

INDEX

- acquisition
 as a measure of exchange, 5–8,
 10, 37–8, 50, 82–93, 110, 216–
 17, 218, 227, 231
 costs of, 133–7
 direct access, *see* exchange types
 efficiency of, 42–50, 82, 88, 166
 embedded procurement, 135–6,
 206, 215, 219, 221, 222
 special purpose trips, 136, 215,
 216, 219–22
 state controlled, 33, 107, 109,
 143, 145, 221, 223
 type of, 126–38
see also quarries, raw material
 sources
- actualistic studies, 2; *see also*
 ethnoarchaeology
- adze, *see* stone axe exchange
- Aghios Kosmas, 102, 140
- Ammerman, A., 19–20, 22–4, 35,
 126
- Anavolousa, 121, 128–9
- apprenticeship, 61, 80, 157; *see*
also gunflint production
- archaeological record, 1, 2, 6, 7,
 37–9, 50, 90, 226–7
- Arnhem Land, 52, 82, 88
- Australian Aborigines, 51–6; *see*
also quarries, stone axe
 exchange
- axes, *see* stone axe exchange
- Ayia Irini, 46, 121, 127–9, 134,
 186, 221
- Balfet, H., 86
- Barber, R., 102, 141, 220
- Beale, T., 14
- bifaces, 182–5, 187, 212
- Billi-billieri, 55, 56
- Binford, L., 1, 15, 50, 135, 233
- Bintliff, J., 135
- blades
 Aegean, 126–34, 150–2, 154–62,
 186
 Arnhem Land, 53
 dimensions of, 123–4, 128–34,
 158–60
 exchange of, 35, 53, 140
 fragility of, 136, 225
 gunflints, 68, 71, 76, 77
 Polish, 203
 production of, 31, 47, 126–34,
 150–1, 154–62
 reduction sequences, 127, 130–2
 Turkey, 51, 79–80, 83–4
see also exchange indices
- Bodie Hills, 91, 203
- Bolognese, M., 18, 118–19, 122,
 131
- Bosanquet, R., 99–102, 104–7,
 140–1, 163, 166, 169, 172,
 186, 214, 220
- Brandon, 51, 61, 66–71, 74–5, 77,
 78, 182
- Branigan, K., 102
- British School at Athens, 99,
 168–9
- Catal Hüyük, 41
- ceramics, 46, 49, 86–8, 90, 103,
 123, 138, 221, 228, 232
- Chagha Sefid, 29, 30
- Chalchuapa, *see* workshops
- Chappell, J., 59
- characterization
 methods, 3–4, 23, 234
 studies, 3, 11–12, 22, 27, 94–6,
 169
- Cherry, J., 5, 46, 135
- Clark, J. D., 61–6
- Clark, J. E., 29, 32–3, 35–6, 124,
 138, 160
- Clark, J. G., 14
- Clark, J. R., 119
- Clarke, R., 69
- cluster analysis, 208, 210
- commercial marketing, *see*
 exchange types, obsidian
 exchange (Aegean)
- concentration curves, 24, 127
- consumption
 as a measure of craft
 specialization, 145
 as a measure of exchange, 10,
 15–23, 28–37, 39, 98, 112,
 115, 122, 137, 218, 227
 process of, 6–8, 15
- contact zone, 13–15, 17, 116, 122,
 219
- context, *see* discard
- control over resources, 8; *see also*
 raw material sources
- Cook, S., 51, 80–1
- cores
 blade, 126–7, 150, 212–14, 229
 flake, 149
 platform preparation, 48, 124–5,
 150–2, 204, 229
 rejuvenation, 47, 124–5
see also blades, macrocores,
 reduction sequences
- correlates, *see* material correlates
- cost/benefit ratio, 8, 40–1, 44, 81,
 228, 231–2
- cost-controls, 40, 42–8, 85, 89, 90,
 166
- craft production, 45, 87
- craftsman, *see* craft specialization
- craft specialization, 8–9, 46, 88–9,
 111, 229
- Aegean, 134, 140–1, 220
- Africa, 60–1
- Arnhem Land, 53
- craftsman, 45–6, 203, 218
- efficiency, 47, 157–62, 229
- error rates, 47, 221
- measurement of, 139–63, 233
- Melos quarries, 196–8, 201, 203,
 205–6, 211, 215, 220
- Mesoamerica: Chalchuapa, 31,
 47–8; Kaminaljuyu, 31, 146;
 Loma Torremonite, 31;
 Teotihuacan, 31, 108–9, 141–
