

## INDEX

- Ai, duke of Lu 魯哀公, 214; elegy for Confucius, 232
- An, Emperor 安帝, 5; deposed by Huan Hsüan and restored, 7; removed from throne by Liu Yü, 75, 120
- appraisals (*tsan*, 贊) discussed, 218
- biographies (*pieh-chuan*) 別傳, discussed, 207
- Burning of the Books 焚書, 101
- Cassia Forest 桂林, 159
- Ch'ai-sang 柴桑, T'ao Yüan-ming's native place, 21, 89, 235
- Ch'ai-sang ch'iao 柴桑橋, modern village on Lu-shan, 89
- Chan Ch'in 展禽, *see* Liu-hsia Hui
- Chan Yin 詹伊, grand diviner, 215
- Chang Chan 張湛, 4th cent. commentator to *Lieh-tzu*, 165 n. 135
- Chang Chih 張攀, son of Chang Shih-chih, 98, 217–18, 220
- Chang Chih 張芝, comment cited, 56 n. 90, 72 n. 152, 102, 136, 201 n. 25, 219 n. 106
- Chang Ch'üan 張詮, cousin of Chang Yeh, 76
- Chang Chung-wei 張仲尉, 1st cent. AD recluse, 100 n. 63, 139
- Chang Heng 張衡, AD 78–139, *Pacifying the Affections fu*, 186, surviving fragment translated, 189
- Chang Hsiang-ju 張相如, marquis of Tung-yang, 2nd cent. BC, 215
- Chang Hsieh 張協, 3rd cent. poet, *yung-shih* poem on the Two Shus of, translated, 144
- Chang Hsin-ch'eng 張心激, *Wei-shu t'ung-k'ao* of, cited, 199 n. 16
- Chang Hua 張華, *Poem to Urge on My Will* cited, 17–18; *tsa-shih* of, translated, 128
- Chang-shan 障山, 52, 115
- Chang Shih-chih 張釋之, commandant of justice 2nd cent. BC, 179
- Chang T'ang 張湯, commandant of justice and grand secretary 2nd cent. BC, 41–42
- Chang T'ing-yü 張廷玉, comment cited, 209
- Chang Wei 張祿, ordered to kill last Chin emperor, 111, 114, 140
- Chang Yeh 張野, member of Hui-yüan's White Lotus Society, 75, 76; writings of, 76
- Chang-yeh 張掖, place in modern Kansu, 124
- Ch'ang-an 長安, 9, 72, 73, 110 n. 113, 112
- Ch'ang Chih-wu 常之巫, rebel against Duke Huan of Ch'i, 165 n. 132
- Ch'ang-chü 長沮, hermit of time of Confucius, 24, 84, 85, 93, 220
- Ch'ang-sha 長沙, place of T'ao K'an's fief in modern Hunan, 19
- Ch'ang-yang Mountain 常羊之山, 161
- Chao Cheng 趙整, 4th cent. AD, *Chiu-te ko* of, cited, 111 n. 123
- Chao family 趙氏, destroyed by T'u-an Ku, 212
- Chao Wu 趙武, the 'Orphan of Chao', 39 n. 25, 212, 213
- Ch'ao-fu 巢父, recluse of time of legendary emperor Yao, 244
- Ch'en Li 陳立, *Kung-yang i-shu* of, cited, 245 n. 115
- Ch'en P'ing 陳平, chief adviser of Han Kao-tsu, 135
- Ch'en Yin-k'o 陳寅恪, view that the T'aos were non-Han, 8; *The Relation of T'ao Yüan-ming's Thought to Pure Talk* of, cited, 36; 'Circumstantial Evidence on *Peach-blossom Source*' of, cited, 201
- Cheng, king of Ch'in 秦政王, the later Ch'in Shih-huang-ti, 149, 150
- Cheng Ching (Tz'u-tu) 鄭敬 (次都), 1st cent. AD recluse, 221
- Cheng Hsüan 鄭玄, *To My Son I-en* of, translated, 226–28, commented on, 230
- Ch'eng, duke of Chin 晉成公, 213
- Ch'eng, emperor of Han 漢成帝, 180
- Ch'eng, Madame 程氏, T'ao Yüan-ming's sister, 192, 233–7
- Ch'eng-tu Mountain 成都山, 161
- Ch'eng Ying 程嬰, preserver of the 'Orphan

