
 INDEX

- almshouses, 131
 Amitābha, 66–74 *passim*
 images of, 69, 72
 see also Pure Land
 Amoghavajra: *see* Pu-k'ung
 An-kuo ssu, 87, 132, 146
 An Lu-shan rellion, 59–65
 animals and fish, ban on killing, of 43,
 114, 123, 201, n.7; *see also* taboo
 days; taboo months
 appointment, blank letters of, 60
 astrology, ban on practice of, 20
- birthdays, imperial, 61, 140, 145
 celebrated at Buddhist monasteries, 54
 debates on, 117, 141
 slaughter of animals banned on, 114
 vegetarian banquets for clergy held on,
 83, 139
 vegetarian banquets for clergy
 discontinued on, 110
 see also vegetarian banquets; palace
 debates
- black, superstitions regarding color, 125,
 129, 135; *see also* superstitions
- Bodhiruci, 44, 49
- Buddha, traditional date of death of, 163,
 n.19
- Buddha's Light, Prince of: *see*
 Chung-tsung
- Buddhism
 criticized as foreign religion by Kao-tsu,
 8; by T'ai-tsung, 16
 defense of, by Chih-shih, 16; by
 Fa-ch'ang, 16, 17; by Fa-lin, 7; by
 Hsiao Yü, 8; by Hsüan-ch'ang, 121;
 by Hsüan-tsang, 28–29; by
 Tao-hsüan, 32–3
 edicts critical of, 8 (621, 625), 8–9 (626);
 14 (631); 15 (635); 16 (637); 23 (646);
 29 (655); 32 (657); 31 (664); 49 (710);
 50 (by Jui-tsung); 34, 51–2 (714); 52
 (722, 727, 729); 34 (733); 53 (736);
 175, n.1 (762); 101 (807); 118, 119
 (826); 111–12 (835); 117–18 (842); 122
 (843); 123, 125, 127 (844); 128, 129,
 132, 133, 134 (845)
 given equal status with Taoism, 39,
 49–50
 memorials critical of, 193, n.33 (757);
 102 (811); 108–9 (830); 110 (835); 118
 (842); 134 (845); 142 (851); 143 (852);
 145 (861, 862, 864); by Fu I, 7–8; by
 Han Yü, 104; by Hsin T'i-pi, 50; by
 Kao Ying, 84; by Li Ch'in-ming, 182,
 n.13; by Li Shu-ming, 90; by P'ei Po,
 92; by P'eng Yen, 91; by Ts'ui Li,
 114, by Yao Ch'ung, 51
 ranked above Taoism, 43
 ranked below Taoism, 16
 ranked below Taoism and
 Confucianism, 8
 suppression of, under Northern
 dynasties, 3–4, 70, 125; under
 Wu-tsung, 115–36
 Taoist view of, 37
- Buddhist church
 supervision of, under Sui, 10; under
 Kao-tsu 10
 wealth of, 50, 89
 see also clergy; hierarchy; monasteries
- Bureau for the Veneration of Mysteries,
 10
- cakravartin*: *see* Universal Monarch
- cannibalism, 200, n.124
- certificates of identification, 108, 137, 143
- chai-yüeh*: *see* taboo months
- Chan-jan, 177, n.24
- Ch'an Master (Ch'an-shih), first use of
 title, 46
- Ch'an school, 45–6, 62–65, 99, 100, 149,
 XIX.27, 150, XI.27
- Chang-ching ssu, 74, 84, 100, 132
- Chang-hsin ssu, 95
- Chao-ch'eng ssu, 88
- Chao-hsüan ssu (Bureau for the
 Veneration of Mysteries), 10
- Chao-hsüan ts'ao (Office for the
 Illumination of Mysteries), 9, 10, 19

