

INDEX

Abdalla, Yohana, priest, 177	in Usambara, 181, 183–4
Abdallah, akida of Bumbuli, 184	in Uzigua, 184
Abdallah bin Hemedi el Ajjemy,	pre-colonial status, 180
liwali of Tanga, 183	Ali bin Songea, Ngoni leader, 151,
Abdallah bin Maftali, akida of	189
Liwale, 184-5	alienation of land, see land alienation
Abdul Karim bin Jamaliddini, Islamic	Amri Mlolere, Pogoro leader, 153
teacher, 195-6	Amur bin Nasor, liwali of Bagamoyo,
Abel, Oberleutnant, and Iraqw rising,	192-3
162-3	Arabiani society, 198
Abu Bakr, Islamic teacher, 191, 193-	Arabs, see Omani Arabs
4, 197	Arendt, Otto, Reichspartei politician,
Africa, German East, see German	47, 107, 122
East Africa	Arning, Wilhelm, National Liberal
Afrikaners	politician
settlement in German East Africa,	enters Reichstag, 47
59–60	and European settlement, 62–3
land alienated to, 129–30	and labour problem, 105
agriculture, see next entry and European	and self-government, 112
settlement, plantation agricul-	relations with settlers, 122
ture, cotton, etc.	Arusha tribe
agriculture, African	European settlement among, 59-63,
effect of railway construction on,	98, 126
71-2, 75-6, 79-81	land shortage, 206
in Buhaya, 170–1, 173–4	relations with Germans, 14-15
in Rufiji, 167–8	Athmani bin Pongwe, akida of
in Usukuma, 168–9	Muheza, 183
on Kilimanjaro, 169–70	
Rechenberg's views on, 70, 75–6,	Bagamoyo town, Islam in, 191-3
79–81, 139	banking, in German East Africa, 97
Schnee's views on, 202	Bebel, August, Social Democrat
akidas	politician, 45
and labour recruiting, 137–8	Becker, Carl H., Islamic scholar, 190,
and Maji Maji rebellion, 19–21,	199
181-2	Bena tribe
and tax-collection, 160, 163-4, 182	as plantation labourers, 133
appointment of, 13, 180-2	German administration among,
in Bagamoyo district, 182	154-6
in German administration, 180-7	in Maji Maji rebellion, 19–20, 25,
in Kilwa district, 184–5	154-5 Piamanak Fürst Otta van imparial
in Lindi district, 185	Bismarck, Fürst Otto von, imperial
in Matumbi, 182 in Morogoro district, 186	Chancellor, 11, 35-7 Bokero, spirit-possession leader, in
in Mpwapwa district, 185–6	Maji Maji rebellion, 21, 24
in Tanga district, 183	Bülow, Fürst Bernhard von, imperial
in Ungoni, 182	Chancellor
in Upare, 184	attitude to social democracy, 40, 47
opare, 104	4, 47



Index

Bülow (cont.) proposes to create Colonial Office, plans political realignment, 43, 45 wins 1907 election, 46-7 resigns, 116 Bushiri bin Salim, leader of resistance to Germans, 13 Bwana Heri, leader of resistance to Germans, 13 Chabruma Hanga, Ngoni chief, 150-1 Chabruma bin Hawayi, Ngoni leader, 152 Chagga tribe coffee growing by, 169-70 education among, 159 European settlement among, 63, 99 German administration among, 157-9, 169-70 land shortage, 206 reaction to German invasion, 14-15, 157-8 Chiponde, Samwil, priest career, 177, 177 n.1 and European civilisation, 180 suspension, 207 Christianity, see missionaries, education, independent churches coffee African production in Buhaya, African production on Kilimanjaro, 169-70 exports, 170 plantations in Usambara, 68-9, 140 plantations on Kilimanjaro, 68, 140-1 prices, 69, 140, 203 Colonial Council, see Germany Colonial Economic Committee, 77-8, 140 communal leagues, see self-government, organs of Conservative party, see Germany, political parties corporal punishment, see labour, plantation cotton African production in Rufiji, 167-8

