

## *Index of elements in stars*

In what follows we provide an index of the different elements studied for a given group of stars. The definitions and synonyms for the different groups are given in part three, chapter 2.

*Am stars* Al, Ba, Cd, C, Ce, Co, Cu, Dy, Er, Eu, Gd, Ho, Fe, La, Pb, Li, Mg, Nd, N, O, Pr, Sm, Sc, Si, Na, Sr, Tb, W, Y, Zn  
*Ap Cr-Eu-Sr subgroup* Al, Am, As, Ba, Be, Bi, Cd, C, Cr, Cs, Ce, Co, Cu, Cm, Dy, Er, Eu, Gd, Ge, Au, Ho, Fe, In, Ir, I, La, Pb, Li, Lu, Mg, Mn, Hg, Mo, Nd, Nb, N, Os, O, Pd, Pt, Pu, Pr, Pm, Re, Rh, Ru, Sm, Sc, Se, Si, Ag, Na, Sr, S, Te, Tb, Th, Tm, Ti, Sn, U, W, Xe, Yb, Y, Zn, Zr

*Ba stars = barium stars* Ba, C, Ce, Dy, Er, Eu, Gd, Hf, Fe, In, La, Pb, Mg, Mo, Nd, Nb, O, Pr, Rb, Ru, Sm, Sr, Ta, Tc, W, Y, Zr  
*Be stars* Ca, C, Ce, H, Fe, Mg, N, O, Si (see also shell stars)  
*B[e] stars* Ca, Cr, Cu, He, H, Fe, Mg, Mn, Ni, N, O, Na, S, Ti  
*Blue stragglers* Ba, O, Sc

*Bp = B-type peculiar stars* Cl, Kr  
*Bp Helium-weak stars* Al, Ga  
*Bp Hg-Mn subgroup* Al, Ba, Be, Bi, B, C, Cl, Co, Cu, Gd, Ga, Ge, He, Ho, Fe, Mn, Hg, Ni, N, O, P, Pt, Sc, Si, Sr, S, Xe, Y, Zn, Zr  
*Bp Si subgroup* Al, C, Er, Ga, Au, He, Fe, La, Nd, N, O, Pd, Pt, Sm, Si, Tm

*C stars = carbon stars* Ba, Ca, C, Ce, Cl, F, H, La, Li, Nd, N, O, K, Sm, Si, Na, Tc, Y, Zr

*Cataclysmic variables* Ca, H, Fe

*Central stars of planetary nebulae* C, He, H

*Cepheids* Ca, He, H

*Ch stars* Ca, C, Na

*Chromosphere* Ca, C,

He, H, Fe, Mg, N,

O, Si

*CNO stars* Fe, C, He,

N, O

*Compact infrared*

*sources* Ca, H, O, S

*Corona* Ca, C, Fe, Ni,

N, O, Si

*Degenerates* H  
*Degenerates of type A* = DA Ca, H  
*Degenerates of type B* = DB Ca, He, H  
*Degenerates of type Z* = DZ Ca, He, Fe, H, Mg  
*Delta Del stars* Ba, Ca, Eu, Gd, Sc, Sr, Y  
*dKe stars* H  
*dMe stars* He, H, Na  
*dwarf novae* He, Fe

*Extreme helium stars* Ar, H, He, Fe, Mg, Ne, Si, S

*Flare stars* H

*Galactic supergiants* H, O

*Gaseous nebulae* O

*Globular cluster stars (giants and dwarfs)* Al, Ba, Ca, C, Cr, Co, Cu, Eu, Fe, La, Mg, Mn, Ni, N, O, Sc, Si, Na, Ti, V, Y, Zr

