10522-4 - Studies on Byzantine Literature of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries
Alexander Kazhdan and Simon Franklin[Index](#)[More information](#)

Index

Index compiled by Jenny Morris
 Complete chapters or long sections are indicated by bold type.

- Abasgians, 94
- Adrianople, 37
- Aemilianus, Patriarch of Antioch, 75–6
- Aesop, 233 & n.23
- Agapetus, *Mirror of Princes*, 25–6 n.10
- Agathias: Attaleiates' references to, 77; copied by Leo the Deacon, 190
- Agnes, bride of Alexius II, 126
- Aldwin, count, 137
- Alexander the Great, 29, 77
- Alexius I Comnenus, Emperor (1081–1118): accompanied on campaign by Ioannicius, 95; and Attaleiates, 24 n.6; Bryennius on, 70, 249; and Zigabenus, 161; daughter and grandson of, 93, 94; decline of senate under, 47; Eustathius on, 116; leads revolt against Botaneiates, 83; and Roussel, 70; John Oxeites' attack on fiscal policy of, 154; Mango on, 14; Nicetas of Serres on, 159 n.104; and Prodromus, 96–7; Psellus' speech to, 54–5; rebellion against Botaneiates, 62; on slavery, 166–7; titles under, 199; wife of, 249; Zonaras on financial policy of, 59–61; on attitude to senate, 62
- Alexius II Comnenus, Emperor (1180–3): Eustathius on, 126, 127, 191, 157; officials of, 139, 212, 256; signs mother's death-sentence, 126
- Alexius III Angelus, Emperor (1195–1203): Choniates on, 224, 264, 270, 273; Chrysoberges on, 224–8, 231–3, 238, 243–6; crushes revolt of John the Fat, 254; Mesarites on, 224, 225, 237–9, 248, 250, 251; Euthymius Tornices on, 224, 246
- Alexius IV Angelus, Emperor (1203–4): Chrysoberges on, 226 & n.6, 227, 228, 231, 233–4; and Italian question, 236
- Alexius, Patriarch, of Constantinople (1025–43), 73
- Alexius, *see also* Aristenus, Branas, Contostephanus, Palaeologus, Phorbenus
- Alyates, Theodore, 63
- Amasians, 70
- Anatolian magnates, proclaim Botaneiates emperor, 46
- anchorites: Eustathius on, 170
- Ancona, 109, 125–6, 264
- Ancyra, 73; *see also* Nicetas of Ancyra
- 'Andromes' (= Andronicus I): Robert de Clari on, 280–84 *passim*
- Andronicus I Comnenus, Emperor (1183–5): Basil Camaterus and, 207 & n.26; Choniates on, 210, 256–7, 259–61, 264, 267, 270, 277, 278–9, 280–84; chroniclers of, 278; Chrysoberges on, 238; fall of, 278, 280–84; Eustathius on, 137, 144, 156, 177, 210; Demetrius Tornices and, 212; Gregory Antiochus and, 211, 214, 215, 217, 218–19, 239; John Mesarites and, 237, 238–9; prepares to capture Nicaea, 270; Robert de Clari on, 278–9, 280–84; and senate, 218; social reorganization of, 177, 210; support and populist policy of, 156, 215, 217, 259; wife and mistress of, 281
- Andronicus II Palaeologus, Emperor (1282–1328): Nicephorus Gregoras on, 266, 271
- Andronicus III Palaeologus, Emperor (1328–41): Nicephorus Gregoras on, 272; on mother of, 266
- Andronicus, *see also* Camaterus, Comnenus, Ducas, Palaeologus
- Anemas, Manuel, 101, 106
- Anemas, tower of, 283
- Angelus, Constantine, Gregory Antiochus and, 196, 202, 205, 211, 213, 214

Index

- Angelus, *see also* Alexius III Angelus,
Alexius IV Angelus, Isaac II Angelus
Anglo-Varangian guard, 244 n.48
Angold, Michael, 14–15
Ani, 34, 82
Anna, wife of Andronicus I, 281
Anna Comnena, *see* Comnena, Anna
Anthia, 82 & n.72
'Antichristophorites' (= Stephen
Hagiocristophorites), 148
Antigone, abbot of, 197, 204
Antioch, 52, 209; patriarchs of, 70, 75,
153–4; *see also* Gerald of Antioch
Antiochus, Gregory, 196–223; and
Eustathius, 116, 119, 121, 132, 133,
138, 140, 172; on Nicholas
Hagiоtheodorites, 129; lemmas to
letters of, 132; on market goods, 163
n.111; and Nicholas Cataphloron,
118, 119; rhetoric of, 186; mentioned,
229, 239
Antiochus, Stephen, 198–9, 199–200 n.10
Antony, bishop, 73
Aphrates, 136
Apimpithioum, Constantine, 197, 214 n.45
Arabates the Alan, 70
Arabs, 14, 19, 40, 51, 69, 70
Arbatus, John, 106
Aristenus, Alexius, *orphanotrophos*, 95, 96
Aristotle, 25
Armenia, 69, 84, 127
Artze, 82
Asen, John, 271
Asia, exarch of, 238
astrology, 181, 173
Athens: crusaders in, 257; Eustathius on
Classical, 161; Michael Choniates
and, 125, 140, 256; Nicholas
Hagiоtheodorites in, 129
Attaleia, 58, 84
Attaleiates, Michael, 23–86; background
and family, 58, 84; on church, 72–8;
on emperors and imperial ideal,
24–43, 85–6, 108; on military, 63–7;
85; on nobility and imperial servants,
23–4, 43–4, 48–63, 84; on senate,
43–8, 57–8, 84; social attitudes of,
23–4, 84; on townspeople, 78–84, 86,
143; on war and army, 67–73
Attaleiates, Nicholas, 58
Ausinalius, 67
'Ausonians', 37
Autorianus, Michael, *see* Michael IV
Autorianus
Balianites, Leo, 208, 209
balliu, 278, 279
Balsamon, Theodore: on Alexius
Aristenus, 96; on Andronicus
Camaterus, 204 n.20; on astrology,
181
Barbarossa, Frederick, 14
Barlaam, 268
Barys: Prodromus' defence against, 98–9
Basil II, Emperor (976–1025): Psellus on,
42; Scylitzes on, 61, 73; Zonaras on,
60, 61–2
Basil I Scamandrenus Patriarch of
Constantinople (970–4), 73
Basil II Camaterus, Patriarch of
Constantinople (1183–6): career, 204,
207–11, 214, 219; Gregory Antiochus'
address to, 197–8, 204; Pediadites'
speech to, 219; others of same name,
209 n.31
Basil ὁ Ἀγιοπάντων, 230
Basil of Caesarea, 61
Basil the Younger, *Vita* of, 12, 21–2
Basil, archbishop of Thessalonica, 129
Basil Monachus, 66
Basil, *see also* Maleses, Pediadites,
Theodorocanus
Basilaceae, 67
Basilaces, Nicephorus, 65, 70
Βασιλικὸς λόγος, 25
Baynes, N. H., 4
Beck, Hans Georg, 11–22
Belissariotae, 257
Berroea, 199
Blachernae, 45, 273, 282
Boril, 47, 52, 53
Botaneiates, *see* Nicephorus III Botaneiates
Botaneiates, Michael, 68, 70, 81
Brakhanius, Philaretus, 66
Branas, Alexius: army of, 109; Nicetas
Choniates on, 258, 261, 269, 275
Bréhier, Louis, 4
Breyennii, 56, 66, 67
Bryennius, John, 56, 65
Bryennius, Nicephorus, claimant to
throne: Alexius Comnenus' battle
with, 70; Attaleiates on, 40, 45, 65;
Continuator of Scylitzes on, 65; as
dux of West under Romanus IV, 72;
historian Bryennius on magnanimity
of, 30; incites dissatisfaction with
Michael VII, 79; Nicephorites'
admiration for, 56; sons of, 94, 97,
106
Bryennius, historian, grandson of the
above: on Aemilianus, Patriarch of
Antioch, 75–6; on Attaleiates' notion

