

CONTENTS

Preface *page ix*

Chapter I. INTRODUCTION

1-1	Definitions and examples	1
1-2	Connexion with differential equations	3
1-3	Continuous functions and \mathcal{Q}^2 functions	6
1-4	The inequalities of Schwarz and Minkowski	7
1-5	Continuous kernels	9
1-6	\mathcal{Q}^2 kernels	11

Chapter II. THE RESOLVENT KERNEL AND THE NEUMANN SERIES

2-1	Regular values and the resolvent kernel	16
2-2	The adjoint kernel and the adjoint equation	20
2-3	Characteristic values and characteristic functions	21
2-4	Relatively uniform convergence	23
2-5	The Neumann series	26
2-6	Generalization of the Neumann series	30
2-7	Volterra integral equations of the second kind	31

Chapter III. THE FREDHOLM THEOREMS

3-1	Introductory remarks	36
3-2	Kernels of finite rank	36
3-3	Approximation by kernels of finite rank	40
3-4	Reduction of a general equation of the second kind to a finite system of linear equations	41
3-5	Meromorphic character of the resolvent	44
3-6	The homogeneous equation	47
3-7	The non-homogeneous equation when the para- meter is a characteristic value	49
3-8	Concluding remarks	51

Chapter IV. ORTHONORMAL SYSTEMS OF FUNCTIONS

4·1	Definitions and elementary properties	<i>page</i> 53
4·2	Mean square approximation and Bessel's inequality	54
4·3	Mean square convergence and the Riesz–Fischer theorem	56
4·4	The orthogonalization process	61
4·5	Orthonormal systems of functions of two variables	62

Chapter V. THE CLASSICAL FREDHOLM THEORY

5·1	Introductory remarks	65
5·2	Hadamard's inequality	68
5·3	The Fredholm expansions	70
5·4	The resolvent kernel	71
5·5	Recurrence relations	74
5·6	The homogeneous equation	75
5·7	Concluding remarks	78

Chapter VI. THE FREDHOLM FORMULAE FOR \mathcal{Q}^2 KERNELS

6·1	The trace	79
6·2	Canonical kernels of finite rank	80
6·3	The Fredholm formulae for canonical kernels of finite rank	84
6·4	Modification of the formulae	88
6·5	The Fredholm formulae for general \mathcal{Q}^2 kernels	94
6·6	Alternative formulae for δ_n and Δ_n	98
6·7	Characteristic values	99

Chapter VII. HERMITIAN KERNELS

7·1	Introductory remarks	106
7·2	The existence of characteristic values	107
7·3	Characteristic systems	112
7·4	Expansion theorems	115
7·5	The iterated kernels	121
7·6	Continuous kernels	124

CONTENTS		vii
7·7	Definite kernels and Mercer's theorem	<i>page</i> 127
7·8	Extremal properties of characteristic values	130
7·9	The non-homogeneous equation	135
 <i>Chapter VIII. SINGULAR FUNCTIONS AND SINGULAR VALUES</i> 		
8·1	Introductory remarks	142
8·2	Definitions and elementary properties	142
8·3	Expansion theorems	145
8·4	The approximation theorem	148
8·5	Hermitian kernels	150
8·6	Normal kernels	150
8·7	Linear integral equations of the first kind	164
	<i>Bibliography</i>	167
	<i>Index</i>	170
	<i>Index of notations</i>	172