INDEX

Afrikaner, Jan Jonker, 99
Afrikaner, Jonker, 10, 26
Agter Bruinjes Hoogte, 29
Albany, Civil Commissioner of, 43
Allemands Drift, 50–1
Allwyn’s Kop, 57–9
Allison, Joseph, 84
Anderson, Rev. William, 15, 17
Andries-Ohrigstad, 55
annexation of Nomansland, 134
Apé, see Januarie, Adam
‘apprentices’, 109
Arnot, David, 100
Atkinson, Rev. Theophilus, 38, 45

Badenhorst, Hendrik, 31
Balance and Goodiffe, 113
Barends, Barend, 15–16, 18–21, 71
Barker, Edward, 122
Barker, John, 77, 106
Barkly, Sir Henry, 127
Barotseland, 71
Barrow, Sir John, 66
Bastards: among Griquas, 15, 23–4, 33–4, 79–80; in Maclear, 127; on Orange River, 12–14; at de Tuin and Rehoboth, 7–8, 94, 136
Basutoland, see Lesotho
Beaufort West, 17, 36
Bedford, 9
Berea, battle of, 81, 86
Bergenaar rebels, 11, 20, 21, 33–4, 37, 54
Bergouver, Jan, 110, 114, 131
Beitl Missionary Society, 18, 21
Bethelsdorp, 23–4
Bethany, 26
Bethulie, 28
Bezuidenhout, Johannes, 107
Bhaca, 97, 116, 118, 121–2
Bisi River, 112
Bloem, Jan, 18, 25, 34, 71
Bloemfontein, 63, 69, 70, 75, 82, 85
Bloemfontein Convention, 88
Blyth, Captain W., 130, 132
Boer, Jager, 34
Boers, 10, 28–33, 50, 53, 55–8, 61–2; see also Emigrant Farmers, Voortrekkers
Boetsap, 20
Bokkeveld, 14, 17
Boland, 67
Boompas, battle of, 86, 91
Boshof, J.N., 93
Brazil, 11
Brisley, G.C., 106, 113–14, 128
Bundy, Colin, 9
Bushmen, see San
Bushmanland, 7, 63
bywoners, 5, 136

Caledon River, 24, 27
Campbell, 19, 20, 33, 36, 39, 97
Campbell, Rev. John, 12, 15
Cape Corps, 8
Cape of Good Hope Punishment Act, 55, 57
Cape House of Assembly, 7
Cape Mounted Rifles, 58
Cape Town: Brisley and Strachan in, 128; Griquas in, 16; Griqua prisoners in, 132; port of, 66–7
Cathcart, Sir George, 86
Chapman, James, 71
Chariguriqua, 12, 14
Clark, James, 23, 45
Clerk, Sir George, 88–90, 96
clothing, Griqua, 42, 123
Colesberg, 32, 43, 50–2, 54, 55, 69, 72, 100; district of, 68; civil commissioner of, 49, 85; see also Rawstorne, Fleetwood
Collins, William, 70
Colonial Office, 17, 86
Coloured Representative Council, first leader of, 124
Commission of Enquiry into the Griqualand East rebellion, 110, 131–2
Committee of Twelve, 129–30
Constabel, Arnoldus, 34
Craddock, 69
Index

church, in laager, 107; in Philippolis, 31, 61, 73, 103; in Kokstad, 123
currency, Griqua paper, 109
Carrie, Sir Walter, 108

de Bruin, Lodewyk, 37
de Bruin, Joseph, 37
Delagoa Bay, 16
Difaqane, 27, 70, see also Mfecane
Dower, Rev. W., 106, 108, 121–2, 125, 129, 132
Draai, Piet, 85, 91, 105
Draai, Witbooi, 112, 131
drought, 22, 30, 103
du Plooy, Esau, 127
D’Urban, Sir Benjamin, 37, 49
Durban, 48
Dutch Reformed Church, 10, 23; in Philippolis, 103

Emigrant Farmers, 41, see also Boers

Fairbain, John, 5, 82
Faku, 94, 98, 101
Fauresmith, 69, 82–3, 92
Fish River, 29
Fodo, 118
Forty Years Money, 65, 136
Freeman, Rev. John, 73, 78, 82
Friend of the Free State, 70, 84, 96