Index

- of generosity, 43; on Constantine X, 35; on the Ducae, 35; introduction to history of, 83, 249; on Michael VII, 38, 47; on military aristocracy and senate, 47; on military families, 66; on military tactics, 70–71, 85; on Nicephorites, 56–7; on Nicephorus III Botaneiates, 28, 30, 31, 47, 83; on Romanus IV Diogenes, 36, 71, 72
- Bulgaria, Bulgarians, Bulgars: Eustathius Daphnomelus captures strongholds of, 69; Gregory Antiochus and, 132, 219–20, 207 n.25; Irene, *sebastocratorissa*, in, 102; Isaac II's campaign against, 130, 275; Michael IV's victory over, 32; Michael Botaneiates defeats, 70; Pseudo-Prodromus in, 102, 103; *voevoda* Demetrios, 70
- Cabasilas, Alexander, 66
- Caesarea, 82
- Callices, Nicholas, 106
- Callistus, Nicephorus, 25
- Calomodius, 270
- Camaterus, Andronicus, *sebastos, megas drungarios*: career of, 203–4, 204 n.20, 214; Gregory Antiochus and, 197, 201, 203, 205, 207 n.24; Prodromus' epigram for, 93; father of John Ducas, 120, 139
- Camaterus, Basil, *see* Basil II Camaterus
- Camaterus, Gregory: Prodromus' monody to, 97; wife of, 97; in works of Nicholas Callices, 106
- Camaterus, John, astrologer, 173, 181
- Camaterus, John, *see* John X
- Camaterus
- Cambridge Medieval History*, 4, 5–7, 16, 18, 21
- Camytzes, Constantine, 101 & n.71
- Camytzes, Manuel, 264
- Cantacuzenus, John, *see* John VI
- Cantacuzenus
- Cantacuzenus, Matthew (son of John), 266, 272
- Cappadocia, 84
- Carantenus, Nicephorus, 70
- Castamon, 98
- Castamonites, John: on Basil Camaterus, 208 n. 27
- Castamonites, Theodore, 198 n.8, 261
- Cataphloron, Nicholas: career, 117–19, 200, 206, 218; Gregory Antiochus and, 197, 200–1, 206, 214, 218
- Cecaumenus: on barbarians under patronage of Constantine VIII, 60; compared with Psellus and Zonaras, 59–61; on fiscalism, 59; on friendship, 172–6; grandfather of, 69–70; on imperial ideal, 27, 30, 39, 42, 57, 62, 68, 72; on loyalty, 232; on Michael VII, 59; on Nicephorites, 56–7; on nobility of birth, 59; on professions, 142–3; on relatives of Michael IV, 60; respects John Xiphilinus, 74 & n.69; on senators, 44, 48; on strategy, 72; supports army, 61; suspicious of secular learning, 76; tales of guile in, 69–70
- Cecaumenus, Catacalon: appointed *europalates*, 66; hero of Scylitzes, 66; praised by Michael IV, 60, 66; in revolt of Isaac Comnenus, 66; victories over Arabs and Turks, 69
- Centenarium tower, 281
- Cerularius, Michael, *see* Michael I
- Cerularius
- Chalcedon, Council of, 62
- Chamadracon, 182
- charistikia*, 153–4
- Chariton Eugenioites, Patriarch of Constantinople (1178–9), 229
- Chele, 283
- Choerosphactes, Eustratius, 48, 50
- Choerosphactes, family, 53
- Chomatianus, Demetrios, 120, 121, 123
- Chonae, 82, 256
- Choniates, Michael: career, 256–7; and Demetrios Tornices, 212, 213; and Eustathius, 115, 122, 124–5, 128–9, 133, 134, 140, 150, 193; flees crusaders, 257; on Isaac II, 212; on labour, 162; literary innovations of, 191, 254
- Choniates, Nicetas, vii–viii, 256–86; aesthetic innovations of, 191, 254; on Andronicus I, 210; on Basil Camaterus, 207 n.26, 211; on civil bureaucracy, 148; on the emperor, 160–61; on Eustathius, 124, 158; on fate and necessity, 180–82; on intrigues against kings, 232; on John Camaterus, 238; on John Comnenus' failed coup, 224, 245, 246, 247; on Manuel I, 144–6; on social gradation, 142 n.77, 143; use of term φιλία, 109
- Chora monastery, 265
- Christus, use of name, 100
- Chrysoberges, Luke, *see* Luke
- Chrysoberges

