

Index

- abolition of the Subject, 101, 104, 119, 143; *see* history as a 'process without a subject'; individuals as bearers of practices
- absolute holism, 9, 79–81
- Althusser's, 101–5, 108–17, 119, 154
- Poulantzas', 129–38
- incompleteness of, 139–47, 177
- Althusser, L., 9, 79–117 *passim*, 118, 122, 123, 130, 146, 154, 178
- and Marx's materialism, 85–101
- and absolute holism, 101–5, 108–17
- and ideological practice, 102–4, 106–8, 111–17
- and epistemology, 80, 81, 104–8, 111–17
- For Marx*, 81, 83, 86, 87, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
- Reading Capital*, 82, 83, 85, 88, 89, 98, 99, 100, 102, 105, 106, 108, 109, 114
- Philosophy as a Revolutionary weapon*, 82
- Politics and History*, 84
- Réponse à John Lewis*, 86
- Lenin, Philosophy & other Essays*, 91, 92, 102, 104, 107
- analytic statements, 4, 5
- analytic philosophy, 7, 13, 36
- Anderson, P., 62–4
- Annales* School
- views of, 158–61
- and concessive holism, 157, 158, 177
- and the explanation of action, 168–71
- Anscombe, E., 7n
- Ashton, T. S., 65
- Austin, J. L., 7n
- autonomy – individual, 58, 59, 67, 68, 70–2, 178; *see also* individuals as agents
- of practices, 96, 100
- of classes, 104, 105, 132
- of capitalist state, 119, 122, 127–9
- of instances, 123
- Balibar, E., 98–100
- Barnes, B., 156, 171n
- Beales, D., 60
- Benton, T., 111, 113
- Berger, J., 8n
- Bergmann, Gustave, 2n
- Berlin, I., 56
- Bhaskar, R., 2n
- Bloch, E., 158
- Block, W., 14n
- Bloor, D., 171n
- Bonapartism, 134–6
- Bradley, F. H., 3n
- Braudel, F.
- theory of history of, 160–6, 170, 177
- La Méditerranée*, 160, 161, 163, 165, 166
- bridge-laws: 26–31, 52; *see also* reduction, and deducibility
- Bridgstock, M., 14n, 15n, 39n
- Brown, R., 14n, 39n
- Burke, P., 157n
- capitalist state, the, 81, 118
- as tool of ruling class, 118–22
- forms of, 119
- Poulantzas' analysis of, 118, 119, 122, 125–30, 135, 136
- see also* autonomy; pertinent effects
- Caplan, J., 118n
- Carnap, R., 17, 18, 19, 20, 21n

- Clarke, S., 118n
 classes,
 Poulantzas' analysis of, 119, 120,
 124, 126, 131–4, 136
 hegemony of, 121
 and structures, 123, 124, 131
 positions of, 124, 125
 fractions of, 126, 127, 129, 131
 strata of, 126, 131
 dominance of, 126–9
 class-consciousness, 62–4, 120
 class interests, 120, 121–2, 124,
 126–8, 141, 142
 class strategy, 124, 140–4
 class struggle, 118, 122–32
 classical political economy, 82, 84–7,
 89, 90
 Cohen, G. A., 8n, 172, 173n, 174,
 175
 Coleman, J., 47n
 composition rules, 53
 concessive holism, 9, 147, 148, 151–5
 scope of, 155–7, 165
 and *Annales* school, 158, 164–6,
 168
 strengths of, 171–9
conjunctures, 160–4, 169, 170
 Connell, R. W., 123n
 Connolly, W. E., 114, 115, 116
 contradictions
 between practice, 93–7, 101, 125
 between structures, 123, 125
 in Poulantzas' theory, 136, 137
 Copp, D., 47n
 counterfactual argument, 134–6
 and structures, 138
 and class struggle, 139, 140–4
 and concessive holism, 147, 151,
 153–5, 164, 165, 171, 172
 and absolute holism, 130, 137, 138,
 148–50
 Crouzet, F., 65

 Davidson, D., 7n, 59n
 Dawe, A., 58n
 Descartes, R., 107
 determinism, 66–72, 114
 Dray, W., 26n
 Dreyfus, H., 37n
 Dummett, M., 5n
 Dunn, J., 62n, 179