African production in Usukuma, 168-g and Maji Maji rebellion, 22-4, 167-8 crop controlled by DOAG, 98 exports, 168-9 plantations, 78, 99-100 prices, 77-8, 99, 168 scheme of 1902, 22-4, 70, 168 world market in, 77-8 Däbeler, settler leader, 108 Dagaro, Iraqw leader, 162-3 Dar es Salaam, see self-government, organs of, municipalities Dernburg, Bernhard, Colonial Secretary appointment and character, 43-5 political position, 43-6, 90-3, 115administrative methods, 44-5 declares policy, 45-6, 90-3 in 1907 election, 47-8, 77 and economic imperialism, 48, 77-8, 92-3 and railway policy, 72-81, 102-3 Central African plans, 72-5 relations with business, 77-8 relations with Rechenberg, 78-81, 93, 107, 109, 115-17 and plantation agriculture, 77-8, 81,91 visits East Africa, 78-81 relations with settlers, 80-1, 88, 90, 106 and Indians, 81, 94-6 and European settlement, 81, 91 and self-government, 80, 88-90, 111-15 in 1908 Reichstag debates, 90-3, 95-6, 102, 104 and labour policy, 91, 104, 106, 136 relations with Lindequist, 119 and land alienation, 129 resigns, 115-17 historical reputation, 2-4, 7-8 Deutsch-Ostafrikanische Rundschau, semiofficial newspaper, 121-2 Deutsch-Ostafrikanische Zeitung, opposition newspaper, 121-2

Deutsche-Agaven-Gesellschaft, 100



Index

Deutsche Bank, 73	on land alienation, 129–31
Dumuluganga, Hehe ruler in Mfrika,	on railway policy, 75
156	on self-government, 85-8, 111-15
	on taxation, 80
East Africa, German, see German	organisations
East Africa	Business League of the Northern
education	Districts, 80, 84, 88, 90-2, 104.
government schools, 182, 187	108, 110
in Buhaya, 173-5	Dar es Salaam, 85, 108
in Upogoro, 153	League of German East African
on Kilimanjaro, 159, 176	Plantations, 67-8, 84, 105-6
Kiungani, St Andrew's College	Lindi, 85, 108, 110
character and alumni, 175–8,	Morogoro, 85, 108, 136-7
206–9	Moshi, 85, 108, 110, 138
criticisms of, 178–9	Tanga Planters' Union, 84
foundation, 175	Territorial Business League of
student numbers, 176	German East Africa, 96, 108-
motives for acceptance, 148, 178–80	13, 122-3, 205
El Najah, Zanzibar newspaper, 208	West Usambara Planters' Union
elections, see Reichstag	84
Erzberger, Matthias, Zentrum poli-	political attitudes and position,
tician attack on colonial administra-	82–6, 110
tion, 42–3	power of, in 1914, 205
support of Rechenberg, 52, 123	relations with Dernburg, 80-1, 88,
criticism of Dernburg, 115	90
European settlement in German East	relations with military, 88
Africa	relations with Rechenberg, 82-3,
and land shortage, 206	90, 107–13, 121–6
as German policy, 56-7, 131-2	relations with Schnee, 203-4
Dernburg's views on, 81, 91	E''I G I al I I O O O
in Morogoro district, 99	Feilke, Carl, settler leader, 84-5, 87-8,
in Usambara, 58–9, 98	105, 107–8, 111
Lindequist's views on, 102, 119,	finance, in German East Africa
126-32	and railway construction, 74-6,
on Kilimanjaro, 59–63, 99	80-1, 102-3
on Meru, 59–63, 98, 126	and self-government, 85–90, 125–6
origins of, 14–15	Reichstag control of, 35-40, 74-5
position in 1906-7, 57-64 Rechenberg's views on, 58-64,	reorganisation of, 89–90 see also taxation
131-2	Fipa tribe, as plantation labourers,
Schnee's views on, 202	133
statistics, 57, 98, 126	133
see also land alienation	Ganisya, Martin, teacher, on Maji
European settlers	Maji rebellion, 27
deportation of, 208-9	Gayl, Exzellenz von, Colonial Society
numbers and composition, 82-3,	leader, on settlers, 84
126, 205	German Colonial Society
on African agriculture, 80	and European settlement, 57, 62-3
on Indians, 87, 94–6	and Indians, 95
on labour supply, 64-5, 68, 80, 90,	and Islam, 199
104-7	and railway policy, 126-7



