

Cambridge University Press
 978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
 Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abolition, *see* antislavery
 Abolition societies, *see* antislavery societies
Account of the Regular Gradation in Man (Charles White), 174
 Adam, 181
 Adams, John, 67, 87, 151
 Africa, 24, 25, 31, 44, 78, 80, 81, 98, 104, 130, 153
 African Free School (New York), 152
 African merchants, *see* slave trade
 Africans, 16, 32, 172, 173, 176, 178, 182
 Agriculture: decline of in Upper South, 33; tobacco in Ohio Valley, 48; Louisiana Purchase creates opportunities for, 57; dependent in South upon slave labour, 62–4, 137; republican virtue linked with agricultural labour, 69, 76; slavery and farming in America incompatible, 77, 83, 138; farming undermined by free blacks, 83–5; Virginian and Pennsylvanian compared, 103; sugar and cotton boom, 103; introduction of slavery into Georgia, 135–6; agricultural transformation makes possible antislavery in Upper South, 148–50
 Alexandria, Va., 43, 117
 Alexandria Anti-Slavery Society, 124
 Algerians, 41
 Allen, John, 16
 Amelia Co., Va., 75–6
 American, racial type, 179
 ‘American, An’, 33
 American Colonization Society, 104–5, 164
 American Convention of Abolition Societies, 44–5, 77
 American Creed, 17, 22, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31, 130, 182, 183
 American Philosophical Society, 180–1
 American Revolution: incompatible with slavery, 1, 74–7, 82, 146–7; as turning point with respect to slavery, 6, 12–13, 14–15; significance of according to Jordan, 7–8; significance of according to Genovese, 9–12; revolutionary rhetoric and slavery, 15–31, 39, 44–6, 55, 61, 148, 182; promotes political reform, 69–73; promotes attention to race, 82, 183–4; reconciled with slavery, 89, 94–8, 107–8; promotes abolition in Northern and Middle states, 98–100; provides context for court decisions reslavery, 109–26
Amis des Noirs, 92
 Anatomy, comparative, 175–8
 Annapolis, Md., 123, 152, 166
 Anthropology, 170, 174–80
 Antislavery: international development of, 2–5; origins of in America, 5–9; Southern, 28–30, 76–8, 93, 148–50; and slave trade, 32–47; affected by slavery expansion, 44–61; South fears consequences of, 96–8; seen as promoting insurrection, 155–8; seen as promoting miscegenation, 160–1; made possible by miscegenation, 161; racial prejudice and, 180–2; American Revolution

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

242

and, 182; in Kentucky, 143–4;
see also antislavery societies,
manumission, slavery

Antislavery societies, 41, 42–3, 44,
93, 123–4

Appleton, Nathaniel, 18, 36

Aptheker, Herbert, 152

Arminianism, 3, 23

Asia, 80

Asiatic, 176

Augusta Co., Va., 62

Aurora (Philadelphia), 57, 177

Bailyn, Bernard, 95

Baltimore, Md., 36, 105, 123, 140,
166, 168

Baltimore Theatre, 166

Balzuin, Johann Martin, 135

Banneker, Benjamin, 167

Baptists, 143–4

Baptized Licking-Locust Association
(Ky.), 144

Barbour, Philip, 60

Barrow, David, 143–4

Bedinger, Henry, 97

Belknap, Jeremy, 41

Benezet, Anthony, 5, 19, 21, 46

Beverley, Robert, 145

Bible, 17, 26, 95, 106

Bill of Rights, 72

Blacks: as un-American, 6–8; hostility
towards, 4, 149–52; concern of
abolitionists for, 42, 45, 77;
character assessed, 78–89, 96–8,
106, 129–30; seen as destructive
and vengeful, 152–8; seen as
sexually aggressive, 158–61; dis-
criminated against, 162–9; bio-
logical characteristics investigated,
169–82; *see also* antislavery, free
blacks

