

## INDEX

- administration, 57, 58, 64, 100, 114, 118, 119, 120, 125, 137, 146
- Aegean, the:
- leadership and surplus production, 100–4
  - peer polity interaction in, 6, 90
  - settlement patterns and land tenure, 106–11
  - social storage, 92–8
- aggression, 127, 129
- agriculture:
- diversification of, 63, 64, 65, 93, 94
  - inception of, 2, 13, 89, 94
  - innovation in, 5, 63, 64
  - intensification of, 5, 10, 13, 58, 63, 64, 84, 90, 91
  - productivity, 53, 63–4, 101, 104, 107, 118
  - settlement and exchange in early agricultural Europe, 13–24
- alliance, 17, 22–3, 24, 81, 103
- amber:
- circulation of, 35, 37–40
  - deposition of, 34, 35–7, 38, 40
  - distance from source, 35, 36, 37, 38, 43, 44
  - distribution of, 11, 31, 33, 34–8, 40, 43, 44, 68, 80
- in Britain, 33, 34, 40–3, 125, 129
- in Iberia, 47, 49
- quantities of, 37–43, 44
  - ranking and, 34, 35–6, 38, 40, 43
  - sources of, 37–43, 44
- amphorae, 80, 83, 85
- Anatolia, 14, 24
- Anglo-Saxon:
- England in 7th C., 124–8
  - gateways communities, 115, 117–23
  - polities, 1, 114–15
  - society, 1, 6, 114, 115
- animal:
- husbandry, 93
  - products, 63, 64, 80, 101
  - traction, 10, 18, 23, 24, 101
- anthropomorphic vessels, 17
- Argaric culture, 47, 50
- armour, 63, 64, 65
- aurochs, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20
- autonomy, 46–50, 59
- Avebury, 24, 52
- axes, 14, 64
- copper, 19, 21, 22, 23, 37
  - flat, 40
  - flint, 8, 36
  - greenstone, 18, 19
  - stone, 17, 22, 23, 24
- Baden culture, 19
- band, 9, 52–3
- Bandkeramik, 10, 17, 22, 23
- Alföld variant (AVK), 17, 21
- barrows, 42, 62
- battle-axes, 10, 17, 24, 39
- beads, 14, 38, 43, 69
- Beaker people, 6, 14
- Big Man, 23, 30, 107, 108
- Bodrogkeresztúr culture, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23
- bone:
- artefacts, 22, 31, 36
  - workshops, 47
- boundaries, social and land, 52–5
- bridewealth, 22, 23
- Britain:
- amber in, 33, 34, 40–3, 125, 129
  - field boundaries, 4, 5, 11, 54–5
  - monuments, 3, 4, 10, 24, 52
  - political centralisation in south-east England, 79–87
- bronze:
- hoards, 62, 64
  - industry, 37, 63, 64
  - prestige items, 24, 58
  - weapons, 58, 62
  - working, 48, 52, 58
- burial(s):
- barrow, 43, 62
  - carriage, 68, 69, 71, 134
  - communal, 18, 19, 47
  - cremation, 62, 63, 79, 82–3, 86, 133
  - domestic pit, 17
  - flat-grave, 62, 64, 69, 70–1
  - individual, 1, 6, 47, 48, 49, 64, 82–3
  - in lineage groups, 18, 19, 82
  - monumental, 4, 11, 47, 53, 62
  - mounds, 4, 18, 41, 52, 126, 133
  - rich, 58, 64, 65, 68, 82–3, 84, 85, 114, 126, 132, 135, 136, 138
  - settlement patterns and rich, 135–7
  - Sutton Hoo, 114, 115, 127, 130
  - symbolism, 30, 64, 71, 94, 125
  - urn, 62, 63
- callaïs, 47, 48, 49
- Camulodunum, 83–4, 85
- Cargo System, 108, 111
- Carnac alignments, 52
- Carpathian Basin, 15, 18–21
- carrying capacity, 5, 97, 110
- carts, 10