Index

German Colonial Society (cont.)	rebellion in, 41–3, 46–7
and self-government, 86	self-government in, 112-13, 125
formation and influence of, 35	Germany
in 1907 election, 47	1871 constitution, 30-2
German East Africa	administrative practice in, 33-40,
administrative staff in, 144-5	144
administrative system in, 34, 143-5	Central African policy, 72-5
African politics in, 145-9, 166-7,	colonies
208-9	administrative organisation of,
African resistance in, 11-18, 145-7	32-40
borders of, 11	and executive, 35-6
effects of First World War on, 208-9	and Reichstag, 35-40
geography and settlement by Afri-	financial organisation of, 36-8
cans, 9–10	in constitutional structure, 32-40
German occupation of, 10-18	Colonial Council, 35, 86
native administration in	Colonial Office
Buhaya, 171–5	colonial service, 144-5
Iraqw, 161–3	creation of, 33, 42-3
Kilimanjaro, 157–9	on corporal punishment, 106
Kilwa district, 184–5	on European settlement, 57
Lindi district, 185	on labour supply, 64–8
Morogoro district, 186	on self-government, 85-9, 112-
Mpwapwa district, 185–6	15, 123-6, 204
Tanga district, 183	organisation of, 33-4
Ubena, 154-6	political parties
Uhehe, 154–6	German Conservative Party, 41,
Ungoni, 150–2	57, 91, 102–3, 116, 120
Upogoro, 152-4	National Liberal Party, 41, 57,
Usambara, 181, 183–4	102-3, 116, 120, 122-3
Usangu, 154–6	Progressive Party, 41, 43
Usukuma, 163–4	Reichspartei, 41, 91, 107
Uzigua, 184	Social Democratic Party of Ger-
population and linguistic divisions,	many, 40, 46-7, 57, 120, 125
9–10	202
pre-colonial history of, 10–17	Zentrum, 41, 43, 46-7, 57, 91, 95
social differentiation in, 199	116, 120
see also agriculture, African; educa-	Götzen, Graf G. A. von, Governor of
tion; European settlement;	German East Africa
finance; Islam; labour, planta-	view of colony in 1905, 18
tion; legislation; plantation	European settlement policy, 59-62
agriculture; railways; rebel-	self-government policy, 87, 89
lion, Maji Maji; resistance	land alienation policy, 128-9
to European invasion; self-	labour policy, 135
government; Swahili culture;	taxation policy, 160
taxation; trade; urbanisation	and akidas, 181
German East African Company	Governor's Council, see self-govern-
business activities, 97–8	ment, organs of
formation and administration, 11	Gunzert, Theodor, administration in
German South-West Africa	Mwanza, 163–4, 168–9
economic policy in, 49	
European settlement in, 126	Ha tribe, resistance by, 15, 142



Index

Haber, Eduard, head of East African section of Colonial Office on self-government, 89 on akidas, 181 Haya tribe coffee growing by, 170-1 early modern politics among, 174-5 education among, 173-5 German administration among, 171-5 pre-colonial history, 171-2 response to German occupation, 16, 171-4 Hehe tribe and Maji Maji rebellion, 20, 156 effects of Maji Maji rebellion on, German administration among, 156 resistance to Germans, 16-17 Herrmann, Karl, administration in Tabora, 164-5 Hohenlohe-Langenburg, Erbprinz zu, Colonial Secretary appointment and character, 42 attacked in Reichstag and resigns, and European settlement, 61-2 Hopfer, German settler, death of, 19 Illich, Ludwig, German settler, land alienated to, 58 independent churches, absence of in Tanganyika, 188-9, 198, 207 Indians allegations of involvement in Maji Maji rebellion, 94 as crop buyers, 71, 93-4 as retail traders, 93-4, 97 attacked by European settlers, 87, 94-6 business methods, 95-6 immigration, 94-6, 203 land ownership by, 203 legal status and grievances, 94 numbers and origins, 94, 97 supported by Rechenberg, 76, 93-8 Tanga Indian Association, 94 Iramba tribe, as plantation labourers, 133 Iraqw tribe, rebellion of 1906, 60, 161-3