Index

230

- Chao-hsüan t'ung* (controller of the Office for the Illumination of Mysteries), 9
 Chao Kuei-chen, 107, 116, 117, 124, 127, 128
 chapels, cloisters, hermitages, mountain temples, shrines, 5, 142, 143
 dismantlement of, 52, 118, 126
 number of, dismantled, 196, n.79, 134
 Cheng Shu-ch'ing, 60, 193, n.33
 Ch'eng-ju, 94
 Ch'eng-kuan, 62, 63, 99
 Ch'eng-yüan, 73, 74
 Chi Shan-hsing, 6
chien (overseer of a monastery), 10
 Chien-fu ssu: *see* Ta chien-fu ssu
 Chien-fu ts'ao (Office for Overseeing Meritorious Works), 9
chien-shih (commissioner for overseeing Buddhist affairs), 86
 Ch'ien-fu ssu, 145
 Chih-hsien, 45, 64, 175, n.27
 Chih-hsüan, 140, 141
 Chih-lin, 157, n.46
chih-shih (chief administrator), 185, n.11
 Chih-shih (monk), 16, 17
 Chih-te ssu, 83
 Chih-yen, 46
 Chin-hsien kuan, 123, 124
 Chin-kan-chih: *see* Vajrobdhi
 Chin-o ssu, 80
Chin-lu (golden talisman) ritual, 116
 Ching-ching, 97
 Ching-hui, 7
 Ching-shuang, 74
 Ching-tsung, 106
 interest in Taoism, 195, n.65
Ching-t'u, 172, n.1; *see also* Pure Land
 Ch'ing-liang ssu, 177, n.19
 Ch'ing-lung ssu, 132, 138
 Ch'iu Shih-liang, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121
 Chu-k'o: *see* Office for Overseeing Foreign Visitors
 Chu-lin ssu, 74
 Ch'u-chi, 175, n.27
 Chuang-yen ssu, 132, 138, 143, 196, n.72, 201, n.4
 Chung-hsing kuan, 48
 Chung-hsing ssu, 48
 Chung-tsung, 38, 40, 47–9, 60
 Ch'ung-hsüan hsüeh, 168, n.26
 Ch'ung-hsüan kuan, 201, n.7
 Ch'ung-hsüan shu, 10
 Ch'ung-lun ssu, 161, n.40
 Ch'ung-sheng ssu, 88, 196, n.72
 Ch'ung-T'ang kuan, 36
 clergy, Buddhist
 activities forbidden to, 20, 21, 22, 175, n.1, 183, n.20
 autonomy of, under Southern dynasties, 4
 burning of robes of, 135
 clothing of, regulations regarding, 20
 contacts with laymen by, discouraged, 125
 credentials for, 108
 criticism of, 15, 16
 denunciation of offending, to authorities, 20
 donations to, banned, 125
 execution of, 122, 125, 130, 132
 expulsion of foreign, 131–2, 169, n.33;
 of corrupt, from court, 107
 fleeing persecution, 134, 204, n.17, 148
 fraudulent, 53, 101, 102
 illegally ordained, 50, 108, 109, 143;
 recognition of, under Sui, 5; 700,000
 seek legitimation in 830, 61
 investigation of, 14, 16, 130
 jurisdiction over, assigned to
 Department of Sacrifices, 43; assigned to Bureau for the Veneration of Mysteries, 10, 36; returned to Department of Sacrifices, 90;
 transferred to Office for Overseeing Foreign Visitors, 134
 laicization of, 119, 121, 128, 130, 132;
 30,000 in 714; 51 166, n.3; 100,000 in 844; 196, n.79; as punishment, 20; in Lo-yan by T'ai-tsung, 12; in 845, 134;
 proposed in 826, 9; under age 40, 129;
 under age 50, 129
 maintenance of, annual cost for, 91
 moneylending by, prohibited, 93
 not considered subjects of throne, 58
 officials forbidden to associate with, 51
 of the ten directions, 183, n.23
 ordered to adhere to *Fo i-chiao ching*, 21
 participation in rebellions, 154, n.1
 preaching to laymen by, considered offense, 21
 property of, 93–4; confiscated, 119
 proposal to collect data on, 108
 proselytization in villages by, forbidden, 52
 punishment of, 18–21, 157, n.42, 29
 purges of, 14 (627); 17 (640); 51 (714); 175, n.1 (762); 108–9 (830); 111–12 (835); 117–36 (842–846); Li Shu-ming's proposal for, 90; P'ei Po's proposal for, 92; P'eng Yen's proposal for, 91–2
 registration of, 166, n.3
 regulations regarding behavior of, 18–19, 157, n.41
 size of, 17, 166, n.3, 133; restrictions on, 8, 153, n.16, 143

