

## Index

- Abeokuta, 51
- Abidjan  
demographic data, 8  
prostitution, 88, 89–90, 98
- Accra  
demographic data, 8, 9, 10, 10n  
female traders, 45  
growth rate, 12  
marriage survey, 147  
migrants' associations, 55–6  
prostitution, 83, 88, 89–90  
rise of, 8  
sex ratio, 10  
wage employment, 11  
women in professions, 31  
women's clubs, 141
- Achebe, Chinua, 4, 34n, 77, 128n
- Adekogbe, Mrs Elizabeth Adeyemi, 190, 209–10
- adultery  
divorce and, 153, 154, 155  
female view, 78, 107  
male view, 151–2  
with *femmes libres*, 152–3  
*see also* extra-marital relations
- African élite, defined, 5
- Africanization  
advancement in status and, 19  
female employment and, 17
- African Socialism, 185
- age  
at marriage, 158–9  
difference in, of married couples, 157–8  
differences and decision-making, 173, 174  
migration and, 18–19  
of women in employment, 33–4  
political opportunity and, 19  
preponderance of young over old in modern city, 10, 13
- agriculture, 7
- Aiyedun, Mrs Remi, 209
- Aluko, T. M., 4, 152–3
- l'Ambiance, 71
- American racial problem, analogies with, 3, 33n, 197–8
- Asante  
pre-marital relations, 135  
Queen Mother, 6
- aspirations, female  
education and, 54  
means of achieving, 35  
money and, 34–5, 41–2  
political, 180  
urbanization and, 180  
'Western', 5  
*see also* clothes, independence, marriage, status
- attitudes to women  
ambivalence of, 179, 182  
attacks on male, 184–6  
Kenyan, 182–90  
male, 179, 180–1  
male superiority and, 181–2, 185  
of other women, 108–9, 127–8, 192  
women as adjuncts, 182–3
- Baba, Miss Ramatu, 216–17
- 'bad' and 'good' women, 151
- Baeta, Annie, 216
- Bailor-Caulker, Madam Honoria, 74
- Bakwari women, 86–7
- Bamako associations, 56–8
- Banyang prostitution, 83
- bara*, 56–7
- Bardi, Mrs Susannah, 201–3
- bar-tending, 42
- beer and spirits  
attitudes to, 42, 44  
drinking of, 39  
prostitution and sale of, 91  
women selling, 39, 42–3, 45
- Bishop, Miss Lucy, 204–5
- black power, 198
- Brazzaville societies, 99
- bridewealth  
as a social transaction, 84  
free marriage and, 125  
function of, 145, 146–7  
in 'civilized' marriage, 138