Galbraith, J.S., 44
Gatberg, see Maclear
Genadendaal, 7
Glen Grey, 9
Glen Grey Act, 9
Gona, 26
Gous, Philander, 110
Graaff-Reinet, 23, 26, 32, 38, 69
Grahamstown Journal, 54, 57, 69
Gray, Bishop Robert, 45
Great Trek, 6, 48
Green, Henry, 88–9
Grey, third Earl, 46, 48, 87
Grey, Sir George, 95, 97, 101, 127
Griquatown, 14, 16, 17, 20
Gun War, 110

Hall, T.O., 106, 113
Hanglip, 98, 102–3
Hare, Lieutenant Governor J., 49, 51–2
Harrissmith, 69
Hartenaar rebels, 11, 19
Harts River, 11, 23, 25
Harvey, Henry, 100
Hebron, 103

191

Hendricks, Hendrick, 18, 33–6, 38, 41, 51–4, 63–4, 82–5, 114
Herero, 6, 10, 26
Herschel district, 8, 108, 121, 126
Hlangweni, 118
Hogge, Major W.S., 87
horse-sickness, 22, 70
houses, Griqua, 42, 73, 76, 123
hut tax, 120

Ingeli mountains, 102, 104, 131
ivory, 14, 16, 43, 70–1

Januarie, Adam, 71, 85
Jood, Jan, 114, 125
Joubert, Gideon, 48, 52, 55

Kamiesberg, 17
karosses, 43, 70, 71
Karse, Jan, 34
Kat River rebellion, 65, 130
Kat River settlement, 8, 11, 36, 42, 43, 54, 78, 109, 136–7
Keiskama Hoek, 9
Kenega River, 98
Kheis, 37
Khoisan: break up of tribes, 6, 12–14; religion of, 18; see also !Kora, Kat River settlement
Kholwa, 136
Kingwilliamstown, 9
Kinira River, 112
Klaarwater, see Griquatown
Klein, Titus, 109, 130
Klein Mzimvubu River, 111
Klipplats, 37
Kook, Jan, 49–50, 55, 56, 58, 62
Kok, Abraham, 34, 38–40, 125
Kok, Adam I, 14
Kok, Adam II: patriarchy of, 15, 16, 19–21; political position of in Philippolis, 33–6; death, 34, 53
Kok, Adam III: succession of, 34, 38–40, 44; relations with Boers, 51–2, 55–7, 85, 86; relations with Cape Colony, 54, 58–60, 63–5; relations with Warden, 81–3; relations with Sir G. Clerk, 88–90, 96; on landsales, 91; relations with OVS, 97; decisions before trek, 98, 100–2; position in East Griqualand government, 105–6, 109, 113, 129; attitude to Africans, 119, 121; on founding of Kokstad, 122–3; position re take-over, 127; astuteness of, 128; growing old, 125, 127; death, 129, 137–8; funeral, 133, 138; tomb and statue, 1
Index

Kok, Adam ‘Eta’ (of Sterkfontein), 105, 109, 113, 117, 131, 133, 137–8
Kok, Adam ‘Muis’, 117, 125, 130–1
Kok, Cornelis I, 14
Kok, Cornelis II, 19, 33, 36, 39
Kok, Cornelis III, 33
Kok, Gert, 54, 73, 77
Kok, Jan, 118
Kok, Lodewyk, 117, 130–1
Kok, Mrs, 125, 130
Kok, Solomon, 14
Kok, Willem, 118
Kok, Willem ‘Toll’, 130–1
Kokstad: erven in, 123; foundations of, 110, 122; modern situation in, 1; Resident Magistrate of, 124
Kolbe, Rev. G.A., 37–9, 43, 48
Kora, 15–17, 23–7
Krom Ekeboog Spruit, 91
Kramer, Rev. C.A., 15
Kruger, Abraham, 25
Kruger, Carel, 17
Krynauw, Jan, 57, 59
Kuruman, 17

Land tenure, Griqua, 31n, 99, 111
laws, Griqua code, 41: for Africans, 119
laager, 105, 122
Lebenya, 127
le Fleur, A.A.S. Snr, 133, 135
le Fleur, A.A.S. Jnr, 135, 137
Legassick, Martin, 4
Lehena, 127
Lepui, 28, 52
Lesotho, 6, 10, 62–3, 76, 87, 103, 108, see so too Sotho, Moshoeshoe
Lichtenstein, Dr H., 13
Lipheana, Mosi, 120
liquor, 44, 129, 133
liver fluke, 104
Livingstone, Dr David, 72
locusts, 30, 73, 75
London Missionary Society, 18, 21, 28, 54, 73, 74, 77–9, 108
Lucas, Barend, 39
lung sickness, 76
Lyttton, Bulwer, 99