## Index

- Catal Hüyük, 14–15, 23  
catchment analysis, 54, 102  
cattle:  
  - breeding centres, 14, 19, 20, 21, 23  
  enclosures, 23  
  exchange in, 11, 14, 19–20, 23  
  exploitation of, 10, 20–1, 64  
  export of, 19, 20, 80, 86  
  fairs, 23  
  in Aegean, 90, 101  
  predominance over sheep, 17, 18, 19, 20  
  products, 19, 20, 23, 63, 64, 101  
  rights over, 132, 133, 135  
cauldrons, 63, 64, 68, 133  
‘Celtic fields’, 5  
cemeteries:  
  age-group representation, 28–9  
  as foci of groups, 23  
  communal, 18, 19, 21, 23, 125, 126, 127  
  community size and, 28–9  
  descent and, 17, 18, 19  
  emergence of, 10, 18, 62  
  Slovakian EBA, 11, 27–31  
  settlement and, 29, 31  
Central Place Theory, 3  
central place, 3, 52, 54, 69, 71, 75, 103, 120, 124  
cereal cultivation, 16, 20, 21  
ceremonial structures, 43, 52, 53, 54  
Chaco Canyon, 4  
chamber tombs, 52, 53  
chiefdoms, chiefs:  
  in Dark Ages, 114, 115, 118, 120, 122  
  in evolutionary sequence, 2, 3, 9–10, 46, 132  
  organisational principles of, 28, 52, 58, 113  
  Polynesian, 3, 14, 132  
  redistribution by, 5–6, 132  
  resources of, 58, 132–3, 136, 137  
  role of, 100, 102–3, 107, 108  
  Wessex, 43, 52  
Childe, V.G., vii, 9, 10, 14, 48, 58, 89, 100, 151  
Christianity, 114, 115, 118, 125, 126, 127, 129, 133  
city states, 89, 108  
civilisation, 2, 58, 106, 107  
coins, coinages, 4, 57, 77, 79, 83–4, 85, 86, 125, 127, 128, 130, 138  
colonisation, 15, 17, 21, 23, 48, 95  
communities, local, 27–8, 29, 58, 101, 114  
competition:  
  among elites, 24, 30, 31, 38, 58, 65, 146  
  between household units, 10  
  for prestige goods, 24, 38  
  for resources, 38, 58, 64, 85, 92, 102  
  social, 11, 27, 38, 81  
  surplus and, 22, 103  
complexity, study of, 3, 13–14, 59  
contextual approach, 152–3  
copper:  
  artefacts, 17, 19, 21, 22, 24  
  metallurgy, 37, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52  
  resources and ranking, 46, 49–50  
  trade in, 47–50  
  weapons, 21, 22, 23, 37, 40  
coral, 59, 67–72  
core-periphery model, 46, 50, 58, 85–6, 142, 147  
craft specialism:  
  in neolithic Hungary, 15, 20, 21  
  intensification of production supporting, 5, 64, 90, 100  
  local, 114–15, 120, 124, 125  
  Minoan, 96–7  
  production, 3, 31, 47, 64, 82, 118, 137  
cremation, 62, 63, 79, 82–3, 86, 133  
Crete:  
  palace-centres, *see* Minoan  
  topography of, 96, 98  
cultures, 2, 6, 9, 53, 113–15, 142  
Cunobelin, 83, 85, 86  
daggers, 21, 22, 23, 24, 40, 62  
Dark Ages, 113–15  
Dartmoor, 11, 54–5  
defence:  
  centralisation for, 73, 74, 76, 77  
  role of elite in, 64  
  settlement patterns and, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 48, 58  
Denmark:  
  amber, 33, 35–6, 38–40  
  metal imports, 37, 38, 39  
  ranking, rights and resources, 38, 43, 132–8  
  Viking, 133–4, 136–7, 138  
dependence, slavery and, 59, 81  