Index

231

- undesirable, defined, 119
 unaffiliated, 117, 118
 visits to homes of parishioners by, forbidden, 11
 wealthy, 93
 wills of, 94
see also Buddhist church; clerical registers; monastic property; ordination; parents; ruler
- clergy, Taoist: *see* Taoist priests
 clerical registers, 52, 53, 110, 122
 compilation of, 52
 denounced by *Jen-wang ching*, 78
 maintained by commissioners of good works, 96; by recorders of the clergy, 100
 Taoist, 100
see also clergy, registration of
- commissioners of good works (*kung-te shih*), 85–9 *passim*, 100, 102, 103, 113, 119, 121, 122, 128, 131, 138
 abolished in 779, 89; revived in 788, 95–6
 abolished in 845, 137; revived in 846, 137, 188, n.20
- Confucius, imperial visits to birthplace of, 35, 161, n.41
- Court for State Ceremonials (Hung-lu ssu), 10, 36, 43, 52, 53, 200, n.112
- Court in Charge of Foreign Visitors (Ssu-pin ssu), 43
- Court of Imperial Clan Affairs (Tsong-cheng ssu), 36, 53
- Department of Sacrifices (Tz'u-pu), 43, V.29, 52, 53, 167, n.17, 61, 90, 93, 100, 108, 109, 134, 137, 143
- Divākara, 44
 divination, ban on, 20, 21
- edicts: *see* Buddhism, edicts critical of; Taoism, edicts concerning
 elixirs, 36, 106, 115, 127, 129, 135, 144, 195, n.65
 Ennin, 34, 115–35 *passim*
 Esoteric Buddhism (Mi-chiao), 54–9 *passim*, 77–83 *passim*
 esoteric consecrations, 56, 57, 83
 examinations for ordination, 49, 170, n.3, 110, 188, n.20, 111, 112
 executions, restrictions on, 123
- Fa-ch'ang, 16, 17
 Fa-chao, 73–4
 Fa-chen, 105, 188, n.20
 Fa-ch'ien ssu, 140
 Fa-hsiang school, 62, 63, 149
 Fa-jung, 164, n.41, 64
 Fa-li, 87
- Fa-lin, 17
 Fa-men ssu, 37, 46, 58
 pilgrimages to, banned, 125
 Fa-ming, 162, n.16
 Fa-tsang, 44, 46–7, 63
Fan-wang ching, 33
 Fei-yen ssu, 161, n.40
 Feng-luan ssu, 161, n.40
 five sacred mountains, (*wu yüeh*), 152, n.5
Fo i-chiao ching, 21, 22
 Fo-kuang wang: *see* Chung-tsung
 Fo shou-chi ssu, 44, 45
 Fu I, 7–8, 12
 Fu-shou ssu, 145
- Gaṇḍavyūha*, 98
 gender change as an omen, 163, n.18
- Han-kuang, 80, 180, n.62
 Han Yü, 103–5
 Hao-t'ien kuan, 159, n.1
 hermitages: *see* chapels
 hierarchy under Northern and Southern dynasties, 4, 9, 10, 101
 Ho-tse ssu, 65
homa, 58
 Hsi-hua kuan, 158, n.63
 Hsi-ming ssu, 28, 30, 32, 33, 165, n.11, 78, 98, 102, 132, 138
 Hsi-tsung, 146
hsiang-shui ch'ien, 60
 Hsiao Fang, 145
 Hsiao-kan ssu, 191, n.15
 Hsiao Yü, 8, 134
hsien-ch'ien seng-ch'ieh (visible clergy), 183, n.23
 Hsien-tsung, 62, 99–105, 190, n.2
 Hsin T'i-p'i, 50
 Hsing-fo ssu, 102
 Hsing-fu ssu, 102, 191, n.15, 196, n.72
 Hsing-T'ang kuan, 124, 126
 Hsing-T'ang ssu, 179, n.59, 179, n.60
hsiu kung-te shih: *see* commissioners of good works
 Hsüan-ch'ang, 121, 141
 Hsüan-chung ssu, 70, 71
 Hsüan-mu (Hsüan-mo), 159, n.71
 Hsüan-tsang, 18, 24–31 *passim*, 38, 165, n.49
 Hsüan-tsung (reigned 712–56), 51–9, 110–11, 120, 123
 Hsüan-tsung (reigned 846–59); *see* Hsuen-tsung
 Hsüan-wan, 18
 Hsüan-yüan Chi, 144
 Hsüan-yüan Huang-ti, 35, 47
 Hsüan-yüan Huang-ti miao, 168, n.26, 187, n.3
 Hsüeh Huai-i, 162, n.16, 43, 44