 6, 225; Tikal, 31; Zapotitlan
 Valley, 48
- part-time vs. full-time, 60–1,
 145–7, 229–30
- person-hours, 146–7, 154–7, 205
- skill, 45, 47, 220–1
- standardization, 45, 157–62, 228
- types of, 45–6, 86–7, 144–7,
 203, 218, 229–30
see also Ethiopian hide-workers,
 gunflint production,
 workshops
- Cretan palaces, 220–1, 223, *see*
also Knossos, Mallia
- Crete, 46, 123, 224, *see also specific*
site names
- Cyclades, 2, 121, 123, 135–6, 169,
 219, *see also specific site names*
- Davis, J., 46, 138
- Deh Luran, 29, 30, 34
- Demenegaki, 94–6, 99–100, 111–
 12, 141, 162, 166–70, 173–4,
 177–81, 184–6, 189, 191–2,
 195–7, 199–201, 203, 204–8,
 210, 214–16, 220–2, *see also*
 quarries (obsidian, Melos)
- diffusionist paradigm, 3
- direct access, *see* exchange types
- discard, context of, 222, 227
- discriminant analysis, 208–11
- distribution, systems of, *see*
 exchange types
- Dixon, J., 11–13, 19
- Dom Gondigu tribe, 57

Index

254

- Dom quarry, 57–9
down-the-line exchange, *see* exchange types
- Earle, T., 6
Edgar, C., 167
effective distance, *see* exchange indices
efficiency, *see* acquisition, cost/benefit ratio, cost-controls, exchange (methodology for studying), gunflint production, production, quarrying
- El Chayal, 34, 108
embedded procurement, *see* acquisition
empirical generalization, 7
equifinality, 21–2; *see also* exchange (methodology for studying)
- Ericson, J., 16–17, 29, 91, 122, 203, 222
error rates, 82; *see also* exchange indices, quarries (obsidian, Melos)
- Ethiopian hide-workers, 61–6, 159, 198
ethnoarchaeology, 2, 7, 61, 63
Evelt, D., 125
exchange indices
 consumption: abundance, 19, 28–30, 98, 123–4; context, 32–5; form of import, 35–6, 126–8, 137, 143; source composition, 32–5
 effective distance, 18, 122–3, 136
 production: blade cutting edge per weight, 24–5, 47–8, 123–4, 129, 132; blade dimensions, 24–5, 47–8, 123–5, 129–33, 157; cortical flakes, 124; debitage, 124, 130–4; errors, 24–5, 47–9, 124–5, 157, 161, 201–2; rejuvenation, 125; weight, 16, 24–5, 98, 123, 126, 129–32
exchange, methodology for studying, 82–93, 110–14, 218, 227–34
 efficiency, 8, 40, 42–8, 82, 89–90, 217, 222, 227, 229, 231–3
 equifinality, 21–2, 44, 119
 intensity, 59, 82, 89–90
 regional analyses, 4, 10–27, 36, 38, 90–2, 218, 233; Aegean, 110, 121–38; definition of region, 11–13, 137; fall-off curves, 13, 16, 19–21, 24, 113, 115–20, 128–34, 137, 219, 233; gravity model, 26–7; Law of Monotonic Decrement, 13–20, 115, 120, 122, 128, 130, 137; mathematical models, 115–20; production, 23–7, 115–38; trade routes, 27
 restricted access to sources, 82–5; *see also* raw material sources
 site-oriented analyses, 10, 27–36, 38, 90–2, 110–11, 138–63, 218, 233
 see also acquisition, characterization, consumption, cost-controls, craft specialization, obsidian exchange, production, quarries, workshops
exchange networks, 12–13, 137
exchange spheres, 12
exchange, system of
 as a continuum, 39, 45, 66
 as a prime mover, 96
 effect of transport system, 19, 105, 122–3, 133, 135–6, 215, 221
 general system of, 3–7, 37–8, 139, 164–5, 218, 227–8
 role in socio-political systems, 3, 96, 99, 105–10, 163, 218, 221–6
 role of risk, 224–6
exchange types