Isara, Iraqw chief, rebellion against, 161-3 Islam and coastal history, 12 and Maji Maji rebellion, 194 and 'Mecca Letters' affair, 189-94 and Swahili culture, 188-9 and urban socialisation, 198-9 and zikri, 194-9 in Bagamoyo, 191-3 in Iringa, 191 in Lindi, 190–1, 195–7 in Tabora, 194-5 in Ungindo, 189 in Ungoni, 189 in Usambara, 189 in Usukuma, 189 Rechenberg's views on, 199-200 role of waalimu in, 193-4 Sufi orders, 196-7 see also Qadiriyya Johannes, Kurt, administration on Kilimanjaro, 157-8 journalism, in German East Africa, 121-2 Juma, Alfred, teacher, 177 n.1 Kaffeeplantage Sakarre A.-G., 140 Kahigi, Haya chief response to Germans, 16, 172-3 coffee growing by, 171, 173 attitude to education, 173 proclaimed superior chief, 174 Kalimoto, Mbunga chief, favoured by Germans, 154 Kantukanji, Wallace, teacher, on education, 178 Karunde, Nyamwezi chieftainess, response to Germans, 16 Kayamba, Hugh Peter, teacher, 176 Kayamba, Martin, trader and civil servant, 177-9 Kayoza, Haya chief, response to Germans, 172 Khalidi Kirama, akida of Marimba, 183 Kibanga, Shambala leader disputes Shambala succession, 15 relations with Germans, 15, 58 death, 184



Index

Kiderlen-Wächter, Alfred von, land alienation Foreign Secretary, Central agricultural credit, 131 African plans, 72 Götzen's views on, 128, 129 Kiiza, Klemens, trader and civil in Masailand, 59-60, 98, 206 servant, 174-5 in Usambara, 58–9, 98, 127, 128, Kilimanjaro, see Chagga Kimweri za Nyumbai, Shambala land shortage, 206 leasehold practice, 128-31 chief, 14 Lindequist's views on, 102, 126-31 Kinyasi, Shambala chief Methner's account of, 128 recognised as chief, 15 on Kilimanjaro, 59-63, 99, 206 abdicates, 181 akida of Mlalo, 184 on Meru, 59-63, 98, 206 prices of alienated land, 130-1 conversion to Islam, 189 Kiobia, Haya leader, 173 Rechenberg's views on, 126-31 Kiungani, St Andrew's College, see see also legislation, European settleeducation Kiwanga, Bena chief land law response to Germans, 154 principles in German East Africa, and Maji Maji rebellion, 25, 127-31 see also legislation death, 155 legislation Kolelo, spirit, and Maji Maji rebel-Crown Lands Circular (1900), 128 District Councils Ordinance (1911), lion, 21-5 Konongo tribe, labour recruiting Financial Law (1892), 37-8 among, 134 Financial Law (1908), 89-90, 92, labour, plantation 130-1 child labour, 138 Governor's Council Ordinance conditions, 66-8, 91, 103-8, 134, (1903), 86-7 Labour and Recruiting Ordinances 136-9, 203 corporal punishment, 106-7, 132 (1913), 203 Recruiting Ordinance in Morogoro district, 136-7 Labour (1909), 103-8, 134-9 in Moshi district, 138 Land Alienation Ordinance (1895), in Tanga district, 137-8 127 in Usambara, 135-6 proposals for increased supply, Commissions Ordinance (1900), 127 64-7, 104-7 Legal Status of Native Labourers official supervision, 80, 103-5, Ordinance (1909), 103-8, 134-134-9 Rechenberg's views on, 65-8, 103-Master and Servants Ordinance 8, 132-9 recruiting, 67-8, 80, 91, 103-8, (Kenya, 1906), 104 Municipalities Ordinance (1910), 133-9, 203 settler views on, 64-5, 68, 80, 90, 124–6 Native Jurisdiction Order (1896), 104-7 situation in 1906, 64 143-4 Protectorate Law (1886), 36, 104 statistics, 107, 132-3 Representation Law (1878), 33, 38 wages, 134-5 see also legislation Taxation Ordinances (1897 and Lambrecht, District Officer, 1905), 160 labour problem, 136-7 Leipzig Cotton Spinners, 78, 99–100