Bland, Richard, 111

Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 28,
173, 175, 178–80

Boston, 5, 41, 177

Brackenridge, James, 124

Bradley, Stephen Row, 58

Branagan, Thomas, 152, 157–8,
160, 161, 163

Index

Breckenridge Bill, *see* Louisiana

British Empire, 9

British West Indies, 153

Brown, Jabez, Jr., 140

Bucktails, 143

Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc,
Comte de, 136, 174

Burke Co., N.C., 160

Bush River, S.C., 144

Butler family, Md., 116, 122–3

Calhoun, John C., 149

Calvinism, 25, 26

Camper, Peter, 175

Caribbean, *see* British West Indies,
French West Indies, West Indies

Carolinas, 57

Carr, Dabney, 119

Carter, Robert, 77, 81, 138

Caucasian, 179, 180

Chain of Being, 26, 28, 170–1, 173,
175

Charles I (of England), 70

Charleston, S.C., 77, 146, 154

Civil War (American), 12, 92

Claggett, Clifton, 59

Clark Co., Indiana, 52

Clarke, Samuel, 23

Clarkson, Thomas, 91, 181

Clay, Henry, 94, 95, 105

Clay, Joseph, 163

Clintonians, 142

Coalter, John, 118

Coleman v. Dick and Pat, 112

Coles, Edward, 145

Colonization: as means of converting
Africa, 21, 25; as essential element
of early Southern antislavery, 29–
30, 78–82, 96, 156; as means of
getting rid of free blacks and
Mulattoes, 83, 85, 104, 106, 129

Columbian Magazine, 173

'Columbus' (pseudonym), 57

Combe, George, 176

Congregationalism, 44

Congress (Continental), 38, 127;
slave trade, 25, 32, 33, 64; N.W.
Ordinance, 47–9, 54, 55

Congress (U.S.), 15, 21, 37, 40, 42,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution

Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

243

- 43, 58, 85, 140, 149, 167; N.W. Ordinance, 49–55, 60; slavery in S.W., 56; agitation of slavery question in 22, 36, 100–5, 155, 156, 157, 163; Louisiana Purchase and slavery, 57–8; attitude in of John Randolph, 89–91; slavery in Missouri, 59, 105–8, 168.
- Connecticut, 32, 42, 57
- Constitution (U.S.), 21, 23, 27, 33, 37, 39, 46, 49, 59, 60, 72, 90, 91, 103, 122
- Constitutional Convention (1787), 31, 38, 72, 73, 91, 103
- Continental Army, 30, 130, 134
- Convicts, 31, 70
- Cooper, David, 21
- Council of Revisors, Va., 127
- Crabb, Henry, 119–21, 122
- Craniology, *see* phrenology
- Crawford, William H., 105
- Cush, 181
- Dane, Nathan, 48
- Darwinianism, 170
- Davis v. Forrest*, 117
- Davis, David Brion, 2–6, 23, 128
- Davis, Thomas T., 51
- de Brahm, John, 181–2
- Declaration of Independence, 1, 21, 22, 25–6, 27, 55, 59, 74, 91, 95, 99, 106, 127, 129, 182
- Delaware, 41, 43, 46, 47, 63, 163
- Democratic societies, 92
- DeSaussure, Henry William, 72
- Dickinson, John, 16
- Dicks, Zachariah, 144
- Digest of the Law of Evidence in Civil and Criminal Cases* (Zephaniah Swift), 113
- Directory, France, 93
- Dissertation on Slavery* (St George Tucker), 93
- District of Columbia, 42, 84, 91, 102, 117–19, 167
- Drinker, Joseph, 160
- DuBois, W. E. B., 32
- Dunmore, John Murray, Lord, 30
- Dutch, in N.Y., 142
- Duvall, Gabriel, 118
- Early, Peter, 98, 102, 156–7
- Edwards, Bryan, 106
- Edwards, Jonathan (the younger), 25, 26, 36
- Edwardsville, Ill., 145
- Ellery, William, 47
- Ellicott, Andrew, 56
- Encyclopédie*, 4
- England, 3, 6, 15, 16, 27, 32, 34, 40, 90, 103, 118, 120, 121, 122, 143
- English Enlightenment, 23
- Englishmen, 4, 80, 138, 168
- Enlightenment, 3–4, 5, 23
- Environmentalism, 6–9, 65, 78, 80, 86, 129, 175, 179, 181
- Essay on the Causes of the Variety of Complexion and Figure in the Human Species* (S. S. Smith), 181
- Ethiopian, 179
- Ethnocentrism, 80–1
- Europe, 2, 5, 27, 70, 80, 96, 108, 129, 175
- European, racial type, 172, 176, 178, 182
- Europeans, 80
- Facial angle, 174–7
- Federalists, 52, 57, 58, 95, 102, 103, 142, 155
- Fitzhugh, George, 10
- Fleming, William, 115
- Fontaine, Rev. Peter, Jr., 136–7, 161
- Ford, Timothy, 94
- Foster, James, 23
- Fothergill, Samuel, 19
- Fourth of July, 27–8, 92–3
- France, 3, 92, 127, 153
- Franklin, Benjamin, 80–1
- Free blacks, 89; victims of kidnapping, 22, 40, 42, 103; numbers, 62, 84, 116; alleged bad character of, 81, 84, 97, 98, 105, 149; involvement in insurrection, 97, 155–8; colonization of, 104, 105, 106; popular antagonism to,