 barter, 56
 case studies, *see* blades, craft specialization, obsidian, quarries, stone axe exchange, workshops
 commercial trade, *see* exchange types (marketing)
 direct access, 5, 18, 28, 39, 51, 103–7, 109, 111, 118, 120, 132, 135–7
 directional trade, 15, 19, 105, 116–17, 119, 128
 down-the-line, 12, 14–15, 18, 22, 34, 104–7, 109, 116, 118, 120, 131, 135
 free-lance, middleman trading, 34, 116–17, 119–20
 gift, 13, 225
 marketing, 19, 39, 41, 47, 99–103, 105–9, 111, 119–20, 128, 135, 187, 230
 ordinary trade, 24
 prestige-chain, 15, 116–19
 prestige good, 96–7
 random walk, 22, 117, 119
 reciprocity, 8, 12–13, 103, 107, 111, 116, 120, 132, 219, 230–1; balanced, 39, 106, 119; generalized, 39; negative, 39, 82, 106
 redistribution, 2, 19, 31, 33, 111, 116, 119–20, 128
 ritual, 28
 types of, 115–20
experimental archaeology, 24, 125, 145, 154, 160, 208, 216, 228–9, 231–2
- factor analysis, 18
Falconer, S., 46, 138
fall-off curves, *see* exchange, (methodology for studying), regression analysis
Fieldler, K., 168
Findlow, F., 18, 118–19, 122, 131
fission track analysis, 95
Flannery, K., 14, 107
formalist economic theory, 121, 123, 129
Franchthi, 121, 123, 129
- Gallagher, J., 61–6, 89, 146, 198
general theory, 7, 224, 226
Gould, R., 51
gravity model, 25–7
greenstone, *see* stone axe exchange (Australia and Italy)
Grimes Graves, 71
ground stone, 80, 123, *see also* *metates*, stone axe exchange
gunflints, 62, 66–79
 standardization of, 61, 67, 73–5, 78–9
 types of, 67–8, 73
gunflint production
 Albania, 59
 Algeria, 60, 83–4
 apprenticeship, 61, 72–3
 division of labor, 72–5
 efficiency of, 67, 74–7
 England, 51, 59, 67–76, 79, 83
 France, 51, 59, 75–9, 83
 Germany, 59
 methods of, 60, 67–8, 71–3, 76–7
 rate of, 59, 61
 scale of, 67
 skill, 60
 spatial patterning, 61, 72–3
 tools, 59–60, 67, 72–3, 75
 waste disposal, 72, 74–5, 78, 89, 155
 workshops, 71–9, 88–9
 Zambia, 60–2, 83–4, 230–1
- Haliëis, 121, 129
Halstead, P., 224–5
hammerstones, 51–3, 62, 182, 184–6
Hammond, N., 27
Hardin, M., 86
Harrison, G., 125
Hay, C., 31, 144, 146, 156–7
hierarchy
 settlement, 122, 126–8
 socio-political, 127
Hilton-Simpson, H., 60
Hodder, I.
 fall-off curves, 117–21, 125, 131
 role of ideology, 21, 49, 86
Hodges, R., 46
Holmes, W., 164
Howitt, A., 54–5
Hughes, I., 57
Hutchinson, R., 102
- Icklingham quarry, 70
index of refraction, 95
industrial specialists, *see* craft specialization
inference, 1–2, 4–6, 48, 90, 227, 229, 230–1, 233–4
interaction sphere, *see* interaction zones
interaction zones, 11, 13, 26, 96, 122
Irwin, G., 87

Index

255

- Jacobs, J., 41–2, 108, 141–2
 Jarmo, 21
- Kaminaljuyu, *see* craft specialization, workshops
- Kca, 46, 221
- Kephala, 121, 129, 136
- Kitsos, 121, 129
- Klima, 99
- Knossos, 100, 121, 127–9, 134, 153, 186, 223; *see also* workshops
- Korakochorio, 121, 127–9, 131–2
- kula, 29, 116, 119
- Kurashina, H., 64–6
- Laguna Zope, 29, 107
- Lane, P., 125
- Law of Monotonic Decrement, *see* exchange (methodology for studying)
- Lee, T., 29, 32–3
- Lerna, 121, 127–9
- Lewis, H., 46, 138
- Linear B tablets, 223–6
- Lingheath, 69–70, 85
- Loma Torremonte, 31, 145–6
- Longgonaili quarry, 57
- McBryde, I., 54–6, 125