## Index

- bridewealth—*cont.*  
 legislation on amount of, 66n  
 Mende view of, 82  
 migration to provide, 18  
 of nurses, 32  
 payment of, 23, 123  
 political agitation over, 73  
 women paying off, 26
- Broken Hill, 1
- chastity, 22
- child-bearing  
 female employment and, 38  
 importance of, in marriage, 135–6  
 prostitution and, 88–9
- child-birth, benefits, 52
- children  
 as bond of marriage, 176–7  
 ideal number of, 176–7  
 marriage and, 135–6, 148  
 prestige and powers of pro-  
 creation, 151–2
- Christian  
 marriage, 146n, 161–2  
 organizations: cooperation be-  
 tween men and women in, 61;  
 voluntary, 60, 61  
 religion, female attitude to, 61
- city  
 ‘modern’: as the pace-maker of  
 wider society, 12; characteristics  
 of, 8–11, 13; defined, 7; demo-  
 graphic characteristics of, 2, 8–  
 10, 13; economic characteristics  
 of, 2, 8, 10–11, 13; employment,  
 nature of, 10–11, 13; growth-  
 rates of, 12–13; heterogeneity of  
 population, 9, 13; immigrant  
 population, preponderance of,  
 8–9; industrialization and, 7;  
 physical characteristics, 8; pre-  
 ponderance of adult men over  
 adult women, 10, 13; prepon-  
 derance of young over old, 10,  
 13; rise of, 7–8; social change  
 and adaptation to, 2, 7; trans-  
 ience of population, 9–10, 13  
 old: based on subsistence  
 economy, 7; industrialization  
 and, 7, 11; Southall’s classifica-  
 tion, 7; Wirth’s definition, 7, 14  
 ‘primate’, 8  
 civilized woman, defined, 5  
 clothes  
 allowance for, 123
- clothes—*cont.*  
 fashionable, desire for, 77, 79, 105  
 money for, 35  
 need to purchase, 11  
 prostitution and, 91  
 purchase of, as motive for migra-  
 tion, 21, 25  
 social significance of, 142–3  
 standards of, and reference groups,  
 55
- clubs  
 dining, 141  
 social, 143  
 women’s, 141–2
- commerce  
 combined with prostitution, 93  
 women in, 33, 44–5, 201–5  
*see also* traders, trading
- competition between sexes, 191, 192
- compins*, 59–60, 61, 62
- compounds, 3, 166
- contemporary role of women, 1–2
- cooperation between sexes  
 in dancing *compin*, 61–2  
 in voluntary associations, 60, 61  
 political, 61, 64
- Copperbelt, 16
- Cotonou  
 courtship, 130  
 divorce rate, 162  
*femmes libres*, 114  
 trial marriage, 135
- Coulibaly, Madame Ouezzin, 74,  
 206–7
- courtship  
 and social mobility, 130–44  
 desire for independence and, 130  
 female attitudes to, 130  
 formalized, 132  
 inter-tribal, 131–2  
 initiative in, 134–5  
 love and, 133–4  
 sexual relations during, 135–6
- Creoles, 140, 147
- cultural  
 facilities of modern city, 8  
 urban-rural contacts, 12
- Dakar  
 female traders, 45  
 free marriage, 124  
 marriage, 131  
 rise of, 8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- dancers, female, 39, 42
- dancing  
 associations, 56, 58  
*compins*, 59–60, 61, 62  
 'high life' music, 102–3n  
 night club, 102–3  
 taught in élite associations, 143  
 traditional, 56
- Dar es Salaam  
 demographic data, 9, 10n  
 divorce rate, 162  
 'free women', 117  
 growth-rate, 12  
 prostitution, 83–4, 90–1, 96, 97  
 rise of, 8  
 sex ratio, 10n  
 world of lovers, 110–111
- decision-making, matrimonial  
 age and, 173, 174  
 autocratic, 171, 173  
 autonomic, 159–60, 171  
 educational levels and, 173, 174  
 egalitarianism, 174–5  
 occupational status and, 173–4  
 syncratic, 171–3  
 wage-income and, 172–3, 174
- deference, norms of, 184–5
- demographic  
 characteristics of 'modern' city,  
 2, 8–10, 13  
 growth-rate, 12–13  
 imbalance and 'walk-about  
 women', 77–8, 79–80, 95
- desertion  
 by wives, 19, 28  
 in place of divorce, 164–5
- Dipoko, 24, 107
- divorce  
 Christian marriages and, 162  
 circumstances leading to, 27–8  
 civil marriages and, 162  
 divorced women: as migrants, 19–  
 20; as prostitutes, 89–90; position  
 of, 22  
 grounds for, 154  
 husband traders and, 163  
 laws in Guinea, 66n  
 legislation, reluctance to change,  
 183  
 Moslem marriages and, 162, 163  
 public discussion of, 73  
 rates, 161–2  
 rates and forms of marriage, 162  
 rates in towns, 163–4
- Dove, Miss Mabel, 74, 191, 211–12
- dynamism of African situation, 3, 180
- East London, 20, 27
- economic, economy  
 aspects of male migration, 18  
 characteristics of 'modern' city,  
 2, 8, 10–11, 13  
 cities based on subsistence, 7  
 development and upward mobility,  
 191  
 market economy, effect on  
 migrants, 10–11  
 money economy, spread to  
 countryside, 18  
 opportunities under Independence,  
 136–7  
 sexual division of labour, 6, 29  
 strength of West African women,  
 189–90  
 wives supplementing household  
 budget, 39–48, 181  
 women in the urban, 29–48
- educated  
 person, defined, 4  
 wife, objection to uneducated  
 husband, 21  
 wife, new élites' desire for, 139–40
- education  
 adult, 67–8  
 and migration of Xhosa women,  
 21–2  
 aspirations and, 54  
 as qualification for migrants, 19  
 expenses of, 31  
 facilities for, in 'modern' city, 8,  
 180–1  
 formal, sociological significance of  
 possession of, 4  
 lag in female, 30–1, 180  
 marriage and, 131, 137–8, 139–40,  
 173  
 of children, 35  
 percentage of boys and girls en-  
 rolled, 30, 183  
 primary school, 30, 67  
 reform of Guinean, 66–7  
 secondary school, 30–1, 67  
 University, 67
- egalitarianism  
 as symbol of élite social behaviour,  
 174–5  
 in decision-making, 174  
 in marital relations, 194–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Egba, 72  
*egbe*, 50, 51  
 Ekpo, Mrs Margaret, 190-1, 212-14  
 Ekwensi, Cyprian, 4  
 'Chief Mrs Jolimo', 29n  
 'Fento', 85-6  
*Iska*, 192-3  
*Jagua Nana*: as source material, 4;  
 description of night club, 103-4;  
 elusiveness of town-women, 105-6;  
 extra-marital relations, 79-80;  
 'Jagua' as urbanized, 23-5;  
 jealousy among women, 108-9;  
 'kept' men, 96; question of film-  
 ing, 4n  
 marriage preferences, 137-8  
 opportunism of urban society, 85-6  
*People of the City*: extra-marital  
 relations, 77; male attitudes to  
 women, 112-13
- élite  
 associations, 59, 60  
 created by Independence, 136-7  
 defined, 5  
 education of new, 139  
 Elizabethville, 133, 135  
 empiricism of African women, 179-  
 80, 189-90
- employment  
 casual, 11, 16, 48  
 child-bearing and, 38  
 criteria of, in cities, 29-30  
 female: attitudes to, 32, 38-9;  
 husband's attitude to wife's,  
 38-9, 181; in industry, 36-8; lack  
 of education as barrier to, 31;  
 marriage and, 38; need to con-  
 tribute to household budget, 35-  
 6; percentage of wage-earners,  
 31-2; professional, 31-2; tra-  
 ditional opposition to wives  
 working, 38-9  
 industrialization and, 11  
 irregular, 11, 48  
 labour services, 11, 13  
 nature of, in 'modern' city, 10-  
 11, 13  
 policy, variations in, 38  
 sale of goods, 11, 13  
 statistics of: Ghana, 33-4; Guinean  
 women, 68-9  
*see also* trading
- Enugu, 8, 13
- ethnic  
 associations: buttressing urban  
 family, 195; spreading 'civiliza-  
 tion' to countryside, 12  
 groups: defined, 5; heterogeneity  
 of, in 'modern' city, 9, 13; num-  
 ber of, in Accra, 9  
 unions, 55-6
- Euro-North American  
 customs, 5  
 views on extra-marital relations,  
 77-8, 80
- extra-marital relations  
 African, 77  
 Ardener's classification, 86-7  
 attitudes to the sexual act, 77-8  
 casual nature of, 79  
 conjugality, varieties of, 86-7  
*femmes libres*, 113-17  
 for financial assistance, 84  
 in Moslem society, 101  
 inter-tribal, 76-7  
*kipita* unions, 126  
 lovers, 106-13  
 male view of, 151-2  
*megi* arrangement, 123-4  
 Mende view of, 82  
 money for, 79, 84  
 of married women, 87  
 opportunism, 85-6  
 'outside wife', 122  
 reciprocity in, 78, 79-80  
 rules of the game, 127-9  
 temporary wife, 117-22  
 tendency for women to choose  
 partner, 79  
 toleration of, 77  
 Western underground, 77-8  
 women-about-town, 104-6  
*see also* prostitution
- families, family  
 elementary, 46, 193  
 extended functioning of house-  
 hold, 46-7; marriage and, 166;  
 older women as heads of, 6;  
 ties, 149-50; urban family and,  
 193  
 lack of secure place in state and  
 society, 194  
 lineage and, 166, 194  
 nuclear: emergence of, as primary  
 group, 169, 193-4; wife in, 194  
 Victorian, 169-70