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

244

151–2; discriminated against, 162–9
Freedom suits, 109–26
Freehling, William W., 184
'A Freeholder' (pseudonym), 72
'Freeman' (pseudonym), 92
French, 48, 58, 80, 101
French blacks, 57
French family (Washington's neighbours), 134
French Revolution, 85, 92, 178;
in West Indies, 92–3, 152, 153–7
French West Indies, 92–3, 153–7
Fugitive slave clause (Constitution), 72
Fugitive slave clause (N.W. Ordinance), 47
Fugitive Slave Law (1793), 42

Gall, Franz, 176–7
Genêt, Edmond, 92
Genovese, Eugene D., 2, 9–12
George III (of England), 32
Georgia (Russia), 179
Georgia (U.S.), 9, 15, 31, 38, 40, 43, 57, 65, 98, 102, 106, 127, 135, 136, 140, 150, 156–7, 162, 164
Germans, 70, 80, 135–6, 145–6
Germany, 165
Gettysburg Address, 129
'Golden Rule', 26
Goldsmith, Oliver, 178
Grant, Daniel, 138–9
Grayson, William, 48
Great Awakening, 23, 24, 25
Great Britain, 2, 27, 33, 38, 126–7, 160; *see also* England; Scotland
Greek City Republics, 16
Green, John W., 110–11, 119
Gregory v. Baugh, 111, 118–19
Guadeloupe, 153

Haiti, *see* St Domingue
Ham, 95–6
Hamilton, Alexander, 37, 155

Index

Hancock, George, 125
Hargrave, Francis, 122
Harper, Robert Goodloe, 72, 101, 105
Harrison, William Henry, 50–3
Harrison Co., Ind., 52
Hayne, Robert Y., 90
Hearsay evidence, 110–21
Henry, John, 93
Henry, Patrick, 72–3, 89, 91, 137
Hicks, Elias, 36
Hillhouse, James, 57–8
Histoire des deux Indes (Abbé Raynal *et al*), 4
History of Jamaica, The (Edward Long), 173
Holland, Edwin, 34
Holland, James, 98
Holt, Sir John, 122
Hook, John, 125
Hopkins, Samuel, 24–5, 26, 35, 36
Hottentots, 175
Hunter, John, 175
Hutcheson, Francis, 4, 6, 23

Illinois, 49, 50, 53, 56, 60, 103, 145
'Impartial' (pseudonym), 75
Indiana, 40, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 60, 91, 103, 144
Indians, 19, 24, 166, 175; continued enslavement of, contested, 110–11, 114–6, 123
Insurrection, 81, 83–4, 90, 92–3, 97, 152–9
Italians, 80

Jackson, Andrew, 105, 166
James River, Va., 62
Jay, John, 141–3
Jefferson, Thomas, 15, 26, 27, 52, 65, 69, 73, 80, 90, 97, 98, 102, 135; Declaration of Independence, 74, 127, 129; slavery in territories, 47, 49, 55, 56; slavery, 81, 82; *Notes on Virginia*, 76, 128–9, 140; antislavery, 29, 78, 126–8, 140, 154; colonization,