Index

- Chrysoberges, Nicephorus, viii, 225–36; career, 224–5, 238–42; rhetorical style, 242–55
- Chrysoberges, Nicephorus, *patriarchikos notarios*, 226
- Chrysoberges, name, 227 n.9
- Chrysostom, John, 15
- Chrysus, 262
- Cilicia, 84, 93
- Cinnamus, John: on fate and necessity, 180–81, 182–3, 271, 273; idealization of emperor, 110–11; on Manuel I, 146, 182; on slavery, 167 n.117
- Clari, Robert de: on fall of Andronicus, 278–86
- classical culture, 2, 6, 8–9, 11, 18–19; Attaleiates and, 76–7; Chrysoberges and, 232; influence on imperial ideal, 24–5; Eustathius and, 132–3, 194; Prodromus and, 107 n.98, 110; ship imagery, 263; *see also* Aristotle, Homer, Pindar, Plato
- Claudiopolis, Manuel's victory at, 130
- Clement of Alexandria, 111
- Colybas, Sergius, 131
- Comnena, Anna: described by Gregory Tornices, 138 n.68; on fate and necessity, 181 & n.135; grandson of, 138; Prodromus' poem to, 97, 112; sons of, 97
- Comnena, Maria, daughter of Alexius I, wife of Nicephorus Phorbenus, 93–4
- Comnena, Maria, daughter of Manuel I, 102–3
- Comnena, Theodora, wife of John Contostephanus, 102
- Comnena, Theodora, niece of Manuel I, wife of king of Jerusalem, 260–1
- Comneni: Attaleiates on military leaders amongst, 64, 66, 67; Bryennius on, 66; Chrysoberges on, 244 n.50; Eustathius on, 144, 156, 194; Gregory Antiochus related to (?), 198–9; imperial dynasty and age of, 14, 86, 105, 108, 154, 206, 234; Prodromus on, 108, 110–11; and senate, 218; *see also* Alexius I Comnenus, Alexius II Comnenus, Andronicus I Comnenus, Isaac I Comnenus, John II Comnenus, Manuel I Comnenus
- Comnenus, Alexius, brother of *curopalates* Manuel, 64
- Comnenus, Alexius, *protosebastos*: Gregory Antiochus and, 197, 207, 219, 221; Choniates on, 262
- Comnenus, Alexius, renegade, 137
- Comnenus, Alexius, son of Andronicus *sebastocrator*: Prodromus' poem on, 107, 108, 111
- Comnenus, Andronicus, *sebastocrator*, brother of Manuel I: Prodromus' poem to, 97, 102, 106–7; son of, 107
- Comnenus, Constantine, third son of *sebastocrator* Isaac, 198–9
- Comnenus, David, governor of Thessalonica, 136, 147–8, 188, 191
- Comnenus, Isaac, brother of *curopalates* Manuel, 64
- Comnenus, Isaac, *sebastocrator*, brother of Alexius I, 198–9
- Comnenus, Isaac, *sebastos*, 198–9
- Comnenus, Isaac, son of Alexius I, 110, 116 n.2
- Comnenus, John the Fat: failed coup of, 224, 225, 227, 231, 232, 237, 238, 242–8 *passim*, 250, 251, 253, 254 ('the corpulent Persian')
- Comnenus, John, nephew of Manuel I, 258
- Comnenus, John, son of Nicephorus
- Comnenus, 133
- Comnenus, Manuel, *curopalates*, 64
- Comnenus, Nicephorus: Eustathius and, 133, 138–9, 144, 149, 189; as master of petitions, 120; brother of, 138–9, 169
- Conrad of Montferrat, 261, 262, 275
- Constantine the Great, 27 n.13, 31–2
- Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Emperor (913–59), *De Cerimoniis*, 2 n.2, 15
- Constaine VIII, Emperor (1025–8): Psellus on, 42; Zonaras on, 60
- Constantine IX, Emperor (1042–55): Attaleiates on, 32–3, 76; Cecaumenus on, 57; Proteuon as potential successor of, 50; Psellus on, 42–3; Scylitzes on, 73; soldiers of, 40
- Constantine X Ducas, Emperor (1059–67): addresses senate and people, 46; Attaleiates on, 30, 34–5, 77; plot against, 79, 80; Psellus on, 24 n.7, 68; rewards senate and people, 45; speech to city corporations, 79; widow of, 76; Zonaras on, 60
- Constantine III Leichoudes, Patriarch of Constantinople (1059–63), 54, 74–6
- Constantine, metropolitan of Nicomedia, 94–5, 94 n.35
- Constantine, *see also* Angelus, Apimpithioum, Camytzes, Comnenus, Ducas, Gabras, Manasses, Mesarites,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10522-4 - Studies on Byzantine Literature of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries

