

Contents

Preface	page vii
1 Introduction	I
1.1 <i>The importance of nitration</i>	I
1.2 <i>Nitrating agents</i>	I
1.3 <i>Nitration and the development of theoretical organic chemistry</i>	3
References	4
2 Nitrating systems: A. mineral acids	6
2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	6
2.2 <i>Nitration in concentrated and aqueous nitric acid</i>	6
2.3 <i>Nitration in concentrated solutions of sulphuric acid</i>	13
2.4 <i>Nitration in aqueous solutions of mineral acids</i>	19
2.5 <i>Nitrations at the encounter rate in aqueous sulphuric and perchloric acids</i>	27
References	29
3 Nitrating systems: B. inert organic solvents	32
3.1 <i>The state of nitric acid in inert organic solvents</i>	32
3.2 <i>The kinetics of nitration</i>	32
3.3 <i>Nitration at the encounter rate in inert organic solvents</i>	46
References	48
4 Nitrating systems: C. miscellaneous	50
4.1 <i>Introduction</i>	50
4.2 <i>Nitration with dinitrogen pentoxide</i>	51
4.3 <i>Nitration via nitrosation</i>	54
4.4 <i>Nitrations with solutions of nitronium salts in organic solvents</i>	61
References	73
5 Nitrating systems: D. benzoyl nitrate and systems formed from nitric acid and acetic anhydride	76
5.1 <i>Introduction</i>	76
5.2 <i>Benzoyl nitrate</i>	77
5.3 <i>Systems formed from nitric acid and acetic anhydride</i>	79
References	105
	v

Contents

6	The process of substitution	<i>page</i> 107
6.1	<i>Introduction</i>	107
6.2	<i>Nitrations with nitronium ions: the general case</i>	108
6.3	<i>Nitrations with nitronium ions: special cases</i>	114
6.4	<i>Nitration with dinitrogen pentoxide</i>	116
6.5	<i>The role of π-complexes</i>	117
	<i>References</i>	120
7	Nitration and aromatic reactivity: A. The theoretical background	122
7.1	<i>Introduction</i>	122
7.2	<i>Theories relating structure and reactivity</i>	125
7.3	<i>Quantitative correlations of substituent effects</i>	136
	<i>References</i>	143
8	Nitration and aromatic reactivity: B. The nitration of bases	146
8.1	<i>Introduction</i>	146
8.2	<i>Recognition of the reacting species</i>	147
	<i>References</i>	161
9	Nitration and aromatic reactivity: C. The nitration of monocyclic compounds	163
9.1	<i>Monosubstituted derivatives of benzene</i>	163
9.2	<i>Di- and poly-substituted derivatives of benzene</i>	183
9.3	<i>Heterocyclic compounds</i>	190
9.4	<i>$\rho^+ \sigma^+$ Correlations in nitration</i>	194
	<i>References</i>	195
10	Nitration and aromatic reactivity: D. the nitration of bi- and poly-cyclic compounds	199
10.1	<i>Biphenyls and related compounds</i>	199
10.2	<i>Naphthalene and its derivatives</i>	203
10.3	<i>Polycyclic hydrocarbons</i>	206
10.4	<i>Heterocyclic compounds</i>	206
	<i>References</i>	218
	Appendix	221
	Index	231