## Index

252

- of Chao', 212, 213
- Chi, marsh of 獲澤, white jade of, 156, 157
- Chi, viscount of 箕子, uncle of Chou, evil last ruler of Yin, 210–11
- Chi-hsia 獲下, 'under the Chi Gate', resort of itinerant philosophers, 123
- chi-jang* 擊壤, 'break the soil', term used by recluses, 177
- Chi Pu 季布, good faith of, 246
- Ch'i-li Chi 綺里季, one of the Four White-heads, 73, 97
- Chia 邲, the Eastern Chou capital of Lo-yang, 109
- Chia I 賈宜, 201–169 BC, *Faults of Ch'in* of, 134; *Fu-niao fu* of, 215; banished as Grand Tutor to King of Ch'ang-sha, 179, 214–15
- Chiang-chou 江州, province, 6, 203
- Chiang Hsü 蔣詡, recluse of 1st cent. AD, 193 n. 99
- Chiang Hsün 蔣薰, comment cited, 50
- Chiang-ling 江陵, capital of province of Ching-chou, 5, 6, 7, 21, 22, 23, 71, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
- Chiang Yen 江淹, 444–505, 'imitation' of poem by T'ao Yüan-ming, 48
- Chieh 桀, evil last ruler of Hsia, 182 n. 56
- Chieh-ni 桀溺, hermit of time of Confucius, 24, 84, 85, 93, 220
- Chieh-yü 接輿, the 'madman of Ch'u', 154 n. 108
- Chien-k'ang 建康, Chin capital, 5, 23, 71, 80, 87, 88; falls to Huan Hsüan, 7
- Ch'ien Ao 黔敖, provides for the hungry, 113
- Ch'ien-ch'i 錢溪, place near modern Kuei-ch'ih, Anhui, 87
- Ch'ien Lou 黔婁, worthy of Lu, 138, 208, 249
- Ch'ien Ta-hsin 錢大昕, *Shih-chia chai yang-hsin lu* of, cited, 74
- Chih, robber 盜賊, type of successful villain, 37, 41
- Chih Yü 擊虞, 3rd cent. AD writer, 218
- Ch'ih-sung-tzu 赤松子, immortal, 62
- Chin-an 晉安, place near modern Ch'üan-chou, Fukien, 70, 71–2
- Ch'in Ch'ing 禽慶, 1st cent. AD recluse, 222, 223
- Ch'in-ch'uan 秦川, area around Ch'ang-an, 72
- Ch'in-p'i 欽鵄, spirit transformed into a bird, 162–63
- Ch'in Shih-huang-ti 秦始皇帝, 73
- Ch'in Wu-yang 秦舞陽, companion of Ching K'o, 150
- Ching, duke of Ch'i 齊景公, 39
- Ching, duke of Chin 晉景公, 213
- Ching K'o 荆軻, attempted assassin of the king of Ch'in, 124 n. 17, 144, 145, 148–51
- Ching-k'ou 京口, headquarters of general of Stabilization Army, 80, 81
- Ching-wei 精衛, bird into which the drowned daughter of the legendary emperor Yen-ti was transformed, 161
- Chou 紂, evil last ruler of Yin, 41 n. 41, 210, 211
- Chou Ch'u 周楚, governor of I-chou, AD 365–71, 58 n. 103
- Chou Chung-sun 周仲孫, governor of I-chou, AD 371–3, 58 n. 103
- Chou family 周氏, 56–8
- Chou Fang 周訪, AD 260–320, governor of Liang-chou, AD 317–20, 57–8
- Chou Fu 周撫, governor of I-chou, AD 333–65, 58 n. 103
- Chou Hsü-chih 周續之, AD 377–423, member of Hui-yüan's White Lotus Society, 43, 54, 55; comments on Hsi K'ang's *Sheng-hsien kao-shih chuan*, 55
- Chou P'o 周勃, marquis of Chiang, 2nd cent. BC, 215
- Chou Yang-kuei (Chou Miao-kuei) 周陽珪 (周妙珪), recluse, 221
- chrysanthemums 菊, associated with Double Ninth festival as symbols of longevity, 43–5
- Chu* bird 鶉, 163, 164
- Chu 涿, river in Confucius' native state of Lu, 101
- Chu-fu Yen 主父偃, adviser of Han Wu-ti, 134, 179 n. 31
- Chu Ling-shih 朱齡石, general, 74
- Chu Mai-ch'en 朱買臣, minister of Han Wu-ti, 134
- Ch'u P'ou 褚裒, AD 303–49, 203
- Ch'u-tz'u* 楚辭, allusion to, *Li-sao*, 45 n. 54, 136, 191, 192, 193, 215, *Pu-chü*, 215
- Ch'u Wan-feng 儲皖峰, comment cited, 111, 112
- Chuang Chou 莊周, philosopher, 124
- Chuang-tzu* 莊子, cited, 38 n. 19, 42, 87, 110 n. 118, 135 n. 51, 137 n. 57, 139, 155 n. 111, 182 n. 56, 185 n. 66, 197 n. 8, 243, 245 n. 116
- Ch'un-ch'iu* 春秋, the *Spring and Autumn Annals*, 142
- Ch'un-yü K'un 淳于髡 4th cent. BC, 244 n. 103
- Chung-shan 鍾山, lustrous jade of, 156, 157; where Ku and Ch'in-p'i were put to death by the Heavenly Emperor and transformed into birds, 162–3
- Chung Tzu-ch'i 鍾子期, friend of Po-ya, 59, 124 n. 18
- Chung Yu 鍾繇, Ts'ao P'i's letter to, 45
- Chung-yung* 中庸, cited, 115

## Index

253

- Chü-shan 拒山, 164  
 Ch'ü-o 曲阿, modern Tan-yang, Kiangsu, 80  
 Ch'ü Yüan 屈原, 163 n. 128, 177, 182, 214–15  
 Ch'üeh of Chi 冀缺, 7th cent. BC, 24  
 Confucius 孔夫子, against extravagant burials, 242; commends promoting moral force, 206; commends Tseng Hsi's wish, 15–6; commends Yen Hui's acceptance of poverty, 37, 181; did not sing on a day of weeping at a funeral, 173 n. 156; disciples of, 214; edits *Songs* and *Documents*, 167; and Fan Hsü, 25; and 'not ceasing', 18; on riches and honour, 38; says that a name should be made by forty, 17; strives to save his age, 85, 101  
 Confucianism 孔教, attitude to good and evil, 37–43  
*Dew on the Garlic*, see *Hsieh-lu*  
 'Distress in Ch'en' 陳阨, 113 n. 129, 137  
 Documents (*Shu-ching*) 書經, 24, 101, 137, 216; allusion to *Chung-hui chih kao*, 182  
 Double Third festival 重三節, 15–16, 64 n. 123  
 Double Ninth festival 重九節, 43–5, 64 n. 123, 70, 92–3  
 drought in the year 426 元嘉三年之大旱, 113–14  
 Erh-fu 貳負, murderer of Ya-yü, 162, 163  
 Fa-chiu Mountain 發鳩, 161  
 Fan Hsü 樊須, described by Confucius as a 'small man', 25  
 Fan Li (Lord Chu of T'ao) 范蠡 (陶朱公), 110  
 Fan Yü 范軾, 3rd cent. AD Confucian scholar, 229–30  
 Fan Yü-ch'i 樊於期, 3rd cent. BC Ch'in general, 149  
 Fang Tung-shu 方東樹, comment cited, 62, 102  
 Fen, river 汾, 110  
 Feng Ching 馮敬, 2nd cent. BC, 215  
 Feng I 馮逸, comment cited, 77 n. 171  
 Feng T'ang 馮唐, commandant of Chariots and Cavalry, 2nd cent. BC, 179  
 Fire Star 火星. Antares, 94 n. 44, 189  
 four-word poems 四言詩, character of, 11–12  
 Four White-heads 四皓, 73, 115, 177, 182 n. 55, 244  
*Fu-poems* 賦, discussion of types of, 175–6  
 Fu-ch'ai, king of Wu 吳王夫差, 182 n. 58  
 Fu Chien 苻堅, ruler of Former Ch'in, 4th cent. AD, 60, 201  
 Fu-hsi 伏羲, legendary emperor, 101, 229  
 Fu Hsüan 傅玄, AD 217–78, *tsa-shih* of, translated, 127–8; *wan-ko* of, 171  
 Fu-sang 扶桑, mythological tree ascended by the rising sun, 107, 158, 187  
 Fu Tree 扶木, see *Fu-sang*  
 Fu Tung-hua 傅東華, comment cited, 57, 103 n. 84  
 Great Image 大象, the Tao, 142  
 Great Marsh 大澤, 160, 161  
 Great Mass 大塊, Nature, 177, 241  
 Great Wilderness 大荒, 158  
 Green Hill Mountain 青丘之山, 163, 164  
 Grdhrakūta 靈鷲山, Spirit Vulture Peak, 53  
 Han Chüeh 韓厥, general of Chin, 6th cent. BC, 213  
 Han Fei 韓非, philosopher, 216  
 Han Hsin 韓信, leading general of Han Kao-tsu, 55  
 Han Jung 韓融, Later Han official, 229  
 Han Kao-tsu 漢高祖, command to heir-apparent, 225; receives mandate of Heaven, 26; Shu-sun T'ung arranges court ceremonial for, 217  
 Han Yü 韓愈, *Ch'iu huai* series of, 102  
 Hao-li 蒿里, *The Village in the Wilds*, burial song, 165–6  
 Hashikawa Tokio 橋川時雄, *T'ao-chi Cheng p'i-lu* of, cited, 120; *T'ao-chi pan-pen yüan-liu k'ao* of, cited, 219, 222 n. 129  
 Heavenly Han 天漢, the Galaxy, 127  
 Heng-shan 衡山, mountain range in central Hunan, 200  
 Hightower, J.R., iii, 106, 175 n. 4, 189, 191, 194  
 Ho Chin 何進, generalissimo, 2nd cent. AD, 227 n. 17  
 Ho Fa-sheng 何法盛, fragment of *Chin chung-hsing shu* of, cited, 109 n. 108  
 Ho Hsü 盍骨, boatman of Duke P'ing of Chin, 6th cent. BC, 243 n. 102  
 Ho Meng-ch'un 何孟春, comment cited, 103, 144, 222  
 Ho Yen 何晏, *ni-ku* poem of, 117, 119; translated, 120  
 Hou Chi 后稷, 'Prince Millet', patron of agriculture, 23 n. 30, 24, 214  
 Hsi-ho 羲和, as mother of the ten suns, 158  
 Hsi K'ang 嵇康, AD 223–62, *Sheng-hsien kao-shih chuan* of, cited, 55, 222, 223; *Yang-sheng lun* of, cited, 63  
 Hsi-ling 西靈, name for the Ch'iang people, 109  
 Hsia-huang kung 夏黃公, one of the Four White-heads, 97