Index

232

- Hsuen-tsung, 136–44
Hua-tu ssu, 49
Hua-yen ching, 45, 47, 177, n.19, 184, n.51, 99
Hua-yen monasteries, 47
Hua-yen school, 45, 46, 47, 62, 63, 149, 150
Huai-su, 87
Huang Ch'ao, 146–9 *passim*
Huang-mei shan, 45
Hui-an, 45, 49
Hui-ch'ang suppression of Buddhism, 115–36
Hui-ch'eng, 191, n.18
Hui-chung, 172, n.26
Hui-hsiao, 180, n.60
Hui-lang, 85
Hui-neng, 64, 65
Hui-shan ssu, 175, n.29
Hui-yüan, 68, 69, 73, 81, 143
Hung-fu ssu, 156, n.22, 22, 24, 25, 26, 33, 106
Hung-jen, 64
Huo Hsien-ming, 95, 96
- I-ch'ieh-ching yin-i* 159, n.70, 98–9
I-ching, 44, 45
I-ching yüan, 97
I-hsing, 165, n.49, 55–6
I-tsung, 144–6
images, Buddhist
 ban on manufacture of, 51
 ban on use of metal for, 139
 bearing likeness of Hsüan-tsung, 54
 bearing likeness of kao-tsung, 37
 disposition of, after purge of 845, 133
 production of, under Yang Chien, 4, 5
 see also Amitābha, Lung-men, Maitreya, Śākyamuni
images, Taoist, 6
- Jen-chien, 45
Jen-wang ching, 12, 78
Ju-ching, 87
Ju-man, 185, n.7
Jui-tsung, 40, 49–50, 60
- K'ai-yüan ssu, 54
Kao-tsu, 152, n.14, 5–11, 123
Kao-tsung, 26, 27–37, 159, n.1, 38, 117
Kao Ying, 84
k'u-i (hard labor), 19
Kuan wu-liang-shou Fo ching, 66, 67, 70
Kuang-ming ssu, 72
K'uei-chi, 30
kung-te shih: *see* commissioners of good works
kung-te yüan. (merit cloisters), 51
K'ung-tzu shuo, 124
- Kuo-hsüeh, 8
K'uo-ch'ing, 85
- Lao-chün, 125: *see also* T'ai-shang
 Lao-chün; Lao-tzu
- Lao-tzu
 belief that, went to India, 37
 birthday of, declared festival day, 116
 birthplace of, imperial visits to, 35, 161, n.41
 Buddhist view of, 17
 honorific titles conferred on, 35, 168, n.26
 honorific titles of, revoked, 47
 memorial hall of, in Po-chou, 7
 paintings of, converting barbarians banned, 47
 T'ang ruling family claims descent from, 6, 16
 see also Lao-chün; T'ai-shang Lao-chün
Lao-tzu hua-hu ching, 48
 law, secular, 157, n.42, 29
 legal codes, 17, 18, 156, n.35; *see also* *Tao-seng ko*; *Vinaya*
- Li (ruling family of T'ang), 6, 16
 superstitions regarding name, 195, n.68
Li Ch'in-ming, 182, n.13
Li Hsien-ch'eng, 86, 87
Li Hsün, 110, 112, 113
Li Hung, 28, 36
Li Lung-chi, 49, 50; *see* Hsüan-tsang
Li Shen, n.25, 119, 122, 192
Li Shih-min: *see* T'ai-tsung
Li Shu-ming, 90
Li Te-yü, 60, 61, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 195, n.65, 131, 134, 135, 137–8
Liang Wu-ti, 23, 82
lin-t'an ta-te (ordination preceptors), 85
Ling-chun, 105
Ling-fu, 187, n.3
Ling-pien, 177, n.19
Ling-sui, 101
Ling-yen 201, n.5
Liu Ch'ung-hsün, 86, 87, 89
Liu Hsüan-ching, 117, 201, n.7
Liu Tao-ho, 36
Li Yüan, *see* Kao-tzu
Li Yüan-ts'ung, 85, 86
Lung-hsing kuan, 48
Lung-hsing ssu, 48, 54
Lung-men, 38–39, 48, 69, 72
Lü school, 63; *see also* *Vinaya*
Lüeh-ch'u nien-sung ching, 55, 57
- Maitreya, 70
 earthly manifestations of, 154, n.1
 Empress Wu identified with, 41, 42, 43
 images of, 69, 72
Manichaeism, 120, 121