Index

Leue, August, Colonial Society leader, and European settlement, 62 Liebert, Eduard von, Reichspartei politician, 47, 91, 107, 122 Limo, Petro, priest, 177, 179 Lindequist, Friedrich von, Colonial Secretary appointment, career, and character, 118-19 administrative methods, 119 political position, 120 visits East Africa, 102 on Indians, 94, 130 on European settlement, 102, 119, 126-32 on railway policy, 102, 126-7 on self-government, 123-6 on land alienation, 129-32 on corporal punishment, 132 relations with Dernburg, 119 relations with Rechenberg, 119-26, 129-31, 141 relations with settlers, 125-6 resigns, 118-19 Lindi town, Islam in, 190-1, 195-7 liwalis, 13, 180, 184 Lwamgira, Fransisko X., civil servant, Mabundo, Manfred, priest, on education, 178 Machemba, Yao chief, resistance to Germans, 17-18 Machina, Daudi, priest career, 177, 177 n.1 in Maji Maji rebellion, 207 suspension, 207 Mahnke, Hans, District Officer labour recruiting in Pangani, 138 administration in Morogoro, 186 Majaliwa, Cecil, priest, 175 Maji Maji rebellion, see rebellion, Maji Maji Makonde tribe, 17, 22 Makwaia, Sukuma chief response to Germans, 16 and Islamic education, 189 Manyema tribe and urban socialisation, 198-9 and zikri, 195, 197 in Tabora, 194-5

Marealle, Chagga chief relations with Germans, 15, 157-9 character and political activity, 157-9 coffee growing by, 170 decline of, 158-9 Masai tribe and land alienation, 59-60 relations with Germans, 14-15 Masanja, Sukuma chief, response to Germans, 16 Matola I, Yao chief of Newala, 177 Matola II, akida of Newala, 185 Matola, Cecil, teacher, 177 Matola, Leslie, teacher, 177, 177 n.1 Matumbi tribe, and Maji Maji rebellion, 19-25, 64 Mbunga tribe, and Maji Maji rebellion, 19, 154 Mbwego, liwali of Handeni, 184 Mdoe, John Baptist, deacon, 177 n.1 Meli, Chagga chief, relations with Germans, 157 Merere IV, Sangu chief and Maji Maji rebellion, 25, 155 death, 155 Merere V, Sangu chief, 155-6 Merere VI, Sangu chief, 156 Merker, Moritz, District Commander on Maji Maji rebellion, 21 administration on Kilimanjaro, 158 administration in Iraqw, 162 Meru tribe, European settlement among, 59-63, 98, 126 Methner, Wilhelm, Chief Secretary administration on Kilimanjaro, 158-9, 169-70 visits Īringa, 156 attacked in East African press, 121 on Maji Maji rebellion, 28 on European settlement, 60-3, 126 on land alienation, 128 on labour supply, 138 Mfaluhenga, Hehe leader, 154, 156 missionaries growing intolerance, 206 Rechenberg's views on, 199-200 view of akidas, 181 Anglican, UMCA disputes with African staff, 206-7 educational work, 175-80



Index

Missionaries, Anglican (cont.) foundation of mission, 175 Benedictine in Ungoni, 151 in Upogoro, 153 Holy Ghost Fathers, on Kilimanjaro, 169, 176 Lutheran in Buhaya, 173-4 on Kilimanjaro, 159, 176 White Fathers, in Buhaya, 173-4 see also education Mkwawa, Hehe chief, resistance to Germans, 16-17 Mlolere Chimata, Pogoro chief, response to Germans, 153 Mlolere Liukawantu, Pogoro chief, in Maji Maji rebellion, 153 Mohamadi bin Fakili, akida of Tangata, and labour recruiting, 138-9 Mohammed Ahmed, liwali of Mikindani, 185 Morogoro district, German administration in, 186 Mputa Gama, Ngoni chief, response to Germans, 150-1 Mpwapwa district, German administration in, 185-6 Msigala, Kolumba, priest, 177 Mtaki, Hehe leader, relations with Germans, 154, 156 Muhesa Rubber Plantation Co. Ltd, Mukotani, Haya chief, response to Germans, 172 Municipalities, see self-government, organs of Munyigumba, Hehe chief, 17 Mursal, akida of Masasi, 185 Mutahangarwa, Haya chief education, 174 coffee growing by, 171, 174 German estimate of, 174 Mutatembwa, Haya chief response to Germans, 172 persecutes Protestants, 173 Mwanalifa, Ngoni chief, 151 Mwera tribe, 17, 191 Mwinyipembe, Samwil, teacher, 177

