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PROBLEMS OF SUFFERING
IN RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD

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TO MARGARET
from whom I received much
help in writing this book.
עוה כמות אהבה

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PROBLEMS
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WORLD

BY

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GLOSSARY

In some chapters, particularly those on Hinduism and Buddhism, a number of words and phrases are used in a transliterated form, without translation; this has been done in the case of words which have no exact English equivalent, or for which a direct translation would be more misleading than helpful. However, a proliferation of foreign terms may well be confusing for readers who are not already familiar with them. For this reason, a brief index is given here of the places where the meaning of each of the terms (which occur frequently) is discussed. For ease and simplicity of reference, this index includes *only* the places where the meaning of the terms is discussed. For other, more general, occurrences, see the General Index.

So far as transcriptions are concerned, it should be noted that an attempt has been made to give the most usual and familiar forms (though sometimes the forms have been slightly changed to give a guide to pronunciation), rather than to achieve uniform or exact precision. Those who know the languages will probably have little difficulty in recognising the forms in any case.

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ABBREVIATIONS

<i>ad Autol.</i> <i>ad Autolyicum</i>	Gen. Genesis
<i>Adv. Haer.</i> <i>Adversus Haereses</i>	Hab. Habakkuk
A.H. After Hijra (see p. 107)	Heb. Hebrews (Letter to)
A.I.P.H.O.S. <i>Annuaire de l'Institut de Philologie et d'Histoire Orientales et Slaves</i>	Isa. Isaiah
B. Babylonian (Talmud)	J. Jerushalmi (i.e. Palestinian Talmud)
Bar. Baruch	Jas. James (Letter of)
B.C.E. Before the Christian Era	Jer. Jeremiah
Ber. Berakoth	<i>J.N.E.S. Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
Ber. Bereshith	<i>J.S.S. Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
B.I.H.R. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>	Lev. Leviticus
B.M. Baba Mezia	LXX Septuagint (Greek translation of the Old Testament)
Cant. Canticles (Song of Songs)	Macc. Maccabees
C.E. Christian Era	Mal. Malachi
Chron. Chronicles	Matt. Matthew
Col. Colossians (Letter to)	MEGA Marx and Engels, <i>Historisch-Kritische Gesamtausgabe</i>
<i>Conf. Confessions</i> (of Augustine)	Midr. Teh. Midrash Tehillim (Midrash on Psalms)
Cor. Corinthians (Letter to)	N.E.B. New English Bible
<i>C.W. Collected Works</i> (of Lenin)	N.T.S. <i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>de Civ. Dei de Civitate Dei</i>	Num. Numbers
<i>de Hab. Virg. de Habitu Virginum</i>	<i>Or. Oratio</i>
<i>de Op. et Eleem. de Opere et Eleemosynis</i>	Pet. Peter
<i>de Resurr. Carn. de Resurrectione Carnis</i>	Phil. Philipians (Letter to)
<i>de Test. An. de Testimonio Animae</i>	Prov. Proverbs
<i>de Util. Cred. de Utilitate Credendi</i>	Ps. Psalm
Deut. Deuteronomy	P.T.S. Pali Text Society
Eccles. Ecclesiastes	Qoh. Qoheleth (Ecclesiastes)
<i>Econ. MSS. Economic and Political Manuscripts</i> (by K. Marx)	R. Rabbah (in references to Midrash Rabbah)
Ep. Epistle	R. Rabbi or Rabban (before name)
Eph. Ephesians (Letter to)	Radh. Radhakrishnan, S.
Exod. Exodus	Rev. Revelation (Book of)
Gal. Galatians (Letter to)	Rom. Romans (Letter to)
	S. Sura (division of Quran)
	Sam. Samuel

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San.	Sanhedrin	Thess.	Thessalonians (Letter to)
Shab.	Shabbath	Tim.	Timothy (Letter to)
Shem.	Shemoth (Exodus)	Up.	<i>Upanishad</i>
Taan.	Taanith	Vay.	Vayyiqra (Leviticus)
Tanh.	Tanhuma	Wisd. of Sol.	Wisdom of Solomon
Tanh. B.	Tanhuma (Buber's edn.)		