Index

233

- Mañjuśrī: *see* Wen-shu
 Marīci, 77
 masses: *see* services, Buddhist
 meat, ban on eating, 20–1, 99
 memorials: *see* Buddhism, memorials
 critical of
 merit cloisters, 51
 military governors, 57, 62–3, 80, 138
 Ming-chan, 13
 monasteries, Buddhist
 construction of, banned, 51, 90, 112;
 allowed in villages, 141; on
 battlefields, 5, 13; under Sui, 5; at the
 five sacred mountains, 4, 58
 destruction of, in An Lu-shan rebellion,
 61
 dismantlement of small, 128
 established in each province by
 Kao-tsung, 35; by Empress Wu,
 42–43; by Chung-tsung, 48; by
 Hsüan-tsung, 53–4
 guests not to be invited to, 20
 investigation of, 52, 128
 land held by, restrictions on, 52
 may not be used as hostels, 96, 141
 merging of small, with large ones, 128
 number of, in Ch'ang-an, 9; in China,
 153, n.17, 166, n.3; dismantled in 845,
 134; to be allowed after Hui-ch'ang
 suppression, 132–3; restrictions
 imposed on, 8, 9
 officials may not stay at, 175, n.1
 renaming of, 138
 reopening of, after 846, 138–9, 141
 repair of dilapidated, ordered, 96
 required to install image of Wen-shu, 81
 restoration of abandoned, 139
 restrictions on oversized, 102
 supervision of, 85
 tablets granting recognition to, 50
 see also Chung-hsing ssu, K'ai-yüan ssu,
 Lung-hsing ssu, Ta-yün ssu
 monastic property, confiscation of, 153,
 n.16, 50, 52, 128, 134; *see also* clergy,
 property of
 monks and nuns: *see* Buddhist church;
 clergy; parents; ruler
 mountain temples: *see* chapels
 mourning, period of, changed for mother,
 40
 Mu-tsung, 105–6, 190, n.2

nei kung-te shih (commissioner of good
 works for the palace), 86
nei-tao-ch'ang; *see* palace chapel
 Nestorians, 97, 98, 134
 Niu-t'ou school, 171, n.16, 64
 Niu-t'ou shan, 45
 Northern school: *see* Ch'an school

 novices, ban on accepting, 117, 118
 nuns: *see* clergy

 Office for Overseeing Foreign Visitors
 (Chu-k'o'), 134
 Office for Peerage Ranks (Ssu-feng), 53,
 100
 Office for the Illumination of Mysteries:
 see Chao-Hsüan ts'ao
 omens: *see* oracles and prophecies
O-mi-t'o ching, 66, 67, 68, 72
 oracles and prophecies, 6, 41, 00, n.18, 50,
 82
 ordination certificates, 109, 129, 130
 sale of, 59–61, 65
 sent to authorities upon death of monk,
 93
 ordination platforms, 141, 145
 ordination preceptors, 141, 145
 ordinations
 banned by Hsüan-tsung, 166, n.3; by
 Te-tsung, 90; in 835, 111
 ban on, lifted by Sui, 4
 for defrocked monks, 202, n.22,
 illegal, punishable by death, 14
 locally authorized, banned in 807, 60
 local, 187, n.6
 local, official punished for allowing, 107
 mass, 14, 15, 26, 50
 number of, under Sui, 5
 officially sanctioned sites for, 175, n.29
 permitted in order to replenish clergy,
 188, n.20
 screening of clergy for, 143
 selection of candidates for, 15
 sponsored by Tai-tsung, 78–88
 unrestricted, allowed in 851, 141
 see also clergy, Buddhist; examinations
 for ordination

 palace chapel, 78, 82, 97, 118, 125, 145,
 146
 converted into Taoist shrine, 125
 dismantled in 780, 90
 esoteric altar in, 57
 establishment of, 58
 housed spirit tablets of imperial family,
 82
 reopened under Shun-tsung, 99
 palace debates, 37; *see also* birthdays,
 imperial
 palaces, conversion of, into monasteries of
 nunneries, 12, 156, n.22
Pan-chou san-mei ching, 66, 67, 68
 P'an Shih-cheng, 36
 Pao-hsiu, 99
 Pao-T'ang ssu, 138
pao-t'u (precious chart), 41
 Pao-ying ssu, 79, 138