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- femmes 'faciles'*, 87
- femmes libres*
- adultery with, 152-3
  - as *heitairae*, 115-16
  - contrasted with prostitutes, 90, 100, 113-14
  - élite character of, 114, 115
  - independence of, 117, 120
  - method of operation, 114-15
  - social acceptability of, 116-17
  - status of, 145
  - types of liaison, 114
- femmes libres sérieuses*, 116
- food
- need to purchase, 11
  - significance of cooking, 169n
- freedom, being free
- absence of, in rural community, 20
  - as motive for migration, 20
  - from men, 20, 25-6
  - from other women, 20
  - in *Jagua Nana*, 23-5
  - Jinja factory workers, 25-6
  - marriage and, 29
  - Xhosa women, 20-3
  - see also independence
- Freetown
- compins*, 59-60, 61, 62
  - courtship, 134, 136
  - marriage, 131, 132, 167
  - prostitution, 94, 97-8
  - rise of, 8
  - world of lovers, 110
  - friends, making new, 11, 15
  - 'friendship' arrangement, 123-4
- Ga-Adangme, 9
- Ganda women, 91, 92, 187-8
- Ghana
- courtship, 130, 134-5
  - female employment in, 32, 33-4
  - female role in politics, 70
  - Nanemei Akpee, 52
  - women in business, 44-5
- goods, sale of, 11, 13
- 'good-time' girls
- African, 85, 87
  - Western, 84-5
- Gorgla, Mrs Myrtle Reeves, 191, 214-15
- La Goumbé, 58
- government
- admission of women to, 190-2
  - male leadership in, 34
- gube*, 57-8
- Guinea
- education in, 66-8
  - employment in, 68-9
  - marriage legislation, 66
  - PDG, 64n, 65, 66, 68
  - political reform, 66-9
  - political role of women, 64-9
  - women in politics, 69-70
- Gulama, Madam Ella Koblo, viii, 74, 191, 205-6
- habits
- urban, acquisition of, 15
  - Western, possession of, 4
- Haya women, 90-1, 92
- health conditions, improvement in, 13
- heitairae*, 115-16
- houses
- acquisition of new, 35
  - desire to own, 42, 169
  - of élite, 136-7
  - residential areas and income groups, 53
- Ibadan
- demarcated residential areas, 53
  - divorce, 154-5
  - new élite, 139
- Ibibio
- rising, 62-3
  - women, 61
- Ibo women, rising of, 62-3
- ideas, possession of Western, 4
- Ike, *Toads for Supper*, 105, 128n, 131, 175
- Ikeja, 13
- illiterate person, defined, 5
- immigrant population of 'modern' city, 8-9; see also migrant, migration
- independence
- and participation in urban life, 27-8, 195
  - economic, 27-8
  - female desire for, 25-6, 29, 192-3, 195
  - marriage and, 130
  - money and, 34-5
  - of marriage, 41-2
  - of men, 29, 41-2
  - urbanization and, 28