Alexander Kazhdan and Simon Franklin

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Mesopotamites, Rhodius, Psellus, Stilbes, Tornices
- Constantinopole, 78–86 *passim*, 125–34 *passim*; Attaleiates and, 58; capture of, 15, 261, 274; Choniates in, 256; Eustathius and, 117, 118, 155, 163; famine in, 37, 275; fires in, 65; Gregory Antiochus and, 198, 200; nobility of, 57, 58, 62, 240; plebs of, 155, 280; population of, 143; Prodromus in, 101, 105; rebels of, 245; reveres Botaneiates, 29, 30; and sea, 263; water shortage in, 122, 157; mentioned, 3, 5, 8, 54, 92, 94, 113, 147, 230, 232, 236, 237, 240, 242, 252, 262, 269, 278, 280, 281, 283
- Continuator of Scylitzes, *see* Scylitzes, Continuator of
- Contostephanus, Alexius, 93, 106
- Contostephanus, John, 102
- Contostephanus, Stephen, 101, 106
- Corcyra, 229, 230, 270
- Cos, 138
- Cosmas, *Awesome and Edifying Vision*, 21; canon of, 94, 103 n.82
- Cosmas I, Patriarch of Constantinople (1075–81), 46, 75, 76
- Crete: defeat of Arabs in, 70; dux of, 53; slave terminology in, 165
- Crispin, 67
- crusaders, 257
- custodian of the inkstand, 212–13
- Daphnomelus, Eustathius, 69
- David, grand hetaireiarch, 52
- Demetrias, 226, 230, 231
- Demetrius, Bulgarian *voevoda*, 70
- Demetrius, *see also* Chomatianus, Tornices
- demos*, *see* plebs
- Diabatenus, Leo, 66
- Dionysius Periegetes, 120–1, 132, 139
- Doceianus, Michael, 64, 106
- Doge, 161, 236
- Dölger, Franz, 18, 196
- Dorylaeum, 127, 128
- Ducae; Attaleiates on, 66, 67; Bryennius on lineage of, 35, 66; military activity of, 64–5; Zonaras and Psellus on antiquity of, 60; *see also* Constantine X Ducas, Michael VII Ducas, Nicephorus III Botaneiates, Romanus IV Diogenes
- Ducas, Andronicus, son of John Ducas, Caesar, 64, 71
- Ducas, Constantius, brother of Michael VII: revolt of, 41, 45, 64–5, 83
- Ducas, Constantine, son of John Ducas, Caesar, 64, 65
- Ducas, John, Caesar: advises Romanus IV, 65, 71; Attaleiates on military activity of, 64; Continuator of Scylitzes on, 65; expedition against Roussel, 28; makes Basil Maleses close associate, 50; Maleses persuades Michael VII to ransom, 50; Nicephoritzes and, 56; pays respects to senate on accession of Michael VII, 46; returns from captivity, 37; sons of, 64, 65, 71
- Ducas, John, grand hetaireiarch, son of Andronicus Camaterus, 120, 121, 134, 139, 146–7, 169, 191, 212 n.38
- Ducas, John, son of Anna Comnena, 138
- Ducas, John, uncle of Isaac Angelus, 281
- Ducas, Michael, 264
- dynatoi*, 35, 41, 43, 61
- Dyrrachium, dux of, 65
- Ecbatana, 72
- Edessa, 69
- Empedocles: Prodromus on, 109
- Enos region, 164
- Ensslin, W., 6–7, 16
- Ephesus, 36, 238
- Eroticus, Manuel, 69
- Escorial, Greek manuscript collection of, 20
- Eudocia, wife of Constantine X Ducas and of Romanus IV, 40, 45, 46, 51–2, 76
- Eugenianus, Nicetas, 87, 90 n.12, 91, 92, 101, 104, 114
- Eugenioites, Chariton, *see* Chariton Eugenioites
- Euphrosyne, wife of Alexius III Angelus, 238, 243
- Eusebius of Caesarea, 178
- Eustathius of Thessalonica, viii, 115–95; aesthetic views, 183–95; on Basil Camaterus, 207 n.26, 210; compared with Chrysoberges on war, 233; compared with Mesarites, 239–41, 254–5; on colour, 262, 258 n.3; ethical principles, 167–77; on financial and social reorganization of Andronicus I, 210; on history, 178–83; life and career, 115–40, 194; obituary to Nicholas Hagiоtheodorites, 200; social views, 140–67, 195; teacher and correspondent of Gregory Antiochus, 201, 202, 205–6, 214, 215, 219, 222
- Euthymius, name, 193

Index

- Euthymius, *see also* Malaces, Tornices, Zigebenus
- Forty Martyrs, church of, 260
- Gabras, envoy of Kilij-Arslan II, 262
- Gabras, Constantine, revolt of, 95
- Galenus, Theodore (Theodosius), metropolitan of Sardis, 227 n.9
- Ganges: Attaleiates on, 77
- Genoa, embassy to, 227
- George, *see* Maniaces, Oinaiotes, Pachymeres, Syncellus, Tornices
- Gerald of Antioch, 258
- Germans, 264
- Germanus, 47, 52, 53
- gerousia, 45, 46
- Glycas, Michael, on fate, 181
- Great Palace, 238, 248, 250, 251, 260, 264, 281
- Gregoras, Nicephorus: compared with Nicetas Choniates, 263–77
- Gregory IV, *katholikos* of Armenia, 127
- Gregory, abbot, 101
- Gregory the Theologian, 216 n.47
- Gregory, *see also* Antiochus, Camaterus, Palamas, Tornices
- Guillou, André, 4–10, 11, 13, 18, 21
- Hagarenes, 147
- Hagiocristophorites, Stephen ('Antichristophorites'), 148, 279
- Hagiotheodorites, Michael: Eustathius to, 123, 129, 139; Gregory Antiochus' homily of consolation to, 129, 197, 219; and senate, 218
- Hagiotheodorites, Nicholas: as bishop, 201; in Eustathius' circle, 140; Eustathius on death of, 129, 140, 186, 187; and Gregory Antiochus, 129, 200, 205, 206; *hypertimos*, 123, 129, 130, 206; *maistor ton rhetoron*, 200–201; praised by Eustathius for action against injustice, 149; Pseudo-Euthymius Tornices on death of, 129
- Haplucheir, Michael, 110 n.109
- Hebdomus, monastery, 51
- Hendy, Michael, 14–15 & n.13
- Heracitus, 158
- hermits: Eustathius on, 151–2 & 152 n.91
- Hesiod, 77
- Hierapolis, 40, 82
- Hippodrome, 248, 250
- Holy Apostles, church of, 101, 103, 236, 240–41, 253–4, 259
- Homer: Attaleiates' use of, 77; Choniates' use of style of, 260–61, 267; Eustathius' commentary on, 132, 152–3, 155, 158, 163, 173, 182, 189, 190, 191, 194, 258 n.3; slave terminology of, 164–5
- Hörandner, Wolfram, 88
- Hungarians, *see* Sauromatians
- Hungary, king of, 66; brother of, 269
- Iconium, 75, 82, 92
- imperial ideal, 24–31; Attaleiates on, 24, 27–43, 63; Cecaumenus on, 27; Chrysoberges on, 231–2; Eustathius on, 157–61; in Prodromus' poems, 104–5, 108, 110–11; Zonaras and, 26, 59, 60
- Innocent III, pope, 234
- Ioannicius, 95
- Irene Ducaina, empress, 93, 97, 98, 100, 102, 249
- Irene, daughter of Isaac II Angelus, 131
- Irene, *sebastocratorissa*, 102–3, 107, 111, 113
- Isaac I Comnenus, Emperor (1057–9): Attaleiates' treatment of, 33–4, 41, 50, 76–80; Bryennius on, 70; Continuator of Scylitzes on, 33–4, 60; Psellus on, 42, 54, 60, 68; Scylitzes on revolt of, 66
- Isaac II Angelus, Emperor (1185–95, 1203–4): campaign against Bulgarians, 130–31, 275; deposed and blinded, 273, 275; Eustathius and, 134–5, 156; forces Basil Camaterus from power, 211; Gregory Antiochus and, 196, 211, 214, 215; and Mesarites family, 239; Michael Choniates on, 212, 257, 260, 261, 264, 273, 278–84 *passim*; officials of, 139; rise to power, 278–84; speeches of Chrysoberges from reign of, 227; Gregory Tornices on, 131
- Ishmaelites, 126
- Istrus, battle of, 147
- Italicus, Michael, 88, 95, n.36, 101 & n.66, 104, 114
- Italy, Italians, 109, 125, 208, 236, 248; *see also* Latins
- Jerusalem, 260; *see also* Nicephorus II, Patriarch of
- John II Comnenus, Emperor (1118–43): Alexius Aristenus as *nomophylax* under, 96; campaign against Castamon, 97–8 & 98 n.56; death of, 98, 100; greeted by Abasgian envoys on accession, 94; military deeds of,