- MacKenzie, D., 99–102, 104–5, 107, 140–1, 147–9, 162, 168–9
- macrocores, 140, 162, 166, 186, 188–216, 220–2
- magnetic analysis, 95
- Mailu, 87
- Mallia, 140, 150–3
- Maquixco, 146
- mass production, 46–8, 67, 73, 84, 87, 197
- mass replication, 45
- material correlates of behavior, 2, 5–8, 48–50, 52, 85, 91, 227, 233; *see also* exchange indices
- Mavrispilia, 121, 128–9
- maximization, 8, 39, 40, 115, 137, 223, 231; *see also* cost/benefit ratio
- Melian Dialogue, 99
- Melos, 96, 99, 101–2, 122, 219, 221; *see also* obsidian exchange, obsidian sources, workshops, and *specific place names*
- metates*, 51, 80–1, 83, 88
- methodology in archaeology, 1–2, 7–8, 37–44, 217, 226; *see also* characterization, craft specialization, exchange (methodology for studying), middle range theory, workshops
- Meusnes, 61, 77
- middleman traders, 9, 34, 41, 66, 69, 101, 113, 119, 140, 186, 219
- middle range research, 3; *see also* ethnoarchaeology
- middle range theory, 7–9, 218, 226, 229–30, 233–4
- Millon, R., 141
- mines, *see* quarries
- Mitchell, J., 69
- modern material culture studies, 2; *see also* ethnoarchaeology
- Moholy-Nagy, H., 30–1
- monopoly, *see* acquisition, Phylakopi (role in obsidian exchange), production, raw material sources
- Mt Jasper, 203
- Mt William, 54–6, 82, 84, 88, 220
- Mycenae, 101
- Mykonos, 122; *see also* Anavoulousa, Mavrispilia
- Naxos, 100
- Nemea, 121, 127–9
- neutron activation analysis, 95
- New Archaeology, 1
- New Guinea, 51, 57–9; *see also* stone axe exchange
- New Obsidian, 41
- njillipidji*, 53, 56
- obsidian
- as a valuable resource, 41, 100–1, 104, 108, 116, 133, 223
 - Ethiopian scrapers, 51, 61–6, 83–5
 - hydration dating, 145, 156, 216, 222
 - properties of, 93–4, 225
 - waste, disposal of, 65–6, 89, 133, 146, 162
 - see also* blades, cores, macrocores
- obsidian exchange, 3
- Aegean, 8, 22, 218–26; commercial marketing, 99–102, 105–11, 135, 214–16, 218; direct access, 103–6, 111, 214–16, 219–222; form of imports, 127–8, 206, 220; justification for studying, 93–7; regional analysis, 119, 128–37; research design, 110–14
 - California, 16–17, 29, 107
 - Mesoamerica, 12, 18–19, 20, 22, 24, 29, 31, 34, 97, 223–6; Chalchuapa, 31; Chiapas, 29, 33; Kaminaljuyu, 31; Oaxaca, 32–4; Teotihuacan, 31, 33, 41, 97, 107–9, 223–6; Tikal, 30, 31, 34; Valley of Mexico, 33, 225; Zapotitlan Valley, 24–5
 - Near East, 11–14, 16, 19, 21, 29, 118
 - United States Southwest, 18, 107, 122
 - Western Mediterranean, 19–20, 26–7, 107, 126–7
 - see also* craft specialization, quarries, raw material sources, workshops
- obsidian sources
- Mediterranean, 11, 94–5
 - Mesoamerica, 27, 34
 - Near East, 11, 13, 16, 21, 34
 - see also* quarries, raw material sources, *specific site names*
- optimal emission spectroscopy, 94–5
- O'Shea, J., 225
- ownership, *see* raw material sources
- Palenque, 161
- Parsons, J., 41, 108
- Patterson, T., 108, 141–2
- Peacock, D., 138
- Phylakopi, 96–7, 99, 111, 113, 121, 123, 127–9, 132, 134, 142, 169
- great obsidian deposit, 97, 111, 140, 146–52, 162–3
 - role in obsidian exchange, 100–3, 140–1, 162–3, 166–7, 219–20
 - see also* workshops
- Pires-Ferreira, 12, 32–6, 97, 107, 145
- Plussulian axe factory, 203
- pochteca*, 108