*Index*

## Independence

- élite created by, 136
- law regarding modern matrimonial cases under, 2
- social mobility increased by, 136-7

## individualistic and communalistic viewpoints, 180-1, 182

## industrialization

- employment and, 11
- female employment and, 36-7
- urbanization and, 17

## jewellery, possession of, 105, 120

## Jinja, factory workers in, 25-6, 37-8

## Johannesburg

- courtship, 135, 136
- kipita* unions, 126
- lovers, 106-8, 109
- marriage, 125-6, 137, 167
- prostitution, 95-6
- reliance on love medicine, 108

## Kampala

- demographic data, 9
- Luo migrants' associations, 55-6
- market organizations, 50-1
- prostitution, 81, 87, 91, 96
- rise of, 8
- sex-ratio, 10
- standard of living study, 39-44, 81
- women traders, 45, 91
- world of lovers, 108, 124-5

## Kenya

- absence of gentlemen's agreement between sexes, 190
- female political leaders, 74
- female traders, 45
- government response to female agitation, 185-8
- 'Maendelo', 183-6
- militant feminism, 63, 190
- prostitution, 94
- role of educated women, 189
- sex-ratio in towns, 10
- 'tokenism', 186, 198
- women's rights movement, 183-6, 188
- women wage-earners, 31, 32
- Kenya African National Union, 182
- Kenya National Council for Women, 184
- Kenyatta, Miss Margaret, 74, 144
- 'kept' men, 96-7
- 'kept women', 82, 105, 119

## Kinshasa

- extra-marital relations, 87
- female employment, 36-7
- growth-rate, 12
- marriage of teachers, 131-2, 134, 168, 171

## kinship

- and status in traditional society, 6-7
- marriage and ties of, 149-50
- spatial and social mobility and, 177-8
- see also* lineage

Kisangani, *see* Stanleyville

## Kudjoe, Mrs Hannah, 191, 210-11

## Kudjoe, Mrs Lydia Akanbodini-Po, 211

## Kumasi

- demographic data, 8, 10n
- wage employment, 11

## labour

- camps, 16
- casual, 39
- criteria of employment of, 29-30
- institutionalization of migrant, 16-17
- male migration and, 15-18
- recruited and contracted, 16
- sale of, in modern city, 11, 13

## Lagos

- demographic data, 8n
- female traders, 45
- growth-rate, 12
- lure of, 23-4
- market, 50
- rise of, 8
- women's clubs, 141-2

## legal

- profession, 32, 215-17
- situation, complications of, 2
- situation of married women, 153-4
- women as minors, 6

## Lengaleya, Anne, 203

## Lihau, Madame Sophie, 191-, 208-9

## lineage

- conflict between choice and, 165
- family consent to marriages, 145, 146
- male superiority and, 181-2
- settling marital disputes, 166
- spatial and social mobility affecting, 177-8
- wife versus, 145-65, 181