## Index

254

- Hsiao-ching* 孝經, *Book of Filial Piety*, 143  
Hsiao I 蕭繹, Emperor Yüan of Liang, 108  
Hsiao-po 小白, later Duke Huan of Ch'i, 212  
Hsiao T'ung 蕭統, AD 501–31, biography of T'ao Yüan-ming, 54; preface to T'ao's works, 190; *Wen hsüan* anthology, 102, 104, 125, 126, 151, 218, 222, 231  
Hsiao-wu, Emperor 孝武帝, 5  
Hsieh 契, ancestor of the Yin, 214  
Hsieh Chan 謝瞻, AD 387–421, 70  
Hsieh Ching-i 謝景夷, 55  
Hsieh family 謝氏, 5  
*Hsieh-lu* 薤露, *Dew on the Garlic*, burial song, 165–66  
Hsieh Shang 謝尚, AD 308–57, governor of Chiang-chou, 203 n. 45, 204  
Hsieh Yen 謝琰, 6  
*Hsing-chi* 星紀, designation of year in Jupiter cycle, 61, 62  
*Hsing-tzu hsien-chih* 星子縣志, gazetteer of Hsing-tzu district, 50  
Hsing-yao 形夭, struggles with the Heavenly Emperor, 161  
Hsü Hsün 許詢, recluse fl. mid-4th cent. AD, 204–5  
Hsü Yu 許由, legendary hermit who refused Yao's offer of the empire, 54 n. 83  
Hsüan, Emperor of Han 漢宣帝, reigned 74–48 BC, 143  
Hsüan, King of Ch'i 齊宣王, reigned 319–301 BC, 244 n. 103, 245 n. 113  
Hsüan-p'u 懸(玄)圃, 'Hanging Gardens' in K'un-lun mountains, 156  
Hsüeh Pao (Meng-ch'ang) 薛包(孟嘗), Later Han example of filial piety, 221  
Hsün Ch'ing 荀卿, philosopher, 216  
Hsün Hsiang (Chih-pin) 鄒相(稚賓), recluse of end of 1st cent. BC and beginning of 1st cent. AD, 247  
*Hsün-tzu* 荀子, allusion to, 18, 38  
Hsün-yang 尋陽, capital of Chiang-chou province, 5, 6, 9, 18, 19, 21, 23, 57, 59, 61, 70, 72, 74, 82, 83, 89, 245  
Hsün Yüeh 荀悅, AD 148–209, 41  
Hsün Yüeh 鄒越, cousin of Hsün Hsiang, 247 n. 124  
Hua (T'ai Hua-shan) 華(太華山), the western sacred mountain, 34, 62  
Huai, king of Ch'u 楚懷王, reigned 328–299 BC, 163, 215  
Huai-chiang Mountain 槐江之山, 156  
*Huai-nan-tzu* 淮南子, allusion to 131, 139  
Huan, duke of Ch'i 齊桓公, ruled 685–643 BC, 83 n. 10, 153, 164, 165, 212  
Huan Chen 桓振, nephew and general of Huan Hsüan, 87  
Huan family 桓氏, 5  
Huan Hsüan 桓玄, AD 369–404, appointed governor of Kuang-chou, 6; becomes governor of Chiang-chou, 6; governor of Chiang-chou and Ching-chou, 82, 83–4; killed, 7; kills Yin Chung-k'an and becomes governor of Ching-chou, 6; represented by Lu Ch'in-li as destroyer of Chin, 111; son-in-law of Liu Tan, 206 n. 60  
Huan T'ui 桓魋, minister of War in Sung in time of Confucius, 242  
Huan Wen 桓溫, AD 312–73, 5, 7, 9; excursion to Lung-shan, 203–4; questions, Meng Chia about wine and singing girls, 205; titles of, 201 n. 27  
Huang-fu Mi 皇甫謐, *Kao-shih chuan* of, 222, 223  
(Huang-) ho 黃河, the Yellow River, 110, 135; *see also* River  
Huang Min 黃閔, fragment of *Wu-ling chi* of, cited, 199  
Huang Tao-chen 黃道真, name of fisherman in *Sou-shen hou-chi* version of *Peach-blossom Source*, 198, 199  
Huang-ti 黃帝, the Yellow Emperor, 15, 72, 156, 157, 178, 210  
Huang T'ing-chien 黃庭堅, 50, 110  
Huang Tzu-lien 黃子廉, 140  
Hui, duke of Chin 晉惠公, ruled 650–637 BC, 244 n. 112  
Hui, king of Ch'u 楚惠王, reigned 488–432 BC, 109 n. 110  
Hui-chiao 慧皎, *Kao-seng chuan* of, cited, 198, 199  
Hui Shih 惠施, philosopher, 124 n. 18  
Hui-yüan 慧遠, AD 334–416, 10; Buddha's Shadow Terrace erected by, 76; founds White Lotus Society, 65; inscription on Buddha's Shadow, 43; and karmic retribution controversy, 40; *Lu-shan chi-lüeh* of, 51, 76; Tung-lin monastery of, 94 n. 41; writes poems on Lu-shan scenery, 52–3  
*Hymns of Shang* 商頌, part of *Songs*, 137 n. 61  
I 益, assistant of legendary emperor Yü, as co-author of *Shan-hai-ching*, 152  
I, river 沂水, in modern Shantung province, 15, 16  
I, river 易水, in modern Hopei province, 124, 149, 150  
*I-ching* 易經, allusion to, 108, 176 n. 8, 177, 182, 183; *Hsi-tz'u chuan*, 176 n. 9, 182, 248, *t'uan* commentary, 42; *Wen-yen* commentary, 39, 179, 206, 214  
*I Chou shu* 逸周書, *Rules for Posthumous Titles* cited, 109 n. 111, 246 n. 119