Index

- 106; opposed by Anna Comnena and *sebastocrator* Andronicus, 97;
Prodromus and, 90, 94, 95, 97–8,
100, 102, 103, 108; soldiers of, 105
- John VI Cantacuzenus, Emperor
(1347–54), 258, 266, 272, 275
- John VIII Xiphilinus, Patriarch of
Constantinople (1064–75), 46–7,
74–6, 85
- John X Camaterus, Patriarch of
Constantinople (1198–1206):
Chrysoberges and, 226–8, 231, 233–5,
238, 252; learning of, 235, 238;
Mesarites on, 238
- John V Oxeites, Patriarch of Antioch, 153–4
- John II, metropolitan of Kiev, 98–100
- John, archbishop of Thessalonica, 133
- John, *protovestarios*, 262
- John of Damascus, 15, 94, 103 n.82, 121,
123, 161
- John of Side, 49, 57
- John *see also* Arbatenus, Asen, Bryennius,
Camaterus, Castamonites,
Chrysostom, Cinnamus, Comnenus,
Contostephanus, Ducas, Mesarites,
Orphanotrophus, Palaeologus,
Placenus, Scylitzes, Spyridonaces,
Tzetzes, Zonaras
- Jordan, in court rhetoric, 124
- Julian, emperor, 244 n.50
- Justin II, *Speech of Justin II to Tiberius*,
25–6, 25 n.10, 38, 39, 41, 60, 62
- Justinian, triclinium of, 250
- Keos, 257
- Khachaturius, 67
- Kiev, 98–100
- Kilij-Arslan II, Sultan of Rûm (1155–92),
92, 264, 267
- koinobia*, 17, 20
- Krause, J. H., 1–3, 5, 6–10, 11
- Kyrsac (= Isaac Angelus), 278, 284
- Lapardas, 146
- Larissa, 71
- Lascaris, *see* Theodore I Lascaris
- Latins: Attaleiates on, 67; capture
Constantinople, 257, 275;
Constantinople plebs' vengeance on,
155; Chrysoberges on, 235–6;
Eustathius on, 137; Mesarites on, 242;
Nicetas Choniates on, 161, 232, 267,
268; mentioned, 19, 167, 189, 235–6;
see also Italy, Italians
- Leichoudes, Constantine, *see* Constantine
III Leichoudes
- Leo, critic of Eustathius, 136
- Leo the Deacon, 77–8, 190
- Leo 'master of petitions', 48, 50
- Leo, *see also* Balianites, Diabatenus,
Monasteriotes, Paraspondylus,
Tornices
- 'Lependrenus affair', 134
- Libellisius, Peter, 51
- Liparites, 67
- Lizix, 95 & n.36, 107
- Luke Chrysoberges, Patriarch of
Constantinople (1157–70), Antiochus
and, 197–8, 206, 214; patriarchate of,
119–22
- Macedonia, 69, 84, 199
maistor ton rhetoron, 118 & n.12, 119,
121–7 *passim*, 124 n.30, 131, 132, 138,
200, 228–31
- Malaces, Euthymius: and Eustathius, 115,
118, 121, 133, 138, 140, 141–2;
Gregory Antiochus' letters to, 197,
201, 204 n.20, 205; metropolitan of
Neopatrae, 121
- Maleses, family, 53
- Maleses, Basil, 41, 48, 50, 85 n.75
- Maleses, poet and judge, 85 n.75
- Manasses, Constantine, 114, 181, 183
- Mangana, monastery, 103
- Mango, Cyril, 1, 11–22
- Maniaces, George, 63, 69
- Manuel I Comnenus: accession of, 116,
182; and astrology, 181; battles and
campaigns of, 126, 128, 130, 270;
beauty of, 169, 187, 258; and church,
158; daughter of, 102–3; Eustathius
and, 40, 116, 122–5 *passim*, 136,
144–6 *passim*, 153–8 *passim*, 169, 177,
180, 191, 194; foreign policy of, 157;
and formula for condemnation of
Moslems, 136, 158; heir of, 127;
meets Kilij-Arslan II, 92; Nicetas
Choniates on, 144–6, 148, 158, 181,
258–60 *passim*, 262, 270, 275;
Pseudo-Prodromus and, 102–3;
rhetoric of, 186; takes title
sebastocrator, 116; mentioned, 137,
139, 242
- Manuel, bishop of Smolensk, 100
- Manuel, *see also* Anemas Camytzes, Eoticus
- Manzikert, battle of, 36, 45, 48, 49, 50,
65, 70, 72
- Maraptice, hetaira of Andronicus I, 281
- Maria, wife of Michael VII, then of
Nicephorus III, 60
- Matthew, *see also* Cantacuzenus

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10522-4 - Studies on Byzantine Literature of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries