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

245

- 76, 80, 81, 96, 128, 156; Negro character, 79, 129–30, 167, 172; Missouri Crisis, 128
- Jeffersonianism, 14, 65, 97, 109, 181
- Jenkins v. Tom*, 113
- Jenkins v. Wrights*, 115
- Jennison v. Caldwell*, 122
- Jewish slaveholding, 96
- Jews, 165
- Johnson, Anne Hayes, 158–9
- Jones, Absalom, 101
- Jordan, Winthrop D., 2, 6–9
- Justinian, 29
- Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 174
- Keith, George, 5
- Kentucky, 57, 73, 97, 112, 143–4, 163
- Kidnapping, 22, 40–4, 103, 104
- King, Rufus, 47, 55, 59, 60, 103
- Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de, 131, 132
- Lane, Samuel, 160
- Laurens, Henry, 37, 139
- Laurens, John, 139
- Lay, Benjamin, 5
- Lear, Tobias, 131, 132
- Lee, Arthur, 4, 29, 143
- Lee, Richard Henry, 39
- Leprosy, 181
- Letter to the Edinburgh Reviewers* (anonymous), 107
- Lincoln, Abraham, 23, 129
- Lincoln, Levi, 122
- Linnaeus, Carolus, 28, 170–2, 173, 174, 178
- Linné, Carl von, *see* Linnaeus, Carolus
- Locke, John, 4, 23
- London, 177, 178
- Long, Edward, 173–4
- Louisiana, 51, 64, 150; La. Government Bill, 31, 40, 102; slavery in, 57–8
- Louisiana Purchase, 54, 56–7, 81, 150
- Lower South, 31, 38, 103, 149, 150
- Maclay, William, 57
- Macon, Nathaniel, 101
- Madison, James, 27, 72, 127, 145
- Magna Charta, 120, 122
- Maboney v. Asbton*, 116, 122
- Malay, racial type, 179
- Malthus, Thomas, 58
- Mansfield, William Murray, Lord, 122
- Manumission, 81, 125–6; *see also* antislavery
- Mars, 81
- Marshall, John, 118
- Martin Co., N.C., 158
- Martin, Luther, 77, 91, 122, 123
- Martinique, 153
- Maryland, 20–1, 30, 31, 41, 53, 93, 102, 135, 146, 150, 163; freedom suits in, 110, 110, 116–18, 122
- Maryland Anti-Slavery Society, 123
- Maryland Gazette*, 92, 152–4
- Maryland General Court, 123
- Mason, George, 38–9, 72–3, 77, 89, 127
- Mason-Dixon Line, 14, 46, 47, 99
- Massachusetts, 4, 36, 37, 48, 56, 99, 100, 102, 122, 145, 151, 163, 175
- Medieval humours, 171
- Mifflin, Daniel, 123
- Mifflin, Warner, 21–2, 41, 46
- Militia, 30, 77, 165
- Miller, Perry, 5
- Mima Queen and Child v. Hepburn*, 117–18, 125
- Miscegenation, 111, 173, 181; as inevitable result of abolition, 82, 97, 106; as consequence of Negro sexual aggression, 97, 158–61; as unnatural, 86; *see also* orang outang
- Mississippi Territory, 40, 56, 150
- Mississippi River, 60, 64
- Missouri Crisis, 12, 33, 44, 46–7, 54, 59, 64, 98, 105–8, 128, 143, 168
- Missouri Territory, 103
- Monboddo, James Burnett, Lord, 174

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

246

Mongolian, racial type, 179
Monogenesis, 178
Monroe, James, 80, 156
Montesquieu, Baron de, 4, 6
Morris, Robert, 131
Morse, Jedidiah, 24
Mount Caucasus, 179
Mulattoes, 82, 106, 155–6; *see also*
blacks
Myrdal, Gunnar, 17