dependency model, 46, 47, 48, 50, 85  
descent groups, 4, 17, 18, 22, 30  
devolution, local, 21  
differentiation, social, 30, 38, 40, 47, 57–8  
diffusionist theory, 48, 90, 101  
directional trade, 38, 39, 43, 69, 120  
discontinuities, 124–5, 128  
display, 30, 31, 126, 135  
ditches, artificial, 17, 24  
Dölauer Heide, 23  
dominance:  
  mechanisms, 145, 146, 150  
  model, 4, 6, 59, 81, 85–6, 90  
  of lineage, 81, 82, 85  
  political, 83, 84–5  
donkey, 101–2  
down-the-line exchange, 36, 69  
Early State Modules, 103, 104  
earthworks, 18, 25  
ecological:  
  diversity, 6, 64, 90, 92–3, 117, 118, 132  
  functionalism, 150, 151, 153  
economic activities, 3, 5, 9, 90, 118  
  *see also* socio-economic  
egalitarian societies, 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 14, 22, 23, 24, 35, 40, 47, 77  
elite(s):  
  competition among, 11, 58, 65, 68  
  controlling resources, 46, 50, 58, 64, 65, 90, 117, 118, 136  
  emergence of, 71, 101  
  managerial, 64, 90, 93, 101  
  power base of, 58, 71, 108, 118, 133  
  prestige goods and, 6, 11, 38, 67, 90, 126  
  role in defence, 64, 65  
  trade and, 6, 46, 47, 67, 108, 138  
emigration, 63  
emporium, 117, 119, 122  
emulation, 31, 124, 132  
enclosures, 23, 24, 52, 54, 55  
environment:  
  diversity of, 94, 97–8, 132  
  inter-annual variability of, 92–3, 94, 96  
  resources and natural, 135–6  
ethnic group, 2, 53  
Etruscan civilisation, 58, 69, 90  
evolutionary:  
  sequence of societies, 1, 2, 9, 13, 14, 27, 46, 52  
  theory, multi-linear, 86, 144–8, 151  
exchange:  
  complementary, 21, 23–4  
  dendritic system of, 118–19, 120  
  development of ranking and, 5, 6, 35–6  
  ecological diversity and, 92–3  
  entrepreneurial, 38  
  external, 65, 67, 81, 103, 132–3  
  gift, 38, 40, 122  
  in early agricultural Europe, 13–24  
  in egalitarian societies, 11, 15, 22, 23  
  internal, 14, 67, 80, 93, 94, 95  
  international, 127–8, 134–5  
  inter-regional, 41  
  long-distance, 21, 23, 24, 31, 35–7, 38, 62, 71  
  market, 33, 69  
  monopolisation of, 58–9  
  neolithic patterns of, 14, 15, 19, 36–7  
  opportunistic, 97–8  
  peer polity interaction and, 5–6  
  regional, 6, 11, 14, 19, 21, 23, 24, 115  
  role of amber in, 33–44  
  social context of, 22–3, 33–4  
  *see also* trade  
explanation, 155–8  
exploitation, 5–6, 10, 38, 119, 144, 146, 147  
exports, 80, 83, 134–5  
faience, 47  
farming:  
  Aegean, 94–6  
  communities of early Europe, 14  
  Danish, 135  
  dry, 48  
  flood-water, 49  
  inception of, 5, 6, 14, 89, 94  
  pastoral, 63  
farmsteads, 95, 101, 132, 133, 136–7  
feed-back processes, 124  
field:  
  clearance, 4  
  systems, 5, 11, 62  
figurines, 17, 18, 19, 21  
fishing, 16, 17, 21  
fission and fusion principle, 54–5  
flint, 14, 17, 18, 20, 24, 36–7, 40, 47  
food:  
  production, 2  
  residues, 90, 92  
  storing, 93–4  