Nakaam, Barnaba, akida of Chitangali, 177, 185 National Liberal Party, see Germany, political parties native administration, see German East Africa, native administra-Ndamba tribe, in Maji Maji rebellion, 20-1, 154 Ngindo tribe and Islam, 189 in Maji Maji rebellion, 19-25 origins, 17 Ngoma, akida of Kihurio, 184 Ngoni tribe arrival in Tanganyika, 16-17, 150 as plantation labourers, 133 effects of Maji Maji rebellion upon, 150-2 German administration among, 150-2 in Maji Maji rebellion, 19-25, response to Germans, 16-17, 150-1 Ngulelo, Chagga chief, 158 Ngurukuru, Hehe ruler in Mfrika, 156 Nigmann, Ernst, administration in Iringa, 154-6 Nostitz, District Officer and settler leader, 108, 133, 135-6 Nyakyusa tribe, as plantation labourers, 133 Nyamwezi tribe and German occupation, 16 and Maji Maji rebellion, 20 as plantation labourers, 65-7, 133 German administration among, 164-5 labour recruiting among, 133-4 trade with coast, 13, 66 Omani Arabs relations with Germans, 192-5 rule on East African coast, 13 Omari bin Jamaliddini, kadhi of Lindi, 195-6 Otto, plantation owner, 78, 99 Paasche, Hermann, National Liberal politician, 47, 122



Index

Peters, Carl, colonial adventurer makes treaties in East Africa, 11	Ramadhani, Augustine, teacher, 177
founds German East African Com-	Rathenau, Walther, industrialist
	Ramenau, Waither, industrialist
pany, 11	association with Rechenberg, 53,
on labour supply, 64	79–80
plantation agriculture, in German	on Indians, 95
East Africa	on sisal prospects, 100
Dernburg's support for, 77–8	visits East Africa, 79–81
position in 1906, 68–9	rebellion
Rechenberg's views on, 65–8	Iraqw (1906), see Iraqw
Schnee's views on, 202	Maji Maji (1905–7)
see also labour, cotton, coffee, etc.	akidas in, 19-21, 181-2
Pogoro tribe	allegations of Indian involvement
effects of rebellion upon, 152-3	in, 94
German administration among,	analysis by Rechenberg, 54-5
152-3	causes of, 20-5, 54-5
in Maji Maji rebellion, 19	compensation for losses in, 82
pre-colonial history and organisa-	consequences of, for African
tion, 152-3	societies, 147–57, 166–7, 201,
population of German East Africa,	209-10
9-10	consequences of, for German
Progressive Party, see Germany,	East Africa, 26–9, 209–10
political parties	course of, 18–20, 22–6
Putire, Ngoni leader, 152	in Uhehe, Usangu, Ubena, 154–6
	in Ungoni, 150–2
Qadiriyya order	in Upogoro, 152–4
activities in German East Africa,	Islam in, 194
197-9	religion in, 24–6
origins, 197	Rhodesian (1896-7), 22
	South-West African (1904-7), 41-3,
railways	46-7
central (Dar es Salaam-Kigoma)	Rechenberg, Albrecht Freiherr von,
origins of, 72	Governor of German East
Rechenberg's support for, 73–81,	Africa
141	appointment, character, and career,
reasons for construction, 72-5	
approved by Reichstag, 92	51-4
European settlement along, 99	political position, 91, 107, 116, 120
	analysis of Maji Maji rebellion,
northern (Tanga-Arusha)	54-5
first construction, 14	on colonial economic policy, 55-6,
Rechenberg's hostility to, 75	97-8
extension to R. Pangani, 102-	on European settlement, 58–64,
3	131-2
extension to Moshi, 102-3	on labour supply, 65–8, 103–8,
extension to Arusha, 103, 126-7,	132-9
203	plans reconstruction programme,
southern (Kilwa-Liwale), pro-	69–81
posed, 72	on African agriculture, 70-2, 167-
Uganda (Mombasa-Kisumu), eco-	71
nomic consequences of, 71-2,	on railway policy, 71–81, 102–3,
74, 170-1	126-7
• • • •	