## Index

255

- Ikkai Tomoyoshi 一海知義, 105, 108 n. 98, 156 n. 112, 165 n. 133, 167, 168, 170, 171, 236 n. 70
- immortality of the soul 神不滅, 10, 37, 40
- I Ti 儀狄, creator of wine, 111
- I-ya 易牙, rebel against Duke Huan of Ch'i, 165
- Jade Mountain 玉山, where the Queen Mother of the West dwells, 155
- Jade Pool 玉池, where Emperor Mu feasted with the Queen Mother of the West, 155
- Jade Terrace 玉臺, 154
- Jan Ch'iu 冉求, Confucius' disciple, 15
- Jan Keng 冉耕, Confucius' disciple, 39
- Jen Fang 任昉, *Shu-i chi* of, cited, 199
- Joyous Wind 凱風, the south wind, 67, 81; also name of *Song* 32, 206
- Juan Chi 阮籍, *Yung-huai shih* series, 102
- Juan Yü 阮瑀, poem on the Three Good Men, 141, 144, 146, translated, 147; poem on Ching K'o, translated, 150–1
- Jung Ch'i-ch'i 榮啓期, recluse, 61 n. 114, 95, 98, 137
- Kan Pao 千寶, *Sou-shen chi* of, 198, 200
- Kao Chien-li 高漸離, lute-player, friend of Ching K'o, 149, 150, 151
- kao-shih* 高士, 'noble recluse', concept of, 85–6
- karmic retribution 報應, 10, 37, 40
- Ko-t'ien, Lord 葛天氏, legendary ruler, 208
- Kou-chien, king of Yüeh 越王勾踐, 496–465 BC, 110 n. 116
- Ku 鼓, son of spirit of Chung-shan, 162, 163
- Ku-chu, Lord of 孤竹君, father of Po-i and Shu-ch'i, 210
- Ku Chih 古直, comment cited, 62, 63, 91, 92, 103, 129, 153, 201, 240 n. 83
- Ku-ming* 顧命, 'Last Commands', title of book of *Shu-ching* (*Documents*), 226
- Ku-sou 瞽瞍, father of legendary emperor Shun, 41
- K'ua-fu 夸父, races with the sun, 160, 161
- K'uai-chi 會稽, modern Shao-hsing, 6, 204
- Kuan Chung 管仲, minister of Duke Huan of Ch'i, 164, 211–12, 229
- Kuan-kuan* bird 灌灌鳥, 164
- Kuan Ying 灌嬰, †176 BC, 215
- K'uang Su 匡俗, immortal of Lu-shan, 51
- Kun 鯀, father of the flood-regulator Yü, 164
- K'un-lun 崑崙, mountains of gods and immortals, 34, 49, 50, 51, 155, 156, 163
- Kung-kung 共工, banished by legendary emperor Shun, 164
- K'ung Chi 孔伋, grandson of Confucius, 28
- Kung, Emperor 恭帝, 111, 114, 120, 140
- Kung-hsi Hua 公西華, Confucius' disciple, 15
- Kung-sun Ch'u-chiu 公孫杵臼, sacrifices himself for the orphan of Chao, 212–13
- Kung-sun Hung 公孫弘, chancellor of Han Wu-ti, 179 n. 31
- Kuo Li 郭立, contemporary of T'ao Yüan-ming's maternal grandfather Meng Chia, 202
- Kuo P'u 郭璞, appraisals of the pictures of *Shan-hai-ching*, 152, 153, 155–64, 222; commentary to *Mu t'ien-tzu chuan*, 152; commentary to *Shan-hai-ching*, 152, 155–63; *yu-hsien shih* of, 152
- Kuo Sun 郭遜, contemporary of T'ao Yüan-ming's maternal grandfather Meng Chia, 202
- Lan-ling hsien 蘭陵縣, native place of the Two Shus, 142, 144 n. 91
- Lang-kan* stones 琅玕, 156
- Lao-lai 老萊, and his wife, 154 n. 108, 228
- Lao-tzu* 老子, allusion to, 37 n. 12, 143 n. 87, 177 n. 10 & 11, 180 n. 33, 197 n. 7, 221 n. 123
- lei* 誄, funeral elegy, compared with sacrificial pieces, 230–3
- Lei Tz'u-tung 雷次宗, *Yü-chang chi* of, cited, 109 n. 106
- Li Ch'en-tung 李辰冬, comment cited, 57, 67, 78, 91, 102, 108, 136, 142 n. 83, 154 n. 107, 201
- Li-chi* 禮記, allusion to, 28 n. 60, 145 n. 95, 177, 211, 247; on mourning, 173 n. 156; seasonal correspondences of musical notes, 186 n. 74
- Li Kuang 李廣, general †119 BC, 180
- Li Kung-huan 李公渙, comment cited, 66, 74, 171, 198 n. 12, 236
- Li Po 李渤, 773–831, prefect of Chiang-chou, 50
- Li Shan 李善, commentator to *Wen-hsüan*, cited, 125
- Li Ssu 李斯, chief minister of the Later Ch'in Shih-huang-ti, 135, 216
- Li Yen-nien 李延年, master of Music to Han Wu-ti, 166, 186 n. 73
- Liang Ch'i-ch'ao 梁啓超, comment cited, 56, 63, 91, 103, 201, 219, 230, 236, 240 n. 83, 248 n. 133
- Liebenthal, Walter, 'The Immortality of the Soul in Chinese Thought', 43 n. 47
- Lieh-tzu 列子, philosopher, 137 n. 57
- Lieh-tzu* 列子, cited, 35 n. 8
- Lien-she kao-hsien chuan* 蓮社高賢傳, 75, 76
- Lin-tzu 臨淄, capital of the state of Ch'i, 123
- Liu Ch'eng-chih (Liu I-min, Liu Ch'ai-sang) 劉程之 (劉遵民, 劉榮桑), 65–6