Index

234

- Pao-yü ching*, 163, n.20
pārājika offenses, 19, 20
 parents
 clergy criticized for receiving homage of, 14
 question whether clergy should reverence, 32–4
 P'ei Mien, 60
 P'ei Po, 92
 P'ei T'an, 145
 P'eng Yen, 91–2
 Pien-chang, 202, n.18
 pilgrimages, 125
 Pin-t'ou-lu, 81
 Po Chü-i, 117
 popular lectures (*su-chiang*), 111, 116
 Prajñā (Po-jo San-tsang), 97, 98, 177, n.20
 prophecies: *see* oracles and prophecies
 Pu-k'ung, 56–8, 62, 77–83 *passim*, 180, n.62, 85
 P'u-chi, 64, 65
 P'u-ku Huai-en, 77, 78
 P'u-kuang wang ssu, 125
 Pure Land, 67–74 *passim*
 Pure Land Buddhism, 11, 66–74, 149, 150
 purple robe, 192, n.21
- rebellions, participation of monks in 154, n.1
 recorders of the clergy (*seng-lu*), 100, 101, 105, 121, 201, n.5
 relic
 finger bone, 37, 46, 49, 58, 96, 102, 103, 104, 146
 tooth, 88, 125, 143
 revelations: *see* oracles and prophecies
 ruler
 as guardian of the Dharma, 22, 82
 attempts to compel clergy to reverence, 32, 33
 clergy exempted from reverencing, 34
 monk praised for not rising in presence of, 3
 ransoming of, from clergy, 4
 receives bodhisattva precepts, 49
 subordination of clergy to, under Northern dynasties, 4
 woman as, 40, 41
- Śākyamuni, 66
 images of, 69, 72
saṃgha: *see* clergy, Buddhist
san chai-yüeh: *see* taboo months
san yüan-yüeh, 123; *see also* taboo months
 Sanskrit manuscripts, 27, 28, 31, 44, 58
 scriptures, Buddhist
 banned, 132
 catalogues of, 98
 imperial prefaces to, 25, 26, 44, 49, 78, 98
 institutes for translation of, 26, 27, 97
 laymen forbidden to copy, 51
 loss of, 61, 147, 148, 149
 translation of, 24, 30, 31, 44, 55, 57, 78, 81, 97–98
 self-mutilation, 15, 103, 146
seng-cheng (rectifier of the clergy), 101
 Seng-ch'i pu (Department for the Buddhist Clergy), 10
 Seng-ch'ieh, 49, 196, n.73
seng-chu (head of the clergy), 101
seng-lu: *see* recorders of the clergy
seng-t'ung (controller of monks), 62
 services, Buddhist, 12, 54
 annual, for Te-tsung's father, 96
 for deceased emperors, 141
 for war dead, 5
 officials barred from participating in, 114
 sponsored by T'ai-tsung, 12, 15
sha-men t'ung (controller of monks), 9
 Shan-tao, 00, n.15, 71–2, 73
 Shan-wu wei, 54
 Shan-yin ssu, 105
 Shao-lin ssu, 24, 29
 Shen Chuan-shih, 107
 Shen-hsiu, 45, 46, 49, 63, 64, 65
 Shen-hui, 45, 63, 64, 171, n.18, 65
 Shen-kuang, 185, n.12
 Sheng-yeh ssu, 153, n.10
shih-ching tu-seng (ordination by examination), 165, n.11
shih-fang seng-ch'ieh (clergy of the ten directions), 183, n.23
 Shih-li, 99
shih ta-te: *see* Ten Monks of Great Virtue
 Shih-t'ou, 99
 shrines: *see* chapels
 Śikṣānanda, 45, 47, 49
 Shun-tsung, 99
 slaves
 clergy forbidden to own, 21
 confiscation of, 128, 129, 134
 number of, owned by monasteries, 130
 owned by clergy, 119
Sōniryō, 18
 Southern school: *see* Ch'an school
 Sri Lanka, 55, 57, 80
 Ssu-feng: *see* Office for Peerage Ranks
 Ssu-ma Ch'eng-chen, 168, n.26
 Ssu-pin ssu (Court in Charge of Foreign Visitors), 43
su-chiang: *see* popular lectures
 Su-tsung, 57–9, 65, 172, n.26, 123
 Śubhakarasiṃha, 54, 55, 56
 Sui Wen-ti (Yang Chien), 4, 5, 7, 19, 123
 Sui Yang-ti (Yang Kuang), 32