Index

Rechenberg (cont.)	position in 1871 constitution, 30-1
and Indian community, 76, 93-8	resistance to European invasion in
on self-government, 76, 85, 87,	German East Africa
89-90, 111-15, 123-6	coastal, 13, 192
reconstruction programme ap-	tribal, 11-18, 150-7, 172, 192
proved, 89-93	see also rebellion, and under various
commercial policy and relations	tribes
with merchants, 97–8	Richthofen, Conservative politician,
on corporal punishment, 106–7	57, 91
on land alienation, 58–9, 129–32	Rindi, Chagga chief, relations with
and missionaries, 199–200	Germans, 14–15, 157
taxation policy, 69–81, 160–1	Roeren, Zentrum politician, 45
native administration policy, 143-4,	Rosenberg, Pastor, and European
	settlement, 61
181-7	Roy, Willy von, editor, campaign
and Burundi, 143 n.1	against Rechenberg, 121-2
and Usangu, 156	rubber
and Usukuma, 168–9	cultivation methods, 140
and Kilimanjaro, 169–70	exports, 140
and akidas, 181–3, 185–7	introduction into East Africa, 100
and Islam, 190–1, 199–200	prices and profitability, 100-1, 140,
failure of reconstruction pro-	•
gramme, 139, 141	203
relations with settlers, 64, 80, 90,	Said him Sultan Saurid of Zanzibar
107-13, 121-6	Said bin Sultan, Sayyid of Zanzibar,
relations with Dernburg, 77-81, 93,	St Paul-Illaire, Walter von, District
107, 109, 115–17	
relations with military, 88	Officer and planter
relations with Lindequist, 119-26,	land in Usambara, 58
129–31, 141	on labour supply, 66
relations with press, 121-2	and settler politics, 108
administrative achievement, 120	Salema, Chagga chief, 158
resigns, 141	Salimbango, Bena chief, 155
Reichspartei, see Germany, political	Sangu tribe
parties	and Maji Maji rebellion, 25, 155
Reichstag	German administration among
and German colonies, 35-40, 74-5,	154-6
87, 102–3, 203–5	response to Germans, 16–17 Sapi Mkwawa, Hehe chief, 156
Budget Commission, 39	
debates	Sapuli, Francis, priest, 177 Schnee, Heinrich, Governor of Ger-
1905-6 'colonial scandals', 42-6	man East Africa
1908 budget session, 39, 90–3,	character, 201–2
95–6, 102, 104	on Indians, 96, 98, 203
1909 budget session, 96, 107-8,	
112-13	on self-government, 126, 203–4 on economic policy, 202
1910 budget session, 103, 109	
1911 budget session, 122-3	schools, see education Schultz, Wilhelm, settler leader, 87
elections	108
1903, 40	Sefu bin Amri, akida of Kibata
1907, 46–8	•
1912, 120, 202 party composition, 40–1, 46–8, 202	19 Sehoza, Samwil, priest, 179
party composition, 40-1, 40-6, 202	Denoza, Daniwii, priest, 1/9