- Polanyi, K., 105–6
- pooling, 32–5
- preforms, 24, 52–3, 57, 62–3, 166, 186–7, 214; *see also* macrocores
- Price, B., 108
- principle components analysis, 213
- procurement, *see* acquisition
- production
- as a measure of exchange, 37–8, 40, 50, 82–93, 110, 140, 216–18, 227, 231
 - control over, 140–5, 224–6
 - efficiency of, 24, 49–50, 82, 88, 115, 122–30, 137, 166, 187, 190, 196–7, 201, 203, 206, 215, 220, 230–1
 - for exchange, 66, 82
 - for use, 66, 82
 - process of, 6–8, 10
 - regional, 23–6
 - scale of, 31, 205–6
 - skill, 196–7, 202, 215, 220, 230
 - standardization, 43–4, 47, 64–5, 82, 187, 190, 196–201, 215
 - see also* blades, cores, cost/benefit ratio, cost-controls, craft specialization, gunflint production, macrocores, quarrying, reduction sequences, workshops
- profit, *see* cost/benefit ratio, maximization
- Pyrgos, 121, 123, 127–9, 132
- quarries
- axe: Australia, 51–6, 83–4, 88, 220; New Guinea, 57–9, 83–4, 88
 - chert, Turkish, 79, 83–4, 88
 - flint: England, 69–71, 83–4, 164, 181–2, 203; Europe, 77, 79, 83–4, 203
 - metate*, Mexican, 80–1
 - methods for studying, 165–6
 - North American, 164, 187
 - obsidian: California, 29, 203, 222; Ethiopia, 62–3; Melos, 91, 94–5, 104, 164–217, 219, (bifaces), 182–5, 187, 212,

- (error rates), 201–2, 215, 221
(extraction of obsidian), 171–86, (outcrops), 167, 171–86, (past research), 164–5, (production estimates), 203–6, (surface scatters), 172–5, 178–80, (waste by-products), 167–8, 183, 195, 198–214, 222; Mesoamerican, 144, 186, 214
silcrete, New Zealand, 214
spatial patterning, 50, 58–9, 63, 111–13, 135, 207–15; absence of, 79, 210–14; boundary markers, 48, 69, 74, 85, 169, 231
structures at, 79, 81, 88, 169–70
working areas, 207–14
see also raw material sources
- quarrying
choice of raw material, 59, 69, 81, 171–81, 214, 219
division of labor, 58, 62, 70, 79, 81
efficiency of, 59, 89–90, 106, 171–5, 181, 206, 219
shafts, 57–9, 69–71, 74, 77, 79, 89, 180, 182
standardization, 179, 181
tools, 57–8, 62, 77, 81, 181–7
see also hammerstones, production, raw material sources
- random walk, *see* exchange types
Rathje, W., 61, 231–2
- raw material sources
access to, 40–2, 55–7, 60, 62, 74, 77, 79–80, 82–5, 90, 106, 169–7, 220, 231
boundaries, 40, 48, 56, 231
control over, 40–2, 48, 50, 79, 142–3, 162, 224, 229–30, 232
monopoly of, 40–1, 56, 66, 74, 84, 166, 219–20, 225
ownership of, 40–1, 48, 53, 55–7, 69–70, 80, 101, 220, 230–1
potential for studying exchange, 3, 53, 90–3, 112–13, 216–17, 227
see also acquisition, quarries
- reciprocal exchange, *see* exchange types
- redistribution, *see* exchange types
- reduction sequences, 20, 24, 37, 47, 49, 125, 128, 169, 189–97, 208, 210–12, 214, 216, 227–8, *see also* blades, cores, macrocores, preforms
- regional analysis, *see* exchange (methodology for studying)
- regression analysis, 16–18, 117–20, 127, 130–4, 136, 203
- Renfrew, C., 2, 37
Aegean obsidian exchange, 93, 97, 103–7, 215
characterization, 94–5, 98
exchange indices, 16, 29
fall-off analysis, 12–16, 19, 23, 115–21
gravity model, 26–7
interaction zones, 11–13
- Melos quarries, 169, 182, 215
replication, *see* experimental archaeology
- resource use, *see* consumption
- Rice, P., 44