Mackenzie, Rev. John, 2, 95–6
Maclear, 98, 109, 127
Maitland, Sir Peregrine, 56, 59–60, 62–4
Maitland Treaty, 60–1, 64–5, 88, 90
Makaula, 121
Marais, J.S., 15, 118
Matatiele, 100, 105, 118
Melvill, Rev. John, 17, 39, 45–6

Menzies, Judge William, 52
merino sheep, 10, 70, 73, 75
Mecane, 27, 94, 118, see also Difaqane
Mfengu, 8, 113, 121
Middleburg, 69
Mills, George, 55
Mma-Natalse, 27
Mocke, Jan, 49–50, 55
Moffat, Rev. R., 8, 32, 53, 77
Moravian Missionary Society, 7, 37
Moroka, 25
Morosi, 98, 110
Moshoeshoe, 25, 27, 52, 63, 75, 81, 90, 99, 108, 126
Moshoeshoe, Nehemiah, 100, 103, 108
Mount Currie, 122: district of, 117, 118; laager at, 103, 105, 109, 112
Mount Fletcher, district, 98, 120, 121
Mount Frere, district, 120
Mount Morosi, see Morosi
Mpondisi, 94, 98, 127
Mpondomise, 108, 127
mulattoes, 11
Mvenyana River, 105
Mzilikazi, 19, 25, 36–9, 42, 71
Mzimhlapa River, 110, 112
Mzimkulu River, 98, 101, 102, 104, 106, 112, 113; district of, see Umzimkulu
Mzimvubu River, 98, 102, 112
Namaqualand, 7, 11, 13–15, 63, 99, 137
Napier, Sir George, 49, 51, 54, 55
Natal: Africans in, 8, 94; annexation of, 47, 49, 55; Government of, 94, 101–2, 106, 111, 118–19, 125; Griquas in, 98; see also Kholwa, Shepstone, Zulus
Native Lands Act, 9, 136
Ncukana, 121
Ndebele, 39, 77, see also Mzilikazi
Nederduitsche Gereformeerde Kerk, see Dutch Reformed Church
Nels, Cornelis, 37
Ngami, Lake, 71
Ngakatse, 56
Ngwato, 71
Nomtsheketse, 118–19
Nondubala, 118

Oberholster, Michiel, 32–3, 49, 51, 55–6, 58, 60
Oliphants River, 12, 17
Ongeluk's Nek, 94, 99, 103
Orange Free State, government of, 87–9, 93, 96, 98, 99, 100, 108
Orange River, 30–1, 43
Orange River sovereignty, 63, 69, 86–7, 93
Orpen, J.M., 126–7
Index

Ordinance 50, 36
O'Reilly, Paddy, 120
Owen, C. Mostyn, 87

Parliament, British, 47
Paton, Alan, 104
Patterson, Sheila, 4
Peddle, 9
Pedi, 55
Pelissier, Jean-Pierre, 28
Phillip, Dr John, 5, 15, 21, 23, 28, 30, 36–7, 44–5, 54, 56, 58, 74, 78, 82, 87
Philip, Rev. W.B., 73, 77, 79, 80, 95, 100, 103, 107
Philippolis, 1, 42, 44, 76–7; church in, 31, 60, 73, 103; fontein, 74; founded, 11, 21, 23; shops in, 69, 77, 101; school in, 61
Pienaar, Abel, 24
Pienaar, ‘Gamga’ Jan, 17, 103, 105, 110, 122
Pienaar, ‘Roel’ Jan, 110, 118, 121
Piquetberg, 14
Pommer, Smith, 97, 109, 119, 125, 130–1
Poshuli, 108
Port Elizabeth, 67, 68, 70
Port Natal, see Durban
Port St Johns, 112
postal service, Griqualand East, 109
Potchefstroom, 49, 55, 62, 69, 85
Potgieter, Andries, 55, 56
Pottinger, Sir Henry, 62
Pretorius, Andries, 62, 85–7
Pretorius, M.W., 98, 100
Queenstown, 9

raad, Griqua, 41, 44, 63, 83, 89, 114–17
Ramah, 37, 99
Rawstorne, Fleetwood, 49, 50, 52–3, 57, 59, 68
Read, Isaac, 100, 105, 108, 113
Read, Rev. James Smr, 54, 73
Read, Rev. James Jnr, 105, 107
redwater sickness, 112
Reformation movement, Griqua, 137
Rehoboth, 7–8, 94, 137
Riet River, 23–4, 32, 49, 60, 81–2, 89
Riet Vlei, 105, 112
Rinderpest, 135
Roggeveld, 17, 78
Rolong, 16, 25, 27
Ruiter, Captain, 13