## Index

256

- Liu Ching-hsüan 劉敬宣, son of Liu Lao-chih, 7
- Liu-hsia Hui 柳下惠, believed himself incorruptible, 101 n. 66, 249
- Liu Hsieh 劉勰, *Wen-hsin tiao-lung* of, quoted, 218, 225–26, 231, 232
- Liu Huai-su 劉懷肅, Chien-wei general, 87
- Liu Hsin 劉歆, prefect of Wu-ling in *Sou-shen hou-chi* version of *Peach-blossom Source*, 198
- Liu I-fu (Shao-ti) 劉義符 (少帝), 2nd Sung emperor, 23, 112
- Liu I-lung (Wen-ti) 劉義隆 (文帝), 3rd Sung emperor, 23, 112
- Liu Kung (Meng-kung) 劉龔 (孟公), friend of recluse Chang Chung-wei, 100, 139
- Liu Lao-chih 劉牢之, leading general at end of 4th cent., 6, 7
- Liu Li 劉履, comment cited, 14, 74, 75, 136
- Liu Lin-chih (Tzu-chi) 劉麟之 (子驥), seeks *Peach-blossom Source*, 196, 198, 200
- Liu Liu 劉柳, governor of Chiang-chou, 54
- Liu Tan 劉耽, father of Liu Liu, 206
- Liu Tsung-yüan 柳宗元, records of excursion of, 51
- Liu Yü 劉虞, governor of Yu-chou at end of 2nd cent. AD, 121 n. 4
- Liu Yü 劉裕, 1st Sung emperor, commander under Liu Lao-chih, 6; general of the Stabilization Army, 7, 70, 80; Grand Commandant, 65, 71; northern expedition of, 9, 73, 109 n. 109, 112, 201; orders Chang Wei to poison Emeror Kung, 114, 140, 153; overthrows Chin, 3, 110, 111; portent of accession of, 109 n. 108; removes Emperor An from throne, 75
- Lo Han 羅含, serves with Meng Chia on Huan Wen's staff, 205–6
- Lo-hsing ssu 落星寺, monastery in Hsing-tzu district, Kiangsi, 50
- Lo T'ing-chih 駱庭芝, *Hsieh-ch'uan pien* of, 50
- Lo-yang 洛陽, eastern capital of Chou and Han dynasties, 110 n. 113
- Lu Chi 陸機, *fu*-poems of, 175; *ni-ku* poems of, 118–19, *wan-ko* of, translated, 168–70, discussed, 167, 170–1
- Lu Chin-li 逯欽立, comment cited, 13 n. 2, 63, 71, 91, 103, 113, 191; 'The Hsing-ying-shen Poem and Eastern Chin Buddhist and Taoist Thought' of, 36; 'Investigation of Doubtful Points over the Title and Commentary to the Poem *Telling of Wine*' of, 111
- Lu Hsün 魯迅, *A Brief History of Chinese Fiction* of, cited, 198
- Lu-li hsien-sheng 角里先生, one of Four White-heads, 73 n. 158
- Lu-shan 廬山, mountains south of Kiukiang, Kiangsi, 50, 51, 52–3, 66, 88, 89, 115
- Lun-yü 論語, 143; allusion to, 15–16, 17, 18, 19, 25, 37, 38, 39, 61, 78, 80, 85, 95, 100, 101, 102, 112, 113, 123, 130, 137, 139, 144, 177, 178, 181, 182, 184, 192, 202, 205, 206, 208, 229, 234, 238, 248
- Lung-shan 龍山, site of excursion by Meng Chia in the company of Huan Wen, 203, 205
- Ma Yüan 馬援, 14 BC–AD 49, 226
- Mao 昴, constellation, 132, 188
- Mao Chin 毛晉, comment cited, 209 n. 79
- Mao I 毛義, example of filial piety, 245
- Maspero, Henri, 'Le roman historique dans la littérature chinoise de antiquité' of, cited, 135 n. 49
- Meng Chia 孟嘉, T'ao Yüan-ming's maternal grandfather, 7, 84, 201–8, 236
- Meng-hsien 鄆縣, native place of Meng Chia, 201
- Meng I 孟揖, Meng Chia's grandfather, 201
- Meng Tsung 孟宗, Meng Chia's great-grandfather, 201
- Meng-tzu* 孟子, allusion to, 132 n. 38, 216, 220, 247
- Mi-shan 峯山, the red trees of, 156, 157
- Mi Sheng 畢勝, rebels against King Hui of Ch'u, 109
- Miao Hsi 繆襲, AD 186–245, *wan-ko* of, translated 167–8
- Mu, duke of Ch'in 秦穆公, ruled 659–621 BC, accompanied in death by Three Good Men, 146–8; saying of, 75
- Mu, Emperor 穆皇帝, 204
- Mu, emperor of Chou 周穆王, 152, 154–6, 158
- Mu t'ien-tzu chuan* 穆天子傳, 151–2, 154; classification of, 152; quoted, 155–6; rediscovered, 152
- Nieh-yao-chün-ti 孃搖顛狝, mountain on which the Fu Tree stands, 158
- Nine Chiang (Nine Rivers) 九江, at Hsün-yang (modern Kiukiang), 19, 53
- Nine Schools 九流, of philosophers in 5th–3rd cents. BC, 219
- Nineteen Old Poems* 古詩十九首, 126; IV cited, 126; VII translated, 118; XIX translated, 126–27
- Ning Ch'i 寧戚, attracts notice of Duke Huan of Ch'i, 83 n. 10
- Northern Dipper 北斗, Ursa Major, 128
- Nü-chieh 女娃, youngest daughter of legendary emperor Yen-ti, 161

## Index

257

- Old Man with the Basket 荷蓑丈人, another name for the Old Man Who Planted His Staff (q.v.), 220
- Old Man Who Planted His Staff 植杖翁, 85, 94
- Öyane Bunjirō 大矢根文次郎, comment cited, 59, 104, 107 n. 92, 108, 136, 154 n. 106, 185, 191 n. 89, 201 n. 25, 207, 219 n. 106, 225 n. 1
- Pa-ch'iu 巴邱, Meng Chia, magistrate of, 203
- Pan Ku 班固, *Han shu* of as model for *pieh-chuan*, 207, 208; prayer to Cho-shan, 231; *ying-shih* poems of, 134
- Pan Piao 班彪, father of Pan Ku, 80
- P'an Ch'ung-kuei 潘重規, comment cited, 77 n. 171, 115
- P'an Yüeh 潘岳, *fu*-poems of, 174; *Hsien-chü fu* of, 194; sacrificial piece by, 231
- P'ang Tsun (T'ung-chih) 龐遵 (通之), aide to Wang Hung, 21, 23, 59, 61
- Pao Chao 鮑照, 5th cent. poet, *Tai wan-ko* of, 172
- Pao Ch'üan 鮑泉, *Feng-ho Hsiang-tung wang ch'un-jih* poem of, 108
- Pao Shu 鮑叔, friend of Kuan Chung, 211, 212, 229
- Parted Crane* tune 別鶴, 123
- Pei-mang 北邙, hills near Lo-yang, used for tombs, 122
- P'eng-tse 彭澤, place in modern Kiangsi, where T'ao Yüan-ming was briefly magistrate, 191
- P'eng-tsu 彭祖, model of longevity, 35, 41, 42, 45, 110
- Pi 壁, constellation, 128
- Pi 畢, constellation, 188
- Pi Kan 比干, uncle of last ruler of Yin, 41
- Pien Sui 卞隨, suicide on account of founder of Yin's offering him the empire, 182
- Ping Chi 丙吉, grand tutor 1st cent. BC, 143
- Ping Tan (Man-jung) 丙丹 (曼容), recluse, 220
- P'ing, duke of Chin 晉平公, ruled 557–532 BC, 243 n. 102
- P'ing, king of Chou 周平王, 1st ruler of Eastern Chou, 109
- Po-ch'eng Tzu-kao 伯成子高, legendary recluse, 244
- Po Chü-i 白居易, *Tsui-yin hsien-sheng chuan* of, 209
- Po-i 伯夷, with his brother Shu-ch'i model of loyalty, 37, 38, 39, 41, 95, 124 n. 16, 177, 180, 182, 209–10, 244
- Po-ya 伯牙, lute-player, 59 n. 105, 124
- Purple Agaric Song* 紫芝歌, translated, 73
- Queen Mother of the West 西王母, 154–5, 157, 158, 159
- Red *Ju* fish 赤鱸, 164
- Red Spring 赤泉, 160
- Red Water 赤(丹)水, 157, 159
- River 黃河, the Yellow River, 160, 161
- Rogers, M.C., *The Chronicle of Fu Chien: a Case of Exemplar History*, 60 n. 106
- Round Hill 員丘, 160
- Sad Springs 悲泉, last stage of sun's diurnal course, 75
- Screen Mountain 障山, see Chang-shan
- Shan-hai-ching* 山海經, 151; classification of, 152; quoted, 155–64
- Shan-yang, duke of (Emperor Hsien of Han) 山陽公 (漢獻帝), 109
- Shang Ch'ang 尚長, 1st cent. AD recluse, 222–3
- Shang-ch'en 商臣, patricide who became King Mu of Ch'u, 625–614 BC, 41
- Shang-ching 上京, place on Lu-shan where T'ao Yüan-ming was supposed to have lived, 88–89
- Shang Chün 商均, son of Shun, 41
- Shang-ling Mu-tzu 商陵牧子, composer of the *Parted Crane*, 123 n. 12
- Shang-shan 商山, mountain in modern Shensi, to which the Four White-heads retired, 72, 115
- Shao Hu 召忽, supporter of Duke Huan of Ch'i's brother Chiu, 212
- Shao-kuang 少廣, mountain where the Queen Mother of the West lived, 155 n. 111
- Shao P'ing 召平, marquis of Tung-ling under Ch'in, 95
- Shen 參, constellation, 132
- Shen Chu-liang 沈諸梁, duke of She 5th cent. BC, 109
- Shen-nung 神農, legendary emperor, 101
- Shen Yüeh 沈約, biography of T'ao Yüan-ming, 3, 81, 209
- Shiba Rokurō 斯浪六郎, comment cited, 57
- Shih-chi* 史記, quoted, 37–8, 149–50, 210–18
- Shih-pen* 世本, fragment cited, 111 n. 123
- Shih-wei 豕韋, clan, 26
- Shou-yang 首陽山, mountain where Po-i and Shu-ch'i starved to death, 39, 124, 210
- Shu-ching* 書經, see *Documents*
- Shu-ch'i 叔齊, brother of Po-i, 37, 38, 39, 41, 95, 124 n. 16, 182, 209–10
- Shu Kuang 疏廣, with his nephew Su Shou a model for appropriate retirement from office, 142–4
- Shu Shou 疏受, nephew of Shu Kuang,