Index

235

- suicide, 72, 141
 Sukhāvati, 66, 67
 see also Ching-t'u; Pure Land
 Sun Ch'iao, 142
 Sung Shen-hsi, 108
 superstitions, 135, 136, 163, n.18, 195,
 n.68
 use of, against Buddhism, 124, 125,
 129
- Ta chien-fu ssu, 55, 116, 132, 196, n.72
 Ta Chou tung ssu, 162, n.7
 Ta hsing-kuo ssu, 5
 Ta hsing-shan ssu, 57, 78, 82, 83, 85, 179,
 n.60
Ta-jih ching, 55, 56, 168, n.25
ta seng-lu (grand recorder of the clergy),
 62
 Ta tsung-ch'ih ssu, 17, 144, 201, n.4
ta t'ung (grand controller), 10
 Ta tz'u-en ssu, 26–33 *passim*, 55, 72, 88,
 132
Ta yün ching, 12, 41–3
 Ta-yün ssu
 changes in name, 48, 54
 established in each prefecture, 42–3
 tablets at monastery gates, 50, 126
 taboo characters, 39–40
 taboo days, 195, n.58, 145
 taboo months, 111, 116, 191, n.16, 122,
 123, 139
 Tai-tsung, 74, 77–89
 T'ai-ching kung, 187, n.3, 116
 T'ai ch'ung-fu ssu, 83
 T'ai-i kuan, 36
 T'ai-shang Hsüan-yüan Huang-ti, 35
 T'ai-shang Lao-chün (Grand Lord Lao),
 7; *see also* Lao-chün, Lao-tzu
 T'ai-shou kuan, 158, n.63
 T'ai-tsung, 152, n.14, 11–27, 28–9, 157,
 n.41, 203, n.5
 T'ai-yüan ssu, 39, 46
Taihō ritsuryō 157, n.7
 talismans, 116, 117, 127, 201, n.7
 T'an-ch'ien, 154, n.23
 T'an-luan, 69–70
 T'ang-an ssu, 138
 T'ang-ch'ang ssu, 138
 Tao-ch'eng, 95
 Tao-ch'o, 70–1, 174, n.23
 Tao-hsin, 164, n.40
 Tao-hsüan, 32
 Tao-i (abbot of Hung-fu ssu), 22, 23
 Tao-i (founder of Chin-ko ssu), 80
 Tao-yin, 167, n.18
tao-jen t'ung (controller of the religious),
 9
Tao-seng ko, 17–22 *passim*, 29, 32
 Tao-shih-chang, 195, n.64
- Tao-te ching*
 accorded status of classic by Kao-tsung,
 37
 households required to keep copy of,
 168, n.26
 translation into Sanskrit, 25
- Taoism
 accorded first place among the three
 teachings, 13
 Buddhist critiques of, 17
 edicts concerning, 8–9, 16
 imperial support for, 35, 168, n.26, 115,
 116, 117, 144
- Taoist canon, 36
 Taoist priests, 5, 9, 12, 39, 100, 116
 ban on ordination of, 90
 Buddhist criticism of, 17
 criticized for not reverencing parents, 14
 degree holders forbidden to become,
 191, n.11
 exempt from reverencing emperor, 34
 expulsion of, from court, 107
 fraudulent, 101
 imperial patronage of, 6, 36
 jurisdiction over, assigned to
 commissioners of good works, 100; to
 Court of Imperial Clan Affairs, 36,
 53; to Department of Sacrifices, 164,
 n.29
 number of, 153, n.17
 officials forbidden to associate with, 51
 ordination of, ordered by Tai-tsung, 50,
 88
 proposal for purge of, 90, 175, n.1
 purchase of ordination certificates by,
 60
 raising money through ordination of, 60
- Taoist temples
 ban on construction of, 90
 established in each province, 35, 48,
 53–4, 168, n.26
 founded by emperors, 158, n.63, 159,
 n.1, 36
 given bells confiscated from Buddhist
 monasteries, 128
 imperial birthdays celebrated at, 54
 investigation of, 52
 may not be used as hostels, 96
 memorial services for deceased
 emperors at, 141
 number of, in Ch'ang-an, 9; in China,
 153, n.17
 officials forbidden to stay at, 176, n.1
 supervision of, 85
- Te-shan, 205, n.28
 Te-tsung, 62, 65, 74, 175, n.1, 89–99
 temples, Buddhist: *see* monasteries,
 Buddhist
 temples, Taoist: *see* Taoist temples