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- literacy of female migrants, 35n  
 literate person, defined, 5  
 literature, survey of, 1-2  
 location house, 21  
 love  
   African conception of, 134  
   marriage and, 132, 133  
   medicine, 108  
   *see also* romantic love  
 lovers  
   arranged meetings, 109-11  
   attitudes to casual unions, 107  
   cooperation among women, 106-7  
   *femmes libres*, 113-17  
   financial dependence on, 40, 41  
   free marriage, 123-4, 125  
   friendship, 123-4  
   jealousy among women, 108-9,  
   127-8  
   *kipita* unions, 126  
   love medicine, 108  
   lover-relations, 123  
   male attitudes, 111-13  
   meeting-places, 102-4  
   *megi* arrangement, 123-4  
   night clubs, 102-5  
   outside wife, 122-3  
   pool of information among  
   women, 128-9  
   rules of the game, 127-9  
   temporary wives, 117-22  
   the world of, 102-29  
   women-about-town, 104-6  
   women with lovers, 107  
 Lugusi migrants, 9  
 'Maendelo', 183-6  
 Malawi, female traders in, 45  
 marital  
   relations: disruption of, 25-6; dis-  
   satisfaction with, 23-4; insta-  
   bility of, 27-8; voluntary asso-  
   ciations and disharmony in, 59;  
   women's trading and, 48  
   status, types of, 145-6; *see also*  
   marriage, matrimonial  
 market  
   as a woman's world, 49  
   associations, 50-1  
   bulk-buying, 51  
   *egbe*, 50  
   sharing system, 51  
 marriage  
   adultery and, 78, 107, 151-3  
   age of, 158-9  
   marriage—*cont.*  
   age, difference in, 157-8  
   arranged by families, 130  
   as motive for migration, 19  
   bridewealth cementing, 146-7  
   by cohabitation, 122  
   by native law followed by  
   Christian, 148-9  
   certificate required for female  
   migration, 16-17  
   Christian, 138, 146n, 161-2  
   'civilized', 138  
   cohabitation before, 135-6  
   companionship, 147, 148, 149, 161,  
   178  
   complications of, 125-6  
   conflicting tendencies in wife's  
   position, 161  
   consent of parents, 130-1, 145,  
   146  
   courtship and, 130-44  
   decision-making in, *see* decision-  
   making  
   desertion, 164-5  
   divorce, *see* divorce  
   domestic science training and,  
   140-2  
   education and, 131, 137-8, 139-40,  
   173  
   equipment for, 140-3  
   expectations of: conflict of, 167-  
   8; female, 147, 149, 168-9; male,  
   167-8  
   female employment and, 38-9  
   free, 123-4, 125  
   free choice of spouse, 130  
   freedom and, 29  
   Ghanaian students, 130  
   husband's view, 147-8, 149  
   ineligibility for, 22  
   inter-tribal, 77, 131-2  
   legal, 145-6  
   legal implications of, 138  
   legal position of wives, 153-4  
   legislation, reluctance to change,  
   183  
   legislative reforms, 66  
   living apart, 163  
   love and, 132, 133  
   matriliny and, 149-50  
   matrix of social values, 149  
   monogamous, 147-8, 167, 188  
   outside, 124  
   physical attraction and, 133