## Index

258

- 142–4
- Shu-sun T'ung 叔孫通, devises court ceremonial for Han Kao-tsu, 216–17
- Shun 舜, legendary emperor, 24, 26, 41, 42, 72, 73, 137, 164, 210, 214 n. 96
- Shuo-yüan* 說苑, cited, 37 n. 12
- Solitary Phoenix* tune 孤鸞, 123
- Songs* 詩經, 101, 137, 216; allusion to, 18, 23, 57, 84, 85, 118, 146, 182, 184, 189, 192, 206, 221, 225 n. 3, 230, 238, 247, 248, 249
- South Village 南村, one of the places where T'ao Yüan-ming lived, 64–5, 66, 71, 92
- Sou-shen hou-chi* 搜神後記 198
- Ssu 泗, river in Confucius' native state of Lu, 101
- Ssu-k'u ch'üan-shu tsung-mu t'i-yao* 四庫全書總目提要, cited, 198
- Ssu-ma Ch'ien 司馬遷, *Shih-chi* of as a model for *pieh-chuan*, 207; *Shih pu-yü fu* of, translated, 184–5; view of on the problem of good and evil, 37–8
- Ssu-ma Hsiang-ju 司馬相如, poverty of, 135; resigns court post, 247; *Tzu-hsü fu* of, 134
- Ssu-ma Hsiu-chih 司馬休之, death of, 153
- Ssu-ma Tao-tzu 司馬道子, Chin regent, 5, 6; killed, 7
- Ssu-ma Yüan-hsien 司馬元顯, son of Ssu-ma Tao-tzu, 5, 6; killed, 7
- Stone Gate 石門, peak of Lu-shan, 51, 52–4
- Su Ch'in 蘇秦, political adviser of 4th cent. BC, 135
- Su Shih 蘇軾, 'After Reading Yüan-ming's *Begging for Food*', 56; appeal of T'ao Yüan-ming for, 79; comment by, cited, 85 n. 14, 219; follows the rhymes of T'ao Yüan-ming's poems, 48, 125; *tz'u*-poem of, translated, 52; writes reply on behalf of Meng Chia, 204 n. 51
- Su-shu Mountain 疏屬之山, 162
- Sun En 孫恩, revolt of, 6
- Sun Sheng 孫盛, 4th cent. writer, 204
- Sun T'ai 孫泰, uncle of Sun En, 6
- Sung 嵩, one of five sacred mountains, in modern Honan, 62
- Sung Hsiang 宋庠, AD 996–1066, doubts authenticity of *Telling of Wine*, 110
- Sung I 宋憇, singer at parting banquet for Ching K'o, 149
- Sung Yao 宋燾, discoverer of a nine-eared grain stalk, 109 n. 108
- Suzuki Torao 鈴木虎雄, comment cited, 115, 156 n. 112
- Sweet Abyss 甘淵, where Hsi-ho bathes the suns, 158
- Ta-tse 大澤, home of Yang Lun, 99
- Ta-yeh 大業, ancestor of the Chao family, 213
- Tai K'uei 戴逵, appraisal of Shang Ch'ang, 223; *Shih-i lun* of, translated, 40–2, discussed, 43
- T'ai-p'ing huan-yü chi* 太平寰宇記, cited, 50
- Tan, prince of Yen 燕太子丹, employs Ching K'o, 148–9
- Tan Chu 丹朱, son of Yao, 41, 42
- T'an Shao 檀韶, governor of Chiang-chou, 54, 74
- T'an Tao-chi 檀道濟, governor of Chiang-chou, 56, 113
- T'ang 湯, founder of Yin, 182
- T'ang Han 湯漢, comment cited, 13, 103, 111, 114, 125
- T'ao Chan 陶瞻, son of T'ao K'an, 57
- T'ao Ching-yüan 陶敬遠, T'ao Yüan-ming's cousin, 86, 237–40
- T'ao Ch'ing 陶青, chancellor under Han Ching-ti, 27
- T'ao Chung-te 陶仲德, T'ao Yüan-ming's cousin, 77–8
- T'ao family 陶氏, 8
- T'ao Hung 陶弘, 2nd duke of Ch'ang-sha, 20
- T'ao I 陶佚, T'ao Yüan-ming's 4th son, 112, 228
- T'ao K'an 陶侃, AD, 259–334, 1st duke of Ch'ang-sha, 1, 3, 8, 27; friend of Chou Fang, 57; general for Pacifying the South, 27; governor of Chiang-chou and Ching-chou, 201 n. 32; Grand Marshal, 18, 201; ox gives portent of future fame, 58; relationship with T'ao Yüan-ming, 20
- T'ao K'uei 陶夔, T'ao Yüan-ming's uncle, 191 n. 91, 206
- T'ao Mao 陶茂, T'ao Yüan-ming's grandfather, 28, 236, 240
- T'ao Pin 陶份, T'ao Yüan-ming's 3rd son, 112, 228
- T'ao She 陶舍, Marshal of the Right and marquis of K'ai-feng under Han Kao-tsu, 26, 27
- T'ao Shu 陶叔, minister of Instruction at beginning of the Chou dynasty, 26
- T'ao Shu 陶澍, comment cited, 50, 55, 82, 103, 191 n. 91, 240
- T'ao Ssu 陶佚, T'ao Yüan-ming's 2nd son, 112, 228
- T'ao T'ung 陶佟, T'ao Yüan-ming's youngest son, 68, 112, 228
- T'ao Yen 陶儼, T'ao Yüan-ming's eldest son, 28, 29, 112, 228
- T'ao Yüan-ming 陶淵明, aide to Liu Yü, 7, 80–81; death of first wife, 5; death of mother, 7, 84, 85, 206–7; father, 5, 28; family feeling, 29; first appointment, 5; friendship with local officials, 9; genealogy