- Rijckholt, 203
- risk, *see* exchange (system of)
- roulette, 77–8
- routinization, *see* standardization
- Runnels, C., 182
- Sahlins, M., 105–6
- Saint-Aignon, 77
- Saliagos, 121, 123, 128–9, 136, 187
- San José, 86
- San José Mogote, 32
- San Lorenzo Tenochtitlan, 28
- Santley, R., 33, 142, 145, 225
- Saspow, 203
- scrapers, *see* obsidian
- Selles-Sur-Cher, 77
- Sheets, P., 24–5, 35, 47–8, 61, 110, 146–7, 154–7, 160–1, 229
- Sheffield, 71
- Shelford, P., 172
- Siassi Islands, 119
- Sidrys, R., 18–20, 24, 29, 97, 110, 123, 127
- simplification, 43–4, 49, 228, 231–2
- simulation, 20–1, 117–20, 131
- Singer, C., 6, 91, 203
- Skertchly, S., 69
- skill, 88, 196; *see also* craft specialization, gunflint production, production
- Smith, C., 149
- sophistication, 43, 228, 231–2
- sources, *see* obsidian sources, quarries, raw material sources
- spatial patterning, *see* quarries, exchange (methodology for studying), workshops
- spearheads, 53
- specialists, *see* craft specialization
- specialization, 44–6, 49, 88–9, 228, 231–2; *see also* craft specialization
- Spence, M., 31–3, 41, 108–9, 141–6, 160
- standardization, 43–5, 47, 49, 80–1, 85–8, 228, 231–2; *see also* craft specialization, gunflints, production, quarrying
- Sta Nychia, 94–6, 99–100, 111–13, 141, 163, 166–70, 172, 174, 176–81, 184, 186, 189–90, 192, 195–7, 199–201, 203–8, 210, 214, 220–2; *see also* quarries
- stone axe exchange
Australia, 17, 51, 54–6, 82, 83–4, 125, 230–1
England, 125
Italy, 125
New Guinea, 51, 57–9, 82–4, 125, 159, 228, 230–1
- Strathern, M., 57
- strontium isotope analysis, 95
- substantivist economic theory, 103, 106
- SYMAP, 17, 213
- synagraphic mapping, 17
- taphonomy, 2
- Teotihuacan, *see* craft specialization, obsidian exchange, workshops
- theory, *see* general theory, middle range theory
- tholos tombs, 101
- Thomas, D., 85
- Thomson, D., 52, 53
- threshing sledges, 51, 79–80
- Thucydides, 99
- Tierra Largas, 32
- Tikal, *see* craft specialization, obsidian exchange, workshops
- trade, *see* exchange
- trade routes, 27
- traders, *see* middleman traders
- trend surface analysis, 119
- Troy, 100
- Turkish knappers, *see* blades, quarries, workshops
- urbanization, 41–2, 107–8, 141–2
- use, *see* consumption
- use-wear analysis, *see* wear analysis
- Valencay, 77
- Vance, J., 108
- Van der Leeuw, S., 87, 138, 231–2
- Van Loon, M., 106
- Venus di Milo, 99
- Vial, L., 57
- Warren, P., 151–4
- waste disposal, *see* gunflint production, obsidian
- wear analysis, 31, 125, 156
- Weigand, P., 32, 143
- White, J., 85
- Winter, M., 32, 35–6, 97
- workshops, 164–5, 218, 220
Aghios Kosmas, 140, 150
Knossos, 140, 150–5, 157–9, 206
Mallia, 140, 150–3, 206
methods for studying, 88, 139–63
Mesoamerica: Chalchuapa, 47, 146–7, 157, 161; Lowland, 32; Kaminaljuyu, 111, 144, 156–7, Teotihuacan, 31, 108–9, 111, 141–5, 160; Tikal, 111; West Mexico, 32
Phylakopi, 8, 91, 111, 113, 140–1, 150–63, 206
quantities of waste, 144
recognition of, 143–5
Turkish blades, 80
see also craft specialization, gunflint production
- Wright, G., 16–17, 21, 120, 123
- Wurundjeri tribe, 54–5
- Wyatt, J., 69
- x-ray fluorescence, 95
- Zambia, *see* gunflint production
- Zeitlin, R., 29, 34, 107–8