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- marriage—*cont.*  
 preferences in, 137  
 procreation and, 148, 150  
 remarriage, 154  
 segregation of role relationships, 160–1  
 social etiquette, acquisition of, 140–2  
 social mobility through, 136–7  
 society, 71n  
 temporary wife as species of, 117–18  
 traditional, 59, 132, 166  
 trial, 132, 135  
 tribal, 146n  
 types of, 80  
 use of courts, 154–5  
 voluntary associations and, 59  
 Western training for, 139  
 Western view of, 59  
*see also* marital, matrimonial
- Masai, 185
- matriliney  
 and marriage, 149–50  
 position of women under, 7
- matrimonial  
 bond, children as, 176–7  
 conditions, Euro-North American, 194–5  
 disruption: lack of conjugal model, 166–7; lineage and, 166; qualities expected of wife, 167–8  
 parity, 170–1  
 partnership, 168–71  
 power relationships, 159–60, 171–4
- megi* arrangement, 123–4
- men  
 cooperation between women and young, 61  
 different relationship with, desire for, 23–4  
 freedom from, 20  
 structural change in relations of women and, 2
- Mende  
 marriage, 132  
 view of extra-marital relationships, 82
- methodology, 2, 13–14
- migrants  
 female: attitudes towards, 18–19, 26–7; desire to start new life, 25; discouragement of, 16–17, 18–19, 25–6, 82, 83; economic precariousness of, 77; extent of, 13; migrants (female)—*cont.*  
 ‘husbandless’, 27–8, 93; maintaining contact with village, 27, 56; migration as an end in itself, 28; migration as an integral part of urbanization process, 28; motives of, 15, 19–20, 23–8; problems of returning to village, 27, 77; prostitution and, 84; restrictions on, 16–17, 18–19; voluntary associations and, 53, 54, 55; wives joining husbands, 17, 19, 26, 28; Xhosa, 20–3  
 male: migration as a means to an end, 25, 28, 180; motives of, 15–18, 61; returning home on visits, 11, 26; rural visitors to, 26; young, 19, 26–7
- migration  
 age of migrants, 10, 13  
 circular or seasonal, 9, 17  
 economic aspects of, 18  
 effect on population, 9, 13  
 effect on rural subsistence economy, 18;  
 encouragement of, 18  
 frequency of, 9–10  
 industrialization and, 17  
 spread of money economy through, 16–17  
 status advanced by, 19, 61
- Modiko Keita, 63
- Mombasa, 9, 10
- money  
 as a motive for migration, 18, 19, 20–1  
 central importance of, 34–5  
 cultural significance of, 84  
 donation of, on bereavement, 84  
 for sexual services, 40–1, 79  
 getting accustomed to, 35  
 possession connoting power and independence, 34–5
- monogamy  
 as incumbent on professional people, 148  
 educated male view of, 147–8  
 increasing female desire for, 166  
 intrinsic values of, 167
- Monrovia  
 functioning of households, 46–8  
*megi* arrangement, 123
- Moore, Mrs Aduke, 203–4
- Moslem women, political activities, 63–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Nairobi  
 demographic data, 9, 10  
 growth-rate, 12  
 rise of, 8  
 sex-ratio, 10
- Nanemei Akpee, 52
- national organizations, women in, 144
- nationalism, as factor in migration, 19
- Ndengerko migrants, 9
- Nigeria, business women in, 44-5
- Nigerian Women's Union, 190-1
- night clubs, 102-5, 120
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 64, 191
- novelists, 3, 4
- nursing, women in, 32-3
- Nzewku Onuora, *Wand of Noble Wood*, 133-4
- Ogot, Mrs Grace, 214
- older women  
 freedom from, 20  
 position in traditional society, 6
- Olu-Williams, Mrs Murietta, 191, 207-8
- opportunism, 85-6, 136-7
- Osei, Miss Mary Asantewoo, 217-18
- Otumba-Payne, Mrs Jessica, 199-201
- Ougadougou, 9
- outside  
 marriage, 124  
 wife, 44, 122, 124, 127, 151
- patriline, 7
- patrons, 196
- plantation populations of Camerouns, 13-14, 86-7, 162-3
- political  
 activities: emancipation movement, 65, 144; Guinean women, 64-70; Ibo and Ibibio women, 62-3; Zulu women, 179  
 arena, women in, 61-75  
 conservatism of men, 182  
 female militancy, 63-4, 179, 182  
 idealism of women, 182  
 influence of women, 144  
 organization: Ghanaian women, 70; Guinean women, 69-70; leaders of, 74-5, 114; objectives, 72-4; US-RDA, 71  
 promises and fulfilment, 182-3, 185-6
- political—*cont.*  
 reward for role in nationalist struggle, 182  
 social mobility and political development, 136-7  
 'tokenism', 186, 198  
 West African women in politics, 186, 205-12  
 women's right to vote, 182
- polyandry, 107
- polygamy, 107, 148
- population in modern city, 8-9
- Port Harcourt, 8, 13
- portraits, 199-218
- procreation  
 importance in rural society, 78  
 marriage and, 148  
 prestige and powers of, 151-2
- property, 21
- prostitution  
 as disgraceful, 82-3  
 association of prostitutes, 98-9, 100, 101  
 attitudes to, 90  
 Banyang, 83  
 brothels, 94-5  
 children and, 88-9  
 commerce and, 93, 101  
 defined, 84-7  
 distinguished from other forms of extra-marital relations, 41  
 divorced women and, 89-90  
 for Europeans, Chinese and Indians, 96  
 'husbandless women', 93  
 in African society, 78  
 in bars, 92-3, 101  
 in Islamic environment, 101  
 in Western society, 78  
 'Karuas', 89-90  
 married women and, 87, 88  
 mechanical, 88  
 Mende view, 82  
 migration and, 19, 26, 83  
 migration of groups for, 84  
 money and, 81-2, 91  
 money for, 80  
 operating from houses of older women, 80  
 pilot boys, 97  
 price cutting, 100  
 prices charged, 91-2, 96  
 professional attitude of prostitutes, 87