## Index

259

- of, 8; in service of Huan Hsüan, 7; magistrate of P'eng-tse, 8; modern ideological criticism of, 26; philosophical and religious position of, 10; political allusion in works of, 3, 13–14; supposed opposition to Liu Yü, 3, 80–1, 111, 120, 140–1, 219; takes up farming, 7, 85–6; traditional date of birth, 5
- Teng Ching 鄧敬, friend of recluse Cheng Ching, 221 n. 121
- Teng Forest 鄧林, 160, 161
- Three and Five 三五, the Three August Ones and the Five Emperors, 219
- Three and Five 三五, the three correct ways and five constant virtues, 177
- Three and Five 三五, constellations, 127
- Three August Ones 三皇, 35
- Three-footed (crow) 三趾, portent for Wei state, 110
- Three Good Men 三良, 141, 144–8
- Three Green Birds 三青鳥, messengers of the Queen Mother of the West, 157–8
- Three Hsis 三郢, put to death by Duke Li of Chin, 39 n. 26
- Three Hsiang 三湘, used for Ch'ang-sha, 19
- 'Three men create a tiger in the marketplace' 三人成市虎, 179
- Three Peak Mountain 三危山, where the Three Green Birds return, 157–8
- Three Pearl Trees 三珠樹, grow by the Red Water, 159
- Ti-chün 帝俊, husband of Hsi-ho who gave birth to the suns, 158
- Ti-k'uei 帝魁, legendary emperor, 178
- T'ien Ch'ou 田畴, AD 169–214, model of integrity, 121
- T'ien Heng 田橫, whose retainers are said to have originated burial songs at his death in 202 BC, 166, 170
- T'ien Kuo 田過, maintains that first loyalty is to parents, 245
- T'ien-shih Tao 天師道, 6
- Ting Fu-pao 丁福保, comment cited, 162 n. 125
- Tsa-shih* 雜詩, miscellaneous poems, discussion of, 125
- Ts'ai Yung 蔡邕, *Calming the Affections*, 186, fragments of, translated, 190
- Ts'ao Chih 曹植, *Hsieh-lu* of, translated, 167; *Poem of Self-reproach*, cited, 17–18; *Three Good Men* poem, 141, translated, 148; *To Ts'ao Piao, Prince of Pai-ma*, VI, cited, 130 n. 27
- Ts'ao P'i 曹丕, elegy for Ts'ao Chung, translated, 232–3; letter to Chung Yu, translated, 45; *tsa-shih*, translated, 127
- Ts'ao Shuang 曹爽, † AD 249, 119
- Ts'ao Ts'ao 曹操, *Hsieh-lu* and *Hao-li* of, 166; sacrificial piece for Grand Commandant Ch'iao Hsüan, 232
- Tseng Hsi 曾皙, Confucius' disciple, 15
- Tseng-tzu (Master Tseng) 曾子, Confucius' disciple, 139 n. 73
- Tso-chuan* 左傳, allusion to, 64
- Tso Ssu 左思, *Ching K'o* poem, translated, 151; *Wei-tu fu* of, cited, 110 n. 114; *yung-shih* poems of, 134, Poems VII and VIII, translated, 134–5
- Tsu Ch'i 祖企, 55
- Tsu-chiang 祖江, killed by Ku and Ch'in-p'i, 162–3
- Ts'ui Pao 崔豹, *Ku-chin chu* of, cited, 165–6
- Tu Fu 杜甫, *Ch'in-chou tsa-shih* series of, 102; *Four Pines* of, 209; lack of extant early poems, 5; poems about rain, 14; poet-historian, 79
- Tu K'ang 杜康, refiner of wine, 111
- Tu-k'ang 督亢, place in Yen, of which Ching K'o presented a map, 149–50
- Tu Tu 杜篤, Later Han writer, said to be originator of sacrificial pieces, 232
- T'u-an Ku 屠岸賈, usurper who virtually destroyed the Chao family, 212
- T'u-k'ou 塗口, place near modern Wuhan, 83
- Tung Chung-shu 董仲舒, 25, 176, 179; *Shih pu-yü fu* of, translated, 181–3
- Tung-fang Shuo 東方朔, 2nd cent. BC writer, 225–6
- Tung-hu 東戶, ruler of legendary antiquity, 90
- Tung-lin Monastery 東林寺, 94 n. 41
- Tung Yü 董遇, early 3rd cent. AD, definition of 'three spare times' by, 176 n. 7
- Two Confucians of Lu 魯二儒, oppose Shu-sun T'ung, 216–17
- Two Chungs (Ch'iu Chung, Yang Chung) 二仲 (求仲, 羊仲), 228
- Two Shus 二疏, 101, 142–4
- Tzu-chang 子張, Confucius' disciple, 144 n. 93
- Tzu-chü Ch'ien-hu 子車鍼虎, one of Three Good Men, 146
- Tzu-chü Chung-hang 子車仲行, one of Three Good Men, 146
- Tzu-chü Yen-hsi 子車淹息, one of Three Good Men, 146
- Tzu-hsia 子夏, Confucius' disciple, 139 n. 73, 228, 229 n. 41
- Tzu-kung (Tuan-mu Ssu) 子貢 (端木賜), Confucius' disciple, 137 n. 60, 138, 181 n. 46, 214, 228 n. 27
- Tzu-lu 子路, Confucius' disciple, 15, 24 n. 35, 220, 228 n. 27

