

## CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page viii</i>
<i>System of References</i>	x
<b>I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1. Locating the subject-matter	1
2. The main topics	3
3. Background materials	5
<b>2 CONCEPTS AND INTUITIONS</b>	
4. The sensory/intellectual continuum	9
5. Trouble from the continuum	12
6. Kant's breakthrough	16
7. Content <i>v.</i> activity	20
8. Concepts and judgments	23
9. Concept-empiricism	26
10. The theory of categories	30
11. Categories and 'innate ideas'	35
<b>3 SUBSTANCES AND REALITY</b>	
12. Substances and aggregates	40
13. Cartesian substances	42
14. Leibniz on substances and reality	44
15. Leibniz on relations and reality	46
16. Kant on reality	49
17. Things in themselves	52
18. Imposition and things in themselves	54
19. Substances as sempiternal	56
20. The balance principle	59
21. Existence-changes and quantifiers	62
<b>4 THE SUBSTANTIALITY OF THE SOUL</b>	
22. The Cartesian basis	66
23. The search for the thinking subject	69
24. The soul as substance	72
25. Inflating the first paralogism	76
26. My death	78

## CONTENTS

<b>5</b>	<b>THE SIMPLICITY OF THE SOUL</b>	<i>page</i>
	27. The soul as simple	82
	28. Mental fission	85
	29. Mental disunity	87
	30. Simplicity and immateriality	90
<b>6</b>	<b>THE IDENTITY OF THE SOUL</b>	
	31. The third paralogism: blind alleys	93
	32. Locating the third paralogism	94
	33. Quasi-memory	97
	34. Kant's observer	100
	35. Identity and substrata	103
	36. Substrata: two sources	105
	37. Substrata: four consequences	108
	38. Strawson on the paralogisms	111
<b>7</b>	<b>INFINITY</b>	
	39. The antinomies chapter	114
	40. The limits of the world	117
	41. Infinite tasks	121
	42. The futurizing move	123
	43. Infinite number	125
	44. Numbers and natural numbers	129
	45. The weakening move	132
	46. Infinite and indefinite	137
<b>8</b>	<b>LIMITS</b>	
	47. Leibniz on space	143
	48. Leibniz on vacuum	146
	49. Why the world is not finite	151
	50. Other arguments	155
	51. Why the world did not begin	159
<b>9</b>	<b>DIVISIBILITY</b>	
	52. Simple substances	163
	53. The divisibility of the extended	164
	54. Real divisibility	167
	55. Kant against atomism	170
	56. Substance and substances	174
	57. The supposed infinity problem	177
	58. The divisibility of space	180

## CONTENTS

<b>IO FREEDOM</b>	<i>page</i>
59. The third antinomy	184
60. From cosmology to humanity	187
61. The skeleton of a theory	189
62. A reconciliation?	193
63. Hume and Schlick	195
64. Restricting determinism	199
65. When does freedom occur?	201
66. Reactive attitudes	204
67. Kant and reactivity	209
68. Agency	211
69. Self-prediction	214
70. Kant and agency	218
71. Excuses for Kant's theory	223
<b>II GOD</b>	
72. The Kant-Frege view	228
73. Existence and necessary existence	232
74. Why Malcolm's argument fails	234
75. Aquinas's third way	237
76. The fourth antinomy	240
77. The cosmological argument	243
78. The second step	247
79. Kant's attack	250
80. The radical criticism	253
81. The argument from design	255
<b>I2 REASON</b>	
82. Inferences of reason	258
83. Ascending reason	260
84. Conditions	264
85. The source of dialectical error	267
86. Regulative principles	270
87. Are there any regulative principles?	274
88. Regulative and constitutive	275
89. The architectonic of the Dialectic	280
90. Reason and cosmology	284
<i>Index</i>	289