Index

236

- Ten Monks of Great Virtue, 10, 11, 13
 Terrace for the Immortals, 127, 129
 thaumaturges, 90
 Ti-wu Shou-liang, 96
 Tien-ssu shu (Bureau for Temple Administration), 10
 T'ien-t'ai school, 11, 171, n.9
 loss of texts of, 147–8, 149
 T'ien-tsun, 125, 126
 Tou Wen-ch'ang, 95, 96
 Ts'ui Li, 114
 Tsung-sheng incantation, 126
 Tsung-cheng ssu (Court of Imperial Clan Affairs), 36, 53
 Tsung-mi, 62, 63, 171, n.18, 113
 Tu Hung-chien, 79
 Tu-men Lan-jo, 45
 T'u-t'u Ch'eng-ts'ui, 100
 Tuan-fu, 99, 101
tuan-shih sha-men (adjudicator), 19
 Tung-ming kuan, 159, n.1
 Tzu-sheng ssu, 55, 78, 120, 132
 Tz'u-en, 30
 Tz'u-pu: *see* Department of Sacrifices
 Tz'u-en ssu: *see* Ta tz'u-en ssu
 Tz' u-te ssu, 156, n.22
- Uighurs, 120, 121
 Universal Monarch, 43, 58, 78: *see also*
 World Ruler
- Vajrabodhi, 55, 78
 vegetarian banquets, 49, 83, 88, 102, 114,
 139, 145, 146
 Vinaya, 18–22, 24, 52, 111
 forbids clergy to reverence ruler, 33
 new commentary on, 86–8, 97
 on disposition of property of clergy, 93,
 94
 Vinaya school, 63
- Wang Che, 116
 Wang Chih-hsing, 60
 Wang Chin, 79, 80
 Wan Hsi-ch'ien, 96, 97, 98
 Wang Shou-ch'eng, 108, 109, 110, 113
 Wang Yü, 181, n.6
 Wang Yüan-chih, 6, 36, 158, n.63
- Wei-hsiu, 32
 Wei Hsüan-chung, 170, n.4
 Wei-kuo ssu, 162, n.7
wei-no, 185, n.11
 Wei Tsung-ch'ing, 121–2
 Wei-ying, 171, n.12
 Wen-hsü, 191, n.15
 Wen-shu (Mañjuśrī), 80–3 *passim*
Wen-shu fa-tsang ching 177, n.20
 Wen-tsung, 106–14
 woman as ruler, 40
 Ta-yün ching used to justify, 41–2
 World Ruler, 162, n.16, 43; *see also*
 Universal Monarch
 Wu Chao: *see* Wu, Empress
 Wu, Empress, 28, 37–47, 48, 131
wu hui nien-fo (five rhythm intonation of
 the Buddha's name), 73, 74
Wu-liang-shou ching, 66, 67, 68, 73, 175,
 n.28
 Wu-t'ai shan, 37, 47, 74, 80, 83, 135, 140,
 179, n.60, 183, n.27
 pilgrimages to, banned, 125
 Wu-tsung, 114–36
 Wu-yeh, 105
 Wu Yün, 168, n.26
- Yang Chien: *see* Sui Wen-ti
 Yang Ch'in-i, 121, 137
 Yang Kuang: *see* Sui Yang-ti
 Yang Kuo-chung, 60
 Yao Ch'ung, 51
 Yen-T'ang ssu, 138, 145
yin-sheng nien-fo (drawled invocation of
 the Buddha's name), 175, n.27
Yōrō ritsuryō, 156, n.36, 157, n.39
 Yü Ch'ao-en, 83, 84
 Yu'-ch'üan ssu, 45
 Yü-hua ssu, 30, 31
Yü-lan-p'en, 82, 84, 90, 95, 126
 Yü-wen Hsüan, 95
 Yüan-chao, 86, 88, 97, 98
 Yüan-k'an, 147
 Yüan Tsai, 79
Yüeh-chung, 101
- Zoroastrians, 134