*Index*

- prostitution—*cont.*  
 prostitutes returning home with  
 money, 83–4  
 'rarray boys', 97–8  
 'rarray girls', 94  
 'red light' areas, 88, 96  
 renting in the *zongo*, 89–90  
 repatriation of prostitutes, 83  
 scouts for, 97  
 sharing room with lover, 80  
 shebeens, 95–6  
 societies of, 99–100  
 temptation to, 83  
 to pay debts, 89  
 trading and, 80  
 'Tutu', 87–9  
 with husband's consent, 89, 95
- Ransome-Kuti, Mrs, 63–4, 72, 74  
 Red Cross, 60, 184  
 reference groups, 55  
 references cited, 219–29  
 religion, women's part in, 61  
 remittances  
 of female migrants, 26, 27  
 of male migrants, 11–12, 16, 18  
 of married men, 150  
 respectability, 4, 43  
 Rhodesia  
 female traders, 45  
 labour migration in, 16  
 marriage with South African  
 women, 140  
 romantic love  
 African concept of, 133–4  
 among socially mobile groups, 79–  
 80, 132  
 marriage and, 132, 167  
 popularity of, 182  
 Western concept of, 134  
 Rubadiri, 92, 111  
 Rufigi migrants, 9
- St Faith's, 179  
 security, female, 29, 184  
 Sekondi, 8  
 Sekondi-Takoradi  
 prostitution, 83, 97, 99n  
 trading association, 50n  
 wage-employment, 11  
 Selormey, Francis, *The Narrow Path*,  
 170  
 semi-literate person, defined, 5  
 services, sale of, in city, 11, 13  
 sex-ratio, 10, 13  
 sexual  
 act, 77–8, 81  
 appetite, 78  
 code, Xhosa, 22  
 equality, 70–1, 168  
 morality, double standard of, 29  
 norms: rural, 78; urban, 77–9  
 services: for money during un-  
 employment, 85; of 'walk-about  
 women', 76–7; providing money,  
 44; supplementing family  
 budget, 40  
 Sierra Leone  
 education, 199  
 marriage, 131, 132, 167  
 Victorian family, 169–70  
 social  
 and spatial mobility of parents,  
 168–9  
 aspects of migration, 18  
 behaviour: dynamic factors under-  
 lying, 14; urban patterns of, 14,  
 15; voluntary associations and,  
 58  
 benefits, 52  
 change: adaptation to city as in-  
 dex of, 2, 7; availability of data  
 and rate of, 3; female desire to  
 promote, 61; structural change  
 affecting, 2  
 characteristics of modern city, 2  
 class, reorientation, 53  
 etiquette, acquisition of, 140–2  
 mobility, courtship and, 130–44  
 mobility, Independence and, 136–7  
 needs, created in countryside, 12  
 network, advancement and, 34  
 process, urbanization as a, 15, 180  
 relations: acquiring new, 15; in  
 traditional society, 6–7; through  
 voluntary associations, 56–8  
 security, 149–50, 194  
 significance of clothes, 142–3  
 status, *see* status  
 stratification, 57  
 urban-rural ties maintained by  
 migrants, 12  
 Sodiende, Mrs Titilola, 201  
 sources, 2–3, 4  
 South Africa  
 circular migration, 10  
 industrialization, 11  
 labour migration, 15–16

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-09819-9 - African Women in Towns: An Aspect of Africa's Social Revolution