Sabba, Piet, 34
St John’s, see Port St John’s

193

Samuel, Arie, 17
San, 15, 16, 19, 23–5, 29–30, 103, 108
Sand River Convention, 87
Sannah’s Poort, see Fauresmith
Schalkwyk, Ockert, 30
Schreiner, Rev. Gottlob, 43, 45
Scott, J.P., 106, 113
Secretary, 35, 114, 117, see also Hendricks, Bрисley, Windvoegel
Sekgoma (Sekhom), 72
Sekonyana, see Moshoeshoe, Nehemiah
Sekonyela, 27
Shepstone, Sir Theophilus, 94, 95
Shiloh, 37
Shoshong, 71–2
Sidoi, 118
Simons, H.G. and R.G., 2
slaves, 1, 6, 13, 17, 78
smallpox, 12
Smith, Dr Andrew, 25–6, 35
Smith, Sir Harry, 62–4, 69, 81–2, 85, 87–8
Smithfield, 69, 98
smooses, 43, 69
Solomon, Rev. Edward, 71, 73–4, 78, 80, 89, 91, 107, 122
Solomon, Saul, 100
Somerset East, 69
Sotho: in Philippolis, 25, 27–8; in Nomansland, 103, 108, 113, 118; war with OFS, 99, 108; see also Lesotho, Moshoeshoe
South African Commercial Advertiser, 5, 51, 82
sour veld, 104
springboks, 30
squatters, 111
Stafford, G.P., 106
Stockenstrom, Sir Andries, 5, 23–4, 30–1, 36, 45, 82
Strachan, Donald, 106, 110, 113, 128
Stutterheim, 9
Sutton, Captain William, 61
Swarts, Hendrik, 100

takeover of Griqualand East, 127–9
Taylor, Rev. R.B., 107
Thembi, 8, 37, 62, 90
Thiba, 118, 120
Thompson, E.P., 3
Thompson, George, 14
Thomson, Rev. W.Y., 45, 56, 58–9, 78
Tihaping, 16, 28
Tlhokwa, 27, 113
transport, 67, 73, 112
Tuin, De, 7, 94
Tweels, Bishop Edward, 107
Index

Umzimkulu: district of, 113, 115, 117, 118;
    River, see Mzimkulu
United States of America, 11

Vaal River, 23, 25
van der Schalk, C.J., 78, 84
van der Walt, N.J., 49, 55
van der Westhuis, Cornelis, 129
van der Westhuis, Lucas, 114
van Ryneveld, W.C., 38
van Staden, H., 55
veld, deterioration of, 22–3
veldkommandant, 42, 118
veldkorner, 42, 117
Venda, 135
Vesasie, Stoffel, 91, 114, 131
Vet River, 23, 32
Victoria East, 9
Viervoet, battle of, 81, 86
Viljoen, Jan, 85
Voortrekkers, 39, 47, 49, see also Boers

War of the Axe, 47, 62
War, Sixth Frontier, 37
Warden, Captain Henry, 62–4, 81, 83–6, 88, 91
Waterboer, Andries, 17–21, 26–8, 35, 42, 49, 52, 54–5, 57
Waterboer, Nicholas, 85, 111, 122, 125
White, Charles, 121
wheat, 66, 73–4
Wiese, Andries, 39
Wikar, Hendrik, 13
Winburg, 49, 55–6, 69
Windhoek, 8
Windvogel, Coenraad, 117
Windvogel, Knecht, 25
Witbooi, Hendrik, 11
witchcraft, 119
Witteberg, see Herschel
Witvoet, Piet, 25–6
Witwater, 14
Wodehouse, Sir Percy, 121, 126
wool, 47, 66, 67, 70, see also merino
Wright, Rev. Peter, 44–6, 52, 56

Xhosa, 4, 6, 8, 13, 28, 48

Zak River, 14, 17
Zibi, 127
Zulu, 27, 95, 120, 135
Zwartkoppies, battle of, 47, 58, 59, 65