Alexander Kazhdan and Simon Franklin

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Melanchlaeni, 171
 Meletius the Younger, *Vita* of, 101 & n.68
 Melitene, judge of, 227 n.9
 Menander of Laodicea, 24–5, 39
 Mesarites, Constantine, 237
 Mesarites, John, 237–41
 Mesarites, Nicholas, viii, 236–42, 259; compared with Chrysoberges, 224–5, 242–55; literary innovations of, 191
 Mese, the, 257
 Mesopotamites, Constantine:
 Chrysoberges on, 226, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235, 252; on embassy to Genoa, 227; favourite courtier of Isaac II Angelus, 227; occupies see of Thessalonica, 137, 227
 Methone, 128 & n.43
 Metochites, Theodore, 266
 Michael IV, Emperor (1034–41), 32, 42, 60, 73, 79
 Michael V, Emperor (1041–2), 32, 78, 79
 Michael VI, Emperor (1056–7), 33, 68, 73
 Michael VII Ducas, Emperor (1071–8):
 Attaleiates and, 24, 30, 36–8, 41, 46, 85; Basil Maleses and, 41, 50;
 Bryennius on, 38; confiscates property of deserters to Botaneiates, 41; confiscates *scalea*, 81; Continuator of Scylitzes on, 37, 53; and Cosmas, 75; deposed and appointed metropolitan of Ephesus, 36, 56, 75; fails to ease famine, 37, 78; informs senate of Roussel's defeat, 45; and John of Side, 49; neglects raids of Turks, 37; and Nestor's attempted revolt, 41; and Nicephorites, 51, 55, 57; Zonaras on, 60; mentioned, 24 n.7, 37, 45, 47, 50, 59, 63, 75, 76, 79, 80; relatives of, 60, 64–5, 83
 Michael VIII Palaeologus, Emperor (1259–82), 15
 Michael I Cerularius, Patriarch of Constantinople (1043–58): Attaleiates on, 71, 76; family of, 49–50, 53; in Constantinopolitan opinion, 85; Scylitzes on, 73
 Michael III of Anchialus, Patriarch of Constantinople (1170–8): 'consul of the philosophers', 121; correspondence with Armenians, 127; death of, 127; Eustathius and, 117 n.7, 119–22, 124, 126–7, 133, 145 n.83, 169, 182, 186, 191; as patriarch, 122, 126, 182; in patriarchal chancery and judiciary, 119
 Michael IV Autorianus, Patriarch of Constantinople (1208–14), 140, 242 n.46
 Michael of Epirus, 275
 Michael of Nicomedia, 51–2, 53–5
 Michael the Syrian, 277 n.9
 Michael, metropolitan of Ancyra, 73
 Michael, rhetor, 110 n.112
 Michael, *see also* Attaleiates,
 Botaneiates, Choniates, Doceianus, Ducas, Glycas, Hagiotheodores, Haplueir, Italicus, Palaeologus, Psellus
 Mohammed, 158
 Monasteriotes, Leo, 218
 monks, monasticism: Attaleiates on, 76; Beck on, 17–18, 19–20; Eustathius on, 150–3, 154, 156, 162; John Oxiteis on, 154; Krause on, 2–3; Nicholas Mesarites on, 239–40
 Monomachus, Theodosius, 62
 Monothelite dispute, 19
 Monotropus, Gabriel, 103 n.82
 Monotropus, Philip, 54
 Montferrat, *see* Conrad of Montferrat
 Morava River, 260
 Morosini, Thomas, 242
 Mosaic Law, in Eustathius, 178–80
 Moslems, 136, 158
 Muchrutas, 250
 Muntanes, Nicetas, *see* Nicetas II Muntanes
 Muzalon, Nicholas, *see* Nicholas IV Muzalon
 Myra, 123–4
 Myriocephalon, 126, 128, 157, 262, 273, 275
 Neakomis, 252
 Neopatrae, 121, 197
 Nerses, *Katholikos* of Armenia, 127
 Nestor, 41
 Nicaea, 15, 28, 69, 80, 237, 238, 242, 252, 257, 265, 270
 Nicephorites, logothete: associates of, 51–3, 55; Attaleiates on deeds of, 40, 51–3, 55–7; Bryennius on, 56–7; Cecaumenus on, 56–7; Continuator of Scylitzes on, 51, 56; establishes state monopoly of grain, 55; Michael of Nicomedia and, 51–2, 55; opposed by metropolitan of Iconium, 75; Psellus and, 55; sent to Antioch, 52; slanders Eudocia, 51–2
 Nicephorus II Phocas, Emperor (963–9), 32, 39, 70
 Nicephorus III Botaneiates, Emperor