*Globular cluster giants* C

*Globular cluster supergiants* Al, Ba, Na, S

*Halo stars (dwarfs and giants)* Ni, O, Sc

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<i>Halo supergiants</i> S	Cr, Ce, Cu, Dy, Eu,	<i>Rv Tau stars or variables</i> Ca, He, H
<i>Helium-rich subdwarfs</i> N	Gd, Fe, La, Li, Mg,	
<i>Helium-strong objects or stars</i> C, He, H, Ne, P	Mn, Nd, Ni, N, Pr,	
<i>Helium-weak stars</i> He	Sm, Sc, Si, Na, Sr, S,	
<i>Herbig Ae, Be stars</i> H, Fe, Mg, O	Ti, Y, Zn, Zr	
<i>High-luminosity stars</i> He, Na		<i>S stars = S-type stars</i>
<i>High-luminosity early type objects</i> H		Ba, Ca, C, Dy, Er,
<i>Horizontal branch stars</i> = HB stars	C, La, Mg,	Eu, F, Gd, He, Ho,
Al, Ba, Ca, C, Cl, He, Fe, Mg, N, P, Sc, Si, Sr, Y	Nd, O, Rb, Si, Tc,	Fe, La, Li, Mg, Mn,
<i>Hydrogen-deficient C stars</i> C	Ti, Y	Mo, Nd, Nb, N, O,
		K, Pr, Rb, Ru, Sm,
<i>J stars</i> Ba, C, O		Ag, Na, Sr, Tc, Tm,
		Ti, Yb, Y, Zr
<i>Lambda Boo stars</i> Ca, C, Fe, Mg, N, O, Na, Sr, S, Ti		<i>SC stars</i> Ba, C, F, La,
<i>Late type stars</i> He		Li, Mo, Sm, Tc, Y,
<i>Li-rich stars</i> Li		Zr
<i>Long-period variables</i> = Mira variables	Al, Ar, Ca, C, He, H, Fe, Kr, Mg, Ne, Ni, N, O, Sc, Si, Na, S	<i>Second population A-type stars</i> Zn
Ca, Co, Gd, He, H, Fe, In, La, Mg, Mn, O, K, Sc, Si, Sr, S, Ti, V, Zr		<i>Semiregular variables</i> H, Fe, Mg
<i>Luminous blue variables</i> Cu, Fe, N, Ni		<i>sdB = subdwarf B</i> C, He, H, Fe, N, O, Si
		<i>sdO = subdwarf O</i> C, He, H, Fe, N, O, Si
<i>Magellanic Cloud stars</i> Ba, C, H, Li, N, O, Sm, Sr, S, Y, Zr		<i>Shell stars = Be shell stars</i> Mg, N, Si
(Small) Magellanic Cloud stars		<i>Subgiant CH stars</i> Ba, Fe, Nd, Nb, Ru, Sr, Y, Zr
(Large) Magellanic Cloud stars		<i>Supernovae</i> Ar, Ca, Co, He, H, Fe, Mg, Ni, O, Sc, Si, Na, S, Ti
Fe, O		<i>Symbiotic stars</i> Ar, Ca, C, Cr, He, H, Fe, Ne, N, O, S
<i>Magnesium-strong stars</i> Mg		
<i>Masers</i> Mg		
<i>Metal-weak giants</i> , N		
<i>metal-weak stars</i> = metal-deficient stars		
Al, Ba, Be, Ca, C,		
	P Cyg stars N, Si	<i>T Tau stars or variables</i> Al, Ca, Cr, Co, He, H, Fe, Li, Mg, Mn, Ni, N, O, Sc, Si, Na, Sr, S, Ti
	P-strong stars P	
	Peculiar supergiants N	
	Planetary nebulae O	
	Post-asymptotic branch stars S	
	Pre-degenerate stars C, He, H, N, O	
	R stars C	
	R CrB stars Ba, C, He, H, Fe, Ne, N, O, Ti	
	Recurrent novae Ar, Ca, He, Fe, K, V	
	RR Lyr variables He, H	
	Rs CVn stars Li, Mg, Mn	
	WC stars C, He, O	
	Weak G-band stars C, Li, N	
	WN stars He, H, N, O	
	WO stars O	
	WR stars C, H, Fe	
	W Vir variables He, H	

## *Index of molecules in stars*

In what follows we provide an index of the different molecules studied for a given group of stars. The definitions and synonyms for the different groups are given in part three, chapter 2.