Nanny v. Mayes, 114
Natchez, 56
National Intelligencer, 33
Naturalization, 7–8
Negro John Davis v. Wood, 118
Negroes, *see* blacks
New England, 3, 5, 9, 16, 23, 24,
25, 26, 38, 44, 46, 53, 54, 70,
99, 102, 103, 136, 138
New Hampshire, 43, 59, 99
New Jersey, 32, 41, 43, 100, 102
New Jersey Gazette, 75
New Orleans, La., 166
Newport, R.I., 5, 24, 25, 32
Newton, Isaac, 169, 178
New York, 9, 36, 59, 64, 100, 168,
176; abolition in, 141–3
New York City, 5, 142–3, 152, 166
New York Manumission Society, 41,
141–2
Niles Weekly Register, 105
Noah, 95–6
Non-importation agreements, 31
North Carolina, 21, 22, 41, 43, 47,
55, 95, 98, 101, 136, 144, 148,
151, 158, 160, 161, 162, 165
Northwest Ordinance (1787), slavery
restriction, 47–61, 91, 145, 167
Northwest Territory, 135; *see also*
N.W. Ordinance
North District Association of the
Baptist Church (Ky.), 144
Notes on Virginia (Jefferson), 76, 128,
129, 140–1

Ohio, 50, 51, 53, 60, 144
Ohio Company, 70
Ohio River, 43, 48, 60

Index

Opera House, New Orleans, 166
Orang outang: in Linnaean classifica-
tion, 171–2; linked with blacks in
species, African, 173; like Negroes,
174; as retarded humans, 174;
copulation with humans, 174, 175,
182–2
Orientals, racial type, 175
Otis, Harrison Gray, 145
Otis, James, 4, 15
Owsley, William, 112

Pacifism, 19
Pagee, Nanny, 125
Palatines, 80
Panama Congress, 90
Paris, 4
Parliament (Great Britain), 4, 75
Parrish, John, 22–3, 42
Party Politics, 102–3
Patten, William, 24
Pegram v. Isabell, 114–15
Pemberton, James, 182
Penal reform, 19
Pennsylvania, 18, 19, 24, 26, 35, 37,
41, 42, 57, 70, 71, 80, 101,
102, 103, 131, 132, 135, 136,
141, 157, 161, 163, 164, 168,
182
Pennsylvania Society for the
Abolition of Slavery, 41, 42, 44,
46, 95
Pepin and Breschard's Equestrian
Circus, 166
'Peter Limits' (pseudonym), 71
Pettigrew, Rev. Charles, 76
Philadelphia, 4, 35, 38, 42, 57,
70, 131, 132, 134, 152, 161,
163, 168, 173, 177, 181
Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, 160
Philanthropy, 2–3
'Philo Bombastia' (pseudonym),
70–1
'Philo Virginia' (pseudonym), 70
Phrenological societies, 177
Phrenology, 176–8
Phut, 181
Pickering, Timothy, 55
Pinckney, Charles, 106, 108