forest clearance, 20, 23  
formative societies, 2  
fortification:  
  burial, cemeteries and, 29, 31, 134  
  craft specialism and, 31  
  ranking and, 61–5  
  significance of, 4  
Fried, M.H., 2–3, 9, 46, 117, 156, 157  
Funnel Beaker people, 35  
*Fürstengraber*, 68  
*Fürstensitze*, 68, 69  
gateway communities, 115, 117–23  
goats, 101

- gold: 83, 85, 114–15, 133, 134, 138  
 Anatolian, 24  
 artefacts, 17, 21, 23, 68, 128, 129, 133  
 coins, 125, 127, 130  
 sources of, 69, 83, 84, 86  
 trade in, 47, 125, 127–8
- grave(s):  
 Anglo-Saxon, 126–8  
 arrangement of, 18  
 cavalrymen, 133–4  
 earth pit, 35  
 female, 18, 30  
 flat, 62, 64, 69, 70–1  
 male, 18, 30  
 Mycenaean shaft, 38  
 orientation of, 18, 29  
 princely, 68  
 sex differentiation in, 18, 28–9, 31  
 single grave phase, 40  
 tumuli, 68, 69, 71  
*see also* burial
- grave goods:  
 amber deposition, 31, 34, 38  
 differentiation in, 18, 22, 30, 31  
 display and, 30, 31, 47, 82–3  
 female, 30, 31, 125, 126, 127, 130, 134  
 male, 10, 22, 30, 31, 39, 125, 126, 127, 130, 133  
 metal, 31, 38, 49, 62  
 quantity of, 30–1  
 ranking from, 4–5, 11, 24, 29, 30, 31, 47, 69  
 social differentiation in, 30, 35, 38, 63, 64  
 wheeled vehicle, 68, 69, 71
- Greek pottery, 68, 69
- grinding stones, 14, 17–18
- Hallstatt period, 57–8, 77, 110
- headman, 30
- henges, 6, 54
- hierarchical societies, 9–10, 38, 43
- hierarchies, 10, 37–8, 41, 81
- hierarchisation, 10–11, 22, 23, 36–7, 80–7
- hill-forts, 4, 6, 65, 74
- hill-top enclosures, 58, 64–5
- hoards, 82, 94, 138
- hoe cultivation, 10, 16
- horse, 14, 18, 21, 24
- horse gear, 64, 82
- households, 10, 16, 17, 53, 94–5, 101, 103, 132, 133
- houses, 16, 54, 55
- Hungarian Plain, 10–11, 13–24
- Iberia, 11, 38, 46–50
- ideology, 37, 38, 41, 82, 145, 150, 152–3, 154
- imports, 14, 15, 17–18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 58–9, 68, 80, 82,
- information flow, 6, 53, 80, 82
- intensification of production, 1, 5, 10–11, 19, 20–1, 23, 61, 65, 71, 82, 83, 84, 90, 101–3, 107, 132
- interaction, 1, 5, 6, 14, 90, 115
- iron, 65, 69, 80, 84, 86
- iron age, 6, 57, 68, 79–80
- irrigation, 4, 5, 24, 89, 90, 101
- ivory, 38, 47, 48, 49, 68, 80
- Jericho, 4
- jet, 49, 68
- Julius Caesar, 2, 110
- Jutland, 24, 34, 35, 36, 43
- kingship, 113, 115, 118, 120, 137
- kinship, 6, 46, 58, 107, 109, 132
- Kolmogorov–Smirnov test, 31
- Körös culture, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21
- Kossinna, G., 9
- land:  
 boundaries, 4, 11, 52–5  
 collectively held, 54–5  
 control of, 4, 91, 132  
 holding systems, 24, 54–5, 101, 107, 108–9, 110, 122, 128  
 ownership, 11, 64, 91, 107, 109–10  
 rights, 4, 133, 135  
 tenure and social structure, 106–11  
 use, 5, 11, 63–5, 91
- La Tène culture, 68, 69, 70, 74, 77, 110
- leadership, 47, 53, 100–4, 122, 132
- Lengyel culture, 25
- lineage:  
 dominant, 81, 82, 85, 138  