## Index

260

*Village in the Wilds*, see *Hao-li*

Wan-ko 挽歌, discussion of, 165 ff

Wang An-shih 王安石, poems by, 50

Wang Chih 王質, comment cited, 44, 88, 103, 236

Wang Ch'ung 王充, *Lun-heng* of, cited, 152 n. 103

Wang family 王氏, 5

Wang Hung 王弘, governor of Chiang-chou, 23, 44, 59, 70, 120

Wang I 王邑, minister of Works under Wang Mang, 223

Wang Kung 王恭, chief maternal relative at end of 4th cent., 5, 6

Wang Mang 王莽, usurper of Han dynasty, 223

Wang Pa (Ju-chung) 王霸(孺仲), 1st cent. AD recluse, wife of, 228

Wang Shang 王商, chancellor of Han Ch'eng-ti, 180

Wang Ts'an 王祭, poem on Three Good Men, 141, translated, 147

Wang Wei 王維, *T'ao-yüan hsing* of, cited, 199

Wang Yao 王瑤, comment cited, 13 n. 2, 57, 59, 62, 66 n. 129, 77, 78, 92, 103 n. 84, 108, 113 n. 130, 115, 125, 136, 154 n. 106, 185, 191 n. 89, 201 n. 25, 207, 209, 219 n. 106, 230

Wang-tzu Ch'iao 王子喬, immortal, 62, 110

Warm (Spring) Valley 湯谷(溫源谷), above which the Fu Tree grows, 158

Wei 危, minister of Erh-fu, 162

Wei 渭, river in Shensi, drunk by K'ua-fu, 160

Wei Ching-ch'ing 魏景卿, companion of Chang Chung-wei, 139 n. 75

Wei Ch'ing 衛青, commander over Li Kuang, 180

Wei Meng 韋孟, *Poem of Censure* of, cited, 11

Wei Shang 魏尚, prefect of Yün-chung in 2nd cent. BC, 179

Wen, emperor of Han 漢武帝, 179 n. 28, 180 n. 41, 215

*Wen-chang yüan ch'i* 文章緣起, cited, 232*Wen-hsüan* 文選, poems of self-exhortation in, 17

Wen Ju-neng 溫汝能, comment cited, 77

Whitaker, K.P.K., 'Some Notes on the Background and Date of Tsaur Jyr's Poem on the Three Good Courtiers' of, cited, 141

White Lotus Society 白蓮社, 65

Wu, emperor of Han 漢武帝, visited by Queen Mother of the West, 154 n. 110

Wu, king of Chou 周武王, 182, 210

Wu Ch'ien 吳騫, comment cited, 114, 115

Wu Jen-chieh 吳仁傑, comment cited, 71, 88, 103, 236

Wu Kuang 務光, suicide on account of being offered the empire by T'ang of Yin, 182

Wu Shih-tao 吳師道, comment cited, 108 n. 102

Wu Yüan (Tzu-hsü) 伍員(子胥), suicide through estrangement from King Fu-ch'ai of Wu, 182

Wu-ch'ang 武昌, in modern Hopei, home of Meng Chia, 192, 201, 202, 235, 236

Wu-chung 吳中, corresponding to modern Soochow area, 199

Wu-chung 無終, in modern Hupei province, native place of T'ien Ch'ou, 121

Wu-huai, Lord 無懷氏, legendary ruler, 208

Wu-huan 烏桓, invading tribes attacked by Ts'ao Ts'ao, 121 n. 4

Wu-kao 蕪皋, mountain facing the Fu Tree, 158

Wu-ling 武陵, place in modern Hunan province, of which the fisherman of *Peach-blossom Source* was a native, 195

Wu-ling Tzu-chung 於陵子終, recluse, 220

Ya-yü 婁蘇, killed by Wei and Erh-fu, 162, 163

Yang Chu 楊朱, philosopher, 60, 101

Yang Ch'üan 楊泉, *Tsan-shan fu* of, translated, 38-39

Yang Ch'üan-ch'i 楊佺期, general of Yin Chung-k'an, 6

Yang-hsin hsien 陽新縣, place in modern Hupei province, where Meng family lived, 201

Yang Hsiung (Tzu-yün) 楊雄(子雲), 100; elegy for Empress Yüan, 232

Yang Lun (Chung-li) 楊倫(仲理), Later Han Confucian scholar, 99

Yang Sung-ling 羊松齡, friend of T'ao Yüan-ming, 72, 74

Yangtze 揚子江, 124

Yang Wang-sun 楊王孫, wished to be buried naked, 242

Yao 堯, legendary emperor, 15, 26, 41, 73, 164, 178, 244

Yao 遙, mythological stream, 156

Yao-yai 姚崖, where the Heavenly Emperor put Ku and Ch'in-p'i to death, 162

*Yellow Bird* 黃鳥, title of *Song* 131, 146, 147

Yellow River 黃河, see (Huang-) ho

Yen Chih-t'ui 顏之推, *Yen-shih chia-hsün* of, cited, 170, 171

Yen Hui (Yüan) 顏回(淵), Confucius' favourite disciple, 37, 38, 39, 84 n. 11, 86,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-10452-4 - T'ao Yuan-ming (AD365-427): His Works and their Meaning

A. R. Davis

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

261

- 98, 180, 181, 214, 228 n. 27
- Yen Lu 顏路, father of Yen Hui, 180
- Yen Yen-chih 顏延之, friend of T'ao Yüan-ming, elegy for T'ao, 3, 9, translated, 243–49; sings *wan-ko*, 165
- Yen-ti 炎帝, legendary emperor, 161, 178
- Yen-t'ieh lun* 鹽鐵論, cited, 245 n. 115
- Yin Ching-jen (Chin-an) 殷景仁 (晉安), 65–6, 70–2
- Yin Chung-k'an 殷仲堪, governor of Ching-chou, 5–6, killed by Huan Hsüan, 6
- Yin family 殷氏, 5
- Ying 穎, river to which the legendary hermit Hsü Yu retired, 54
- Yoshioka Yoshitoyo 吉岡義豊, *see* Buddhist influence on title of *Return Home!*, 194
- Young Yong 楊勇, comment cited, 59, 82, 103 n. 84, 136, 154 n. 106, 185, 201 n. 25, 207, 219 n. 106
- Yu-chi* 遊記, records of excursion, 51
- Yu-chou 幽州, area of modern north-eastern Hopei, 124
- Yü 禹, flood-regulator and first ruler of the Hsia dynasty, 24, 225, 244; as author of the *Shan-hai-ching*, 152
- Yü Abyss (Valley) 虞淵 (禺谷), where the sun sets, 160, 167
- Yü I 庾翼, governor of Ching-chou, 202
- Yü Liang 庾亮, governor of Ching-chou and Chiang-chou, 202
- Yü-lung 御龍, clan, 24
- yü-pin* song 虞殞, funeral dirge, 170
- Yüan, Emperor 元帝, 1st emperor of Eastern Chin, 108 n. 101
- Yüan, Lady of Chiang 姜嫄, mother of Hou Chi, 23 n. 30
- Yüan An 袁安, 2nd half of 1st cent. AD, 138
- Yüan Ang 爰盎, intercedes on behalf of Chang Shih-chih, 179
- Yüan Hsien (Tzu-ssu) 原憲 (子思), Confucius' disciple, 113, 122 n. 11, 137
- Yung-hsing 永興, near Hsiao-shan in modern Chekiang, where Meng Chia met Hsü Hsün, 204
- yung-shih shih* 詠史詩, discussed, 134, 140