Index

- (1078–81): Attaleiates and, 23, 24, 27–32, 34, 38, 41, 45–50 *passim*, 52, 53, 56, 63–8 *passim*, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85–6; Bryennius on support for, 83; marriage to Maria, 60, 76; townspeople and, 81; Zonaras and, 60, 62
- Nicephorus II, Patriarch of Jerusalem, 96
- Nicephorus, *see also* Basilaces, Bryennius, Callistus, Carantenus, Chrysoberges, Comnenus, Gregoras, Palaeologus, Phorbenus
- Nicetas II Muntanes, Patriarch of Constantinople (1186–9): Chrysoberges and, 226–9, 231, 234–5, 238, 241; Pediadites' speech to, 229
- Nicetas of Ancyra, 159, 160
- Nicetas of Maronea, archbishop of Thessalonica, 166–7
- Nicetas of Serres, 159 n.104
- Nicetas, *see also* Choniates, Eugenianus
- Nicholas IV Muzalon, Patriarch of Constantinople (1147–51), 119 n.15
- Nicholas of Myra, 73, 124
- Nicholas of Otranto, 242
- Nicholas, bishop of Methone, 101 n.68, 128 & n.43
- 'Nicholas' = Theodore Prodromus, 101
- Nicholas, *see also* Attaleiates, Callices, Cataphloron, Hagiоtheodorites, Mesarites
- Nicomedia, 52, 75, 94
- Normans: seige and capture of Thessalonica, 117, 130, 135, 136–7, 147–8, 189, 270; mentioned, 106, 264, 267
- Oinaiotes, George, 250
- Orphanotrophus, John, 73
- Ostrogorsky, George, 1, 12–13, 23 & n.2
- Oxeia, Island of, 101
- Oxeites, John *see* John V Oxeites
- Pachymeres, George, 276
- Palace, Great, *see* Great Palace
- Palaeologi, 14; *see also* Andronicus I Palaeologus, Andronicus II Palaeologus, Michael VIII Palaeologus
- Palaeologus, Alexius, 244, 248, 250
- Palaeologus, Andronicus, 106
- Palaeologus, John, 276
- Palaeologus, Michael, 92 n.20, 93
- Palaeologus, Nicephorus, 71
- Palamas, Gregory, 272
- Palestine, 208, 261
- Panaretus, 76
- Pantocrator, 254; monastery of, 149
- Papadimitriu, S., 88–9, 90 n.12 & n.14
- Paraspondylus, Leo, 49
- Patrae, 128
- Paul, *proedros*, 65
- Pechenegs, 28, 54, 65
- Pediadites, Basil, 229, 230
- Pelagius, cardinal, 237, 238, 242
- Peloponnes, 149
- people, *see* plebs
- Peribleptos monastery, 279
- periodization of Byzantine history, 8–9, 14
- Peter, author of obituary of Prodromus, 101, 114
- Peter, stratopedarch, 69
- Philadelphia, 92 n.20
- Philippopolis, 101, 114, 134–5, 257
- Philotheus of Opsicum: Eustathius on, 151–2, 162
- Phocae, 27
- Phocas, *see* Nicephorus II Phocas, Nicephorus III Botaneiates
- Phorbenus, Alexius, 93, 97, 98
- Phorbenus, Nicephorus, 93–4
- Photius, Patriarch of Constantinople (858–67, 877–86), 15, 142–3
- Pindar, 119, 132, 194
- Placenus, John, deacon, 124
- Plato, 25, 208
- plebs, rabble, urban crowd: Attaleiates, Continuator of Scylitzes etc. on, 78–81, 83–4; Choniates on, 280; Eustathius on, 155, 156; Psellus on, 143
- Polyeuctus, Patriarch of Constantinople (956–70), 73
- Pontus, 231
- Prodromus, name, 99
- Prodromus, father of Theodore, 88–9
- Prodromus, Christus (?), 99–100
- Prodromus, 'Hilarion', 90
- 'Prodromus, Manganeius', 90 n.12
- Prodromus, Manuel (?), 100
- Prodromus, Pseudo-, 40, 102–4, 198–9, 258
- Prodromus, Theodore, 87–114, 160, 178, 191, 192, 233; *see also* 'Ptochoprodromica', 'Ptochoprodromus'
- pronoia*, 16, 51, 145
- Prosek, 273
- Proteuon, 50; family of, 53
- Psellus, Michael (Constantine), Alexius Comnenus and, 54–5; Attaleiates and

Index

- Psellus, Michael – cont.
- Continuator of Scylitzes on, 55; on Basil II, 42; career of, 54–5, 58, 58–9; classical culture of, 19, 74; on clergy, 74; completes *Chronographia*, 38; on Constantine VIII, 42; on Constantine IX, 42–3; on Constantine X, 24 n.7, 35, 68; sometimes identified with Michael of Nicomedia, 53–5; on Isaac I, 54, 60; on Leo Paraspondylus, 49; literary style of, 76, 86, 112, 114, 190; on Michael IV, 42; and Michael VII, 37–8, 24 n.7, 53, 65, 71; and Nicephorites, 55; and Romanus III, 42; and Romanus IV, 36, 54, 65, 71, 72; and senatorial order, 44; on war and army, 68; and Zonaras, 59, 62–3; mentioned, 76, 85, 85 n.75, 86, 94
 - ‘Ptochoprodromica’, ‘Ptochoprodromus’, 90, 104
 - Pylae, 252
 - Qilij Arslan, *see* Kilij-Arslan II
 - Ragusa, 69
 - Reynard and Isingrim, 86
 - Rhaedestus, 55, 58, 81–2
 - rhetoric, Byzantine, 242–55; works of, 25
 - Rhodius, Constantine, 253, 254
 - Roger, *sebastos*, 106
 - Roger, son of Tancred, 131
 - Romans, ancient, 40
 - Romanus III, Emperor (1028–34), 42, 73
 - Romanus IV Diogenes, Emperor (1068–71): advisors of, 53, 65, 68, 71; and Andronicus Ducas, 64; appoints Manuel *cupropalates*, 64; army of, 40; Attaleiates and, 24, 28, 35–6, 44, 71, 72; Bryennius and, 72; Continuator of Scylitzes on, 71–2; deserted by *proedros* Paul, 65; and Eudocia, 76; and *gerousia*, 46; overthrown, 65, 67, 71; Psellus on, 64, 68, 72; receives Turkish defector, 44–5; and senate, 44; stepsons of, 65; Zonaras on, 60
 - Romanus, *see* Straboromanus
 - Rome: Basil Camaterus’ embassy to, 208
 - Roussel of Bailleul: Attaleiates on, 50, 64, 67, 78; defeated by Turks, 45, 50; defeats John Ducas, 64; John Ducas’ expedition against, 28; and Maleses, 41, 50; and Michael VII, 37, 50
 - Runciman, Sir Steven, 3–4, 18, 21–2
 - Russians, 32, 69
 - St Basil, tomb of, 82
 - St Euthymius, monastery, 118
 - St Florus, monastery, 117 n.7, 125
 - St George, Mangana monastery of, 103
 - St Nicholas, church, Thessalonica, 129 n.45
 - St Sophia, 45, 52, 75, 79, 120, 123, 235, 238, 250, 257, 279, 280–1
 - Salonica, *see* Thessalonica
 - Sangarius River, 28
 - Sardis, 230–1
 - Sauromatians, 28
 - scalae, 80, 81
 - Scamandrenus, Basil, *see* Basil I
 - Scamandrenus
 - Sclerus, Bardas, 69
 - Scylitzes, John: on Basil II, 61; on Catacalon Cecaumenus, 66; on clergy and church, 73–4; on Constantine IX, 73; on Michael Cerularius, 73; on Michael IV, 73; and senate, 44; as source for Zonaras, 59, 60, 61; tales of guile in, 69, 70
 - Scylitzes, Continuator of: on army, 68; on Botaneiates, 28, 30, 31, 46–7, 52, 68; on civil nobility, 49–53; compared with Attaleiates, 40, 41, 43–82 *passim*; on Constantine X, 34–5, 45, 79, 80; on Constantinople, 82–3; on Cosmas, patriarch, 75, 76; on Ducae, 65; identity of, 33 n.17; on Isaac I Comnenus, 33–4, 44 n.29, 60; on John of Side, 49; on John Xiphilinus, 74–5; on Manuel Comnenus, 68; on Michael VII, 37, 45, 46, 47, 53, 63, 75, 79, 80; on Michael Cerularius, 74; on military aristocracy, 66–73 *passim*; on Nicephorites, 51, 56; on Nicephorus Bryennius, 65; on people and towns, 78–82; on population and society, 143; on private property and *dynatoi*, 41; on Psellus, 53, 55; on religious institutions and personalities, 76; on Romanus IV, 36, 44–5, 46, 53, 65, 71, 72; on Roussel, 67, 78; on secular learning, 76–7; on senate, 46, 47; as source for Zonaras, 59, 60, 63
 - Scylitzes, Stephen, 95, 98 & n.59, 101 & n.68, 113–14
 - Seljuks, 40, 126
 - Selymbria, 40, 257
 - senate, senators: Attaleiates on, 23–4, 43–8, 57–8, 84; and Botaneiates, 52, 83; and Bryennius, 47; Cecaumenus on, 48; Comneni and, 218; Constantine X and, 80; Gregory