 group burial, 18, 19, 24  
 heads, 22, 81  
 high-ranking, 138  
 societies, 81
- Linear B tablets, 90, 91, 101, 103
- livestock, as exchange, 13–24
- Los Millares, 47, 48, 49
- Macedonia, 14
- Maes Howe, 52
- Malta, 4
- manufactured goods, 118–19
- market economy, 80, 135
- marriage, 22, 81
- Massilia, 58, 71
- mass-production, 57, 59, 82, 118–19
- materialism, 144–8
- Maya, 59, 90, 114
- Mediterranean:  
 east–west contact question, 48
- polyculture, 5, 10, 101
- trading networks, 14, 58, 74, 75, 77
- world, impact of, 58–9
- 'megalithic' tombs, 6, 10, 24, 47
- Melanesia, 23
- Melos, 89, 90, 101–2
- Mesoamerica, 2, 13, 58, 90, 114, 115, 146
- Mesopotamia, 2, 4, 14, 23, 24, 58, 89, 90, 115, 146
- metal:  
 grave goods, 31, 38, 49, 62  
 hoards, 38, 40  
 industry, 6, 31, 68, 69  
 resources, 11, 24, 31, 40, 69, 125  
 supplies and amber, 36–8
- milk, 10, 101
- mineral resources, 14, 24, 118
- Minoan palace-centres, 89, 90, 91, 96–8, 103, 114
- Mississippi monuments, 4
- mobilisation, 1, 3, 4, 6, 25, 37, 65, 96
- monopoly, 58, 81
- monuments:  
 changing use of, 53–4  
 communal, 4, 37, 53–4  
 funerary, 4, 11, 53  
 in egalitarian societies, 25  
 legitimising hierarchies, 37, 43  
 mobilisation and, 1, 3, 4, 6, 11, 53  
 ranking and, 6, 10
- Mycenae:  
 amber in, 34, 38, 44  
 landholding, 108, 110  
 palace-centres, 89, 90, 96, 98, 103, 107  
 Shaft-Graves, 38  
 states, collapse of, 114
- Near East, 13, 24
- necklaces, 30, 38, 40, 43, 44, 125
- neo-evolutionary schools, 144, 145–6
- 'neolithic revolution', 2
- neo-Marxist approach, 142, 144
- New Archaeology, 46, 141–2
- New Grange, 52
- New Guinea, 14, 23
- North Africa, 38, 47
- obsidian, 14, 17, 22, 24, 48
- olives, 25, 97, 101, 107
- Olmec, 90, 103–4
- oppida*, 57–9, 73–8
- organisation, centralisation of, 3, 4, 33–4
- ornaments, 37, 38, 40, 62
- ossuaries, 24
- ostrich shell, 38, 47
- palace:  
 Anglo-Saxon, 118, 119
- centres, 3, 89, 90, 91, 96–8, 103, 114
- paradigms, 141–3, 160–1
- peer polity interaction, 1, 5–6, 90, 115
- pendants, 38
- Phoenician colonies, 48
- pigs, 63, 64, 101
- Plato, 2
- plough, 5, 10, 18, 64, 101
- Polanyi, K., 33, 100–1
- political structure, 3–4, 79–87
- polyculture, 5, 10, 101
- Polynesia, 3, 14, 23
- population:  
 aggregation, 20–1, 101, 102–3, 124, 125  
 cemeteries and, 28–9  
 densities, 46, 53, 89, 118, 124  
 displacement, 114, 115  
 growth, 63, 64, 101, 107, 115, 125, 126, 136  
 movement, 17, 106  
 pressure, 5  
 Portugal, 46, 48
- pottery:  
 decoration, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 25  
 Hungarian neolithic, 16–17, 18, 19  
 -making centres in Britain, 79, 80, 84  
 styles, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 49  
 wheel-made, 125, 128
- pre-capitalist societies, 144–5
- presence/absence criterion, 58, 134
- prestige goods, items:  
 consumption of, 40, 85  
 control of, 11, 40, 94, 107, 122, 125  