 Eberle, R., 26n

 economic determination 'in the last
 instance', 96, 98–101, 122, 123
 economism, 122 133
 Elster, J., 8n, 135n
 emergence, 2n
 empiricism, 4, 5
 Engels, F., 122
 epistemological breaks, 80, 83
événements, 160, 161, 164, 165
 explanation
 functional, 173, 174
 of action, 7, 49–51, 57, 70–4, 102,
 147
 causal, see individualist
 explanation; individuals; holist
 explanation
 see also interests in explanation

 facism, 118
 Febvre, L., 158, 162
 Feinberg, J., 7n
 Feyerabend, P., 4n, 26n, 28, 29, 29n,
 31n
 Fodor, J., 27
 Foncault, 114
 Forster, R., 157n
 Frankfurt, H., 59n
 French, P., 47n
 Freud, 73

 Galileo, 84
 Garnett, A., 2n
 Gellner, E., 44n
 Giddens, A., 58n, 118n
 Goldstein, L. J., 39n
 Goodman, N., 5n
 group predicates, 38, 40, 41, 45–50

 Habermas, H., 156n
 Hagen, E., 65n
 Hall, J., 160n
 Hall, S., 118n
 Hanson, N. R., 24n
 Hart, H. L. A., 7n
 Hayek, F. A., 21n
 Held, V., 47n
 Heller, A., 47n
 Hempel, C., 4n, 19n, 25n, 30n
 Henle, P., 2n
 hermeneutics, 82, 83
 Hesse, M., 4n, 24n, 29, 171n
 histoire totale, 159–61, 166
 historical accidents, 60–2, 149–51

- historicist analysis of state, 120, 122
 history as a 'process without a subject', 101-5
 holism
 of content, 2, 3, 5-9, 13, 58-64, 69
 of form, 3-6, 45
 see also problem of holism;
 absolute holism; concessive
 holism
 holist explanation
 and reduction, 6, 13-16, 20, 45
 and causes of social phenomena,
 6-7, 58-60, 65, 66, 69, 70, 70-5,
 146, 147
 Hollis, M., 58n, 171n
 Honore, A., 7n
 Hull, David, 27, 28, 31
 human nature, 6
 in individualism, 58, 59, 72, 73
 in classical political economy,
 85-90
 in absolute holism, 114, 115
 Hutton, P., 157n
 Hyland, M., 14n, 15n, 39n

 idealism, 82
 ideological practice, 102-7, 111-17
 ideological state apparatuses, 92,
 111-13, 115, 116
 ideology
 and science, 83, 116-17
 of the capitalist state, 128, 129
 individual predicates, 23, 24, 38, 39,
 50, 58
 individualism
 as accepted view, 8-9, 13, 53-4,
 66
 defences of, 22-3, 40-3, 45, 48-52
 and anti-determinism, 60-8
 normative foundations of, 7, 20,
 55-60, 69-74, 178-180
 motivation for, 156
 see also logical positivism; reduction;
 individuals
 individualist explanation, 57-74,
 173-9
 and reduction, 15, 16, 25, 26,
 40-3, 45, 49-53
 Poulantzas' discussion of, 120
 see also individualism; concessive
 holism
 individualist theories, 6, 38, 39, 40-3
 individuals
 as bearers of practices, 80, 86,
 101-9, 116, 123
 as agents, 57-64, 70-1, 74, 101-3,
 109-12, 116, 176, 178
 intentional properties of, 7, 40-2,
 57-60, 63, 64, 70-2, 101, 102,
 108, 113-14, 116, 120
 causal powers of, 149-52, 57, 64
 instances of totality, 122, 123, 132-3
 political, 122, 123, 125
 economic, 122, 123
 ideological, 122
 dominant, 122
 interests in explanation, 9, 156-8,
 163, 164, 170-8
 internal relations, 3, 45

 Joll, J., 62n

 Kant, I., 73, 107
 Kaplan, D., 26n
 Kenny, A., 7n
 Kuhn, T. S., 24n, 26n

 Laclau, E., 130
 Le Roy Ladurie, E., 158, 159, 161n,
 164
 explanations used by, 169-71, 178
 Peasants of Languedoc, 164n, 166-9
 legitimation, 100, 101, 112-16
 Lenin, 93, 96, 97, 98, 101, 124, 125
 Leplin, J., 5n
 Lessnoff, M., 19n, 22
 logical positivism, 16-18
 and theory of meaning, 17, 21-4
 see unification of science
longue durée, 160, 161, 162
 Lugg, A., 34n
 Lukes, S., 39n, 109, 110, 135n