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution

Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

247

- Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, 63–72
- Pinckney, Thomas, 79
- Pleasants, John, 138
- Pleasants, Jonathan, 138
- Pleasants, Robert, 138
- Polygenesis, 175
- Portfolio, The*, 177
- Pownall, Thomas, 175
- Presbyterians, 42, 44
- Priscilla Queen v. Neale*, 117
- Proslavery, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 32–3, 75–6, 95–8, 104, 173, 180, 184
- Prosser, Gabriel, 124, 154–5, 156, 157
- Puritanism, 23, 25, 45
- Quakers, 5, 15, 24, 26, 70; anti-slavery, 18–23, 36, 44, 99, 140; attack fugitive slave law, 42; their antislavery activities condemned, 83, 85, 101, 131; pessimism of, 146; flight of, from S. C., 144; reluctance of to concede racial equality, 160; speculations of on racial origins, 181–2
- Queen family, Md., 116, 123
- Race, 1, 12; Jordan on, 6–9; Negro inferiority asserted, 78–9, 86–8, 96–8, 129–30; racial stereotype, 167–9; scientific inquiry into, 169–82; *see also* antislavery, blacks, Chain of Being, free blacks, slavery
- Ramsay, David, 27, 29, 73, 140
- Randolph, Edmund, 147
- Randolph, John, 27, 29, 50, 89–91, 93, 94, 105, 149
- Randolph, Thomas, 52
- Rappahannock River, 62
- Raynal, Abbé Guillaume Thomas François, 4
- Reconstruction, 13
- Religion: as inspiration of anti-slavery, 2–3, 5–6, 77–8; exploitation of Revolutionary rhetoric in antislavery cause, 18–26; sects dominate antislavery movement, 44; sinfulness of slavery, 45–6; segregated churches, 167; religious toleration, 70–1; *see also* antislavery, Bible, Jewish slaveholding, Puritanism, Quakers
- Remarks on the Slavery of the Black People* (John Parrish), 22–3
- Representative Reform Association, S.C., 72
- Republicans, 52, 57, 95, 102, 142–3, 155
- Revolts, *see* insurrection
- Rhode Island, 24, 25, 30, 32, 99, 140
- Ricketts' Equestrian Circus, 166
- Roane, Spencer, 115
- 'Roderick Random' (pseudonym), 168–9
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 4
- Rush, Benjamin, 4–5, 35, 36, 173, 180–1
- Russians, 80
- Rutledge, John, 101
- St Clair, Arthur, 49, 56
- St Domingue, 57, 84, 85, 90, 92, 93, 97, 106, 144, 153–7, 159
- St Louis, 49
- Salzburgers, 15, 135
- Sancho, Ignatius, 167
- Savannah, Ga., 140, 166
- Savoy family, Md., 116, 122–3
- Saxons, 80
- Science, 7, 28, 169–82; *see also* anatomy, Chain of Being, environmentalism, Linnacus
- Scotland, 4, 27, 71
- Scott, John, 106–7
- Secession, 9, 12
- Sedgwick, Theodore, 56
- Seger, Dr, 145–6
- Serfdom, 2, 5, 96
- Sergeant, John, 95
- Serious Address to the Rulers of America A* (David Cooper), 21
- Seven Years' War, 4
- Sexuality, 178; *see also* miscegenation, orang outang.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution

Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

248

Shenandoah Valley, Va., 148
Shorter v. Boswell, 117
Sketches of the History of Man (Lord Kames), 174
 'Slave representation', 40, 58, 103
 Slavery: international perspectives on, 2–5; American Revolution, 9, 11–12, 182–4; Revolutionary rhetoric, 14–31, 58–61, 146–7, 148; republicanism, 1, 94–8; racial prejudice, 6–8, 12–13, 78–82; politics, 140–3; property rights, 74–6; as reference point for Southern politics, 70–3, 89–94; unprofitability of in Upper South, 148–50; profitability of in Lower South and Southwest, 150; undermines free labour, 151; territorial expansion of, 1, 44–61, 100–8; organic unity of, with slave trade, 32–40; non-exportation laws, 41–2; social and economic importance of in South, 62–4, 136–9, 145–7; limited importation of, in North, 98–100; slave codes, 65; evils of, 76–8; as threat to North, 163; debates over, in Congress, 100–8; and the courts, 109–26; introduction of, in Ga., 135–6; attitudes of John Taylor of Carolina, 65–9, 83–9, Jefferson, 126–30, 140–1, Washington, 110–15; *see also* antislavery, blacks, insurrection, proslavery
 Slave trade, 15, 90, 163; abolition of, 10–11, 58, 167; debate over, 31–47, 101–2, 156–7; Quaker opposition toward, 19–20, 22; New England's opposition toward, 24–5; Virginia's opposition toward, 9; attitude toward of S.C. and Ga., 63–4, 129, 140; Jefferson and, 129; domestic slave trade, 56, 91, 103
 Sloan, James, 102
 Smith, John Augustine, 176
 Smith, Samuel Stanhope, 129, 181