 elites and, 6, 11, 38, 67, 90, 126  
 exchange of, 11, 22–3, 40, 90, 93–4  
 hierarchisation and, 36, 38, 43, 94  
 imported, 10, 24, 31, 69, 109, 114–15  
 in burials, 6, 22, 126  
 metal, 6, 36–7, 40,  
 recognition of, 81–2, 85  
 societies without, 37  
 status and, 23, 38, 40, 43  
 system, 79, 81, 85–6
- primate centres, 3, 118, 120
- processual archaeology, vii–viii, 2, 9, 52, 58, 113, 115, 141–2
- property, 1, 91, 127, 133, 136
- protodynastic societies, 2
- protoliterate societies, 2, 14
- querns, saddle, 18
- rank:  
 competition, 24, 30

## Index

- defined, 3  
 indicators, 36  
 rights, resources and, 132–8  
 ranked societies:  
 archaeological correlates of,  
 2, 46  
 chiefdoms and, 2–3, 46,  
 132–3  
 Dark Age, 118, 120  
 EBA, 10, 36, 38, 132  
 early European, 2, 27, 46–7,  
 89  
 resurgence of, 114  
 socio-economic change in,  
 1–6  
 ranking:  
 amber and, 33–44  
 autonomy, resources and,  
 46–50  
 development of salient, 57–9  
 from minimal to moderate,  
 27–31  
 identification and interpret-  
 ation of, 150–4  
 in Iberia, 11, 38, 46–50  
 in Anglo-Saxon Britain, 114,  
 117–23  
 institutionalised, 92, 93, 98  
 fortification, subsistence and,  
 61–5  
 social, 63, 64, 92–8  
 reaves, 54–5  
 reciprocity, 33, 37, 38  
 redistribution, 5–6, 33–4, 46,  
 64, 69, 92, 96–8, 106,  
 107, 117, 118, 124, 125,  
 132  
 regional system, 11, 18–21, 28,  
 31  
 Reinecke, P., 57  
 religion, 3, 90, 114, 124, 132,  
 145  
 resource(s):  
 access to, 47, 49, 71, 92, 132  
 autonomy, ranking and,  
 46–50  
 base in early European  
 society, 89–91  
 competition for, 92, 103  
 control of, 40, 46, 47, 48–50,  
 61, 64, 65, 71, 133  
 mobile, 13–24  
 rank, rights and, 132–8  
 rights, 132–8  
 ritual:  
 activities, 18, 21, 23, 48, 62,  
 63, 152  
 cult items, 17, 18, 21, 23, 41,  
 53  
 elaboration of, 15, 21, 22, 24  
 ideology legitimising, 38, 43,  
 53, 133  
 river(s):  
 -based networks, 19, 25  
 locations on, 69, 76  
 offerings, 82, 84  
 Roman Empire, 59, 79–80, 90,  
 109, 113–14  
 salt, 20, 63–4, 65, 69, 71, 86  
 Scandinavia, vii, 2, 5, 11, 36–8,  
 40  
 sceptres, 24  
 Secondary Products Revolution,  
 10, 101–2  
 segmentary societies, 52, 54, 114  
 Service, E.R., 2, 3, 5, 9, 10, 46,  
 52, 93, 115, 117, 132, 16,  
 157  
 settlement(s):  
 agglomerated, 17, 20–1  
 aggregated, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22  
 cemeteries and, 29, 31  
 contraction, 63, 132, 135, 136,  
 38  
 defended, 48, 62, 64–5  
 dispersed, 10, 15, 18, 19, 20,  
 21, 24, 75, 101, 107, 114  
 early European agricultural,  
 13–24  
 enclosed, 47, 48, 50  
 expansion, 10, 21, 23, 132,  
 135–6, 138  
 hierarchy of, 3, 10, 31, 58,  
 61–2, 64–5, 107  
 iron age, 48–9  
 linear, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21  
 nucleated, 75, 76, 77, 79, 90,  
 95–6, 101, 102–3, 107  