 Macdonald, G., 41n
 Mandelbaum, M., 2n, 14n, 39n, 43,
 44, 45
 Mao Tse Tung, 96, 97
 Martin, M., 39n
 Marx, K., 62, 81-111 *passim*, 117,
 122
 on political economy, 84-90
 materialism of, 88-101, 105
 on the state, 119-20
 theory of history of, 82, 84, 86,
 172, 173
 Capital, 83, 84, 99

- Mathias, P., 65
 Maull, N., 25n
 Melden, I., 7n
 Mellor, D. H., 14n, 15n, 40n, 45n, 49, 50
 Mennell, S., 110
 Miliband, R., 121
 Miller, R., 152–6, 164, 171–3, 175
 Montague, R., 26n
 moral agency, 70–2
- Nagel, E., 4n, 14n, 15n, 24n, 25, 26, 30
 Nagel, T., 58n, 67n, 68n
 Needham, J., 2n
 Newton, I., 84
 Newton-Smith, W. H., 5n
 Nickles, T., 25n, 26n
 Nozick, R., 14n
- objective attitudes, 71–3
 observation statements, 4, 5, 21–4
 Offe, C., 8n, 122n
 Olin Wright, E., 137n
 Olson, M., 47n
 Opp, K-D., 2n
 Oppenheim, P., 19n
 overdetermination, 94, 96
- part-whole relation, 1, 2, 3, 19, 20, 46
 Peacocke, C., 6n
 perceptual salience, 41, 42
 pertinent effects, 130–6
 Pettit, P., 39n, 40, 41, 57
 Plekhanov, G., 148–51
 Popper, K., 21n, 39n, 55–6
 Poulantzas, N., 9, 80, 81, 117, 118, 119–45 *passim*, 146
 on the capitalist state, 119–29
 analysis of class relations, 119–37
 and absolute holism, 138–45
 Classes in Contemporary Capitalism, 121, 124, 126, 137, 142
 Political Power & Social Classes, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 134, 136, 139
 Reply to Miliband and Laclan, 124, 125, 133
 Towards a Democratic Socialism, 140
 Fascism and Dictatorship, 140, 143
 practices, 80, 87–102, 106
 and classes, 124, 125
- Pratt, V., 14n
 problem of holism
 formulation of, 6, 7, 55, 70, 75, 80
 and reduction, 15, 16, 18, 35–7, 53–4
 resolution of, 147, 176–8
 psychological facts, 43
 Putnam, H., 19n, 34n, 156n
- Quine, W. V. O., 5n
 Quinton, A., 20, 21n
- Rawls, J., 59n
 reactive attitudes, 70, 71, 72, 73
 reducibility in principle, 37
 reduction
 criteria for, 15, 24–34, 35, 52, 53
 and deducibility, 14, 15, 24–7, 32–5
 in physical sciences, 14, 15, 19, 29–37
 in social sciences, 15, 19, 29, 36–8, 40–52
 of theories, 3, 14, 24–37
 of holist theories, 6, 13, 16–20, 35–8, 42–8, 52–6, 176
 of disciplines, 49–52
 see also bridge laws
 reductionism, *see* unification of science
 replacement of theories, 29, 30, 34
 Roemer, J., 8n
 Rongé, V., 122n
 Rorty, R., 5n, 37n, 156n, 179
 Ruben, D. Hillel, 14n, 43n
 Runciman, G., 56
 Russian Revolution, 93–4
 Ryan, A., 39n
- Schaffner, K., 28n, 34n
 Scriven, M., 26n
 Sen, A., 171
 Sklar, L., 25n
 Skocpol, T., 169n
 Smart, B., 58n
 social predicates, 23, 24, 37–42
 social structures, 122, 123
 and classes, 123–5, 131, 132
 societal facts, 43
 societies as complex wholes, 87–101, 122, 123
 Spector, M., 26n, 33
 state apparatuses, 91, 126, 129

192

state officials, 120–2, 129
 Stoianovich, T., 157n
 Strawson, P., 59n, 70, 71, 72, 73
 structural causality, 136

Taylor, C., 37n
 Thompson, E. P., 62–4
 Torrance, J., 56
 Trevor Roper, H., 60–2, 157
 Tribe, K., 111

unification of science 17–21; *see*
 reduction

Index

Van Fraassen, B., 156n
 voluntarism, 119, 120, 122, 138, 139
 and individualism, 120, 121
 and class struggle, 130, 139, 140–5
 Von Mises, L., 68n
 Watkins, J. W. N., 19n, 39n, 43n,
 45n, 51n, 56n
 Wiggins, D., 67
 Wilson, C., 65