<i>Ap</i> CH	<i>HH objects</i> = <i>Herbig-Haro objects</i>	<i>Oxygen-rich envelopes</i> CN
<i>Acetylene radicals</i> C <sub>2</sub> H	H <sub>2</sub>	SO OCS
<i>Ba stars</i> C <sub>2</sub> CN	<i>High-luminosity objects</i> CO	<i>R CrB stars</i> CN HCN SiH
<i>C stars</i> = <i>carbon stars</i> H <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O masers	<i>S stars</i> = <i>S-type stars</i> H <sub>2</sub>
NaCl KCl MgNC	H <sub>2</sub> O	CaCl LaO YO CeO
CaCl CuH ZnH AlH	Hydrogen-deficient stars	ZrO ZrS TiO TiS
AlCl AlF CH C <sub>2</sub> CN	HCN	FeH AlH CO SiH
CO HCN HNC HC <sub>2</sub> N	<i>Irregular variables</i> AlH	SiO H <sub>2</sub> O YS HF HCl
HC <sub>3</sub> N HC <sub>5</sub> N HC <sub>7</sub> N	SiO	<i>SC stars</i> see CS stars
HC <sub>9</sub> N HC <sub>11</sub> N HC <sub>13</sub> N	<i>J stars</i> SiO	<i>Semiregular variables</i> C <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	Luminous infrared objects	SiC <sub>2</sub> SiO OH H <sub>2</sub> O
C <sub>2</sub> H C <sub>3</sub> H C <sub>4</sub> H C <sub>5</sub> H	CO	SiO masers HCN SiO
C <sub>6</sub> H C <sub>3</sub> N C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	<i>Long-period variables</i> = Mira variables	SM stars see MS stars
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>5</sub> SiH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	<i>Subdwarfs (halo)</i> see halo subdwarfs
SiC SiC <sub>2</sub> SiC <sub>4</sub> SiN SiO	CaCl TiS CrH AlH	<i>Subdwarfs (disk)</i> see disk subdwarfs
SiS GeH SnH NH	AlO C <sub>2</sub> CN CO HCN	<i>Subgiant CH stars</i> CH
NH <sub>3</sub> CP OH H <sub>2</sub> S CS	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> SiH SiC <sub>2</sub> SiO	C <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>2</sub> SC <sub>3</sub> S HF	SiS OH H <sub>2</sub> O CS	<i>Sun, chromosphere</i> CO
<i>C stars with O-rich envelopes</i> H <sub>2</sub> O	<i>Metal-strong stars</i> CN	<i>Sun, photosphere</i> H <sub>2</sub>
CH stars CH	<i>Metal-weak stars</i> CN	MgH FeH CH CH <sup>+</sup>
<i>Closed shell families of molecules</i> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	<i>Mira variables</i> see long-period variables	CN CO SiH SiH <sup>+</sup>
CN stars CN	<i>MS stars</i> CeO AlH CrH AlH	SiO NH OH HS
CS stars = SC stars CaH	<i>Novae</i> CO SiC SiO	<i>Sunspots</i> H <sub>2</sub> MgH MgO
CaCl ZrO CrH CN	<i>OH masers</i> CO CNH	CaH ScO ZrO TiO
SiO SiC <sub>2</sub> HF	OH SO <sub>2</sub>	TiH VO CrH CoH
<i>Cyanopolynes</i> HC <sub>3</sub> N	<i>OH/IR infrared objects</i>	FeH FeO CuH AlH
Disk subdwarfs CaH	CO SiO OH H <sub>2</sub> O	CH CN CO SiH SiO
<i>Earth's atmosphere</i> O <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	<i>Oxygen-rich objects</i>	NH OH H <sub>2</sub> O HF
Evolved stars SiO	HC <sub>7</sub> N HC <sub>13</sub> N HCO <sup>+</sup>	HCl
Globular cluster giants CN	H <sub>2</sub> CO NH NH <sub>3</sub> PN	<i>Super metal-rich stars</i> CN
Halo subdwarfs CaH	H <sub>2</sub> S CS	Supernovae CO SiO
HCN masers HCN		Symbiotic stars TiO VO
		<i>Weak G-band stars</i> CH
		CN