 open, 76, 77, 136  
 patterns, 17, 65, 73, 106–11,  
 124, 125, 128, 130, 135  
 relocation, 63  
 size of, 3, 20–1  
 urban, 76, 77, 133–4  
 sheep, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21,  
 24–5, 97, 101  
 shell, 22, 30, 47  
 shrines, 14, 15  
 sickles, 64  
 Silbury Hill, 3  
 silver, 47–8, 80, 86, 128  
 sites, 3–4, 15, 17–18  
 slaves, 59, 71, 75, 80, 81, 86,  
 108, 109  
 Slovakia, 22, 27–31, 34  
 social archaeology, 144  
 social evolution, 9, 144, 146–7,  
 148, 163  
 social storage, 90–8  
 social structure, 4, 5, 6, 13–14,  
 33, 77, 92, 150–1  
 social totality, 144–5  
 socio-economic:  
 basis of intensified exchange,  
 13–24  
 change, 1–6, 27–8, 37,  
 124–8  
 trends, 1, 10, 142, 144–8  
 socio-political approach, 4, 11,  
 52, 53, 54–5  
 Spain, 46–9

## 167

- state societies, 2–3, 5, 6, 9, 53,  
 79, 81, 85–6, 89–91,  
 104, 114–15, 133–4,  
 136, 138  
 status:  
 individual, 1, 4–5, 24, 28, 29,  
 62  
 prestige goods and, 10, 21, 23,  
 24, 38, 63–4, 82  
 ranking and, 2–3, 4, 5, 23  
 rivalry, 132, 135, 136, 138  
 stone circles, 54  
 Stonehenge, 24, 52  
 storage, 61, 64–5, 92–8  
 stratification, 3, 4, 24, 80, 118,  
 132  
 stratified societies, 1, 2–3, 5, 10,  
 27, 114–15, 137, 138  
 streets, 120–1  
 stress, 124–8, 138  
 structural-Marxist school, 142,  
 144, 145, 153  
 subsistence, 10, 61–5, 92–3, 98,  
 135  
 surplus, 41, 93–4, 100–4, 107  
 Sutton Hoo, 114, 127, 130  
 Szakálhat culture, 17, 19, 21  
 taxation, 119, 137, 138  
 technological change, 9, 61, 63,  
 79, 90  
 tells, 17, 18  
 territoriality, 52–3  
 textiles, 20, 21, 24, 41, 97  
 theory, 142–3, 151, 155, 156–8,  
 161  
 Thessaly, 14, 15, 23, 95–6  
 Thiessen polygons, 52, 54  
 Tisza culture, 17, 19, 20, 21  
 Tiszapolgár culture, 17, 18, 19,  
 20, 21, 23  
 tools, 14, 18, 23, 37, 63, 64, 65,  
 107  
 trade:  
 directional, 38, 40, 43  
 external, 6, 21, 23, 67, 81,  
 109  
 internal, 5, 67, 90  
 international, 125, 137, 138  
 inter-regional, 6, 46–8, 49,  
 50, 90  
 long-distance, 21, 23, 24, 94,  
 97, 118, 120, 122, 132  
 networks of EBA, 14, 46, 50,  
 58, 79, 80, 92  
 of gateway communities,  
 117–23  
 of ports, 125, 127–8  
 regional, 5–6, 46, 47–8, 122  
 tribe, 2, 3, 9–10, 52–3  
 tribute, 81, 83, 133  
 urbanisation, urbanism, 3, 4, 5,  
 13–14, 73–8, 89, 103,  
 113–14, 125  
 Urnfield culture, 62–3  
 Varna, 24–5  
 Viking age, 132–8  
 Vila Nova de São Pedro culture,  
 47–9  
 villages, 95, 100, 107, 118  
 Wallerstein, I., 58, 59, 90, 146–7  
 warfare, 21, 58, 59, 81, 92, 129,  
 132, 138  
 water control, 11, 46, 48–50  
 wealth, 17, 20–1, 23–4, 30–1,  
 29, 63, 79–87, 107, 125,  
 127  
 weapons, 24, 37, 40, 58, 60, 82,  
 130, 133  
 Wessex, 24, 33, 40, 43, 75  
 wheat, 94, 96, 101, 128  
 wool, 10, 24, 97, 101, 103  
 'world systems', 48, 58, 59, 90,  
 142, 144, 146–8  
 XTENT model, 4