Kenneth Little

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

- South Africa—*cont.*  
 political demonstration at St. Faiths, 179  
 prostitution, 95–6  
 township study, 1  
 women wage-earners, 31, 32  
 spouses, traditional relationship of, 6  
 standard of living  
 Kampala study, 39–44  
 residential areas and, 53  
 Stanleyville  
*femmes libres*, 114  
 marriage survey, 127, 145–6  
 status  
 advancement in, as motive for migration, 19–20, 61  
 dependent on achievement, 20  
 dependent on ascription, 20, 180  
 hypothesized female fundamental, 196  
 occupational, and matrimonial decision-making, 173–4  
 Steele, Mrs Nancy, 74  
 suburbs, residential, 3  
 Sumatra, urban clans in, 195
- Takoradi, demographic data, 8  
 Tananarive, 10  
 Tanzania  
 cities in, 7  
 sex-ratio in towns, 10  
 teaching, women in, 32–3  
 Tema, 10  
 temporary wife  
 advantages to women, 120  
 attitudes to, 121–2  
 good-bye gift, 118  
 type of liaison, 119  
 Touré, Sékou, 64–5, 66, 68, 69, 70, 139n  
 traders  
 attitudes to, 42  
 female, in Kampala study, 39, 188  
 male, divorce rate, 163  
 market, 42, 49  
 on large-scale, 44–5, 72  
 petty, 45–6, 72  
 petty Yoruba, 49  
 West African, 189  
 trading  
 abilities of women, 47–8  
 as women's main economic support, 49–50  
 trading—*cont.*  
 by married women, 42  
 capital for, 49–50  
 importance to family budget, 46–7  
 'pin money', 49  
 policies, 72  
 practices, regulation of, 50–1  
 prostitution and, 80, 128  
 voluntary associations, 50–1  
 traditional  
 city, 7  
 role of women, 6–7  
 tribal  
 group, defined, 5  
 heterogeneity of 'modern' city, 9, 13  
 unions, 55–6  
 Tribal Authorities, 16  
 'Tutu' prostitution, 87–9
- Uganda  
 Council of Women, 73  
 sex-ratio in towns, 10  
 towns in, 7  
 unemployment, male, 36  
 Union(s)  
 Nigerian 'Improvement', 12  
 tribal, 55–6  
 urban  
 clans, 195  
 economy, women in, 29–48  
 growth, and industrialization, 17  
 growth, sociology of, 14  
 ideas spreading to countryside, 12, 15  
 situation, 6–14  
 social structure and conflicting norms, 180  
 urbanization  
 as a function of industrialization, 17  
 as a social process, 15, 180  
 concept of, 15  
 East African, 188–9  
 female aspirations and, 180  
 independence and, 28  
 in Zambia, 17  
 nature of African, 13  
 starting in village, 28  
 through voluntary associations, 49–60  
 West African, 189  
 urbanized, 'Jagua' as, 23–5

*Index*

- Victorian  
 family, 169–70  
 womanhood, analogies with, 3, 151n, 190, 196–7
- voluntary association(s)  
 as a reference group, 55  
*bara*, 56–7  
 buttressing family in city, 195  
 Christian, 60, 61  
 church, 58  
*compins*, 59–60  
 concern with personal conduct, 58  
 cooperation of sexes in, 60, 61  
 cultural advantages of, 54–5, 56, 59–60  
 dancing, 56, 59  
 élite, 59  
*gube*, 57–8  
 Islamic, 59, 60  
 joining in national organizations, 72–3  
 leadership of, and education, 53–4  
 migrant women and, 53, 54, 55  
 politicking of, 70  
 professional women's, 60  
 prostitutes, 98–9  
 regional, 55–6  
 rotating credit association, 52–3n  
 setting social patterns, 58  
 social advantages, 54–5  
 social and financial benefits, 52, 59  
 social clubs, 141–2, 143  
 trading, 50–1  
 undertaking production, 51  
 urbanization through, 49–60  
 wider implications of, 53
- wage-earners  
 percentage of female, 31–2  
 Xhosa women, 22
- wage-income  
 Ghana, 11  
 rates of, 35–6  
 urban and rural percentage, 11, 36
- 'walk-about women'  
 background to, 76–9  
 domestic services, 76, 79, 80  
 need for economic opportunities, 79  
 need for physical protection, 79
- 'walk-about women'—*cont.*  
 sexual services, 76–7, 79  
*see also* prostitution
- 'warrant chiefs', 62n, 63
- widows, position of, 22, 150–1
- wives  
 beating of, 174–5n  
 opposition to working, 38–9  
 position of women as, 193–4  
 versus lineage, 145–65  
*see also* marriage
- Women's Lib., 198
- women's position, 1, 6–7, 135, 189–194, 198–205, 207, 209, 212–14, 218
- women's world  
 competition in, 192  
 market as, 49
- Xhosa  
 female migrants, 20–3  
 Red, 20, 21, 135n  
 School, 21–2
- Yoruba  
 attitude to 'outside wife', 122  
 cities and towns, 7  
 marriage, 131, 132  
 petty trading among, 49
- Y.W.C.A., 73, 74, 184
- Zaire  
 cities, 7  
 courtship, 134  
 desire to possess own house, 169  
 female traders, 45  
 labour migration, 16  
 urban growth, 17  
 urbanization and industrialization in, 17  
 views on polygamy, 148
- Zambia  
 female political militancy, 63  
 female traders, 45  
 Heisler's thesis, 17–18n  
 labour migration, 16  
*lingua franca* question, 53–4  
 wage-employment, 11
- zongo*, 89