Index

Smith, William, 99, 104–5, 106
 Smith, William Loughton, 22, 101, 160
 Smyth, Alexander, 54, 106
 Somerset case (1772), 122
 South Africa, 165
 South Carolina, 9, 22, 37, 91, 94, 99, 103, 135, 144, 145, 148, 150, 181; support for slave trade in, 31, 38, 43, 63, 127, 140; proslavery in, 40, 104, 184; heavily populated with blacks, 62; slavery made a reference point in, 72; opposition to antislavery activity of, 102; bars entry of free blacks, 163; insurrection in, 153, 154, 155
 Southwest, 40, 54, 100, 103, 149, 150–1
 Spain, 141, 153
 Spaniards, 80
 Spanish Settlements, 49, 56
 Spurzheim, Johann, 176–7
 Stiles, Ezra, 25
Summary View, A (Thomas Jefferson), 126–7
 Supreme Court (U.S.), 118, 121, 125, 141
 Swedes, 80
 Swift, Zephaniah, 113
Systema Naturae (Linnaeus), 170
 Tallmadge, James, 105
 Taxonomy, 170–4
 Taylor, George K., 124
 Taylor, John (Eng.), 23
 Taylor, John (N.Y.), 59, 64
 Taylor, John, of Carolina, 65–9, 73, 82–9, 93, 105, 106
 Taylor, John (S.C.), 163–4
 Temperance, 19
 Tennessee, 56, 57, 119–21
 Thatcher, George, 56, 102
 Thomas, P. E., 140
 Thornton, William, 78
 Tillotson, John, 23
 Tomkins, Daniel D., 143
 'Tom Telltruth' (pseudonym), 71

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-09877-9 - Slavery, Race and the American Revolution
Duncan J. MacLeod

Index

[More information](#)

Index

249

- Toogood family, Md., 116, 123
 Torrey, Jesse, 160
Trenton Federalist, 95
 Troup, Robert, 155
 ‘True Friend to the Union, A’ (pseudonym), 92
 Tucker, George, 154–5
 Tucker, St George, 29, 63, 76, 78, 79, 81, 93, 96, 100, 114, 155
- United States Congress, *see* Congress (U.S.)
 United States Constitution, *see* Constitution (U.S.)
 United States Supreme Court, *see* Supreme Court (U.S.)
 Upper South, 31, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 48, 103, 148, 152
- Van Buren, Martin, 143
Vaughan v. Phebe, a woman of colour, 120–1
 Venus, 81
 Vermont, 58, 73, 99
 Vesey, Denmark, 33, 157, 158–9
 Vienna, 176
 Villeinage, 68, 71
 Vincennes, Ind., 50, 51
Violet and Williams v. Stephens, 112
 Virginia, 21, 30, 43, 48, 50, 97, 100, 103, 120, 143, 145, 176; opposition to slave trade in, 9, 31–4, 38, 45; importance of slavery in, 62–3, 70–3; support in for territorial expansion of slavery, 40, 44, 54, 60, 105–6; proslavery in, 75, 89; free blacks in, 84–5, 149–50, 162, 163, 164; freedom suits in, 110–18, 122–5; Jefferson and slavery in, 127–8, 140–1; Washington and slavery in, 132–5; manumission in, 81, 138; overstocked with slaves, 148–50; insurrection in, 153, 154, 156; support in for colonization, 156; miscegenation in, 161
 Virginia Abolition Society, 78
Virginia Gazette, 29, 32, 70–1, 72, 122
- Wagoner Jack, 133
Walkup v. Pratt, 118
Walls v. Hemsley, 118
 Waln, Robert, 101
 Walsh, Robert, Jr., 33–4, 59
 Warwick Co., Va., 62
 Washington, Bushrod, 105
 Washington, George, 27, 70, 127, 130–5, 136, 137–8, 148–9
 Washington, Lawrence, 70
 Washington, Martha, 132
 Washington Co., Pa., 41, 42–3
 Washington, D.C., *see* District of Columbia
 Watson, James, 142
 West Indies, 44, 57, 106, 128, 133; *see also* British West Indies; French West Indies; Caribbean
 Wheatley, Phyllis, 167
 Whitby, Daniel, 23
 White, Dr Charles, 174–5, 178
 Whitney, Eli, 150
 Wickham, John, 116
 Wilkes, John, 122
 William and Mary College, 176
 Williamson, Hugh, 47
 Wilmington, N.C., 151
 Wilson, James, 37
 Wirt, William, 116, 124
 Wood, James, 149
 Woolman, John, 5–6, 19, 20
 Wythe, George, 122
- Yale College, 24
 Yates, Elizabeth, 145
 Young, Alfred F., 142