Index

- Antiochus on, 218; Michael VII and, 80; Psellus on, 143; Zonaras on, 62, 84, 218
- Serbs, 260
- Serdica, 220
- Sergius II, Patriarch of Constantinople (1001–19), 61
- Servliae, 53
- Simocatta, Theophylact, 25–7, 39
- Siphantus, 137, 142
- Sisinnius II, Patriarch of Constantinople (996–8), 73
- Slavs, South, 226
- Soterichus, 198
- Source, monastery of the, 198
- Spaniards, 248
- Sphorakion district, 257
- Spyridonaces, John, 233
- Stephen Uroš IV Dushan, King of Serbia (1331–55), 270
- Stephen Vojislav, prince of Zeta, 69
- Stephen, *synkellos*, 73
- Stephen the Sabaite, 15
- Stephen, brother of king of Hungary, 269
- Stephen, *see also* Antiochus
Contostephanus, Ducas,
Hagiocristophorites, Scylitzes
- Stilbes, Constantine, 169, 229
- Straboromani, 53
- Straboromanus, grand hetaireiarch, 50, 52, 53, 56
- Stylepiotes, Theodore, 267
- Symeon the Fool, 12
- Symeon the Theologian, 149, 154, 160, 162, 170 n.120, 172–3, 190, 235, 240, 241
- Synadenus, Theodoulus, daughter of, 66
- Syncellus, George, 249
- Syria, 84
- Tancred, 131
- Taronites, Gregory, 95
- ‘Tauroscythians’, 283
- Taurus region, 82
- Thebes (Boeotia), 212
- Theodora, empress (1042, 1055–6), 33, 80
- Theodora, *see* Comnenia
- Theodore, name, 193
- Theodore I Lascaris, Emperor of Nicaea (1204–22), 257
- Theodore, monk, 73
- Theodore, son of Attaleiates, 58
- Theodore of Smyrna, 94
- Theodore the Studite, 15, 16
- Theodore, *see also* Alyates, Balsamon, Castamonites, Galenus, Metochites, Prodromus, Stylepiotes
- Theodorocanus, Basil, 63–4
- Theodosiopolis, 49
- Theodosius, Patriarch of Constantinople (1179–83), 259
- Theophanes, chronicler, 25–7, 31–2, 39, 249
- Theophanes, metropolitan of Thessalonica, 73
- Theophylact of Ohrid, 39, 58, 108, 198, 199
- Theophylact Simocatta, *see* Simocatta
- Theotokites, Leontius, 212
- ‘Thessalia’ = Thessalonica, 129
- Thessalonica: Eustathius’ connections with, 117–37 *passim*, 140, 143, 168, 170, 177; Eustathius on capture of, by Normans, 133, 135, 136–7, 147, 182, 188–90, 192
- Tornices, Constantine, son of Demetrius, 212
- Tornices, Demetrios, 199, 212–13, 214
- Tornices, Euthymius, 128, 212 n.36, 224, 246–7, 250 & n.61, 251
- Tornices, Pseudo-Euthymius, 129, 200
- Tornices, George, 138 n.68, 228
- Tornices, Gregory, 131
- Tornices, Leo, 40, 62, 63
- towns, provincial, 81–6
- Toynbee, A., 8–9
- Trachaniotae, 66, 67
- Trachaniotes, Joseph, 65, 72
- Trebizond, 95, 101 n.68
- Turks: aided by Constantius Ducas, 64–5; Arabates the Alan and, 70; Attaleiates on guile of, 70; Botaneiates aided by Philaretus against, 66; Catacalon Cecaumenus’ victories over, 69; Constantine IX and onslaught of, 32; defeated by Isaac Comnenus, 64; Michael VII neglects raids of, 37; occupation of Asia Minor, 14; persuaded to hand over Roussel, 70; plunder churches of Caesarea, and tomb of St Basil, 82; Romanus IV and, 36, 70, 71, 72; Roussel’s defeat by, 45, 50; senate confers concerning threat of, 46, 106–7
- Tzetzes, John, 110, 181, 202 n.16
- Uzes, 28, 35, 46
- Varangians, 28
- Vatatzes, 63

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10522-4 - Studies on Byzantine Literature of the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries
Alexander Kazhdan and Simon Franklin[Index](#)[More information](#)*Index*

- Venice, Venetians, 161, 267
Virgin of Pharos, church of, 238, 248
vita, genre, 190–91
vita contemplativa, 19
voevoda, 70
- Wessel, K., 5, 8
wonders of the world, Eustathius on, 183
- Xiphilinus, Bardas, 46, 75
Xiphilinus, John, *see* John VIII Xiphilinus
- Zigabenus, Euthymius 161
Zonarae, 53
Zonaras, John, viii, 59–63; contrasted with Psellus, 35, 36, 60, 62–3; on army, 61, on government, 61, 84, 218; on imperial ideal, 59–60; on John of Side, 49; on marriage of sons of Nicephorus Bryennius, 94; on military aristocracy, 60; paraphrase of *Speech of Justin II*, 25–6, 60–61, 62; reason for writing and sources, 59, 24; mentioned, 83–4