Index

self-government sisal and Reichstag, 85-7, 112 first plantings, 69 Dernburg on, 80, 88-90, 111-15 prices, 69, 100, 139, 203 in South-West Africa, 112-13, 204 threatened by overproduction, 100, German tradition of, 85-6, 113 139-40 Sisal-Agaven-Gesellschaft, 139-40 Rechenberg on, 76, 85, 87, 89-90, 111-15 Social Democratic Party of Germany, Solf and Schnee on, 203-4 see Germany, political parties see also next entry Solf, Wilhelm, Colonial Secretary self-government, organs of, in Ger-Central African plans, 72 man East Africa on railway policy, 126-7 communal leagues and self-government, 202-4 formation and character, 88-9 Songea Mbano, Ngoni leader planned abolition, 89-90, 92, response to Germans, 150-1 113-14 in Maji Maji rebellion, 151 reorganisation, 124, 203 South-West Africa, see German South-Governor's Council West Africa and Indian question, 95-6 Sperling, Wilhelm, administration in compared with Kenya, 205 Mpwapwa, 185-6 composition and membership, Strauch, Admiral and Colonial Society 87-8, 111-13, 123-4, 203-4 leader, 62 early meetings, 87 Stuemer, Willibald von, administraformation and character, 86-7 tion in Bukoba, 145, 170-5 Rechenberg's views on, 87, 111-Sukuma tribe as plantation labourers, 65, 133 views of Solf and Schnee on, cotton growing by, 168-9 203-4 German administration among, municipalities 163-4 establishment of, 124-6, 203 response to German occupation, 16 planned formation, 89-90, 92, social and political structure, 163 Suleiman bin Nasor, Omani Arab 113-15 Rechenberg's views on, 114-15 leader, 190-2 Semanyi, Archie, akida of Korogwe, Supf, Karl, industrialist, 77-8 184 Swahili society Semboja, Shambala leader, 15 and 'Mecca Letters' affair, 189-94 Sendeyo, Masai leader, 59 and urban socialisation, 198-9 Sengenge bin Muhina, akida of divisions within, 192-9 Mkuzi, 183 origins and nature, 12, 187-9 Sengua, Chagga chief, 158-9 Tabora town, Islam in, 194-5; see also settlement, see European settlement settlers, see European settlers Nyamwezi Shambala, see Usambara Tanga town, German administration Shangali, Abdiel, Chagga chief, 159 in, 183; see also self-govern-Sherifu bin Mohammed el Hussein, ment, organs of, municipalities Islamic teacher, 199 Tanga Indian Association, 94 Sianga, Chagga chief, 158 Tanganyika, see German East Africa Sigi-Pflanzungs-Gesellschaft, 101 taxation Sina, Chagga chief and akidas, 160, 163-4, 180-7 acquires power, 14 and causes of Maji Maji rebellion, resists German invasion, 15, 157 21-2 death, 157 and labour supply, 65



Index

taxation (cont.) and railway policy, 71-81 and self-government, 89-90, 92, 113-14, 124-6 effects on African societies, 149, 159-65 rates, methods, and proceeds of collection, 160-5 see also finance, legislation trade, in German East Africa and African advancement, 179 statistics and composition, 97-8 Tupa, akida of Bungu, 184 Undole, Ndamba leader, 154 urbanisation and Swahili culture, 187-8 and zikri, 198-9 Usambara German administration in, 181, German settlement in, 14-15, 58-9, 98, 206 in nineteenth century, 14-15 labour supply in, 135-6 land shortage in, 206 plantations in, 68-9 Usangila, Ngoni chief, 151 Usufu, Danieli, priest, 177

Vidunda tribe, and Maji Maji rebellion, 25 Visram, Alidina, merchant in Mombasa and Mwanza, 97 Watanganyika society, 198

Weston, Frank, Bishop of Zanzibar on African clergy, 179 on missionary attitudes, 207 white settlement, see European settlement
Wiegand, planter in Usukuma, 168
Winterfeld, Chief Secretary, and agricultural experiments, 70
Wissmann, Hermann von, Governor of German East Africa leads conquest, 11–18 controls land alienation, 58 witchcraft eradication and Maji Maji rebellion, 24–5 in south-eastern Tanganyika, 188

Yao tribe, as plantation labourers, 133

Zahor bin Mohammed el Jebri, Islamic leader in Tabora, 194– 5, 197 Zentrum, see Germany, political parties Zigua tribe, German administration among, 184 zikri and urban socialisation, 198–9 as Qadiriyya order, 196–8

origins and character, 194-6